Proba 2 Tarea 3

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1. Los montos de reclamaciones por daño a casa-habitación a causa de huracán son variables aleatorias independientes con la misma función de densidad

$$f(x) = \frac{3}{x^4} \mathbf{I}_{(1,\infty)}^{(x)}$$

donde x es el monto de reclamación en miles de dólares. Supóngase que 3 reclamaciones fueron hechas.¿Cuál es el monto esperado de la reclamación por mayor monto de las tres?

$$X_{(3)} = 2F(x)^2 f(x) = 3(1 - \frac{1}{x^3})^2 \frac{3}{x^4} \Rightarrow E[X_{(3)}] = \int_1^\infty (1 - \frac{1}{x^3})^2 \frac{9}{x^3} dx = 9 \int_1^\infty \frac{1}{x^3} - \frac{2}{x^6} + \frac{1}{x^9} dx = \frac{81}{40} = 2.025$$

2. Sea X_1, \ldots, X_n una muestra aleatoria de una distribución uniforme en [0,1]. Demuestra que $X_{(i)} \sim Beta(i,n-i+1)$

$$f_{X_{(i)}}(x_i) = \frac{n!}{(i-1)!(n-i)!} F^{i-1}(x) [1 - F(x)]^{n-i} f(x) = \frac{n!}{(i-1)!(n-i)!} (x)^{i-1} (1-x)^{(n-i+1)-1} (1) = Beta(i, n-i+1) = \frac{n!}{(i-1)!(n-i)!} F^{i-1}(x) [1 - F(x)]^{n-i} f(x) = \frac{n!}{(i-1)!(n-i)!} F^{i-1}(x$$

4. Sea X_1, X_2 muestra aleatoria de la distribución $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$. Demuestra que $E[X_{(1)}] = \mu - \frac{\delta}{\sqrt{\pi}}$

$$X_{(1)} = \min\{X_1, X_2\} \Rightarrow f_{X_{(1)}} = 2[1 - F(x)]f(x)$$

$$\Rightarrow E[X_{(1)}] = 2E[X] - 2\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \int_{-\infty}^{x} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \int_{-\infty}^{x} e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \int_{-\infty}^{x} e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \int_{-\infty}^{x} e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \int_{-\infty}^{x} e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \int_{-\infty}^{x} e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \int_{-\infty}^{x} e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \int_{-\infty}^{x} e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt dx = 2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{$$

Resolvamos por partes
$$u = \int_{-\infty}^{x} e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt; dv = xe^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

$$du = e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}; v = \mu \int_{-\infty}^x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt - \sigma^2 e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

$$=2\mu-\frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2}((\int_{-\infty}^x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}dt)(\mu\int_{-\infty}^x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}dt-\sigma^2e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}))\Big|_{-\infty}^{\infty}-\int_{-\infty}^\infty (\mu\int_{-\infty}^x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}dt-\sigma^2e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}})(e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}})dt$$

$$=2\mu-\frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2}(\mu(\int_{-\infty}^x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}dt)^2\Big|_{-\infty}^\infty-\int_{-\infty}^\infty (\mu\int_{-\infty}^x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}dt-\sigma^2e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}})(e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}})dx$$

$$=2\mu - \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2} \left(\mu \left(\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt\right)^2 - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\mu \int_{-\infty}^{x} e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt - \sigma^2 e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}\right) \left(e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}\right) dx$$

$$=2\mu-\frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2}(2\mu\pi\sigma^2-\int_{-\infty}^{\infty}(\mu\int_{-\infty}^{x}e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}dt-\sigma^2e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}})(e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}})dx$$

$$=\frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2}\int_{-\infty}^{\infty}\mu e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}\int_{-\infty}^{x}e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}dt - \sigma^2e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2(\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{2}})^2}}dx = \frac{1}{\pi\sigma^2}\left(\frac{\mu}{2}\left[\int_{-\infty}^{x}e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}dt\right]^2\Big|_{-\infty}^{\infty} - \sigma^2\int_{-\infty}^{\infty}e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2(\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{2}})^2}}dx\right)dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi \sigma^2} (\mu \pi \sigma^2 - \sigma^2 \sqrt{2\pi} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{2}}) = \mu - \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{\pi}}$$