С	6=SEP=64 03:08	COMMON FILE				
1		00100		MC8808		THE UNIVERSAL FILE
5		00500		COMMON FILE		
3		00300	SALL			
4	99999		LENGTH=			7 0 MEANS 4K, 1 MEANS 8K, 2 MEANS 12K
5	00000		REALIO=			
6	99999		CASSW==			(CSAVE, CLOAD)
7	99999		PURE == 0			ON FOR PURE CODE
- 6	00000		LPTSW==			
9	86888		DSKFUN=			ON TO READ/WRITE
10	99999	0 01000	CONSSW=	=0		
11						
12	99991		CLMWID=			MAKE COMMA COLUMNS FOURTEEN CHARACTERS
13	02000			050000		BOTTOM LOCATION OF RAM FOR PURE SWITCH
14	99999		CONTRW=			FALLOW TO
15		01500	IFE	REALID, <		
16		01600		LPTSW==0		SIMULATOR DEFAULTS
17		01700		CASSW==0		
18		01800		CONSSW==0		
19		01900		DSKFUN==0		
50		95999		CONTRW==0>		
21						
55		05500	IFE	LENGTH, <		
53		02300		EXTFNC==0		ON MEANS EXTENDED FUNCTIONS
24		02400		MULDIM==0		ION MEANS MULTIPLE DIMENSIONED ARRAYS ALLOWED
25		02500		STRING==0		ON MEANS STRINGS ALLOWED
56		02600		CASSW==0		
27		02700		LPTSW==0		
28		08880		DSFFUN==0		
29		08900		CONSSW==0		
30		03000		CONTRW==0>		
31			****	. cucru		
32		03200	IFE	LENGTH-1, <		
33		03300		EXTFNC==1		
34		03400		MULDIM==1		
35		03500		STRING==1>		
36		02720	****	LENETH D.		
37		03700	IFE	LENGTH-2,< EXTFNC==1		
38	96966			MULDIM==1		
39	99999			STRING==1>		
40	00000	1 04000		314140==12		
41		94299	DEFINE	SYNCHK (A) . < RST		
42		04300	DELINE	A>	1	
43		04400	DEFINE	CHRGET, <rst< td=""><td>5></td><td></td></rst<>	5>	
45		04500	DEFINE	DUTCHR, <rst< td=""><td>3></td><td></td></rst<>	3>	
45		04500	DEFINE	COMPAR, <rst< td=""><td>4></td><td></td></rst<>	4>	
46		04700	DEFINE	FSIGN, <rst< td=""><td>5></td><td></td></rst<>	5>	
48		34800	DEFINE	PUSHM, <rst< td=""><td>6></td><td></td></rst<>	6>	
49		04900	DEFINE	PUSHFM, < PUSHM	0.	
50		05000	DEL THE	PUSHM>		
51		05100	DEFINE	ACRLF, <		
52		05200	OCY THE	*013		
53		05300	IFN	STRING, <"D10>>		
5.5		03300	71.14	0141401 01000		

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BASIC MCS 8080 GATES/ALLEN/DAVIDUFF MACHO 47(113) 03:12 10-SEP=75 PAGE 1 C 6-SEP=94 03:08 COMMON FILE

```
LPTSPL VERSION 6(344) NUNNING ON LPT0
**START** USER PATS ($600,5000) JUB PS SEQ. 42 DATE 10-SEP-75 88124132 MONITOR ALBUQUERQUE SCHOOLS 5076 *START*
REQUEST CREATER: 18-SEP-75 83116100
FILE: OSK60:F516000,6000) CREATER: 10-SEP-75 83:16100 PHINTED: 12-SEP-75 88152143
QUEUE SKITCHES: VFILE:ASCII (COPIESIE /SPACING:) /LIMIT:1305 /FORMS:NORMAL
FILE KILL BE DELETED AFTER FRINTING
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BASIC MCS 8080 GATES/ALLEN/DAVIDOFF
F3 MAC 6-SEP-64 03:11
                                                                                                                                                                                  MACRO 47(113) 03:12 10-SEP-75 PAGE 1
VERSION 3.0 -- MORE FEATURES TO GO
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     SUBTIL VERSION 3.0 == MORE FEATURES TO GO
TITLE BASIC MCS 8080 GATES/ALLEN/DAVIOOFF
LENGTH, PRINTX !!! MUST HAVE COM !!!
                                                                                                                                                                                   asasa
                                                                                                                                                                                   00040
00060
                                                                                                                                                                                   00080
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      MCSSIM(START)
                                   0000000
                                                                                                                                                                                   00100
                                                                                                                                                                                   00120
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      COMMENT .
                85
86
87
88
89
90
                                                                                                                                                                                   00160
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      COPYRIGHT 1975 BY BILL GATES AND PAUL ALLEN
                                                                                                                                                                                   00180
                                                                                                                                                                                   00200
                  91
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ORIGINALLY WRITTEN ON THE POP-10 FROM
FEBRUARY 9 TO APRIL 9
                                                                                                                                                                                   00260
                93
94
95
96
                                                                                                                                                                                   00280
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     BILL GATES WROTE THE RUNTIME STUFF, PAUL ALLEN WROTE THE NON-RUNTIME STUFF, MONTE DAVIDOFF WROTE THE MATH PACKAGE,
                                                                                                                                                                                   00320
                  97
98
99
                                                                                                                                                                                   00360
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      THINGS TO DO:
GOSUB / INPUT BUG (BUF SMASH)
PRINT PUNCTUATION MANDATORY
                                                                                                                                                                                   00400
              100
                                                                                                                                                                                   00420
                                                                                                                                                                                   00440
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     PAINT PUNCTIONATION MANDATORY
MULTIPLE LES HOULD GO THROUGH STKINI
USER DEFINED FUNCTIONS (MULTI-ARC, MULTI-LINE, STRINGS)
MAKE STACK BOUNDARY STUFF EXACT
MULTI-LINE STACK BOUNDARY STUFF EXACT
INLINE CONSTANT CONVERSION-MAKE IT WORK
                                                                                                                                                                                   00460
00480
00500
              105
106
107
                                                                                                                                                                                  00520
00540
00560
00580
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     * RADIX 10 .P==0
              108
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ITHROUGHOUT THE NON-MATH PACKAGE ROUTINES FOR SIMULATOR FIXUPS | NUMBER OF STACK LEVELS RESERVED | NUMBER OF STACK LEVELS TO GETSTK | NUMBER OF STACK LEVELS TO GETSTK | NUMBER OF STACK LEVELS | NU
                                                                                                                                                                                  00600
00620
00640
00660
                                                                                                          OFFICE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      NUMLEV==17+LENGTH*2
                                                                                                           000110
                                                                                                                                                                                  00680
00700
00720
00740
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      LPTLEN==72
              113
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
                                                                                                           000110
000110
000110
000004
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      LINLEN==72
BUFLEN==72
STRSIZ==4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      IFE LENGTH-2, <STRSIZ==3>
NUMTHP==3
                                                                                                          000003
000003
000005
000015
                                                                                                                                                                                   00760
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     INUMBER OF STRING TEMPORARIES
                                                                                                                                                                                  00800
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      IFE LENGTH-2, <NUMTMP=5>
CR==13
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    JCHARACTER TO SUPRESS OUTPUT
JEIT FOR OUTPUT DONE
JEIT FOR INPUT OONE
JTELETYPE OUTPUT CHANNEL
JTELETYPE INPUT CHANNEL
JON MEANS LISTEN FOR "C
JON MEANS USER FUNCTIONS ALLOWED
JI CANNOT BE ON HITH LENGTH=0 (SUBFLG)
              121
122
123
124
                                                                                                           200202
200202
200202
200001
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     CONTW=15
ODONE==128
                                                                                                                                                                                   00840
                                                                                                                                                                                   00860
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      IDONE == 1
TTOCHN == 1
TTICHN == 1
                                                                                                                                                                                  02880
              125
126
127
128
                                                                                                           200001
                                                                                                                                                                                   00920
                                                                                                                                                                                   00960
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      LISTEN==0
                                                                                                                                                                                   01000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      FUNCTS==1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      IFN REALIO, «
              129
130
131
132
                                                                                                                                                                                   01040
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     LISTEN==1>
IFE LENGTH, <
FUNCTS==0>
                                                                                                                                                                                  01060
01080
01120
                                                                                                           000001
```

MAC 6=SEP=64 03	:11 VERSION	3.0 MORE FEATURES TO GO	
133			
134			
135	01200	INTERNAL .C1, BUF, READY, REASON, SNERR, OMERR, REPINI	
136	01220	INTERNAL STREND, CURLIN, DVØERR, ERROV	
137	01240	IFN REALIO, <	
138	01260	INTERNAL CNLCA1, CNLCA2, CNLCA3>	
139	01280	IFN EXTENC, <internal atnfix,="" cosfix,="" sinfix,="" tanfix<="" td=""><td></td></internal>	
140	01300	XTERNAL FPWR.EXP>	
141	01320	EXTERNAL QINT, ZERO, MOVE, FOUT, FIN, FCOMP, FADD, PUSHF, INT, INIT	
142	01340	EXTERNAL MOVER, MOVER, MOVEM, INPRT, LINPRT	
143	01360	EXTERNAL MOVEM, MOVME, TSTACK, FLOATRI, FADDS	
144	01380	INTERNAL ILLFUN, FAC, FACLO, TXTTAB, STROUT, SCRTCH	
145	01400	EXTERNAL INRART, NEG, FLOAT	
146	01420	INTERNAL OUTDO, STROUI	
147	01440	INTERNAL STKTOP, ERROR, FCERR	
148	01460	IFN STRING, <	
149	01462	INTERNAL VALTYP, TEMPPT	
150	01464	INTERNAL TEMPST, STRLIT	
151	01466	IFN LENGTH-2.<	
152	. 01468	INTERNAL TMERR>	
153	01480	INTERNAL MEMSIZ, FRETOP	
154	01500	XTERNAL SIGNS>	
155	01520	INTERNAL FBUFFR, MINUTK, PLUSTK, CRDO, LINGET, INTXT, GINLIN	
156	01540	IFN MULDIM, «INTERNAL BSERR»	
157	01560	IFN MULDIM, <external umult=""></external>	
158	01580	IFE LENGTH, <internal rndfix,="" sgrfix,="" sinfix=""></internal>	
159	01600	INTERNAL SIGN	
160	01620	EXTERNAL SIGNC, POPHRT	
161	01640	IFN CONTRH, <	
162	01660	INTERNAL CNTHFL>	
163	01680	IFN LPTSW, <	
164	01700	INTERNAL LPTPOS, PRTFLG>	
165	01720	FE LENGTH-2, <	
166	01730	XTERNAL CONSIH, VMOVFA, VMOVAF, ISIGN, FPWRQ, CONIA, GETBCD, VSI	GN
167	01740	XTERNAL VMOVMF, VMOVFM, FRCINT, FRCSNG, FRCDBL, VNEG, PUFOUT, DC	XBRT. IA
168	01760	XTERNAL ISUB, IMULT, IDIV, ICOMP, INEG, DADD, DSUB, DMULT, DDIV, D	COMP. VI
169	01780	XTERNAL TMERR, VMOVE, VALINT, VALSNG, FRCSTR, CHKSTR, MAKINT	
170	01800	INTERNAL DEACLO, ARG, ARGLO, VALTYP, ERRTM, TEMP2, TEMP3, GETYPE>	
171	01820	PAGE	

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BASIC MCS 8080 GATES/ALLEN/DAVIDOFF F3 MAC 6-SEP-64 03:11		MACRO 47(113) 03:12 10=SEP=75 PAGE 2 SOME EXPLANATION					
172 173	01840	SUBTTL	SOME E	XPLANA"	TION		
174 175	01880	COMMENT	COMMENT *				
175	01920	ALTATO	DARTE C	ONETON	DEC HEMODY AS FOLLOWS.		
177	01920	ALIAIR	DASIL	UNFIGUR	RES MEMORY AS FOLLOWS:		
178	01960	LOW LOC	ATIONS				
179	0.700	2011 200					
180	02000		RST	SUBRO	DUTINES		
181							
182	02040			0	STARTUP		
183	05060				INITIALLY A JMP TO THE INITIALIZATION CODE		
184	02080				BUT CHANGED TO A JMP TO READY,		
185	02100				RESTARTING THE MACHINE AT Ø DURING PROGRAM		
186	02120				EXECUTION CAN LEAVE THINGS MESSED UP.		
187	02160				CANCHA		
189	02160			1	SYNCHK A CHECK IS MADE TO MAKE SURE THE		
190	08180				CHARACTER POINTER POINTS AT A SPECIFIC		
191	05550				CHARACTER, IF NOT THE "SYNTAX ERROR"		
192	02240				ROUTINE IS CALLED. IF SO.		
193	05560				THE CHRGET RST IS DROPPED INTO SO		
194	08250				THE CHARACTER AFTER THE MATCHED		
195	02300				ONE WILL BE PUT IN (A) AND		
196	02320				THE CONDITION CODES WILL REFLECT THIS		
197	02340				EXAMPLE: SYNCHK THENTK (THE MATCH CHARACTER IS		
198	02360				GIVEN IN THE LOCATION AFTER THE RST)		
199	02380				WOULD CHECK TO MAKE SURE [H,L] POINTED TO A THEN		
800	02400				AND IF SO FETCH THE NEXT CHARACTER INTO (A).		
201	02420				IF NOT, A "SYNTAX ERROR" WOULD BE GIVEN.		
202							
203	02460			5	CHRGET		
204	02480				USING (H,L) AS THE TEXT POINTER		
205	02500				THE TEXT POINTER IS INCREMENTED		
206	02520				AND THE NEXT CHARACTER IS FETCHED INTO (A)		
207	02540				IF THE CHARACTER IS A " " IT IS SKIPPED		
208	Ø256Ø Ø258Ø				OVER AND THE NEXT CHARACTER IS FETCHED.		
210	05900				THE STATEMENT TERMINATORS ":" AND Ø		
211	02620				LEAVE THE ZERO FLAG SET,		
212	02640				THE NUMERICS "0" THROUGH "9" LEAVE THE CARRY FLAG SET. THE CURRENT CHARACTER CAN BE		
213	02660				REFETCHED INTO [A] BY DOING A MOV A,M.		
214	02680				IF THE CONDITION CODES MUST BE SET UP AGAIN		
215	02700				OCX H, CHRGET WILL WORK. IT IS VERY DIFFICULT		
216	02720				TO REEXAMINE THE CHARACTER BEFORE THE CURRENT		
217	02740				ONE SINCE SPACES MAY BE IN-BETWEEN.		
218	02760				DCX H, DCX H, CHRGET WILL NOT ALWAYS WORK.		
219							
850	02800			3	OUTCHR		
221	02820				THE CHARACTER IN [A] IS PRINTED ON		
555	02840				THE USER'S TERMINAL. (A) AND THE		
223	02860				CONDITION CODES ARE PRESERVED.		
224							

MAC 6=SEP=64 03:11	SOME EXPLA	1100
225	02900	4 COMPAR
955	05950	[D,E] AND [H,L] ARE COMPARED AS UNSIGNED
227	02940	OUBLE-BYTE INTEGERS. CARRY IS SET IF
858	02960	
229	02980	[H,L] IS LESS THAN [D,E], ZERO IS SET IF THEY
230	03000	ARE EQUAL, [A] IS SMASHED, THE ONLY DEFINITE
231	03020	THING THAT CAN BE SAID ABOUT [A] ON RETURN
232		IS THAT IF THE ZERO FLAG IS SET, (A) WILL
233	03040	EQUAL Ø.
234	27222	
235	03080	5 FSIGN
236	03100	THE FAC (FLUATING ACCUMULATOR)
	03120	WHICH IS USED TO STORE NUMERIC RESULTS
237	03140	IS CHECKED TO SEE WHAT SIGN ITS
238	03160	VALUE HAS,
239		
240	03200	6 PUSHM
241	03220	A DOUBLE BYTE QUANTITY POINTED
242	03240	TO BY [H,L] IS PUSHED ONTO THE
243	03260	STACK, (B,C) IS SET EQUAL TO THE
244	03280	VALUE PUSHED, [H,L] IS INCREMENTED BY TWO.
245		
246	03320	7 IN THE 4K VERSION RST 7 IS UNUSED AND THE LOCATI
247	03340	ASSOCIATED WITH IT ARE USED TO CONTINUE
248	03360	THE CODE FOR RST 6. IN THE 8K A JMP IS MADE
249	03380	AROUND THE FIRST THREE RST 7 LOCATIONS
250	03400	DURING RST 6 EXECUTION. RST 7 INITIALLY
251	03420	CONTAINS A RET, BUT THE USER CAN CHANGE IT TO
252	03440	A JMP TO AN INTERRUPT SERVICE ROUTINE.
253	03440	A STATE OF THE PROPERTY SERVICE ROOTINE.
254	03480	FUNCTION DISPATCH ADDRESSES
255	03500	FUNDSP CONTAINS THE ADDRESSES OF THE
256	03520	FUNCTION ROUTINES IN THE ORDER OF THE
257	03540	FUNCTION NAMES IN THE CRUNCH LIST.
258	03560	
259	03580	THE FUNCTIONS THAT TAKE MORE THAN ONE ARGUMENT
594	03300	ARE AT THE END, SEE THE EXPLANATION AT ISFUN.
261	03100	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
262	03620	THE OPERATOR TABLE
	03640	THE OPTAB TABLE CONTAINS AN OPERATORS PRECEDENCE
263	03660	FOLLOWED BY THE ADDRESS OF THE ROUTINE TO PERFORM
264	03680	THE OPERATION, THE INDEX INTO THE
265	03700	OPERATOR TABLE IS MADE BY SUBTRACTING OFF THE CRUNCH VAL
266	03720	OF THE LOWEST NUMBERED OPERATOR, THE ORDER
267	03740	OF OPERATORS IN THE CRUNCH LIST AND IN OPTAB IS IDENTICA
268	03760	THE PRECEDENCES ARE ARBITRARY, EXCEPT FOR THEIR
269	03780	COMPARATIVE SIZES, NOTE THAT THE PRECEDENCE FOR
270	03800	UNARY OPERATORS SUCH AS NOT AND NEGATION ARE
271	03820	SETUP SPECIALLY WITHOUT USING A TABLE.
272		
273	03860	THE RESERVED WORD OR CRUNCH LIST
274	03880	WHEN A COMMAND OR PROGRAM LINE IS TYPED IN
275	03900	IT IS STORED IN BUF. AS SOON AS THE WHOLE LINE
276	03920	HAS BEEN TYPED IN (INLIN RETURNS) CRUNCH IS

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BASIC MCS 8080 GATES/ALLEN/DAVIDUFF F3 MAC 6-SEP-64 03:11			MACRO 47(113) 03:12 10-SEP-75 PAGE 2-2 SOME EXPLANATION					
278			03960	COUNTY VALUES THAT DESCRIPTION OF THE				
279			03960	CRUNCH VALUES, THIS REDUCES THE SIZE OF THE				
289				PROGRAM AND SPEEDS UP EXECUTION BY ALLOWING				
			04000	TABLE DISPATCHES TO PERFORM FUNCTIONS, STATEMENTS,				
281			04020	AND OPERATIONS, THIS IS BECAUSE ALL THE STATEMENT				
585			04040	NAMES ARE STORED CONSECUTIVELY IN THE CRUNCH LIST.				
283			04060	WHEN A MATCH IS FOUND BETWEEN A STRING				
284			04080	OF CHARACTERS AND A WORD IN THE CRUNCH LIST				
285			04100	THE ENTIRE TEXT OF THE MATCHED WORD IS TAKEN OUT OF				
286			04120	THE INPUT LINE AND A RESERVED WORD TOKEN IS PUT				
287			04140	IN ITS PLACE. A RESERVED WORD TOKEN IS ALWAYS EQUAL				
288			04160	TO OCTAL 200 PLUS THE POSITION OF THE MATCHED WORD				
289			04180	IN THE CRUNCH LIST.				
290								
291			04220	STATEMENT DISPATCH ADDRESSES				
292			04240	WHEN A STATEMENT IS TO BE EXECUTED. THE FIRST				
293			04260	CHARACTER OF THE STATEMENT IS EXAMINED				
294			04280	TO SEE IF IT IS LESS THAN THE RESERVED				
295			04300	WORD TOKEN FOR THE LOWEST NUMBERED STATEMENT NAME.				
296			04300					
297			04320	IF SO, THE "LET" CODE IS CALLED TO				
				TREAT THE STATEMENT AS AN ASSIGNMENT STATEMENT.				
298			04360	OTHERWISE A CHECK IS MADE TO MAKE SURE THE				
299			04380	RESERVED WORD NUMBER IS NOT TOO LARGE TO BE A				
300			04400	STATEMENT TYPE NUMBER. IF NOT THE ADDRESS				
301			04420	TO DISPATCH TO IS FETCHED FROM STMDSP (THE STATEMENT				
305			04440	DISPATCH TABLE) USING THE RESERVED WORD				
303			04460	NUMBER FOR THE STATEMENT TO CALCULATE AN INDEX INTO				
304			04480	THE TABLE.				
305								
306			04520	ERROR MESSAGES				
307			04540	WHEN AN ERROR CONDITION IS DETECTED				
308			04560	TEL MUST BE SET UP TO INDICATE WHICH ERROR				
309			04580	MESSAGE IS APPROPRIATE AND A BRANCH MUST BE MADE				
310			04600	TO ERROR. THE STACK WILL BE RESET AND ALL				
311			04620	PROGRAM CONTEXT WILL BE LOST. VARIABLES				
312			04640	VALUES AND THE ACTUAL PROGRAM REMAIN INTACT.				
313			04660					
314			04680	ONLY THE VALUE OF [E] IS IMPORTANT WHEN				
314				THE BRANCH IS MADE TO ERROR, (E) IS USED AS AN				
			04700	INDEX INTO ERRTAB WHICH GIVES THE TWO				
316			04720	CHARACTER ERROR MESSAGE THAT WILL BE PRINTED ON THE				
317			04740	USER'S TERMINAL.				
318								
319			04780	IMPURE STORAGE				
320			04800	ALL TEMPORARIES, FLAGS, POINTERS, THE BUFFER AREA,				
321			04820	THE FLOATING ACCUMULATOR, AND ANYTHING ELSE THAT				
355			04840	IS USED TO STORE A CHANGING VALUE SHOULD BE LOCATED				
323			04860	IN THIS AREA. CARE MUST BE MADE IN MOVING LOCATIONS				
324			04880	IN THIS AREA SINCE THE JUXTAPOSITION OF TWO LOCATIONS				
325			04900	IS OFTEN DEPENDED UPON.				
326				***************************************				
327			04940	TEXTUAL MESSAGES				
328			04960	CONSTANT MESSAGES ARE STORED HERE, UNLESS				
329			04980					
330				THE CODE TO CHECK IF A STRING MUST BE COPIED				
			05000	IS CHANGED THESE STRINGS MUST BE STORED ABOVE				