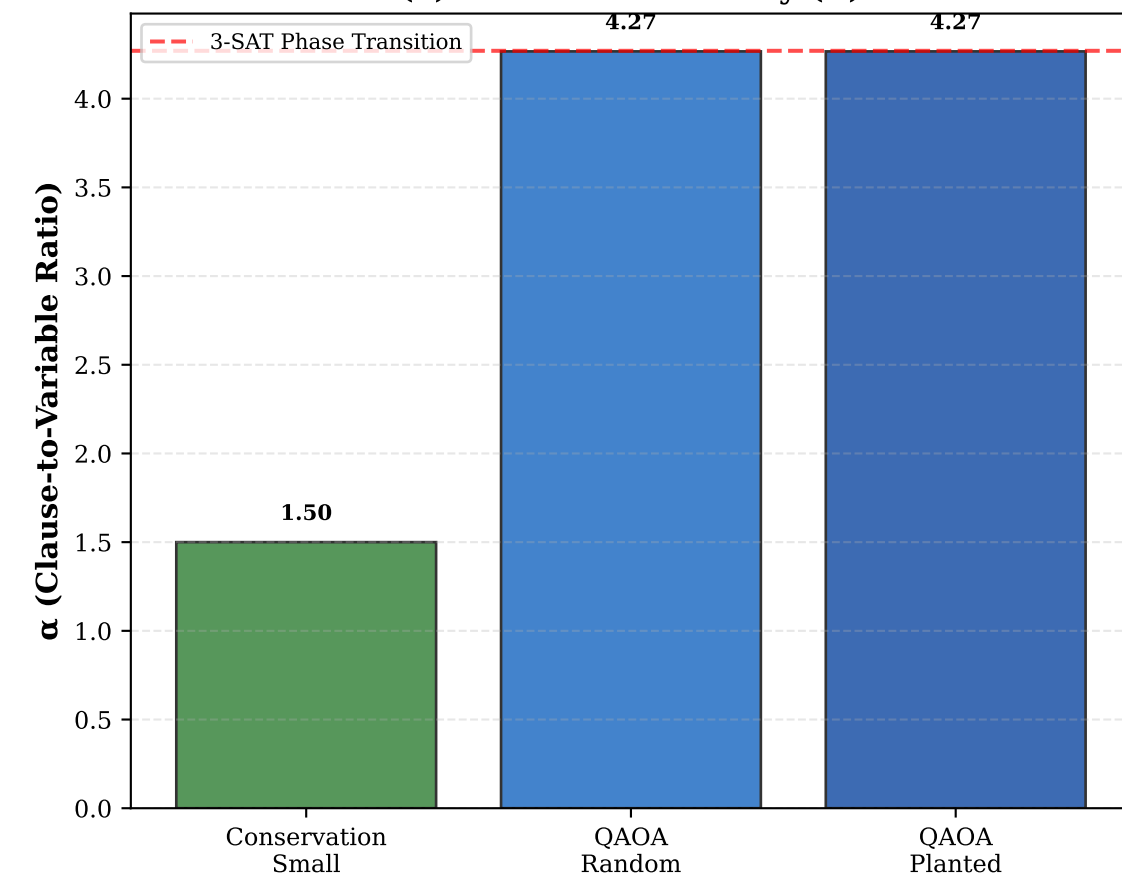
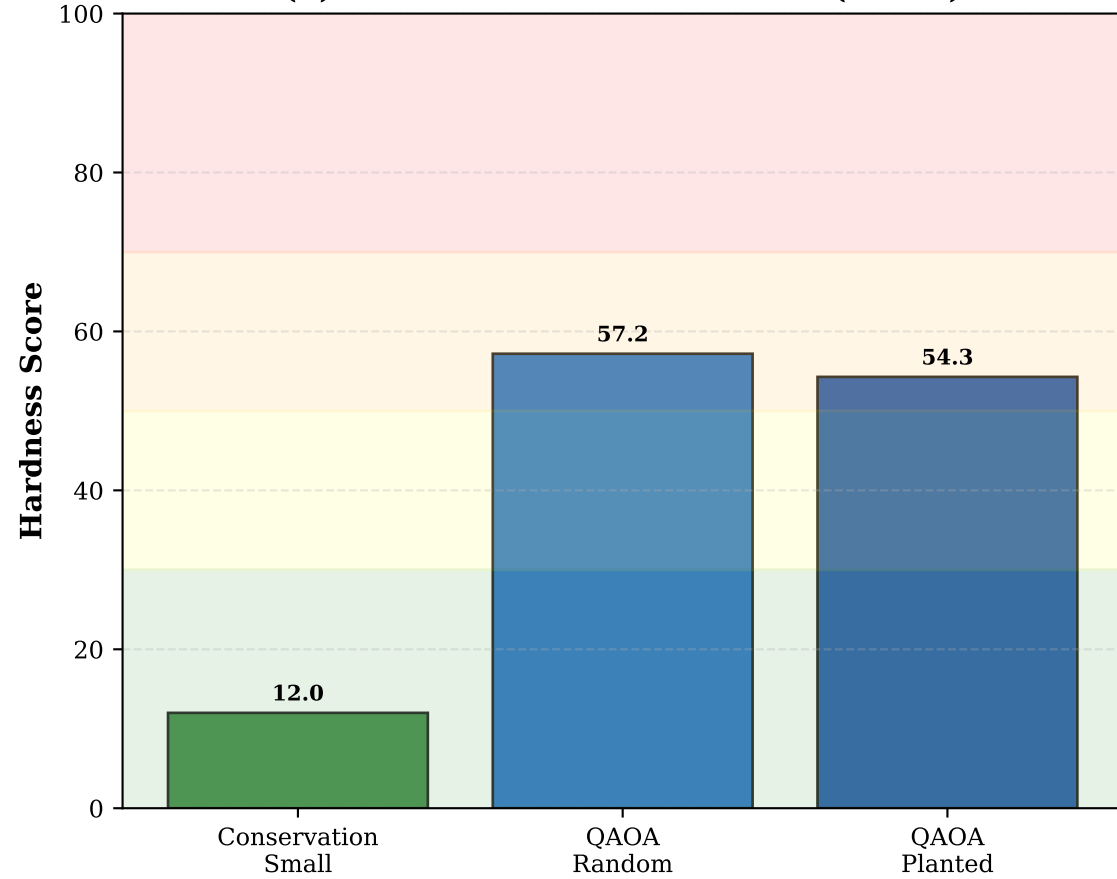
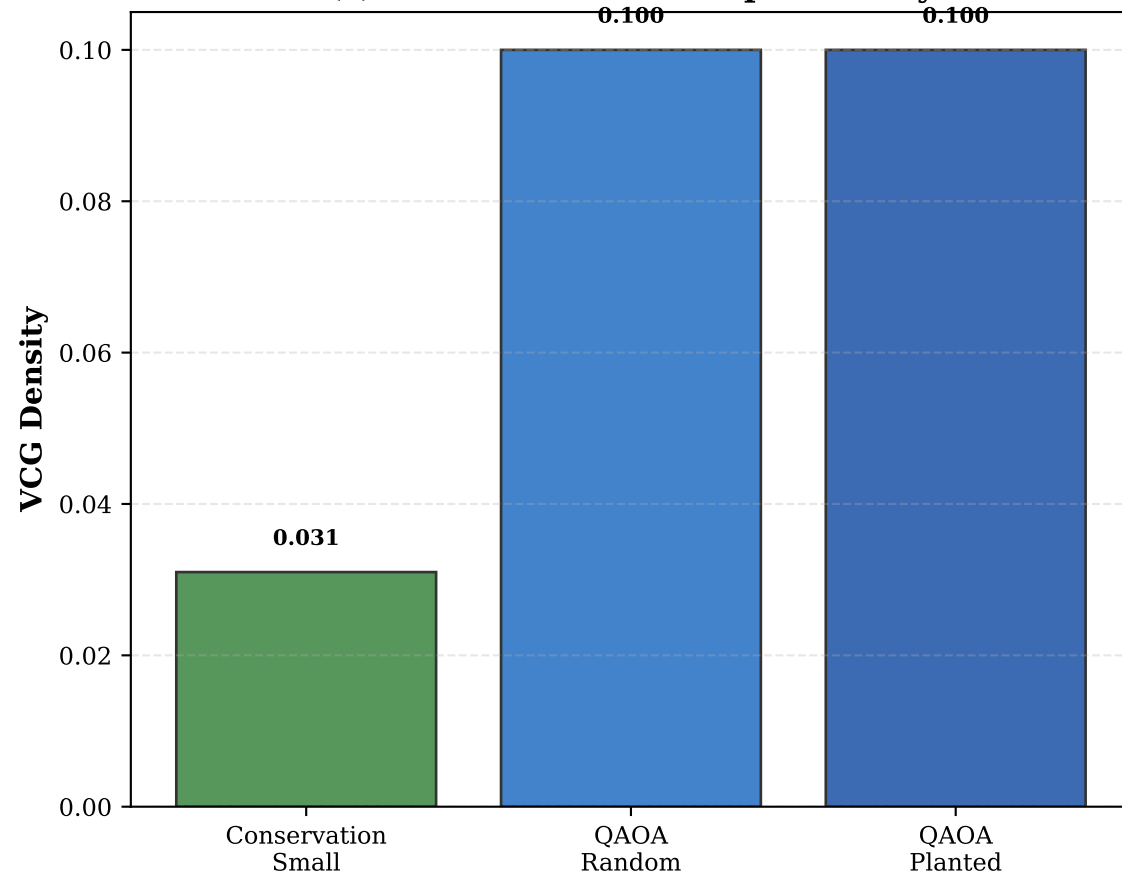


**(a) Constraint Density ( $\alpha$ )****(b) Combined Hardness Score (0-100)****(c) Variable-Clause Graph Density****(d) Metrics Summary (Normalized)**