

Taking the vector  $\vec{v} = (2, 1, 4)$  and angle  $\theta_0 = 22.5$ .

$$q_0 = (\cos(\theta_0), \sin(\theta_0) \times |\vec{v}|)$$

$$||\vec{v}|| = \sqrt{2^2 + 1^2 + 4^2} = \sqrt{21} = 4.5826 \text{ 5.d.p}$$

$$|\vec{v}| = \frac{\vec{v}}{||\vec{v}||} = \frac{(2, 1, 4)}{4.5826} = (0.43644, 0.21822, 0.87287)$$

$$\cos(\theta_0) = 0.92388$$

$$\sin(\theta_0) = 0.38268$$

$$q_0 = (0.92388, 0.3)$$