

Rails Intro

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The Productivity Buzz



VS



The Scaffold Demo

```
$ sudo gem install rails  
C:\gem install rails
```

```
$ rails new MyApp  
$ cd MyApp  
$ bundle install
```

```
$ rails g scaffold Task title:string body:string  
created:datetime priority:integer  
$ rake db:migrate  
$ rails s (open browser http://localhost:3000/tasks)
```

```
=> Booting WEBrick  
=> Rails 3.0.6 application starting in development on http://0.0.0.0:3000  
=> Call with -d to detach  
=> Ctrl-C to shutdown server  
[2011-06-13 23:08:31] INFO WEBrick 1.3.1  
[2011-06-13 23:08:31] INFO ruby 1.8.7 (2010-08-16) [i386-mingw32]  
[2011-06-13 23:08:31] INFO WEBrick::HTTPServer#start: pid=5156 port=3000
```

The Obligatory MVC Slide

MVC

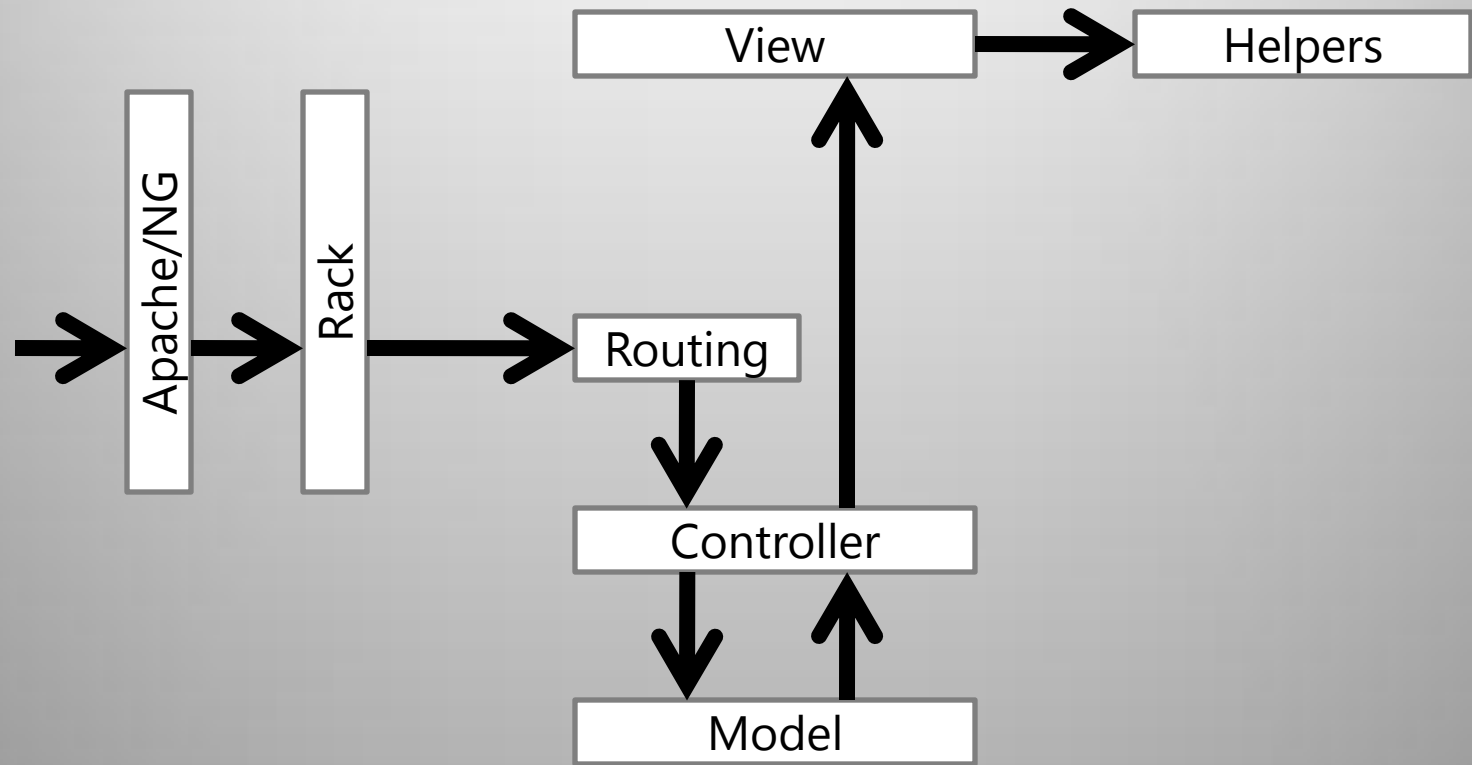
:)

Application Layout

- Some of the more interesting elements:
 - Gemfile
 - Rakefile
 - /config
 - /environments
 - /initializers
 - environment.rb
 - /app
 - **/models**
 - **/controllers**
 - **/views**
 - /lib
 - /test
 - vendor
 - /plugin
 - /public
 - /javascripts
 - /css

Terminology

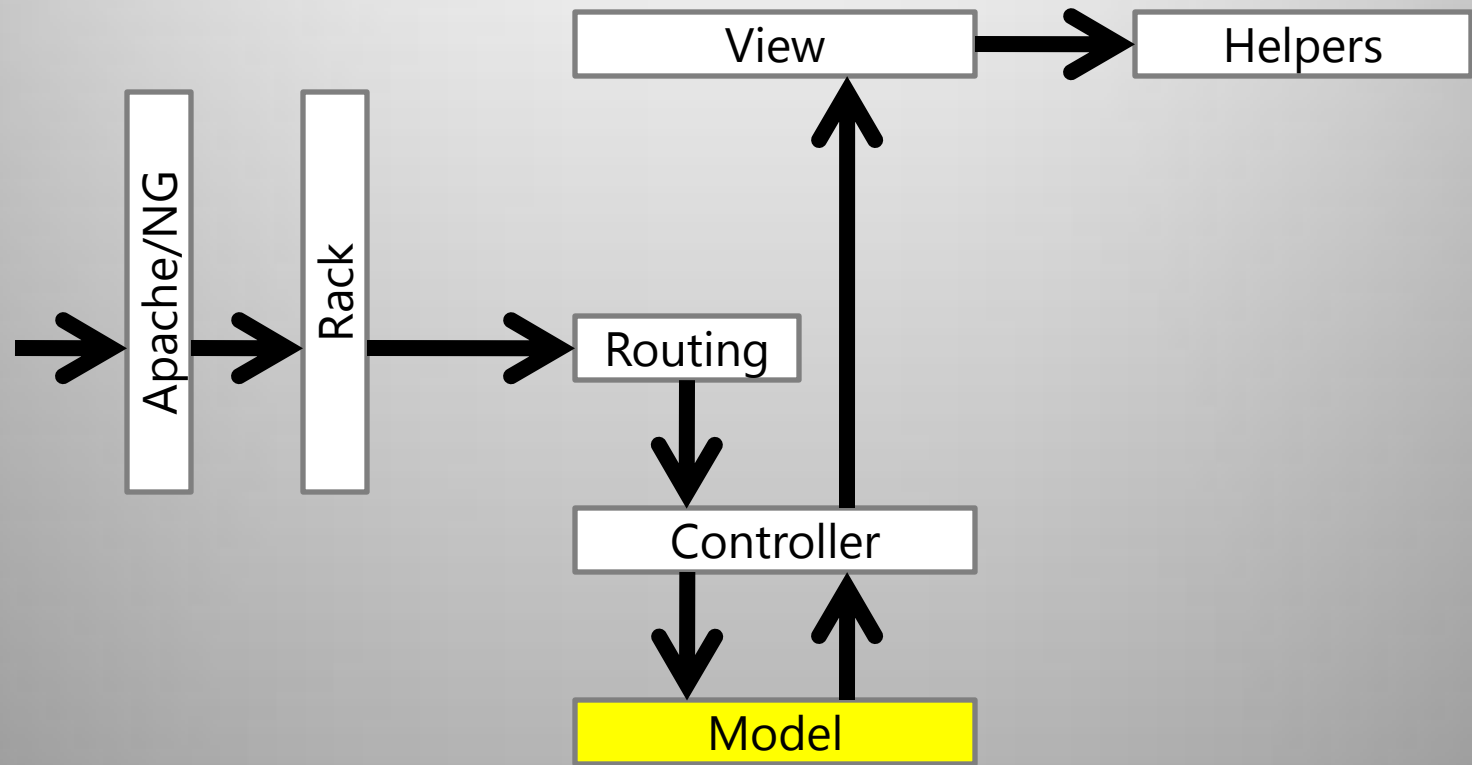
- Route
- Controller#Action
- Model
- View
- Helper



Convention Over Configuration

//

Software design paradigm which seeks to decrease the number of decisions that developers need to make, gaining simplicity, but not necessarily losing flexibility



Models

```
# app/models/task.rb
class Task < ActiveRecord::Base
end
```

← Fields pulled from DB (that convention thing) and injected in runtime

```
# db/migrate/...create_tasks.rb
class CreateTasks < ActiveRecord::Migration
  def self.up
    create_table :tasks do |t|
      t.string :title
      t.string :body
      t.datetime :created
      t.integer :priority

      t.timestamps
    end
  end

  def self.down
    drop_table :tasks
  end
end
```

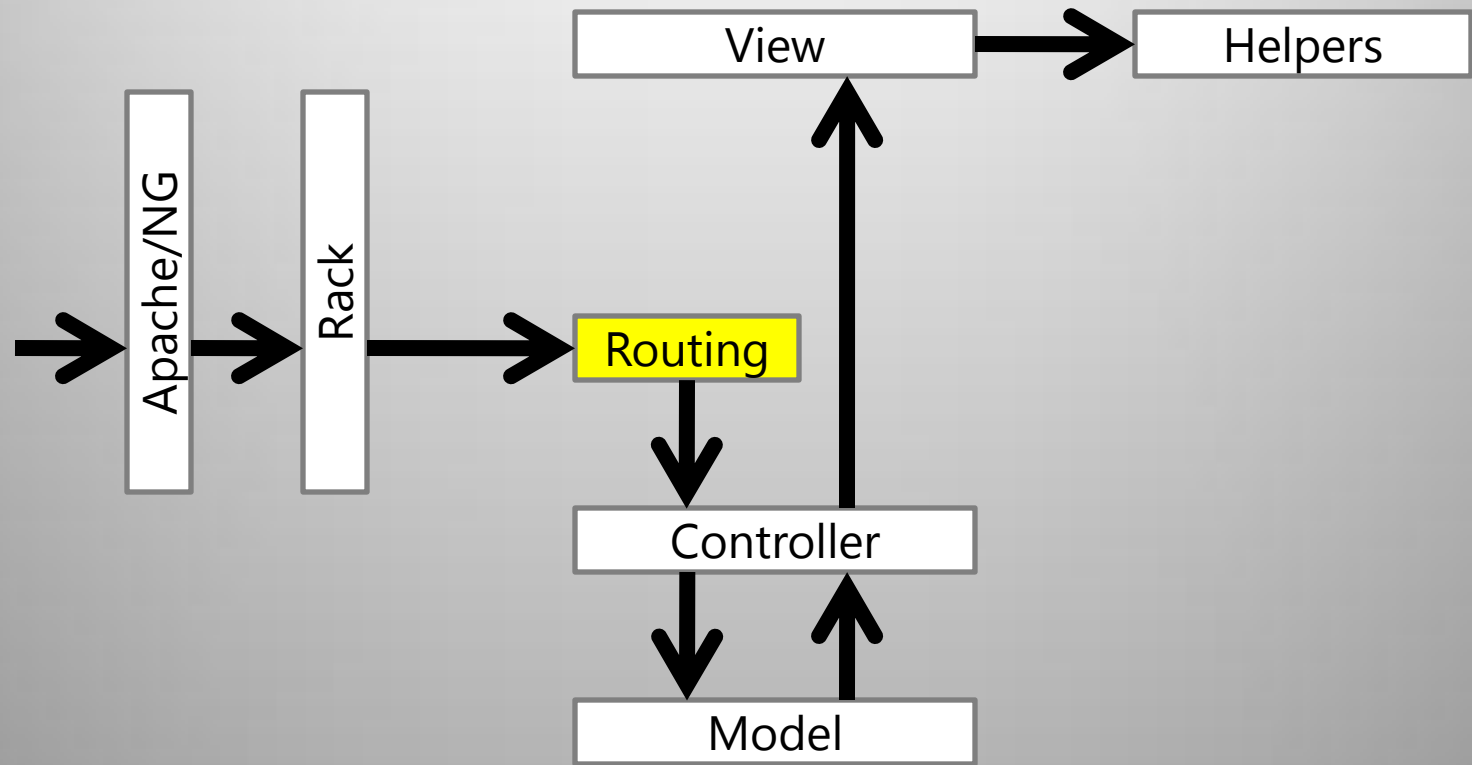
```
# ActiveRecord
@tasks = Task.all
@task = Task.find(params[:id])
@task = Task.new
@task.save
```

← Migrate up and down. Creates our table and columns using a neat DSL.

Models – Meta Blitz

```
class Outpost < ActiveRecord::Base
  has_many :locations, :order=>'created_at DESC'
  belongs_to :user
  validates_presence_of :nid, :base_location
  validates_uniqueness_of :nid
  validates_format_of :base_location, :with=> /^[a-zA-Z0-9_-]{1,128}$/
  after_initialize :defaults

  #
  # callbacks
  #
  before_create :build_default_location
```



Routing

- config/routes.rb
- \$ rake routes
- RESTful routes
 - resources :entities
- Matching patterns
 - match 'uri/pattern' => 'controller#action'
- Nested resources
- RESTful members
- Rack apps mounting
- More..

```
OutpostApp::Application.routes.draw do
  resources :foos

  devise_for :users

  resources :outposts do
    resources :locations, :only=>[:index] do
      resources :uploads, :only => [:show] #downl
    end
  end

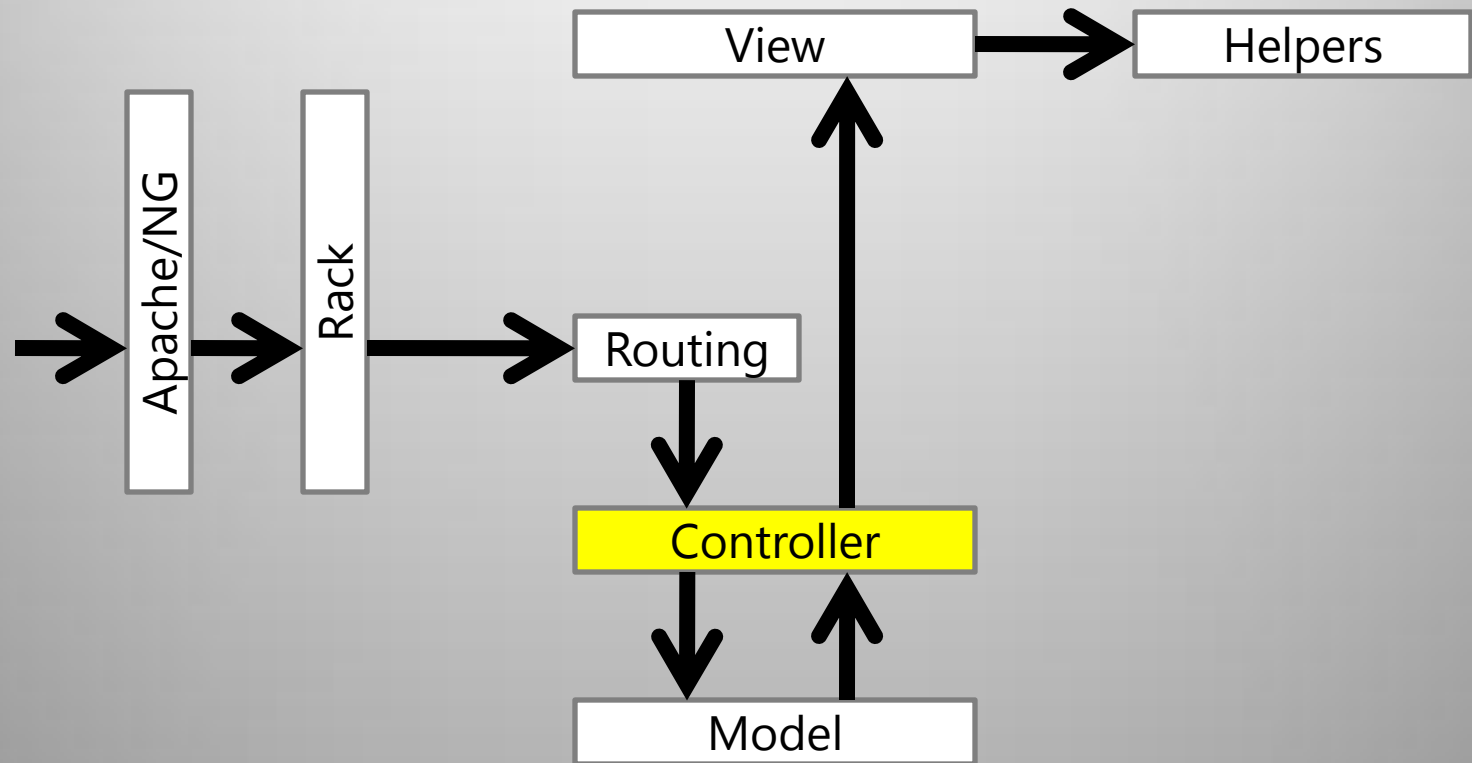
  mount UploaderApp, :at => '/submit'
  mount DownloaderApp, :at => '/download'

  root :to => "outposts#index"
```

Mounting rack apps

App root

Declaring RESTful ,
nested resources



Controllers

Our model

Respond by Content Type

```
class TasksController < ApplicationController
  # GET /tasks
  # GET /tasks.xml
  def index
    @tasks = Task.all

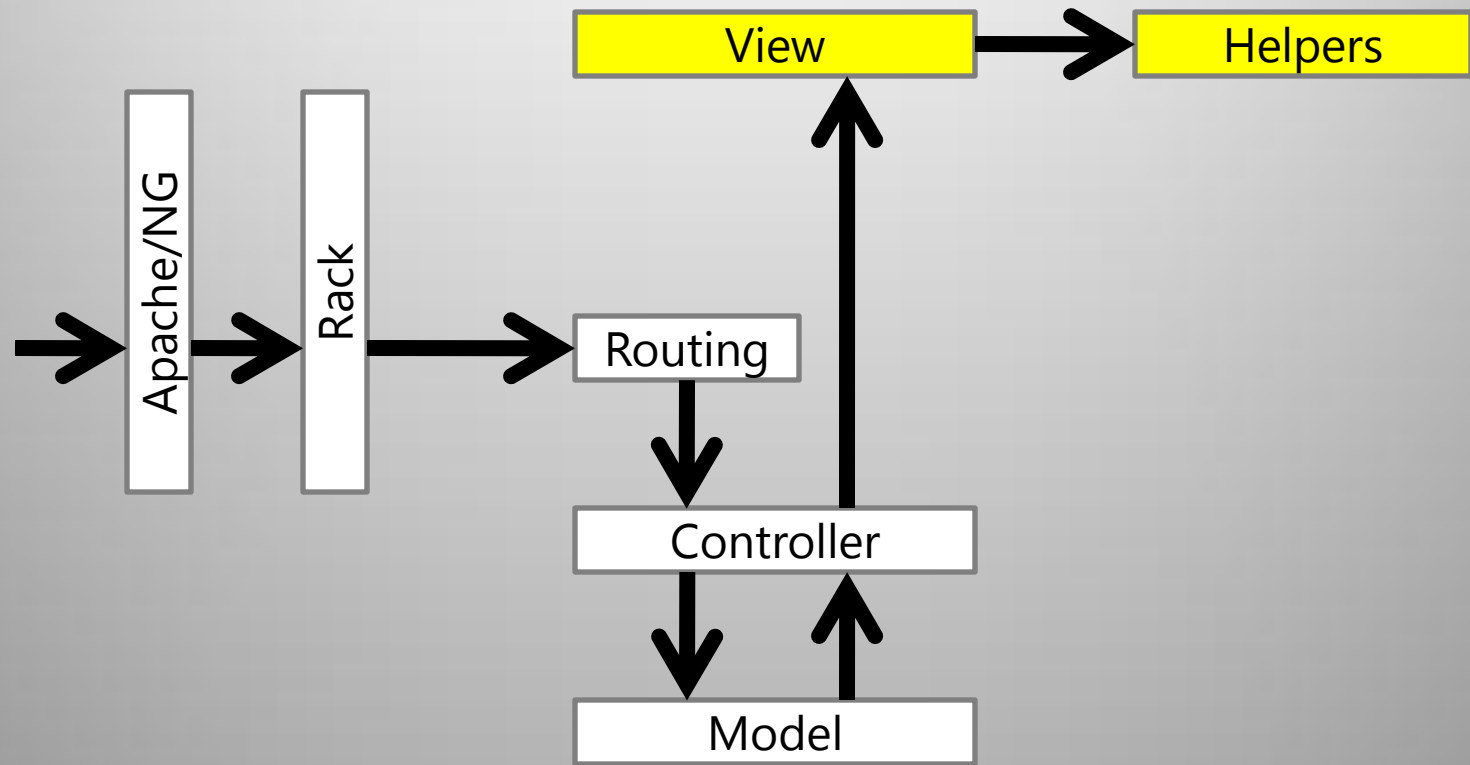
    respond_to do |format|
      format.html # index.html.erb
      format.xml { render :xml => @tasks }
    end
  end

  # GET /tasks/1
  # GET /tasks/1.xml
  def show
    @task = Task.find(params[:id])

    respond_to do |format|
      format.html # show.html.erb
      format.xml { render :xml => @task }
    end
  end


  # GET /tasks/new
  # GET /tasks/new.xml
  def new
    @task = Task.new
  end
end
```

- Scaffolded CRUD
- RESTful (incl. Http verbs)
- ivars copied into views
- Content type detection/response
- Flow control (render, redirect, etc)
- Auth, CSRF, & more baked in.



Views

Server side code in %%'s



```
<%= form_for(@task) do |f| %>
  <% if @task.errors.any? %>
    <div id="error_explanation">
      <h2><%= pluralize(@task.errors.count, "error") %> prevented
      ...from being saved:</h2>

      <ul>
        <% @task.errors.full_messages.each do |msg| %>
          <li><%= msg %></li>
        <% end %>
      </ul>
    </div>
  <% end %>

  <div class="field">
    <%= f.label :title %><br />
    <%= f.text_field :title %>
  </div>
  <div class="field">
    <%= f.label :body %><br />
    <%= f.text_field :body %>
  </div>
```

- Layouts
- Partial
- Pluggable view engines: Erb, Haml, etc (also see Tilt)
- Unobtrusive Ajax

Thanks

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Questions?