



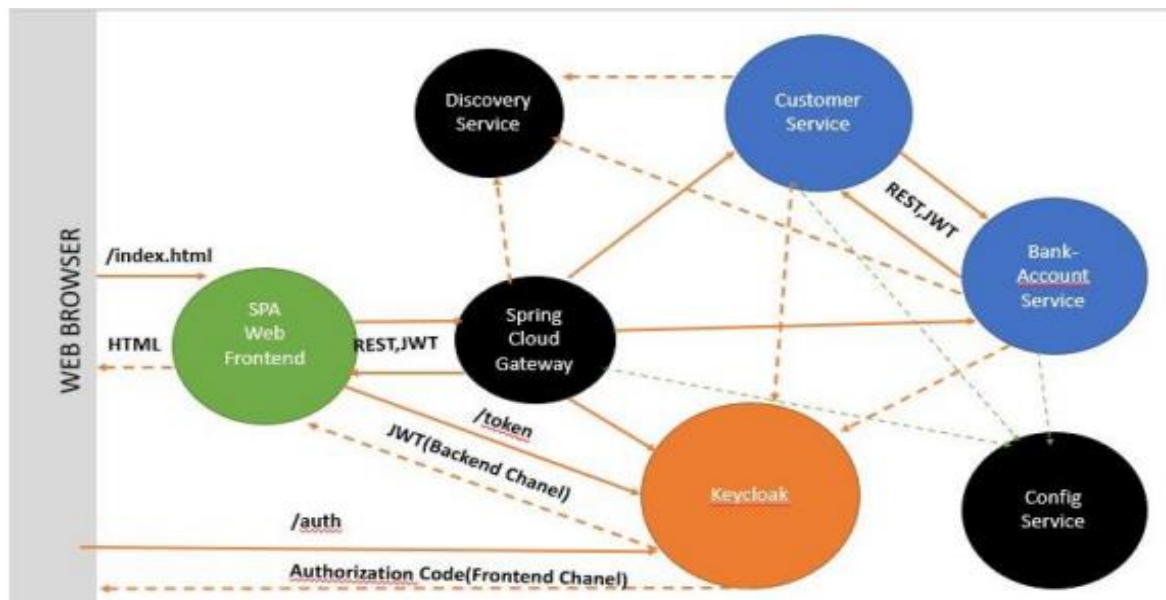
Compte Rendu

Examen Blanc Systèmes Distribués

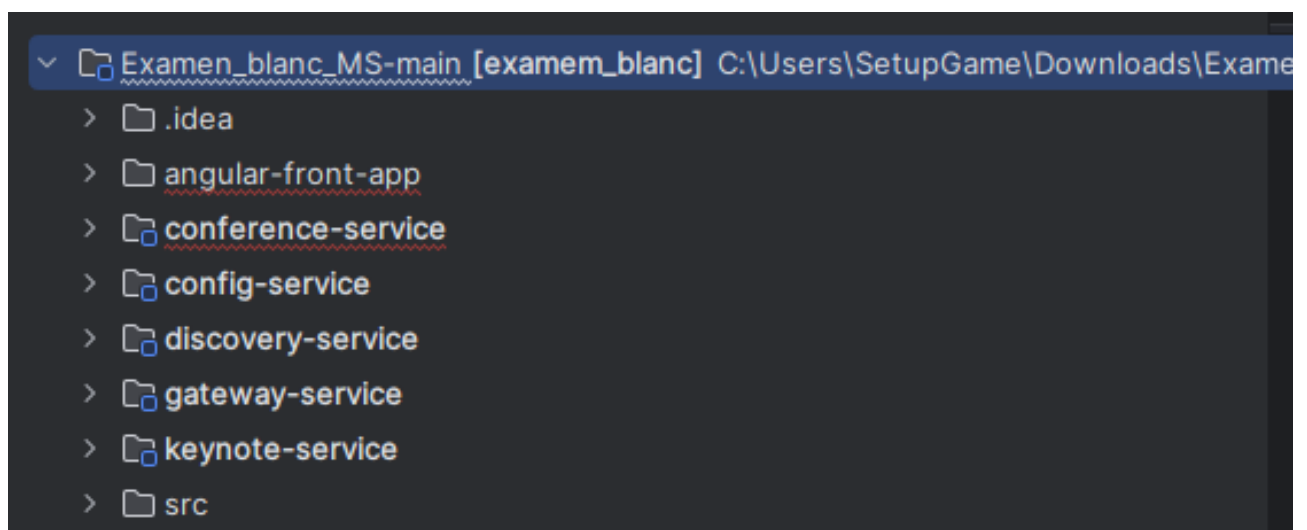
Sdia2

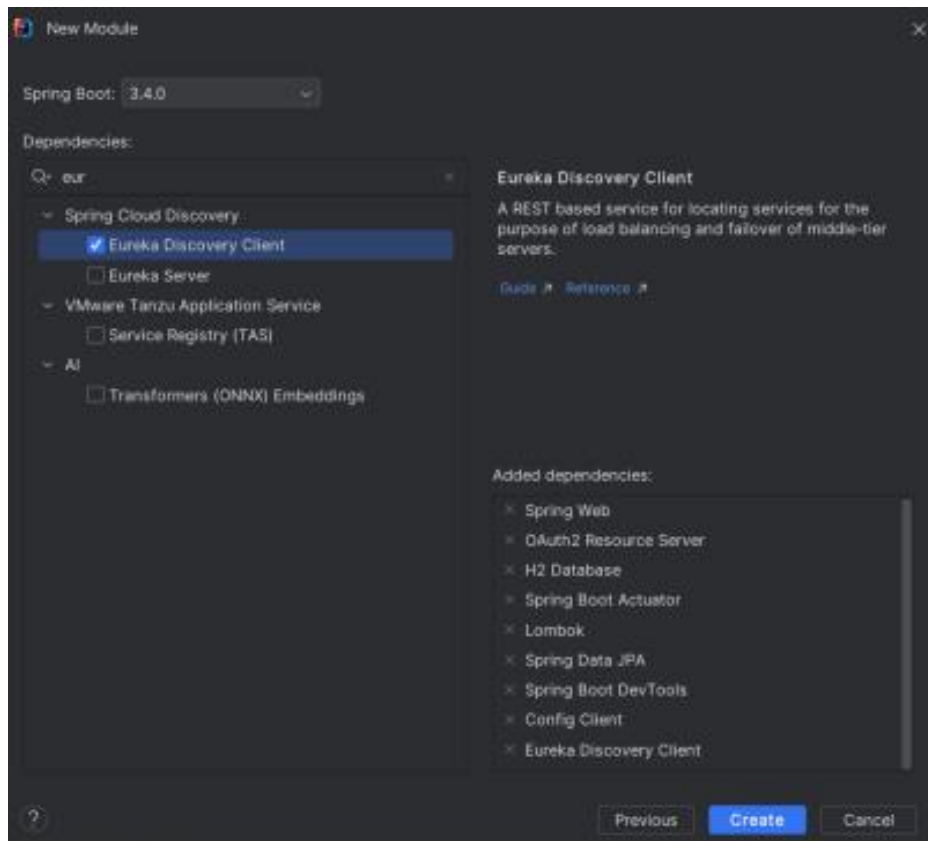
Nom : Elhakki Ossama

## 1. Architecture technique du projet



## 2. Projet Maven incluant les micro-services suivants : keynote-service, conference-service, gateway-service, discovery-service, config-service et angular-front-app





### 3. Développer et tester les micro-services discovery-service et gateway-service et config-service

#### a. Discovery-service

```
package elhakki.ossama.discovery.service;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.cloud.netflix.eureka.server.EnableEurekaServer;

@SpringBootApplication
@EnableEurekaServer
public class DiscoveryServiceApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) { SpringApplication.run(DiscoveryServiceApplication.class, args); }

}
```

```
spring.application.name=discovery-service
```



```
server.port=8761
```

```
eureka.client.fetch-registry=false
```

```
eureka.client.register-with-eureka=false
```

## b. gateway-service

```

package elhakki.ossama.gateway.service;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.cloud.client.discovery.ReactiveDiscoveryClient;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.cloud.gateway.discovery.DiscoveryClientRouteDefinitionLocator;
import org.springframework.cloud.gateway.discovery.DiscoveryLocatorProperties;

@SpringBootApplication
public class GatewayServiceApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) { SpringApplication.run(GatewayServiceApplication.class, args); }

    @Bean
    DiscoveryClientRouteDefinitionLocator definitionLocator(
        ReactiveDiscoveryClient rdc,
        DiscoveryLocatorProperties properties) {
        return new DiscoveryClientRouteDefinitionLocator(rdc, properties);
    }
}

```

```
spring.application.name=gateway-service
```

```
server.port=8888
```

```
spring.cloud.discovery.enabled=true
```

```

spring:
  cloud:
    gateway:
      globalcors:
        corsConfigurations:
          '[/**]':
            allowedOrigins: "http://localhost:4200"
            allowedHeaders: "*"
            allowedMethods:
              - GET
              - POST
              - PUT
              - DELETE

```

### c. config-service

```

package elhakki.ossama.configservice;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.cloud.client.discovery.EnableDiscoveryClient;
import org.springframework.cloud.config.server.EnableConfigServer;

@SpringBootApplication
@EnableConfigServer
@EnableDiscoveryClient
public class ConfigServiceApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) { SpringApplication.run(ConfigServiceApplication.class, args); }

}

```

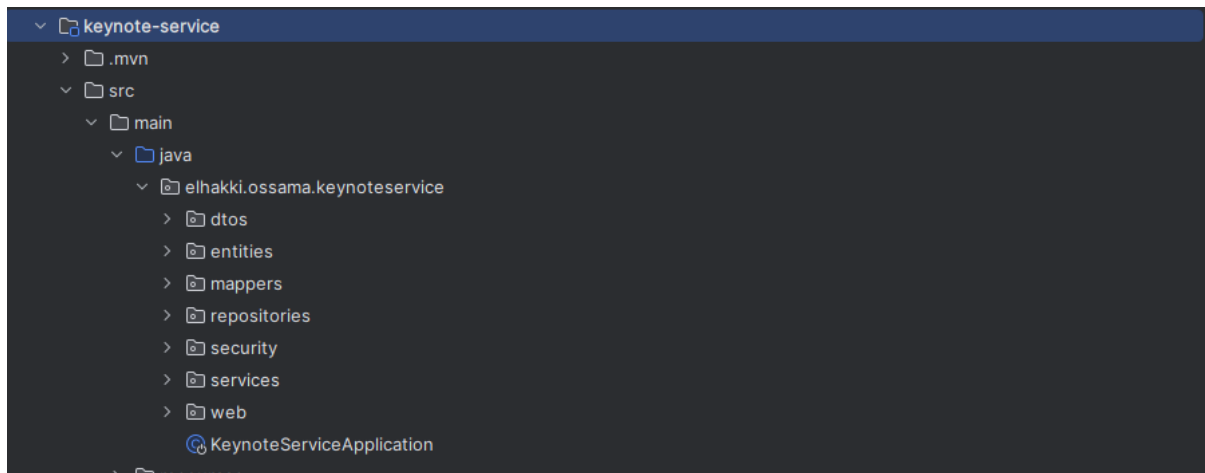
The screenshot shows the Spring Eureka dashboard. At the top, there's a header with the Spring Eureka logo and navigation links for 'HOME' and 'LAST 1000 SINCE STARTUP'. Below the header, the 'System Status' section displays a table with system metrics. To the right of this table, another table shows additional status details. Below the system status, the 'DS Replicas' section is visible. The 'Instances currently registered with Eureka' section contains a table listing two applications: 'CONFIG-SERVICE' and 'GATEWAY-SERVICE'. Finally, a 'General Info' section is partially visible at the bottom.

System Status		Additional Status	
Environment	test	Current time	2024-12-16T15:05:04 +0100
Data center	default	Uptime	00:08
		Lease expiration enabled	false
		Renews threshold	5
		Renews (last min)	3

Application	AMIs	Availability Zones	Status
CONFIG-SERVICE	n/a (1)	(1)	UP (1) - localhost:config-service:8088
GATEWAY-SERVICE	n/a (1)	(1)	UP (1) - localhost:gateway-service:8888

#### 4. Développer et tester le micro-service Keynote-service (Entities, DAO, service, DTO, Mapper,RestController)



Entities :

```
package elhakki.ossama.keynoteservice.entities;

import jakarta.persistence.Entity;
import jakarta.persistence.Id;
import lombok.*;

13 usages
@Entity
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
@Getter @Setter @Builder @ToString
public class Keynote {
    @Id
    private String id;
    private String nom;
    private String prenom;
    private String email;
    private String fonction;
}
```

Services:

```

package elhakki.ossama.keynoteservice.services;

import ...

4 usages 1 implementation
public interface KeynoteService {
    1 usage 1 implementation
    List<KeynoteDTO> getAllKeynotes();
    2 usages 1 implementation
    Optional<KeynoteDTO> getKeynoteById(String id);
    1 usage 1 implementation
    KeynoteDTO createKeynote(KeynoteDTO keynoteDTO);
    1 usage 1 implementation
    void deleteKeynote(String id);
    1 usage 1 implementation
    KeynoteDTO updateKeynote(KeynoteDTO keynoteDTO);
}

```

```

@Service
@Transactional
public class KeynoteServiceImpl implements KeynoteService{

    @Autowired
    private KeynoteRepository keynoteRepository;
    1 usage

    @Override
    public List<KeynoteDTO> getAllKeynotes() {
        List<Keynote> keynotes = keynoteRepository.findAll();
        return keynotes.stream() Stream<Keynote>
            .map(KeynoteMapper.INSTANCE::keynoteToKeynoteDTO) Stream<KeynoteDTO>
            .toList();
    }

    2 usages
    @Override
    public Optional<KeynoteDTO> getKeynoteById(String id) {
        return keynoteRepository.findById(id)
            .map(KeynoteMapper.INSTANCE::keynoteToKeynoteDTO);
    }

    1 usage
    @Override
    public KeynoteDTO createKeynote(KeynoteDTO keynoteDTO) {
        Keynote keynote = KeynoteMapper.INSTANCE.keynoteDTOToKeynote(keynoteDTO);
        Keynote savedKeynote = keynoteRepository.save(keynote);
    }
}

```



Dto:

```
package elhakki.ossama.keynoteservice.dtos;

import lombok.Data;

26 usages
@Data
public class KeynoteDTO {
    private String id;
    private String nom;
    private String prenom;
    private String email;
    private String fonction;
}
```

RestController:

```
package elhakki.ossama.keynoteservice.web;

> import ...

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api")
public class KeynoteRestController {

    7 usages
    private KeynoteService keynoteService;

    > public KeynoteRestController(KeynoteService keynoteService) { this.keynoteService = keynoteService; }


    > @GetMapping("/keynotes")
    public List<KeynoteDTO> keynoteList() { return keynoteService.getAllKeynotes(); }

    > @GetMapping("/keynotes/{id}")
    public KeynoteDTO keynoteById(@PathVariable String id) { return keynoteService.getKeynoteById(id); }

    @PostMapping
    public KeynoteDTO createKeynote(@RequestBody KeynoteDTO keynoteDTO) {
        KeynoteDTO savedKeynote = keynoteService.createKeynote(keynoteDTO);
        return savedKeynote;
    }

    @PutMapping("/{id}")
    public KeynoteDTO updateKeynote(@PathVariable String id, @RequestBody KeynoteDTO keynoteDTO) {
        if (!keynoteService.getKeynoteById(id).isPresent()) {
```

App properties :

A screenshot of a code editor with a dark theme. The editor shows a list of Spring application properties. The first line is highlighted with a blue bar. A lightbulb icon is visible on the left margin. A small floating window with a blue icon and a close button is on the right. A green checkmark is in the top right corner.

```
spring.application.name=keynote-service  
server.port=8081  
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:h2:mem:keynote-db  
spring.h2.console.enabled=true  
  
spring.cloud.config.enabled=false  
spring.cloud.discovery.enabled=false  
  
spring.security.oauth2.resourceserver.jwt.issuer-uri=http://localhost:8080/realms/exam-realm  
spring.security.oauth2.resourceserver.jwt.jwk-set-uri=http://localhost:8080/realms/exam-realm/prot
```

Test :

jdbc:h2:mem:keynote-db

KEYNOTE

INFORMATION\_SCHEMA

Users

H2 2.3.232 (2024-06-11)

Run Run Selected Auto complete Clear SQL statement

SELECT \* FROM KEYNOTE

SELECT \* FROM KEYNOTE:

EMAIL	FONCTION	ID	NOM	PRENOM
kn1@gmail.com	SPEAKER	KN01	KN01_nom	KN01_prenom
kn1@gmail.com	ORGANIZER	KN02	KN02_nom	KN02_prenom
kn1@gmail.com	MODERATOR	KN03	KN03_nom	KN03_prenom

(3 rows, 3 ms)

Edit

## OpenAPI definition v0 OAS 3.0

[v3/api-docs](#)

Servers

<http://localhost:8081> - Generated server url

### keynote-rest-controller

PUT /api/{id}

DELETE /api/{id}

POST /api

GET /api/keynotes

GET /api/keynotes/{id}

Schemas

GET /api/keynotes

Parameters

No parameters

Cancel

Execute

Clear

Responses

Curl

```
curl -X 'GET' \
  'http://localhost:8081/api/keynotes' \
  -H 'accept: */*'

```

Request URL

<http://localhost:8081/api/keynotes>

Server response

Code

Details

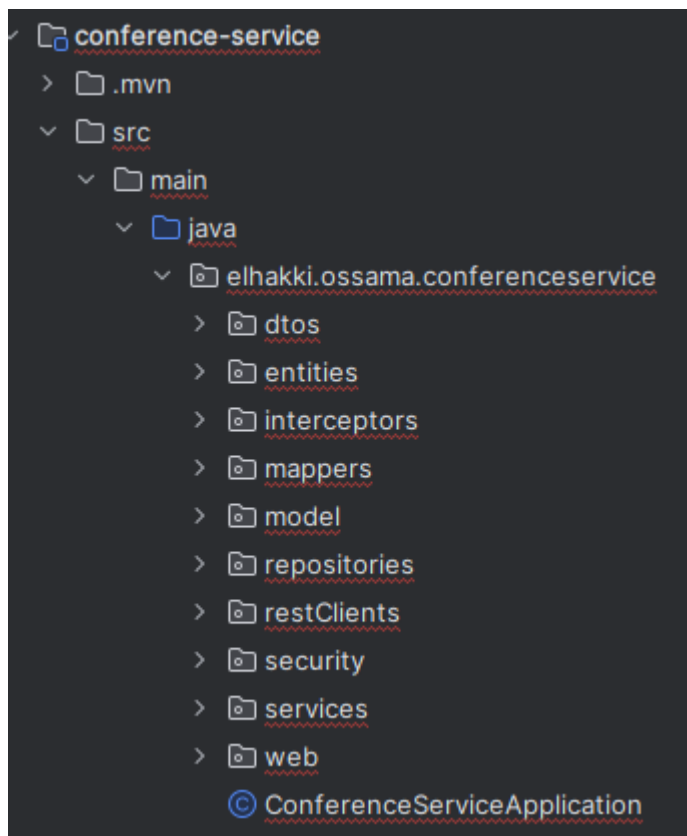
200

Response body

```
{
  "id": "KN01",
  "nom": "KN01_nom",
  "prenom": "KN01_prenom",
  "email": "kn1@gmail.com",
  "fonction": "SPEAKER"
},
{
  "id": "KN02",
  "nom": "KN02_nom",
  "prenom": "KN02_prenom",
  "email": "kn1@gmail.com",
  "fonction": "ORGANIZER"
},
{
  "id": "KN03",
  "nom": "KN03_nom",
  "prenom": "KN03_prenom",
  "email": "kn1@gmail.com",
  "fonction": "MODERATOR"
}

```

## 5. Développer et tester le micro-service conférence-service (Entities, DAO, service, DTO, Mapper, RestController, Client Rest Open Feign)



Entities:

```
@Entity
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
@Getter @Setter @Builder @ToString
public class Conference {
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;
    private String titre;
    private String type;
    private LocalDate date;
    private int duree;
    private int nombreInscrits;
    private double score;

    @Transient
    private List<Keynote> keynotes;
}
```

Mappers:

```
@Mapper
public interface ConferenceMapper {
    4 usages
    ConferenceMapper INSTANCE = Mappers.getMapper(ConferenceMapper.class);
    3 usages 1 implementation
    ConferenceDTO conferenceToConferenceDTO(Conference conference);
    1 usage 1 implementation
    Conference conferenceDTOToConference(ConferenceDTO conferenceDTO);
}
```

DTO:

```
public class ConferenceDTO {  
    no usages  
    private Long id;  
    no usages  
    private String titre;  
    no usages  
    private String type;  
    no usages  
    private LocalDate date;  
    no usages  
    private int duree;  
    no usages  
    private int nombreInscrits;  
    no usages  
    private double score;  
    no usages  
    private List<Keynote> keynotes;  
}
```

Model:

```
@NoArgsConstructor  
@AllArgsConstructor  
@Getter  
@Setter  
@Builder  
@ToString  
public class Keynote {  
    private String id;  
    private String nom;  
    private String prenom;  
    private String email;  
    private String fonction;  
}
```

ConferencesServices:

```

4 usages 1 implementation
public interface ConferenceService {
    1 usage 1 implementation
    List<ConferenceDTO> getAllConferences();
    2 usages 1 implementation
    Optional<ConferenceDTO> getConferenceById(Long id);
    1 usage 1 implementation
    ConferenceDTO createConference(ConferenceDTO conferenceDTO);
    1 usage 1 implementation
    void deleteConference(Long id);
    1 usage 1 implementation
    ConferenceDTO updateConference(ConferenceDTO conferenceDTO);
}

```

Controller:

```

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api")
public class ConferenceRestController {

    7 usages
    private ConferenceService conferenceService;
    2 usages
    private KeynoteRestClient keynoteRestClient;

    public ConferenceRestController(ConferenceService conferenceService, KeynoteRestClient keynoteRestClient) {
        this.conferenceService = conferenceService;
        this.keynoteRestClient = keynoteRestClient;
    }

    @GetMapping("/conferences")
    public List<ConferenceDTO> conferenceList(){
        List<ConferenceDTO> conferences = conferenceService.getAllConferences();
        conferences.forEach(c->{
            c.setKeynotes(keynoteRestClient.getAllKeynotes());
        });
        return conferences;
    }

    @GetMapping("/conferences/{id}")
    public ConferenceDTO conferenceById(@PathVariable Long id) { return conferenceService.getConferenceById(id).get(); }

    @PostMapping
    public ConferenceDTO createConference(@RequestBody ConferenceDTO conferenceDTO) {
        ConferenceDTO savedConference = conferenceService.createConference(conferenceDTO);
        return savedConference;
    }

    @PutMapping("/{id}")
    public ConferenceDTO updateConference(@PathVariable Long id, @RequestBody ConferenceDTO conferenceDTO) {
        if (!conferenceService.getConferenceById(id).isPresent()) {
            return null;
        }
        conferenceDTO.setId(id); // Make sure the ID is set
        ConferenceDTO updatedConference = conferenceService.updateConference(conferenceDTO);
        return updatedConference;
    }

    @DeleteMapping("/{id}")
    public void deleteConference(@PathVariable Long id) { conferenceService.deleteConference(id); }
}

```

Testing :

OpenAPI definition v0 OAS 3.0  
API docs

Servers  
http://localhost:8082 - Generated server url

conference-rest-controller

- PUT /api/{id}
- DELETE /api/{id}
- POST /api
- GET /api/conferences
- GET /api/conferences/{id}

Responses

Curl

```
curl -X 'GET' \
'http://localhost:8082/api/conferences' \
-H 'accept: */*'
```

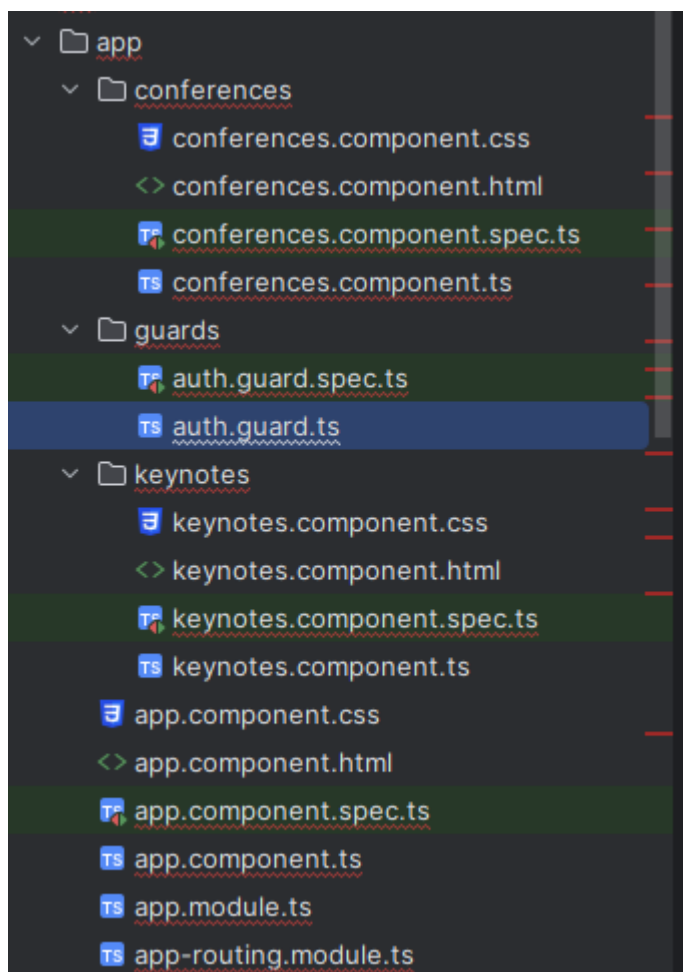
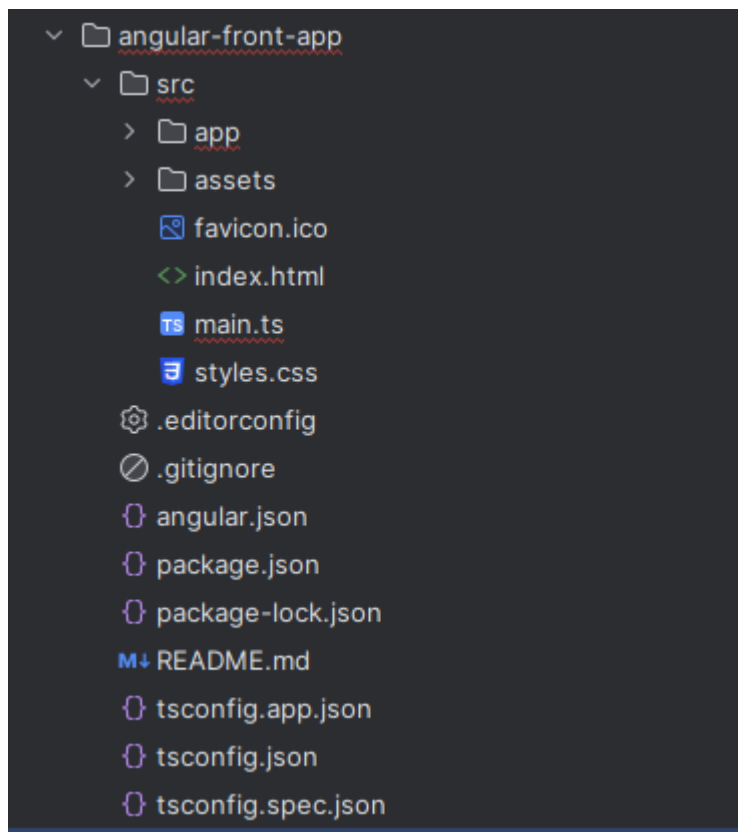
Request URL

```
http://localhost:8082/api/conferences
```

Server response

Code	Details
200	<p>Response body</p> <pre>{   "id": null,   "titre": null,   "type": null,   "date": null,   "duree": 0,   "nombreInscrits": 0,   "score": 0,   "keynotes": [     {       "id": null,       "nom": null,       "prenom": null,       "email": null,       "fonction": null     }   ] }</pre>

## 6. Développer un simple frontend web pour l'application





```
const routes: Routes = [
  {path : "keynotes", component : KeynotesComponent, canActivate : [AuthGuard], data : {roles : ['A
  {path : "conferences", component : ConferencesComponent, canActivate : [AuthGuard], data : {role
];
```

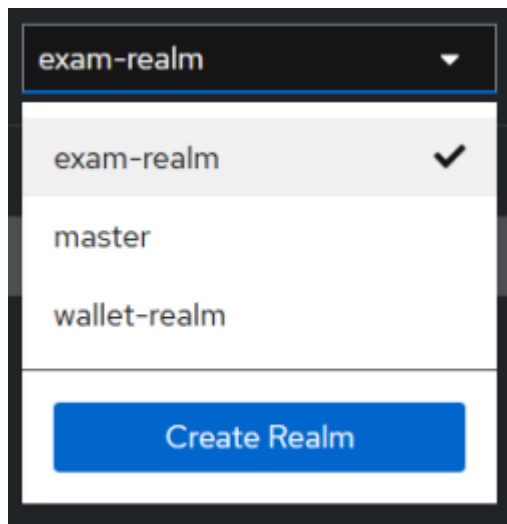
## 7. Sécuriser l'application avec une authentification Keycloak

### Demarrer docker et keycloak:

```
Invite de commandes
Microsoft Windows [version 10.0.19045.5247]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. Tous droits réservés.

C:\Users\SetupGame>docker run -p 8080:8080 -e KEYCLOAK_ADMIN=admin -e KEYCLOAK_ADMIN_PASSWORD=admin quay.io/keycloak/keycloak:21.0.1 start-dev
```

### Creation d'un realm



### Creation de client :

**Clients**  
Clients are applications and services that can request authentication of a user. [Learn more](#)

Clients list Initial access token Client registration

Search for client → Create client Import client 1-7

Client ID	Name	Type	Description	Home URL
account	\$_client_account}	OpenID Connect	–	http://localhost:8080/realms/exam-realm/account/1
account-console	\$_client_account-console}	OpenID Connect	–	http://localhost:8080/realms/exam-realm/account/1
admin-cli	\$_client_admin-cli}	OpenID Connect	–	–
broker	\$_client_broker}	OpenID Connect	–	–
exam-client-ang	–	OpenID Connect	–	–
realm-management	\$_client_realm-management}	OpenID Connect	–	–
security-admin-console	\$_client_security-admin-console}	OpenID Connect	–	http://localhost:8080/admin/exam-realm/console/1

## Creation des utilisateurs:

**Users**  
Users are the users in the current realm. [Learn more](#)

User list

Search user → [Add user](#) Delete user 1-3

<input type="checkbox"/>	Username	Email	Last name	First name	Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	user1	user1@gmail.com	User1LastName	User1FirstName	—
<input type="checkbox"/>	user2	user2@gmail.com	User2LastName	User2FirstName	—
<input type="checkbox"/>	user3	user3@gmail.com	User3LastName	User3FirstName	—

## Creation des roles :

**Realm roles**  
Realm roles are the roles that you define for use in the current realm. [Learn more](#)

Search role by name → [Create role](#) 1-5

Role name	Composite	Description
<a href="#">ADMIN</a>	False	—
<a href="#">USER</a>	False	—

## Donner des roles aux utilisateurs :

user1 Enabled Action

Details Attributes Credentials **Role mapping** Groups Consents Identity provider links Sessions

Search by name → ☒ Hide inherited roles [Assign role](#) Unassign 1-2

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Inherited	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	USER	False	—
<input type="checkbox"/>	default-roles-ecom-realm	False	\${role_default-roles}

## Backend modification :

## JWTAuthConverter:

```

@Component
public class JwtAuthConverter implements Converter<Jwt, AbstractAuthenticationToken> {
    1 usage
    private final JwtGrantedAuthoritiesConverter jwtGrantedAuthoritiesConverter=new JwtGrantedAuthoritiesConverter()
    @Override
    public AbstractAuthenticationToken convert(Jwt jwt) {
        Collection<GrantedAuthority> authorities = Stream.concat(
            jwtGrantedAuthoritiesConverter.convert(jwt).stream(),
            extractResourceRoles(jwt).stream()
        ).collect(Collectors.toSet());
        return new JwtAuthenticationToken(jwt, authorities, jwt.getClaim("preferred_username"));
    }
    1 usage
    private Collection<GrantedAuthority> extractResourceRoles(Jwt jwt) {
        Map<String, Object> realmAccess;
        Collection<String> roles;
        if(jwt.getClaim("realm_access")==null){
            return Set.of();
        }
        realmAccess = jwt.getClaim("realm_access");
        roles = (Collection<String>) realmAccess.get("roles");
        return roles.stream().map(role->new SimpleGrantedAuthority(role)).collect(Collectors.toSet());
    }
}

```

## SecurityConfig :

```

@EnableMethodSecurity(prePostEnabled = true)
public class SecurityConfig {
    2 usages
    private JwtAuthConverter jwtAuthConverter;
    public SecurityConfig(JwtAuthConverter jwtAuthConverter) { this.jwtAuthConverter = jwtAuthConverter; }
    @Bean
    public SecurityFilterChain securityFilterChain(HttpSecurity httpSecurity) throws Exception {
        return httpSecurity
            .cors(Customizer.withDefaults())
            .sessionManagement(sm->sm.sessionCreationPolicy(SessionCreationPolicy.STATELESS))
            .csrf(csrf->csrf.disable())
            .headers(h->h.frameOptions(fo->fo.disable()))
            .authorizeHttpRequests(ar->ar.requestMatchers(@"/h2-console/**").permitAll())
            .authorizeHttpRequests(ar->ar.requestMatchers(@"/api/keynotes/**").hasAuthority("ADMIN"))
            .authorizeHttpRequests(ar->ar.anyRequest().authenticated())
            .oauth2ResourceServer(o2->o2.jwt(jwt->jwt.jwtAuthenticationConverter(jwtAuthConverter)))
            .build();
    }
    @Bean
    CorsConfigurationSource corsConfigurationSource() {
        CorsConfiguration configuration = new CorsConfiguration();
        configuration.setAllowedOrigins(Arrays.asList("*"));
        configuration.setAllowedMethods(Arrays.asList("*"));
        configuration.setAllowedHeaders(Arrays.asList("*"));
        configuration.setExposedHeaders(Arrays.asList("*"));
        UrlBasedCorsConfigurationSource source = new UrlBasedCorsConfigurationSource();
        source.registerCorsConfiguration(pattern: "/*", configuration);
        return source;
    }
}

```

Intercepteur au service conférence :

```
@Component
public class FeignInterceptor implements RequestInterceptor {
    @Override
    public void apply(RequestTemplate requestTemplate) {
        SecurityContext context = SecurityContextHolder.getContext();
        Authentication authentication = context.getAuthentication();
        JwtAuthenticationToken jwtAuthenticationToken= (JwtAuthenticationToken) authentication;
        String jwtAccessToken = jwtAuthenticationToken.getToken().getTokenValue();
        requestTemplate.header("Authorization", "Bearer "+jwtAccessToken);
    }
}
```

**Test PostMan:**

The screenshot shows the Postman interface for a GET request to `http://localhost:8082/api/conferences`. The 'Authorization' tab is active, displaying a Bearer Token. The response is a 200 OK status with a JSON body containing conference details.

**Request:**

- Method: GET
- URL: `http://localhost:8082/api/conferences`
- Auth Type: Bearer Token


**Response:**

- Status: 200 OK
- Time: 46 ms
- Size: 1.27 KB

**JSON Body:**

```
[
  {
    "id": null,
    "titre": null,
    "type": null,
    "date": null,
    "duree": 0,
    "nombreInscripts": 0,
    "score": 0.0,
    "keynotes": [
      {
        "id": null,
        "nom": null,

```

 http://localhost:8081/api/keynotes

SaveShare

GEThttp://localhost:8081/api/keynotesSend

ParamsAuthorizationHeaders (8)BodyScriptsSettingsCookies

Auth Type  
Bearer Token

Heads up! These parameters hold sensitive data. To keep this data secure while working in a collaborative environment, we recommend using variables. Learn more about [variables](#).

he authorization header will be automatically generated when you send the request. Learn more about [Bearer Token](#) authorization.

Token  
eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXLTUwIiwiaWF0Ij...

BodyCookiesHeaders (13)Test Results200 OK · 8 ms · 599 B

PrettyRawPreviewVisualizeJSON

```
1  [
2    {
3      "id": null,
4      "nom": null,
5      "prenom": null,
6      "email": null,
7      "fonction": null
8    }
9  ]
```