

```

1218      10040      JAT EXIT (HL)= (HL)+4
1219 001243' 001000 000130 10050 MOVH: MOV E,H      JGET LO
1220 001244' 001000 000043 10060      INX H      JPOINT TO MO
1221 001245' 001000 000126 10100      INX D,H      JGET MO
1222 001246' 001000 000043 10120      INX H      JPOINT TO MO
1223 001247' 001000 000116 10140      MOV C,H      JGET MO
1224 001250' 001000 000043 10160      INX H      JPOINT TO EXPONENT
1225 001251' 001000 000106 10180      MOV B,H      JGET EXPONENT
1226 001252' 001000 000043 10200 INXHRT: INX H      JINC POINTER TO BEGINNING OF NEXT NUMBER
1227 001253' 001000 000311 10220      RET      JALL DONE
1228
1229
1230      10260      JMOVE NUMBER FROM FAC TO MEMORY [(HL)]
1231      10300      JALTERS A,B,D,E,H,L
1232 001254' 001000 000021 10320 MOVMF: LAI D,FACLO JGET POINTER TO FAC
1233 001255' 000000 001241* 10340      JFALL INTO MOVE
1234 001256' 000000 001241*
1235
1236      10400      JMOVE NUMBER FROM (DE) TO (HL)
1237      10420      JALTERS A,B,D,E,H,L
1238      10440      JEXITS WITH (DE)= (DE)+4, (HL)= (HL)+4
1241 001257' 001000 000006 10460 MOVE1: MVI B,4 JSET COUNTER
1242 001260' 000000 000004
1243
1244      10500      IFE LENGTH=2,<
1245      10520      MOVVFM1 XCHG> 1000,076 JPMVI AH OVER NEXT BYTE
1246 001261' 001000 000032 10540 MOVE1: LDAX D JMOVE NUMBERS INTO THE FAC
1247 001262' 001000 000167 10560      MOV M,A JGET WORD, ENTRY FROM MOVMF
1248 001263' 001000 000023 10580      INX D JPUT IT WHERE IT BELONGS
1249 001264' 001000 000043 10600      INX H JINCREMENT POINTERS TO NEXT WORD
1250 001265' 001000 000005 10620      DCR B JSEE IF DONE
1251 001266' 001000 000302 10640      JNZ MOVE1
1252 001267' 000000 001261*
1253 001270' 000000 001255*
1254 001271' 001000 000311 10660      RET
1255
1256      10720      JUNPACK THE FAC AND THE REGISTERS
1257      10740      JALTERS A,C,L
1258      10760      JWHEN THE NUMBER IN THE FAC IS UNPACKED, THE ASSUMED ONE IN THE
1259      10780      JNANTISSA IS RESTORED, AND THE COMPLEMENT OF THE SIGN IS PLACED
1260      10800      JIN FAC+1
1261      10820      UNPACK: LAI M,FAC+1 JPOINT TO HD AND SIGN
1262 001272' 001000 000041
1263 001273' 777777 777777*
1264 001274' 000000 001267*
1265 001275' 001000 000176 10840      MOV A,M JGET MO AND SIGN
1266 001276' 001000 000365 10860      PUSH PSW JSAVE SIGN
1267 001277' 001000 000366 10880      ORI 200 JRESTORE THE HIDDEN ONE
1268 001300' 000000 000200
1269 001301' 001000 000167 10900      MOV M,A JSAVE MO
1270 001302' 001000 000361 10920      POP PSW JGET SIGN

```

```

1271 001303' 001000 000256 10940      XRA M JGET COMPLEMENT OF SIGN IN MSB
1272 001304' 001000 000043 10960      INX H JPOINT TO TEMPORARY SIGN BYTE
1273 001305' 001000 000043 10980      INX H
1274 001306' 001000 000167 10900      MOV M,A JSAVE COMPLEMENT OF SIGN
1275 001307' 001000 000171 10920      MOV A,C JGET MO AND SIGN OF THE REGISTERS
1276 001310' 001000 000365 10940      PUSH PSW JSAVE SIGN
1277 001311' 001000 000366 10960      ORI 200 JRESTORE THE HIDDEN ONE
1278 001312' 000000 000200
1279 001313' 001000 000117 10980      MOV C,A JSAVE THE MO
1280 001314' 001000 000361 10900      POP PSW JGET THE SIGN BACK
1281 001315' 001000 000256 10920      XRA M JCOMPARE SIGN OF FAC AND SIGN OF REGISTERS
1282 001316' 001000 000311 10940      RET JALL DONE
1283
1284
1285      10200      IFE LENGTH=2,<
1286      10220      REPEAT D,< JVPUSHF WILL BE IN=LINE IN F3
1287      10240      JPUT ANY TYPE VALUE ON THE STACK FROM THE FAC
1288      10260      J3THINGS ARE TREATED AS INTEGERS
1289      10280      JALTERS A,B,C,H,L
1290      10300      VPUHF: LDA VALTYP JGET THE VALUE TYPE
1291      10320      CPI 4 JGET FLAGS ACCORDING TO VALTYP
1292      10340      LAI M,FACLO JGET POINTER TO LO IN FAC
1293      10360      PUSHM JPUSH FACLO+0,1 ON THE STACK
1294      10380      JN VPUSHD JIF THE DATA WAS AN INTEGER OR A STRING
1295      10400      PUSHM JPUSH FAC+1,0 ON THE STACK
1296      10420      LJ VPUSHD JRETURN IF WE HAD A SINGLE PRECISION NUMBER
1297      10440      LAI D,DFACLO JWE HAVE A DOUBLE PRECISION NUMBER
1298      10460      PUSHM JPUSH ITS 4 LO BYTES ON THE STACK
1299      10480      PUSHM
1300      10500      VPUSHD: JALL DONE
1301      10520
1302      10540
1303      10560      JMOVE ANY TYPE VALUE FROM MEMORY [(HL)] TO FAC
1304      10580      JALTERS A,B,D,E,H,L
1305      10600      VMUVFA: LAI M,ARGLO JENTRY FROM DADD, MOVE ARG TO FAC
1306      10620      VMUVFM: LAI D,MOVFMH JGET ADDRESS OF LOCATION THAT DOES
1307      10640      JMP VMVFM JAN "XCHG" AND FALLS INTO MOVE1
1308      10660
1309      10680
1310      10700      JMOVE ANY TYPE VALUE FROM FAC TO MEMORY [(HL)]
1311      10720      JALTERS A,B,D,E,H,L
1312      10740      VMUVAF: LAI M,ARGLO JENTRY FROM FIN, DMUL10, DDIV10
1313      10760      JMOVE FAC TO ARG
1314      10780      VMUVFM: LAI D,MOVE1 JGET ADDRESS OF MOVE SUBROUTINE
1315      10800      VMVFM: PUSH D JSHOVE IT ON THE STACK
1316      10820      LAI D,FACLO JGET FIRST ADDRESS FOR INT, SNG
1317      10840      LDA VALTYP JGET THE VALUE TYPE
1318      10860      ANI 177 JSTRINGS LOOK LIKE REALS
1319      10880      MOV B,A JSET UP THE COUNT
1320      10900      CPI 10 JDO WE HAVE DBL?
1321      10920      RNZ JWE DO NOT, GO DO THE MOVE
1322      10940      LAI D,DFACLO JWE DO, GET LO ADDR OF THE DBL NUMBER
1323      10960      RET JDO DO THE MOVE

```

1324

19980 PAGE

```

1325      20000  SUBTTL  COMPARE TWO NUMBERS
1326      20020  JCOMPARE TWO SINGLE PRECISION NUMBERS
1327      20040  JA=1 IF ARG ,LT, FAC
1328      20060  JA=0 IF ARG=FAC
1329      20080  JA=1 IF ARG ,GT, FAC
1330      20100  JDOUBLE DEPENDS UPON THE FACT THAT FCOMP RETURNS WITH CARRY ON
1331      20120  J IFF A HAS 377
1332      20140  JALTERS A,M,L
1333      001317* 001000 000170      FCOMP: MOV A,B      JCHECK IF ARG IS ZERO
1334      001320* 001000 000267      20160  ORA A
1335      001321* 001000 000512      20180  JZ SIGN
1336      001322* 000000 000000*      20200
1337      001323* 000000 001273*
1338      001324* 001000 000041      20220  LXI H,FCOMPS      JHE JUMP TO FCOMPS WHEN WE ARE DONE
1339      001325* 000000 001141*
1340      001326* 000000 001322*
1341      001327* 001000 000345      20240  PUSH H      JPUT THE ADDRESS ON THE STACK
1342      001330* 001000 000357      20260  FSIGN      JCHECK IF FAC IS ZERO
1343      001331* 001000 000171      20280  MOV A,C      JIF IT IS, RESULT IS MINUS THE SIGN OF ARG
1344      001332* 001000 000310      20300  RZ      JIT IS
1345      001333* 001000 000041      20320  LXI H,FAC=1      JPOINT TO SIGN OF FAC
1346      001334* 777777 777777*
1347      001335* 000000 001525*
1348      001336* 001000 000256      20340  XRA M      JSEE IF THE SIGNS ARE THE SAME
1349      001337* 001000 000171      20360  MOV A,C      JIF THEY ARE DIFFERENT, RESULT IS SIGN OF ARG
1350      001340* 001000 000370      20380  RM      JTHEY ARE DIFFERENT
1351      001341* 001000 000315      20400  CALL FCOMP2      JCHECK THE REST OF THE NUMBER
1352      001342* 000000 001347*
1353      001343* 000000 001334*
1354      001344* 001000 000037      20420  FCOMP2: RAR      JNUMBERS ARE DIFFERENT, CHANGE SIGN IF
1355      001345* 001000 000251      20440  C      J BOTH NUMBERS ARE NEGATIVE
1356      001346* 001000 000511      20460  RET      JGO SET UP A
1357
1358      001347* 001000 000043      20500  FCOMP2: INX H      JPOINT TO EXPONENT
1359      001350* 001000 000170      20520  MOV A,B      JGET EXPONENT OF ARG
1360      001351* 001000 000276      20540  CMP M      JCOMPARE THE TWO
1361      001352* 001000 000300      20560  RNZ      JNUMBERS ARE DIFFERENT
1362      001353* 001000 000053      20580  DCX H      JPOINT TO HQ
1363      001354* 001000 000171      20600  MOV A,C      JGET HQ OF ARG
1364      001355* 001000 000276      20620  CMP M      JCOMPARE WITH HQ OF FAC
1365      001356* 001000 000300      20640  RNZ      JTHEY ARE DIFFERENT
1366      001357* 001000 000053      20660  DCX H      JPOINT TO HQ OF FAC
1367      001360* 001000 000172      20680  MOV A,D      JGET HQ OF ARG
1368      001361* 001000 000276      20700  CMP M      JCOMPARE WITH HQ OF FAC
1369      001362* 001000 000300      20720  RNZ      JTHE NUMBERS ARE DIFFERENT
1370      001363* 001000 000053      20740  DCX H      JPOINT TO LO OF FAC
1371      001364* 001000 000173      20760  MOV A,E      JGET LO OF ARG
1372      001365* 001000 000226      20780  SUB M      JSUBTRACT LO OF FAC
1373      001366* 001000 000300      20800  RNZ      JNUMBERS ARE DIFFERENT
1374      001367* 001000 000341      20820  POP H      JNUMBERS ARE THE SAME, DON'T SCREW UP STACK
1375      001370* 001000 000341      20840  POP H
1376      001371* 001000 000311      20860  RET      JALL DONE
1377

```

```

1378          20920  IFE      LENGTH=2,<
1379          20940          ICOMPARE TWO INTEGERS
1380          20960          JA=1 IF (OE) ,LT, (HL)
1381          20980          JA=0 IF (OE)=(HL)
1382          21000          JA=1 IF (OE) ,GT, (HL)
1383          21020          JALTERS A ONLY
1384          21040  ICOMP:  MOV    A,D          JARE THE SIGNS THE SAME?
1385          21060          XRA    H
1386          21080          MOV    A,H          JIF NOT, ANSWER IS THE SIGN OF (HL)
1387          21100          JM     ICOMPS      JTHEY ARE DIFFERENT
1388          21120          CMP    D          JTHEY ARE THE SAME, COMPARE THE HO'S
1389          21140          JNZ    SIGNS      JGO SET UP A
1390          21160          MOV    A,L          JCOMPARE THE LO'S
1391          21180          SUB    E
1392          21200          JNZ    SIGNS      JGO SET UP A
1393          21220          RET              JALL DONE, THEY ARE THE SAME
1394          21240
1395          21260
1396          21280          JCOMPARE TWO DOUBLE PRECISION NUMBERS
1397          21300          JA=1 IF ARG ,LT, FAC
1398          21320          JA=0 IF ARG=FAC
1399          21340          JA=1 IF ARG ,GT, FAC
1400          21360          JALTERS A,B,C,D,E,H,L
1401          21380  DCOMP1: LXI    H,ARGLO      JENTRY WITH POINTER TO ARG IN (DE)
1402          21400          MVI    B,10        JSET UP COUNT TO MOVE DBL NUMBERS
1403          21420          CALL   MOVE1       JMOVE THE ARGUMENT INTO ARG
1404          21440  DCOMP:  LXI    D,ARG        JGET POINTER TO ARG
1405          21460          LDAX   D          JSEE IF ARG=0
1406          21480          DRA    A
1407          21500          JZ     SIGN        JARG=0, GO SET UP A
1408          21520          LXI    H,PCOMPS    JPUSH PCOMPS ON STACK SO WE WILL RETURN TO
1409          21540          PUSH   H          J TO IT AND SET UP A
1410          21560          FSIGN          JSEE IF FAC=0
1411          21580          DCX    D          JPOINT TO SIGN OF ARG
1412          21600          LDAX   D          JGET SIGN OF ARG
1413          21620          MOV    C,A        JSAVE IT FOR LATER
1414          21640          RZ              JFAC=0, SIGN OF RESULT IS SIGN OF ARG
1415          21660          LXI    H,FAC=1      JPOINT TO SIGN OF FAC
1416          21680          MVI    M          JSEE IF THE SIGNS ARE THE SAME
1417          21700          MOV    A,C        JIF THEY ARE, GET THE SIGN OF THE NUMBERS
1418          21720          RM              JTHE SIGNS ARE DIFFERENT, GO SET A
1419          21740          INX    D          JPOINT BACK TO EXPONENT OF ARG
1420          21760          INX    H          JPOINT TO EXPONENT OF FAC
1421          21780          MVI    B,10        JSET UP A COUNT
1422          21800  DCOMP1: LDAX   D          JGET A BYTE FROM ARG
1423          21820          SUB    M          JCOMPARE IT WITH THE FAC
1424          21840          JNZ    PCOMPD     JTHEY ARE DIFFERENT, GO SET UP A
1425          21860          DCX    D          JTHEY ARE THE SAME, EXAMINE THE NEXT LOWER
1426          21880          OCH    H          J ORDER BYTES
1427          21900          OCH    B          JARE WE DONE?
1428          21920          JNZ    DCOMP1     JNO, COMPARE THE NEXT BYTES
1429          21940          POP     B          JTHEY ARE THE SAME, GET PCOMPS OFF STACK
1430

```

```

1431          21960          RET>          JALL DONE
1432          21980          PAGE

```

```

1433 22800 SUBTTL CONVERSION ROUTINES BETWEEN INTEGER, SINGLE AND DOUBLE PRECISION
1434 22820 IFE LENGTH=2,5
1435 22840 ;FORCE THE FAC TO BE AN INTEGER
1436 22860 ;ALTERS A,B,C,D,E,M,L
1437 22880 FRCINT: LDA VALTYP ;SEE WHAT WE HAVE
1438 22100 CPI 4
1439 22120 LMLD FACLO ;GET FACLO+0,1 IN CASE WE HAVE AN INTEGER
1440 22140 RC ;WE HAVE AN INTEGER, ALL DONE
1441 22160 JM THERR ;WE HAVE A STRING, THAT IS A "NO-NO"
1442 22180 CNZ CONSD ;IF WE HAVE A DBL, CONVERT IT TO A SNG
1443 22200 LXI M,OVERR ;PUT OVERR ON THE STACK SO WE WILL GET ERROR
1444 22220 PUSH M ; IF NUMBER IS TOO BIG
1445 22240 ;FALL INTO CONIS
1446 22260
1447 22280
1448 22300 ;CONVERT SINGLE PRECISION NUMBER TO INTEGER
1449 22320 ;ALTERS A,B,C,D,E,M,L
1450 22340 CONIS1: LDA FAC ;GET THE EXPONENT
1451 22360 CPI 228 ;SEE IF IT IS TOO BIG
1452 22380 JNC CONIS2 ;IT IS, BUT IT MIGHT BE =32768
1453 22400 CALL GINT ;IT ISN'T, CONVERT IT TO AN INTEGER
1454 22420 XCHG ;PUT IT IN (HL)
1455 22440 CONIS1: POP D ;GET ERROR ADDRESS OFF STACK
1456 22460 ;ENTRY FROM SGN, FIN, LINPR
1457 22480 CONIS1: SHLD FACLO ;STORE THE NUMBER IN FACLO
1458 22500 MVI A,2 ;SET VALTYP TO "INTEGER"
1459 22520 CONIS1: STA VALTYP ;ENTRY FROM CONDS
1460 22540 ;FALL DONE
1461 22560 CONIS2: MOVRI 228,200,000,000 ;CHECK IF NUMBER IS =32768, ENTRY FROM FIN
1462 22580 CALL FCOMP
1463 22600 RNZ ;ERROR! IT CAN'T BE CONVERTED TO AN INTEGER
1464 22620 MOV H,C ;IT IS =32768, PUT IT IN (HL)
1465 22640 MOV L,D
1466 22660 JMP CONIS1 ;STORE IT IN THE FAC AND SET VALTYP
1467 22680
1468 22700
1469 22720 ;FORCE THE FAC TO BE A SINGLE PRECISION NUMBER
1470 22740 ;ALTERS A,B,C,D,E,M,L
1471 22760 FRCNG: LDA VALTYP ;SEE WHAT KIND OF NUMBER WE HAVE
1472 22780 CPI 4
1473 22800 RZ ;WE ALREADY HAVE AN INTEGER, ALL DONE
1474 22820 JC CONSI ;WE HAVE AN INTEGER, CONVERT IT
1475 22840 JM THERR ;STRINGS!! -- ERROR!!
1476 22860 ;DBL PREC -- FALL INTO CONSD
1477 22880
1478 22900
1479 22920 ;CONVERT DOUBLE PRECISION NUMBER TO A SINGLE PRECISION ONE
1480 22940 ;ALTERS A,B,C,D,E,M,L
1481 22960 CONSD: CALL MOVHP ;GET THE HOPS IN THE REGISTERS
1482 22980 MVI A,8 ;SET VALTYP TO "SINGLE PRECISION"
1483 23000 STA VALTYP
1484 23020 MOV A,B ;CHECK IF THE NUMBER IS ZERO
1485 23040 ORA A

```

```

1486 23060 RZ ;IF IT IS, WE ARE DONE
1487 23080 CALL UNPACK ;UNPACK THE NUMBER
1488 23100 LXI M,FACLO+1 ;GET FIRST BYTE BELOW A SNG NUMBER
1489 23120 MOV B,M ;PUT IT IN B FOR ROUND
1490 23140 JMP ROUND ;ROUND THE DBL NUMBER UP AND WE ARE DONE
1491 23160
1492 23180
1493 23200 ;CONVERT AN INTEGER TO A SINGLE PRECISION NUMBER
1494 23220 ;ALTERS A,B,C,D,E,M,L
1495 23240 CONSI: LMLD FACLO ;GET THE INTEGER
1496 23260 CONSI: MVI A,4 ;SET VALTYP TO "SINGLE PRECISION"
1497 23280 STA VALTYP
1498 23300 MOV A,M ;SET UP REGISTERS FOR FLOATN
1499 23320 MOV D,L
1500 23340 MVI E,0
1501 23360 MVI B,220
1502 23380 JMP FLOATR ;GO FLOAT THE NUMBER
1503 23400
1504 23420
1505 23440 ;FORCE THE FAC TO BE A DOUBLE PRECISION NUMBER
1506 23460 ;ALTERS A,B,C,D,E,M,L
1507 23480 FRCDBL: LDA VALTYP ;SEE WHAT KIND OF NUMBER WE HAVE
1508 23500 CPI 16
1509 23520 RZ ;WE ALREADY HAVE A DBL, WE ARE DONE
1510 23540 JNC THERR ;GIVE AN ERROR IF WE HAVE A STRING
1511 23560 CPI 2 ;SEE IF WE HAVE A SNG OR INT
1512 23580 CZ CONSI ;CONVERT TO SNG IF WE HAVE AN INT
1513 23600 ;FALL INTO CONDS AND CONVERT TO DBL
1514 23620
1515 23640
1516 23660 ;CONVERT A SINGLE PRECISION NUMBER TO A DOUBLE PRECISION ONE
1517 23680 ;ALTERS A,M,L
1518 23700 CONSD: LXI M,SCODE ;ZERO M,L
1519 23720 SHLD DFACLO ;CLEAR THE FOUR LOWER BYTES IN THE DOUBLE
1520 23740 SHLD DFACLO+2 ;PRECISION NUMBER
1521 23760 MVI A,10 ;SET VALTYP TO "DOUBLE PRECISION"
1522 23780 JMP CONISD ;GO TO IT
1523 23800 PAGE

```