

$\delta_m(a)$

1.5

1.0

0.5

0.0

 $\delta_c|_{G_{\text{eff}}=1}$ $\gamma = 0.4$ $\gamma = 0.5$ $\gamma = 0.6$

-0.6

-0.8

-1.0

-1.2

-1.4

 w_Λ 