#### 4/01/2023

## **University Database**

1.

We have created database tables according to the working weight of the courses and lecturers within the university system. Based on these tables, we choose the instructor who will give the most appropriate lesson on behalf of a course. We keep the relationship of the teachers with the courses and their fields, the number of theses they have done in our data set. In order to find the most competent instructor for a course, we put our theses, which are separated according to their fields, in a ranking, and the instructor who gives the most theses in the field is found to be the competent person for that course.

2.

А

Our goal is to expand the given university model and associate it with tables in the database system and increase the functionality of the model .In addition, we have added functions in our data to find the most competent staff for a field in the Instructors' Dataset and kept a record of them

В

DEPARTMENT, STUDENT, INSTRUCTOR, FACULTY MEMBER (PROFESSOR,
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR, INSTRUCTOR,
RESEARCH ASSISTANT), SECTION, THESES,
CURRICULUM, BESTINAREAS

C

**DEPARTMENT{** Dname, Dcode, Doffice, Dphone, Dcountry}

**COLLEGE{Coffice, Cphone, Cname}** 

INSTRUCTOR{InsId, Rank, IOffice, Iname, Iphone}

THESES{Theseld, TheseLevel, ResearchArea}

**STUDENT**{ SID,DOB,Sname,Major,Adress,Phone}

SECTION{InsID,SecID,SecNo,Sem,Year,Croom,DaysTime}

Course{CDesc,CCode,CoName,Credits,Level}

Curriculum{CuID}

BestInAreas {Area,DoneRearches,Best\_Ins\_Area

**Faculty Member{Researches}** 

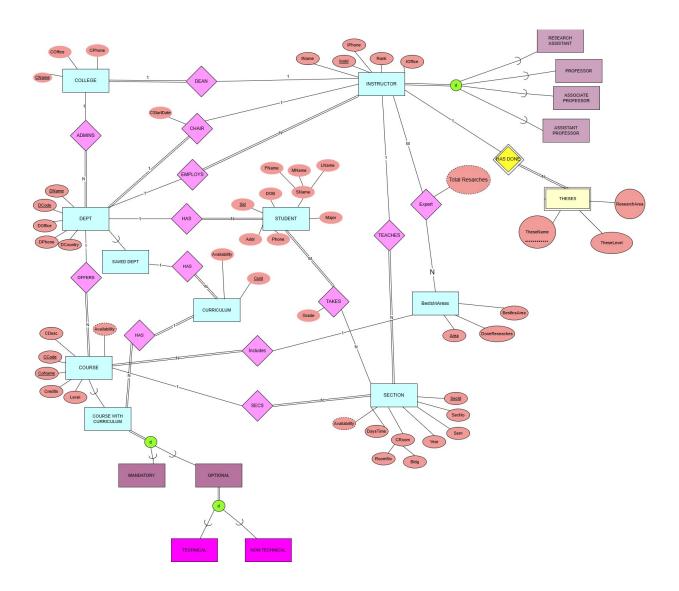
D	
COLLEGE DEAN INSTRUCTOR	
COLLEGE ADMINS DEPT	
DEPT OFFERS COURSE	
DEPT HAS STUDENT	
DEPT EMPLOYS INSTRUCTOR	
DEPT CHAIR CHAIR	
SAVED DEPT HAS CURRICULUM	
CURRICULUM HAS COURSEWITHCURRICULUM	
BEST_AREAS HAS EXPERT INSTRUCTOR	
BEST_AREAS HAS INCLUDES COURSE	
COURSE SECS SECTION	
COUNSE SECS SECTION	
SECTION TAKES STUDENT	
SECTION TEACHES INSTRUCTOR	

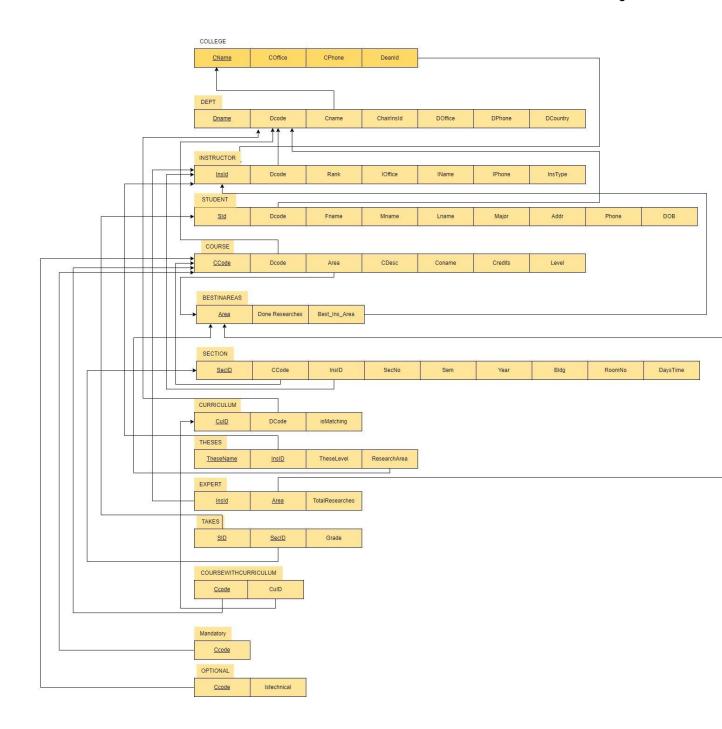
FACULTY MEMBERS HAS DONE THESES

#### Ε

- College must have at least one Dean from Instructor
- College can admins many Departments. Departments related to one College
- Department can offers many course. Courses related to one Department
- Department can has many Student. Studens can be in one Department
- Department superclass of Saved.
- Saved Dept can has many CoursewithCurriculumS. Each CoursewithCurriculum related to be saved dept.
- Course Secs Sections. Each Section related to one Course.
- Course has Curriculum.
- Students can have many sections. Section must have at least 5 Students..
- Instructor can teach many section but each section related to one instructor
- Instructor has to be chair or faculty member.
- Faculty member can be Professor, Associate Professor, Assistant Professor,
   Instructor, Research Assistant
- Faculty Member has done many thesis. Thesis related to one Faculty Member
- Chair manage one Department. Department related to Chair
- Curriculum can has many CoursewithCurriculum. CoursewithCurriculum can related many Corruculums.
- CoursewithCurriculum can be Mandotory and Optional.
- Optional can be Technical or Non technical

### ER DİAGRAM





### **DATA REQUIREMENTS**

Each college has a unique Cname, Coffice and cPhone

Each College has more admins and it is related to exactly one instructor

Each Dept has a unique Dname, Dcode, Doffice, Dphone and Dcountry

Each dept has more employs instructor, offers course and has studens. It is also related to exactly one instructor

Each Course Unique(CoName, Ccode), Cdesc, Credits, level, is Matching. It is also related to exactly one BestInAreas

Each Course has more secs section

Each Section Unique SecID, SecNo, Sem, Year, Croom, Days Times, Avaiblity.

Each Section has five or more takes student.It is also related to exactly one Course and instructor

Each İnsturctor has a unique InsID,Iname,Rank,Ioffice and iphone and is also related to exactly one employs dept,Chair dept,Dean College and to at least one BestINAreas,Theses

Each BestlnAreas has a unique Area, Done researches, bestlnArea

Each Bestin Areas has zero or more includes Course and teaches instructor

Each Student has a unique Sid,Dob,Fname,Mname,Lname,Major,Phone,Dept.it is related to exactly one Dept and to at least one Section

Courses with a Curriculum must either be mandatory or must be Optional

Optional courses should either be Technical or non-technical,A technical course must be an optional course

an instructor must either be a research assistant or a professor or an Associate professor or an assistant professor

a professor must be a Instructor,a Assocaciate proffesor must be a Instructor,a research assistant must be a Instructor.a Assistant Professor must be a Instructor

### **LOGICAL DESIGN**

**ITERATION 1** 

1) Regular Entity

COLLEGE{Cname, Coffice, CPhone}

 $INSTRUCTOR \{ \underline{InsId}, Rank, IOffice, IName, IPhone \}$ 

 ${\it DEPT\{DName,} \underline{DCode}, \, DOffice, DPhone, DCountry\} \,\, DName \,\, should \,\, be \,\, unique$ 

STUDENT{<u>SId</u>,DOB,Fname,Mname,Lname,Major,Addr,Phone}

COURSE{CDesc, CCode, CoName, Credits, Level}

BESTINAREAS{Area, Done Researches, Best\_Ins\_Area}

 $SECTION \{ is \textit{Matching}, \textit{DaysTime}, \textit{RoomNo}, \textit{Bldg}, \textit{Year}, \textit{Sem}, \textit{SecNo}, \underline{\textit{SecID}} \}$ 

CURRICULUM(isMatching, CuID)

2) Weak Entity

 $THESES (\underline{TheseName}, The seLevel, Research Area, \underline{InsID})$ 

3) <u>1:1 RELATION</u>

 $COLLEGE\{\underline{CName},Office,CPhone,DeanId\}$  Dean relationship

```
4) 1:N RELATION
DEPT{DName, Dcode, Cname, ChairInsId, CStartDate, DOffice, DPhone, DCountry} Admins relationship
INSTRUCTOR \\ \underbrace{InsId}_{,} DCode, Rank, IOffice, IName, IPhone \\ \} \ employs \ relationship
SECTION \{is Matching, Days Time, RoomNo, Bldg, Year, Sem, SecNo, \underline{SecID}, Insld\} teaches
SECTION{isMatching,DaysTime,RoomNo,Bldg,Year,Sem,SecID,SecNo,InsID,CCode} secs relationship
COURSE \{CDesc, \underline{CCode}, DCode, CoName, Credits, Level\} \ offers
COURSE{CDesc, CCode, Area, DCode, CoName, Credits, Level} includes
STUDENT{SId,DCode,DOB,Fname,Mname,Lname,Major,Addr,Phone} has
5)M:N RELATION
EXPERT{InsId, Area, TotalResearches}
TAKES{SID, SecId, Grade}
6-7) ----
8)
A)
COURSEWITH CURRICULUM \{ \underline{Ccode} \}
C)
INSTRUCTOR{InsId,DCode,Rank,IOffice,IName,IPhone,InsType}
D)
```

DEPT{DName, Dcode, Cname, ChairInsId, CStartDate, Doffice, Dphone, Dcountry, IsSaved}

2.ITERATION
1)
<u>2)</u>
<u>3)</u>
4)
5) CURRICULUM{DCode,isMatching}
COURSEWITHCURRICULUM{CCode}
6) –
7) –
8.
A)
Mandatory( <u>CCode</u> )
Optional( <u>CCode</u> )
3.ITERATION
1-7)
8)
C)OPTIONAL {CCode, Istechnical}
CODE

### -CREATIONS-

# CREATE TABLE COLLEGE( CName nvarchar(100) NOT NULL, COffice nvarchar(100), CPhone nvarchar(13), Deanld int, PRIMARY KEY(CName) ); CREATE TABLE DEPT( DName nvarchar(100) UNIQUE, Dcode int NOT NULL, Cname nvarchar(100) NOT NULL, ChairInsId nvarchar(100), CStartDate Date, DOffice nvarchar(100), DPhone nvarchar(13), DCountry nvarchar(100), IsSaved boolean default 0, PRIMARY KEY(Dcode)

);

# **CREATE TABLE INSTRUCTOR(** Insld int NOT NULL, Dcode int NOT NULL, IOffice nvarchar(100), IName nvarchar(100), IPhone nvarchar(13), InsType nvarchar(100), PRIMARY KEY(Insid), check ((STRCMP(InsType, 'Research Assistant')=0) OR(STRCMP(InsType,'Professor')=0) OR (STRCMP(InsType,'Associate Professor')=0) OR (STRCMP(InsType,'Assistant Professor')=0)) ); **CREATE TABLE STUDENT(** SId int, Dcode int NOT NULL, Fname nvarchar(100), Mname nvarchar(100), Lname nvarchar(100), Major nvarchar(100),

Addr nvarchar(100),

```
Phone nvarchar(13),
        DOB DATE,
        PRIMARY KEY(SId)
);
CREATE TABLE BESTINAREAS(
        Areaa nvarchar(100) NOT NULL,
        DoneResearches int NOT NULL default 0,
        Best_Ins_Area int,
        PRIMARY KEY(Areaa)
);
CREATE TABLE COURSE(
        Ccode int NOT NULL,
        Dcode int NOT NULL,
        CArea nvarchar(100) NOT NULL,
        CDesc nvarchar(100),
        CoName nvarchar(100),
        Credits nvarchar(100),
        CLevel nvarchar(100),
        IsMatching boolean default true NOT NULL,
        PRIMARY KEY(Ccode)
);
```

# CREATE TABLE SECTION( SecID int NOT NULL, CCode int NOT NULL, InsID int NOT NULL, SecNo int, Sem nvarchar(100), Yearr int, Bldg nvarchar(100), RoomNo nvarchar(100), DaysTime date, PRIMARY KEY(SecID), check ((STRCMP(Sem, 'Güz')=0) OR(STRCMP(Sem,'Bahar')=0)) ); CREATE TABLE CURRICULUM( **CuID** int NOT NULL, DCode int NOT NULL,

IsMatching boolean default true NOT NULL,

```
PRIMARY KEY(CuID)
);
CREATE TABLE THESES(
        TheseName nvarchar(100) NOT NULL,
        InsID int NOT NULL,
        TheseLevel nvarchar(100),
        ResearchArea nvarchar(100) NOT NULL,
        PRIMARY KEY(TheseName,InsID),
        check ((STRCMP(TheseLevel,'Lisans')=0)
                         OR(STRCMP(TheseLevel, 'Yüksek Lisans')=0)
                         OR(STRCMP(TheseLevel, 'Doktora')=0))
);
CREATE TABLE EXPERT(
        InsID int NOT NULL,
        Areaa nvarchar(100) NOT NULL,
        TotalResearches int NOT NULL default 0,
        PRIMARY KEY(InsID, Areaa)
```

);

```
CREATE TABLE TAKES(
        SID int NOT NULL,
        SecID int NOT NULL,
        GRADE nvarchar(100),
        PRIMARY KEY(SID, SecID)
);
CREATE TABLE COURSEWITHCURRICULUM(
        CCode int NOT NULL,
CuID int NOT NULL,
        PRIMARY KEY(CCode)
);
CREATE TABLE MANDATORY(
        CCode int Primary key
);
CREATE TABLE OPTIONAL(
        CCode int Primary key,
        Istechnical boolean default true NOT NULL,
        FOREIGN KEY (CCode) REFERENCES COURSEWITHCURRICULUM(CCode)
);
```

# CREATE TABLE log( Message varchar(40) ); ALTER TABLE COLLEGE ADD FOREIGN KEY (DeanId) REFERENCES INSTRUCTOR(InsId); ALTER TABLE DEPT ADD FOREIGN KEY (Cname) REFERENCES COLLEGE(CName); ALTER TABLE INSTRUCTOR ADD FOREIGN KEY

(Dcode) REFERENCES DEPT(Dcode);

(Dcode) REFERENCES DEPT(Dcode);

ALTER TABLE STUDENT

ADD FOREIGN KEY

ALTER TABLE COURSE
ADD FOREIGN KEY
(Dcode) REFERENCES DEPT(Dcode),
ADD FOREIGN KEY
(CArea) REFERENCES BESTINAREAS(Areaa);
ALTER TABLE BESTINAREAS
ADD FOREIGN KEY
(Best_Ins_Area) REFERENCES INSTRUCTOR(InsId);
ALTER TABLE SECTION
ADD FOREIGN KEY
(CCode) REFERENCES COURSE(Ccode),
ADD FOREIGN KEY
(InsID) REFERENCES INSTRUCTOR(InsId);
ALTER TABLE CURRICULUM
ADD FOREIGN KEY
(DCode) REFERENCES DEPT(Dcode);
ALTER TABLE THESES
ADD FOREIGN KEY
(InsiD) REFERENCES INSTRUCTOR(Insid),

```
ADD FOREIGN KEY
 (ResearchArea) REFERENCES BESTINAREAS(Areaa);
 ALTER TABLE EXPERT
 ADD FOREIGN KEY
 (InsID) REFERENCES INSTRUCTOR(InsId),
 ADD FOREIGN KEY
 (Areaa) REFERENCES BESTINAREAS(Areaa);
 ALTER TABLE TAKES
 ADD FOREIGN KEY
 (SID) REFERENCES STUDENT(SId),
 ADD FOREIGN KEY
 (SecID) REFERENCES SECTION(SecID);
 ALTER TABLE COURSEWITHCURRICULUM
 ADD FOREIGN KEY
 (CCode) REFERENCES COURSE(CCode),
ADD FOREIGN KEY
(CuID) REFERENCES CURRICULUM(CuID);
 ALTER TABLE MANDATORY
```

ADD FOREIGN KEY

(CCode) REFERENCES COURSEWITHCURRICULUM(CCode);

ALTER TABLE OPTIONAL

ADD FOREIGN KEY

(CCode) REFERENCES COURSEWITHCURRICULUM(CCode);

### **INSERTIONS**

```
start transaction;

SET foreign_key_checks = 0;

INSERT INTO college (CName, COffice,CPhone,DeanId)

VALUES ('Fen Edebiyat Ve Mühendislik Fakültesi', 'İzmir','+905365622933',1),

('Fen Ve Mühendislik Fakültesi','Antalya','+905336180073',4);

INSERT INTO instructor (InsId, Dcode,IOffice,IName,IPhone,InsType)
```

VALUES (1, 10102, 'Bornova', 'Necdet', '+905435434567', 'Professor'),

(2,10101, 'Mavi Sehir', 'Osman Unalir', '+905126718161', 'Professor'),

```
(3,100,'Tepecik','Ahmet Bırhani','+905454558747','Professor'),

(4,100,'Kızılcık','Özkan Özlenen','+905237659322','Professor'),

(5,10101,'Bornova','Mustafa Kaya','+905237646212','Research Assistant'),

(6,10101,'Bornova','Fatma Yaman','+905416246376','Associate Professor'),

(7,10101,'Bornova','Nazan Nazli','+905234219542','Professor'),
```

(8,100, 'Konyaalti', 'Hamdi Özmen', '+90552345624', 'Professor'),

```
(9,100, 'Konyaalti', 'Samet Yazici', '+905456754298', 'Assistant Professor');
```

```
INSERT INTO dept (Dname, Dcode, Cname, ChairInsId, CStartDate, DOffice, DPhone, DCountry, IsSaved)

VALUES ('Bilgisayar Mühendisliği', 10101, 'Fen Edebiyat Ve Mühendislik Fakültesi', 2, '2022-11-
29', 'Bornova', '+905555555555', 'Türkiye', true),

('Felsefe', 10102, 'Fen Edebiyat Ve Mühendislik Fakültesi', 1, '2020-05-29', 'Evka 3', '+905314323232', 'Türkiye', 0),

('Yazılım Mühendisliği', 100, 'Fen Ve Mühendislik Fakültesi', 3, '2021-11-10', 'Atatürk

Mahallesi', '+905314323232', 'İtalya', 0);
```

```
INSERT INTO Student (Sld,Dcode,Fname,Mname,Lname,Major,Addr,Phone,DOB)

VALUES (265,10101,'Osman','','OKSUZ', 'Bilgisayar Mühendisi', 'İzmir Mevlana', '+905365622933', '1999-07-29'),

(439,10101,'Aleyna', 'Tuğçe', 'Güzel', 'Bilgisayar Mühendisi', 'İzmir Erzene', '+905454556772', '2002-04-25'),

(15,10101,'Nehir','','DEMİR', 'Bilgisayar Mühendisi', 'İzmir Mevlana', '+905987593578', '2001-07-29'),

(20,10101,'Nisan', '', 'ÇELİK', 'Bilgisayar Mühendisi', 'İzmir Mevlana', '+905748561039', '2001-07-29'),

(25,10101,'Derya', '', 'TAŞ', 'Bilgisayar Mühendisi', 'İzmir Mevlana', '+905575813194', '2002-07-29'),

(30,10102,'Berrak', '','BAKIR', 'Filozof', 'İzmir Mevlana', '+905145443841', '2003-07-29'),

(35,10102,'Su', '', 'KAYA', 'Filozof', 'İzmir Mevlana', '+905800758901', '2002-07-29'),

(40,10102, 'Yağmur', '', 'ADIGÜZEL', 'Filozof', 'İzmir Mevlana', '+905559352090', '2005-07-29'),

(50,100, 'Gamze', '', 'ERBİL', 'Yazılım Mühendisi', 'İtalya Atatürk Mah', '+905436805672', '2004-07-29'),

(55,100, 'Bahar', '', 'TATLI', 'Yazılım Mühendisi', 'İtalya Atatürk Mah', '+905935199210', '2003-07-29'),
```

```
INSERT INTO bestinareas (Areaa)
VALUES ('Yapay Zeka'),
      ('Elektrik'),
    ('Algoritma'),
    ('Varoluş Problemi'),
    ('Felsefe Tarihi'),
    ('Gömülü Sistemler');
INSERT INTO course(Ccode, Dcode, CArea, CDesc, CoName, Credits, CLevel)
VALUES (1,10101, 'Yapay Zeka', 'Yapay Zeka Alanına Popüler Bilim Açısıyla Yaklaşım', 'Yapay Zekaya
Giriş', 'Beş', 'Lisans'),
    (2,10101, 'Algoritma', 'Algoritma Analizi', 'Algoritma Analizi', 'Dört', 'Lisans'),
    (3,10101, 'Elektrik', 'Elektriğin 100 Yıl Önceki Kullanım Yerleri', 'Elektriğe Giriş', 'Beş', 'Lisans'),
    (4,100, Yapay Zeka', 'Yazılım Mühendisliğinde Yapay Zeka Nasıl Etki Gösteriyor', 'Yapay Zekanın
Etkisi','Üç','Lisans'),
    (5,100,'Algoritma','İleri Seviye Algoritmalar Ve Efektif Çözümleri','Algorithm Analysis','Altı','Lisans'),
    (6,10102, 'Felsefe Tarihi', 'Felsefenin Tarihsel Gelişimi', 'Felsefe Tarihi', 'On İki', 'Lisans'),
    (7,10102, 'Varoluş Problemi', 'Varoluş Yüzünden Yaşanan Problemler', 'Varoluşsal Sıkıntilar', 'Yirmi', 'Lisans'),
      (8,10101, 'Gömülü Sistemler', 'Gömülü ve Gerçek Zamanlı Sistemler Tasarımı', 'Gömülü ve Gerçek Zamanlı
Sistemler', 'Beş', 'Lisans'),
      (9,10101, 'Elektrik', 'Elektrik Devreleri Tasarimi', 'Elektrik Devreleri', 'Beş', 'Lisans'),
      (10,100,'Gömülü Sistemler', 'Gömülü ve Gerçek Zamanli Sistemler Tasarimi','Gömülü ve Gerçek Zamanli
Sistemler', 'Beş', 'Lisans');
```

```
INSERT INTO curriculum(CuID,Dcode)
VALUES (1,10101),
      (2,100),
    (3,10102);
INSERT INTO theses(TheseName,InsID,TheseLevel,ResearchArea)
VALUES ('Elektriğin Yönetime Etkisi', 1, 'Doktora', 'Elektrik'),
      ('Yapay Zeka İle Arı Kovanı Modellemesi', 2, 'Lisans', 'Yapay Zeka'),
    ('Yapay Zeka İle Şifre Kırma', 2, 'Yüksek Lisans', 'Yapay Zeka'),
    ('Varoluşsal Problemlerin Yıkımı', 2, 'Doktora', 'Varoluş Problemi'),
    ('Felsefe Tarihini Özümsemenin Açtığı Zihin Karışıklığı', 2, 'Lisans','Felsefe Tarihi'),
      ('IoT alanındaki güncel gelişmeler', 2, 'Doktora', 'Gömülü Sistemler'),
    ('Yazılımın Durdurulamaz Yükselişindeki Faktörlerin Antoloji İle Çözümlenmesi', 3, 'Doktora','Algoritma'),
    ('Yapay Zeka İle Geleceğin Tahminlenmesi', 3, 'Doktora', 'Yapay Zeka'),
      ('Algoritma Analiz Yöntemleri', 3, 'Doktora', 'Algoritma'),
      ('Alternatif Akim Kaynaklarında Verimlilik', 4, 'Yüksek Lisans', 'Elektrik'),
      ('Görüntü İşleme Algoritmalari', 5, 'Yüksek Lisans', 'Algoritma'),
      ('Görüntü Analizi Algoritmalari', 5, 'Doktora','Algoritma'),
      ('Sivilarda Iletkenliği Artiran Durumlar', 6, 'Doktora', 'Elektrik'),
      ('Sigorta Sistemlerinin Geleceği', 6, 'Yüksek Lisans', 'Elektrik'),
      ('Gömülü Sistemlerde Verimlilik', 7, 'Yüksek Lisans', 'Gömülü Sistemler'),
      ('Entegre Devrelerde Sicakligi Kontrol Etme Yöntemleri', 7, 'Doktora', 'Gömülü Sistemler'),
      ('Kuantum Bilgisayar Algoritmalari', 8, 'Doktora', 'Algoritma'),
```

('Gerçek Zamanlı Sistemler ve Otomasyon', 8, 'Doktora', 'Gömülü Sistemler'),

```
('Yapay Zeka ve Veri Bilimi', 9, 'Doktora', 'Yapay Zeka'),
       ('Yapay Zeka ile Yüz Tanima Sistemleri', 9, 'Yüksek Lisans', 'Yapay Zeka');
INSERT INTO coursewithcurriculum(CCode,CuID)
Values (1,1),
      (2,1),
      (3,1),
    (8,1),
    (9,1);
INSERT INTO section(SecID,CCode,InsID,SecNo,Sem,Yearr,Bldg,RoomNo,DaysTime)
VALUES (1,1,2,150, 'Bahar', 2023, 'Ana Bina', 'Amfi 5', '2023-01-04 10:30:00'),
    (2,2,2,200, 'Güz',2022, 'Ana Bina', 'Sinan Yılmaz Dersliği', '2023-02-04 08:00:00'),
    (3,3,2,250, 'Bahar', 2023, 'Ana Bina', 'Elektrik Labı', '2023-02-04 10:00:00'),
    (4,4,3,300, 'Güz', 2022, 'Ana Bina', 'Derslik 10', '2023-02-04 15:00:00'),
    (5,5,3,350,'Bahar',2023,'Ana Bina','Derslik 10','2023-03-04 18:00:00'),
    (6,6,2,400, 'Güz',2020, 'Ana Bina', 'Derslik 11', '2023-03-04 18:00:00'),
    (7,8,2,450, 'Güz',2020, 'Ana Bina', 'Derslik 12', '2023-03-05 14:00:00'),
    (8,8,2,451,'Güz',2020,'Ana Bina','Derslik 13','2023-04-05 18:00:00'),
    (9,8,2,452, 'Güz', 2020, 'Ana Bina', 'Derslik 14', '2023-04-06 18:00:00'),
    (10,8,2,453, 'Güz',2020, 'Ana Bina', 'Derslik 15', '2023-04-07 18:00:00'),
      (11,9,2,500, 'Bahar', 2023, 'Ana Bina', 'Amfi 3', '2023-01-08 10:30:00'),
       (12,10,2,550, 'Bahar', 2023, 'Ana Bina', 'Amfi 4', '2023-01-09 10:30:00'),
```

```
(13,10,2,551,'Güz',2023,'Ana Bina','Derslik 7','2023-01-10 10:30:00')
   ;
INSERT INTO mandatory(CCode)
Values
              (1),
              (2),
    (3);
INSERT INTO optional(CCode,Istechnical)
Values
              (8,0),
    (9,1);
INSERT INTO takes(SID, SecID, GRADE)
Values (265,1,70),
    (265, 2, 40),
    (265,3,80),
    (265,7,55),
      (265,8,100),
    (439,1,40),
    (439, 2, 80),
    (439,3,70),
    (439,6,50),
```

(439,9,65), (15,1,40), (15,2,95), (15,7,73), (15,8,60), (20,2,33), (20,3,80), (20,8,65), (20,10,80), (25,1,60), (25,2,90), (25,7,45), (25,10,65), (30,3,50), (30,6,55), (30,7,42), (30,10,36), (35, 2, 62), (35,3,23), (35,8,68), (35,9,82)

;

```
SET foreign_key_checks = 1;
rollback;
                                       TRIGGERS
DELIMITER $$
CREATE TRIGGER optional_course BEFORE INSERT
ON optional
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
   IF EXISTS(
           SELECT *
           FROM mandatory
           WHERE NEW.CCode = mandatory.CCode
```

SIGNAL SQLSTATE '02000' SET MESSAGE\_TEXT = 'INSERT WARNING - COURSE EXISTS IN MANDATORY TABLE';

)

THEN

```
END IF;
END$$
DELIMITER;
DELIMITER $$
CREATE TRIGGER log_update
 BEFORE UPDATE
  ON log FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
      SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'Log tablosu update edilemez.';
END$$
DELIMITER;
/*drop trigger log_update;*/
/* drop trigger Section_sayi_kontrol_del*/
DELIMITER $$
CREATE TRIGGER Section_sayi_kontrol_del BEFORE DELETE
ON TAKES
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS(
            SELECT COUNT(*)
```

```
FROM TAKES
            GROUP BY TAKES.SecId
           HAVING COUNT(*) = 5
   )
  THEN
            SIGNAL SQLSTATE '02000' SET MESSAGE_TEXT = '5 ten az öğrenci olan section olamaz.';
 END IF;
END$$
DELIMITER;
DELIMITER $$
CREATE TRIGGER mandatory_course BEFORE INSERT
ON mandatory
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS(
           SELECT *
           FROM optional
           WHERE NEW.CCode = optional.CCode
   )
  THEN
            {\it SIGNAL~SQLSTATE~'02000'~SET~MESSAGE\_TEXT = 'INSERT~WARNING-COURSE~EXISTS~IN}
OPTIONAL TABLE';
 END IF;
```

```
END$$
DELIMITER;
DELIMITER $$
CREATE TRIGGER expertis BEFORE INSERT
ON theses
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS(
            SELECT *
            FROM expert
            WHERE NEW.Insid = expert.InsiD AND new.ResearchArea = expert.Areaa
    )
  THEN
                    update expert
                             set TotalResearches=TotalResearches+1
        where NEW.InsId = expert.InsID AND new.ResearchArea = expert.Areaa;
    ELSE
            Insert INTO expert(InsID,Areaa,TotalResearches)
    VALUES(NEW.Insld,new.ResearchArea,1);
  END IF;
END$$
```

```
DELIMITER;
/*drop trigger IsMatched;*/
DELIMITER $$
CREATE TRIGGER IsMatched BEFORE INSERT
ON section
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS(
            SELECT *
            FROM course
            WHERE NEW.CCode = course.Ccode AND course.IsMatching = true
   )
  THEN
                    SELECT CArea INTO @Areaa FROM course where new.Ccode=course.Ccode;
                    SELECT TotalResearches INTO @enyuksek FROM expert where
STRCMP(@Areaa,expert.Areaa)=0 order by TotalResearches Desc Limit 1;
     SELECT TotalResearches INTO @ohocanin FROM expert where STRCMP(@Areaa,expert.Areaa)=0 and
expert.InsID=new.InsID;
                    IF @enyuksek!=@ohocanin
                    THEN
```

```
update course
                              set course.lsMatching=false
        where NEW.CCode = course.Ccode;
        IF EXISTS(
                                      SELECT *
                                      FROM coursewithcurriculum as c
                                      WHERE NEW.CCode = c.Ccode
                             )
        THEN
                                      SELECT CuID INTO @cuid from coursewithcurriculum where
NEW.CCode = coursewithcurriculum.Ccode;
          update curriculum
                                      set curriculum.lsMatching=false
                                      where curriculum.CuID = @cuid;
        END IF;
                     END IF;
 END IF;
END$$
DELIMITER;
/*drop trigger log_college_insert;*/
DELIMITER //
```

 ${\it CREATE\ TRIGGER\ log\_college\_insert\ AFTER\ INSERT\ ON\ college}$ 

#### FOR EACH ROW BEGIN

INSERT INTO log (message) VALUES ("Database'e yeni college eklendi.");

END;

//

DELIMITER;

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### 3 DELETE 3 INSERT 3 UPDATE

```
set SQL_SAFE_UPDATES = 0;
update log
set message='lăpasdskad'
where Message="Database'e yeni college eklendi.";
SET SQL_SAFE_UPDATES = 1;

INSERT INTO Student
(SId,Dcode,Fname,Mname,Lname,Major,Addr,Phone,DOB)

VALUES (123123,10101,'Süleyman','','OKSUZ','Bilgisayar
Mühendisi','İzmir Mevlana','+905428459303','2003-07-29');
update student
set Mname='Yaşar'
where SId="123123";
delete from student
where sId=123123;
```

```
delete from takes
where SID=20 and SecID=3;
update takes
set grade=100
where SId=265 and SecID=7;
INSERT INTO takes(SID, SecID, GRADE)
Values (15, 3, 100);
INSERT INTO bestinareas (Areaa)
VALUES ('Kuantım Bilgisayarları');
update bestinareas
set Areaa='Kuantum Bilgisayarları'
where Areaa='Kuantım Bilgisayarları';
delete from bestinareas
where Areaa='Kuantum Bilgisayarları'
```

### **SELECTION 1**

```
select * from student
where major='Filozof';
select * from takes
where grade>80;
select * from expert
where TotalResearches>1;
```

```
select * from college;
select * from mandatory;
```

### **SELECTION 2**

```
select *
                   from student, dept
where dept.Cname='Fen Edebiyat Ve Mühendislik Fakültesi'
             and dept.dcode=student.dcode;
                select takes.SecID,Grade
                   from student, takes
              where student.Fname='Osman'
               and student.SID=takes.SID;
                        select *
                   from student, dept
       where dept.Dname='Bilgisayar Mühendisliği'
             and dept.dcode=student.dcode;
                        select *
                  from course, section
            where course. CArea='Yapay Zeka'
            and course.Ccode=section.Ccode;
```

```
select Dept.Dname,count(*)

from dept,student

where dept.Dcode=student.Dcode

group by dept.Dname;
```

### **SELECTION 2**

```
select student.Fname, student.phone
        from college,dept,student
          where college.DeanId=1
      and college.Cname=dept.cname
      and student.Dcode=dept.Dcode;
               select Iname
       from dept,instructor,course
     where course.cArea='Yapay Zeka'
       and course.Dcode=dept.Dcode
  and instructor.InsId=dept.chairInsId;
               select Iname
       from dept,instructor,college
where dept.Dname='Bilgisayar Mühendisliği'
       and Dept.Cname=college.Cname
   and instructor.InsId=college.DeanId;
```

```
select co.coName

from dept d, curriculum cu, course co

where d.Dname='Bilgisayar Mühendisliği'

and d.Dcode=cu.Dcode

and co.Dcode=cu.Dcode;

select distinct Iname

from coursewithcurriculum, section, instructor

where coursewithcurriculum. Ccode=section. Ccode

and section.InsId=instructor.InsId
```

### Crit 5 Select

```
select course.ccode
from section,course

where section.ccode=course.ccode
group by section.CCode
having count(*)>2
order by Course.Ccode;

2.
select distinct Iname
from instructor
```

```
where instructor.InsId in(select a.InsId from(select InsId, count(*)
                            from section
                                     group by CCode, InsId
                                   having count(*)>3) as a )
                          order by Iname ;
                                 3
          select distinct course.Coname, instructor.IName
               from theses, section, course, instructor
                  where section.InsId=theses.InsId
               and theses.Researcharea = 'Yapay Zeka'
                 and theses.InsID=instructor.InsId
                   and course.ccode=section.CCode
                     order by instructor.Iname;
                                 4
 select concat(Student.Fname,' ',Student.Lname) as 'İsim Soyisim',
                             avg(grade)
                         from student, takes
                    where student.SId=takes.SID
                        group by student.SId
                     order by avg(grade) desc;
                                 5
```

select Yearr, sem, count(\*)

from section

group by Yearr,sem;