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import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd

from sklearn.model_selection import KFold, train_test_split
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier, plot_tree

df = pd.read_csv('seeds_dataset.txt', sep='\s+', header=None)
y = np.array(df[7])
df = (df-df.mean())/df.std()
X = np.array(df.drop(columns=7))

seed = 42
k_cross = 5
k_neighbors = np.arange(1, 10)
metrics = ['euclidean', 'manhattan', 'chebyshev', 'minkowski']

pca = PCA(n_components=2)
X_trans = pca.fit_transform(X)

kf = KFold(n_splits=k_cross, shuffle=True, random_state=42)

acc = np.zeros((len(k_neighbors), len(metrics)))

for ik, k in enumerate(k_neighbors):
    for im, metric in enumerate(metrics):
        temp_acc = np.zeros(k_cross)
        #this gonna store the accuracies o average for (metric, k_neighbors)

        clf = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=k, metric=metric)
        it = 0 #Bc I'm way too lazy to effectively use enumerate() on KFoldClassifier.split() lol
        for train_index, test_index in kf.split(X):
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    if it >= 5: #Probably not necessary
        break

    acc[ik, im] = np.mean(temp_acc)

acc_trans = np.zeros((len(k_neighbors), len(metrics)))

for ik, k in enumerate(k_neighbors):
    for im, metric in enumerate(metrics):
        temp_acc = np.zeros(k_cross)

        clf = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=k, metric=metric)
        it = 0
        for train_index, test_index in kf.split(X_trans):

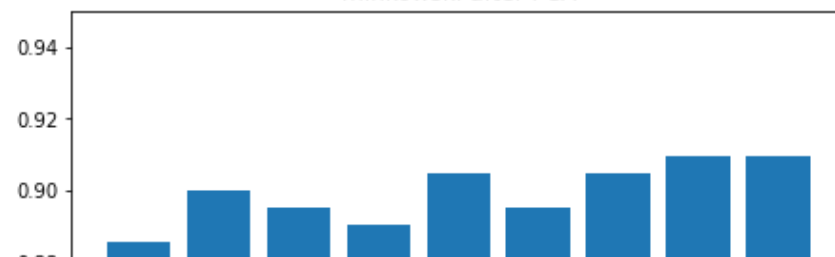
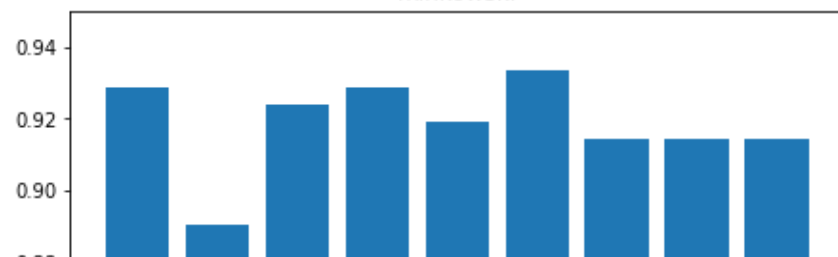
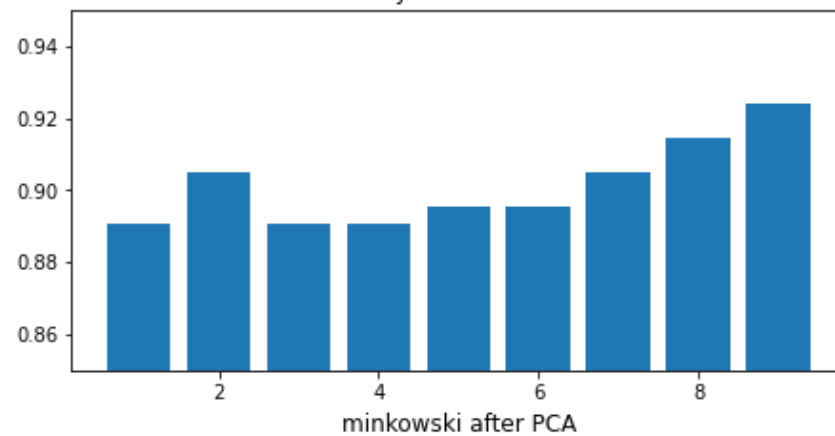
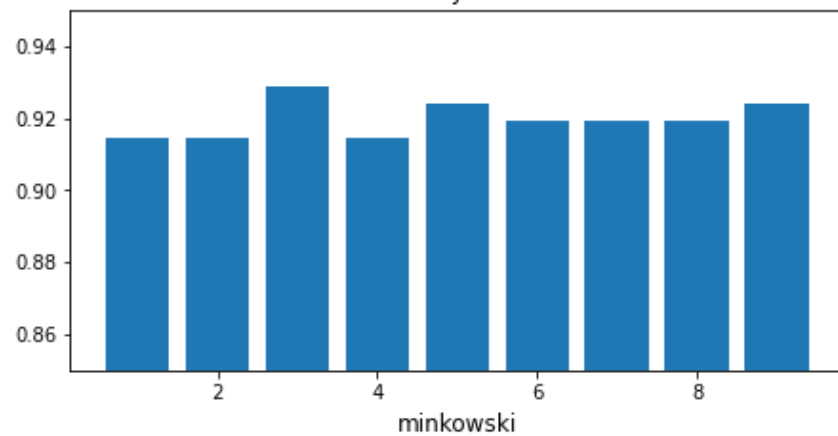
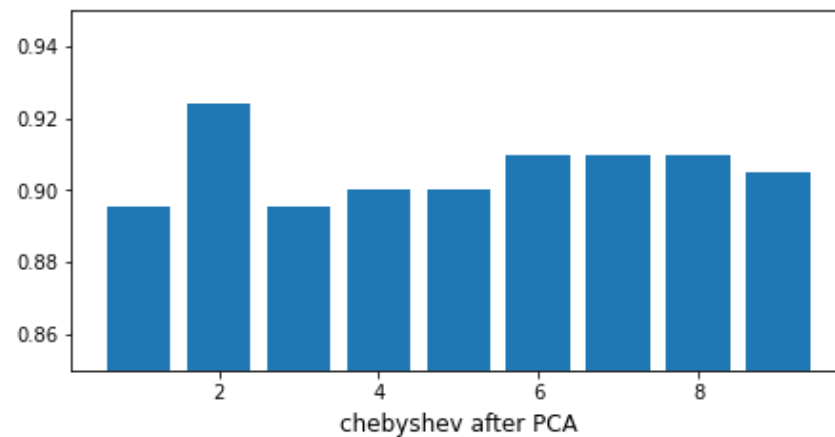
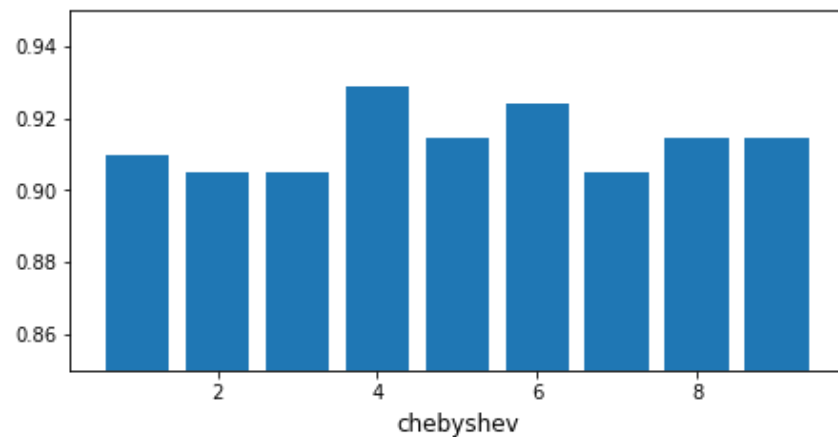
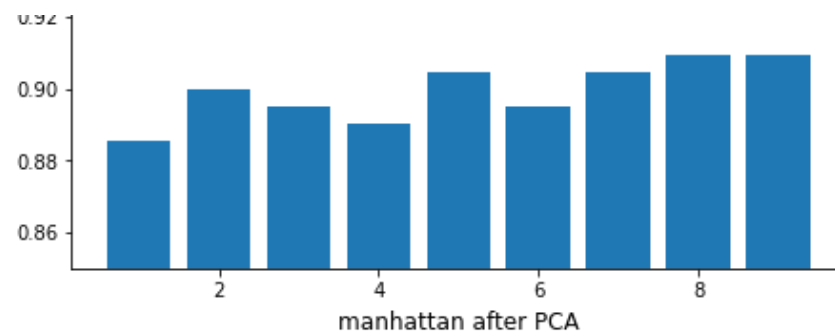
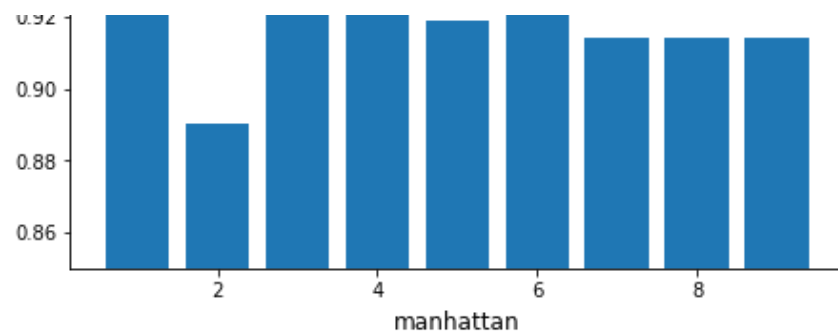
            clf.fit(X_trans[train_index], y[train_index])
            labels_pred = clf.predict(X_trans[test_index])
            temp_acc[it] = clf.score(X_trans[test_index], y[test_index])

            it += 1
            if it >= 5:
                break

        acc_trans[ik, im] = np.mean(temp_acc)

fig, axs = plt.subplots(len(metrics), 2, figsize=(16,16))

for im, metric in enumerate(metrics):
    axs[im,0].bar(k_neighbors, np.transpose(acc)[im])
    axs[im,1].bar(k_neighbors, np.transpose(acc_trans)[im])
```



```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.20, random_state=seed)
tree_clf = DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=seed, criterion='gini')
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plt.figure(figsize=(14,14))
tree_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
print(tree_clf.score(X_test, y_test))
plot_tree(tree_clf)
plt.show()
```

0.8333333333333334

