

**Supplemental information**

**Identification and biosynthesis of novel male specific esters in the wings of the tropical butterfly, *Bicyclus martius sanaos***

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### Legends for supplementary figures

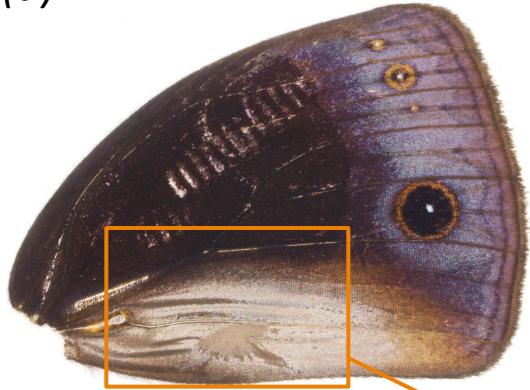
**Figure S1.** Wings of male *Bicyclus martius*. **(a)** forewing on the ventral side. **(b)** hindwing on the ventral side. **(c)** forewing on the dorsal side. **(d)** hindwing on the dorsal side. **(e)** brushes on the dorsal side of forewing. **(f)** patch-like tissue on the ventral side of forewing. **(g)** brushes on the dorsal side of hindwing. Red circles indicate the sampling positions. The high-resolution photos were collected using a Leica DFC495 digital camera coupled to a Leica M125 stereomicroscope. Pictures were lightened and sharpened in Photoshop CS4.

**Figure S2. Mass spectra of DMDS-adducts of monounsaturated esters.** **(a)** DMDS-adduct of ethyl 11-hexadecenoate. **(b)** DMDS-adduct of isobutyl 11-hexadecenoate. **(c)** DMDS-adduct of 2-phenylethyl 11-hexadecenoate.

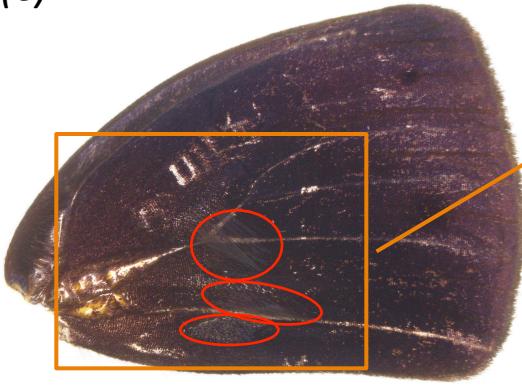
**Figure S3. Mass spectra of 2-phenylethyl esters from wings of male *Bicyclus martius*.** **(a)** 2-phenylethyl tetradecanoate (compound 6). **(b)** 2-phenylethyl octadecanoate (compound 10). **(c)** 2-phenylethyl octadecenoate (compound 9).

Figure S1

(a)



(c)



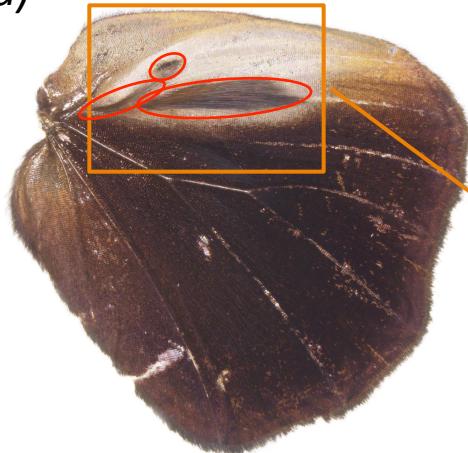
(e)



(b)



(d)



(f)



(g)



Figure S2

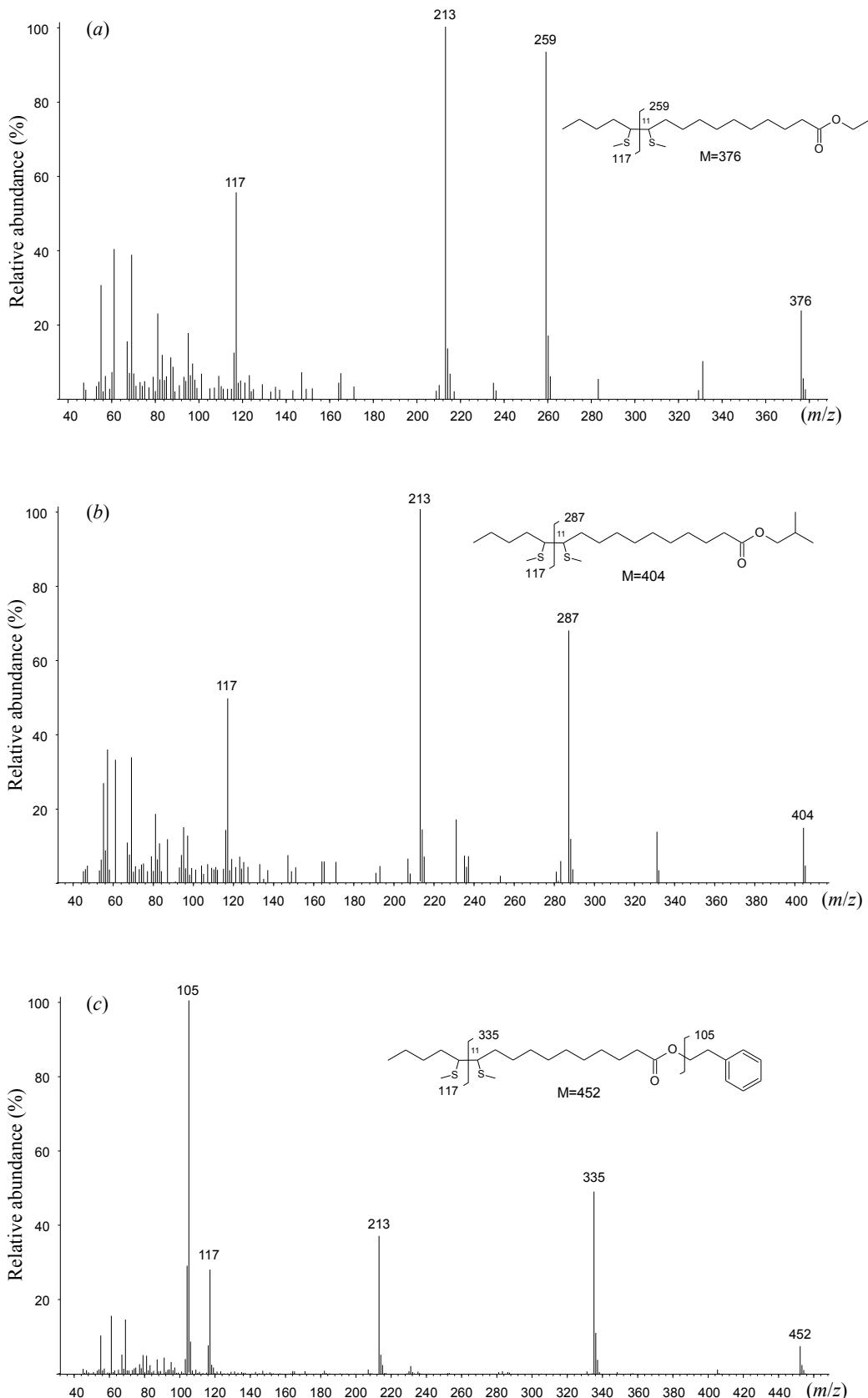


Figure S3

