Species	Captivity N	Mean	SD	Wild N	Mean	SD	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%−CI	Weight
VAHI	13	1.45	0.7500	16	1.61	1.0700		−0.16	[−0.90; 0.57]	4.3%
APIB	12	3.15	2.0050	11	9.05	10.0570		−0.80	[−1.66; 0.06]	4.2%
RADY	12	13.54	5.1080	12	15.51	6.0450		−0.34	[−1.15; 0.47]	4.2%
CHMY	7	6.37	3.4640	8	4.88	2.9450		0.44	[−0.59; 1.47]	3.9%
ALGI	6	16.03	8.5160	6	35.82	20.0640		−1.19	[−2.46; 0.09]	3.5%
SHCR	11	8.83	2.0240	16	8.21	2.5260		0.25	[−0.52; 1.02]	4.3%
RHBR	10	21.06	6.1900	9	23.48	2.2610		−0.49	[−1.40; 0.43]	4.1%
PYNE	27	16.51	3.9380	27	15.97	2.4080		0.17	[−0.37; 0.70]	4.6%
PAAN	9	23.79	9.4170	9	26.11	13.6400		−0.19	[−1.11; 0.74]	4.0%
PATR	6	31.88	3.2430	5	24.34	7.2360		1.28	[−0.08; 2.64]	3.4%
GOGO	6	33.30	3.2030	6	21.98	2.6020		3.58	[1.50; 5.66]	2.4%
PEMA	31	3.79	2.1730	32	7.18	2.9350		−1.29	[−1.84; −0.75]	4.6%
PELE	18	9.29	3.4630	17	9.47	3.2180		−0.05	[−0.71; 0.61]	4.4%
TUTR	12	2.56	1.1180	10	5.03	3.0780		−1.07	[−1.98; −0.16]	4.1%
MOCH	13	21.43	1.2440	14	17.34	2.0750		2.30	[1.29; 3.30]	3.9%
BOGA	10	13.09	4.8150	9	12.11	6.8140		0.16	[−0.74; 1.06]	4.1%
ELDA	6	12.86	2.9230	6	10.73	0.9410		0.91	[−0.31; 2.12]	3.6%
CENI	12	23.34	4.6730	7	16.71	2.6850		1.55	[0.47; 2.63]	3.8%
EQKI	21	18.47	3.9920	18	13.78	2.6510		1.34	[0.63; 2.04]	4.4%
AIME	31	3.44	1.5560	30	8.87	12.5260		−0.61	[−1.12; −0.09]	4.6%
PATI	13	8.07	2.4030	13	4.75	2.4150		1.33	[0.47; 2.20]	4.1%
MYTR	5	15.86	5.5900	6	13.09	6.8440		0.40	[−0.80; 1.61]	3.6%
SAHA1	11	5.86	1.7420	10	7.62	1.5700		−1.01	[−1.93; −0.09]	4.1%
SAHA2	6	5.62	1.5120	6	10.14	4.6860		−1.20	[−2.47; 0.08]	3.5%
LALT	14	19.52	9.2380	19	17.39	2.8840		0.33	[−0.37; 1.02]	4.4%
Overall effect	**322**			**322**				**0.15**	**[−0.30; 0.61]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval									**[−2.01; 2.32]**	

Heterogeneity: I^2 = 80%, τ^2 = 1.0507, p < 0.01