# Mechanics of Writing

•CAPITALIZATION

•PUNCTUATION





## CAPITALIZATION

- Capitalize the first word of sentence or a quoted sentence.
  - We would like to take a look at it.
  - He said, "Please give me that book."
- Capitalize a proper noun.
  - Sri Lanka/ Malini/ Anuradhapura
- Capitalize a person's title when it precedes the name.
  - Mrs. Perera will talk to all of us.



## CAPITALIZATION...

- Capitalize the titles of high-ranking government officials when used before their names. Do not capitalize the civil title if it is used instead of the name.
  - The governors and <u>a</u>ttorneys general are called for a special task force.
    Governor Rupasinghe, and <u>A</u>ttorney General Sirimanna confirmed their attendance.
- Capitalize points of the compass only when they refer to specific regions.
  - We have had three relatives visit from the South.
  - Go south three blocks and then turn left.





## CAPITALIZATION...

- Capitalize key words of book titles etc.
  - Alice in Wonderland

Midnight is a Lonely Place



http://www.grammarbook.com/punctuation/capital.asp





#### PUNCTUATION

- Use a full stop at the end of a complete sentence.
  - Sri Lanka is a beautiful island.
- Use a comma between items in a series or a list.
  - I love to eat bananas, mangoes, grapes and pineapples.
- When writing, we use commas in places where we should pause while reading the text.
  - Therefore, we should abide by the rules.



#### PUNCTUATION...

- Use a question mark at the end of a question.
  - Could you help me?
- Use an exclamation mark to indicate strong feelings or a raised voice in speech.
  - Help, I'm stuck in the mud!
- When quoting someone word-for-word, use quotation marks to show the reader exactly which words are being borrowed from a particular source or which words were actually spoken.
  - "I wish I had a pet," said Nuwan.

For further details, visit;

http://www.grammarbook.com/punctuation\_rules.asp





# THE END



