

地理資訊系統概論

Lab 3: Geoprocessing

2015/11/11

Outline

- □屬性資料管理
 - □ 結合(Join)與關聯(Relate)
- □ Geoprocessing (地理處理)
 - Buffer · Clip · Intersect · Union · Merge · Dissolve
- □圖層屬性設定與地圖繪製

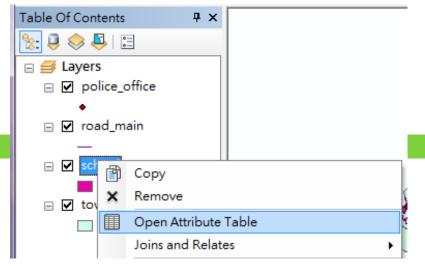


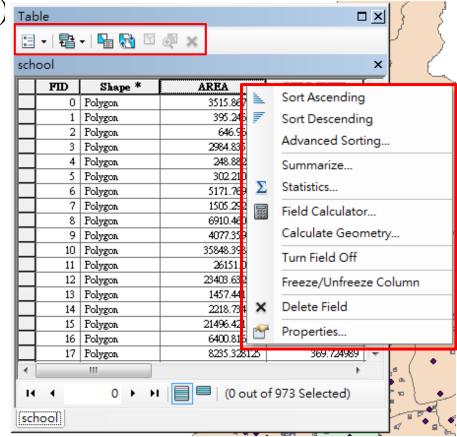


屬性資料管理

- Open Attribute Table
 - □排序(Sort)
 - □ 凍結(Freeze / unfreeze column) 🔤
 - □ 選取(Select)
- □ 行:欄位(Field)
 - □ 記錄圖徵的某一資訊
- □ 列:記錄(Record)
 - □每一個圖徵對應的一筆記錄
- □ 格:屬性值(Attribute Value)

不同圖徵不同欄位對應的值





屬性表連結關係

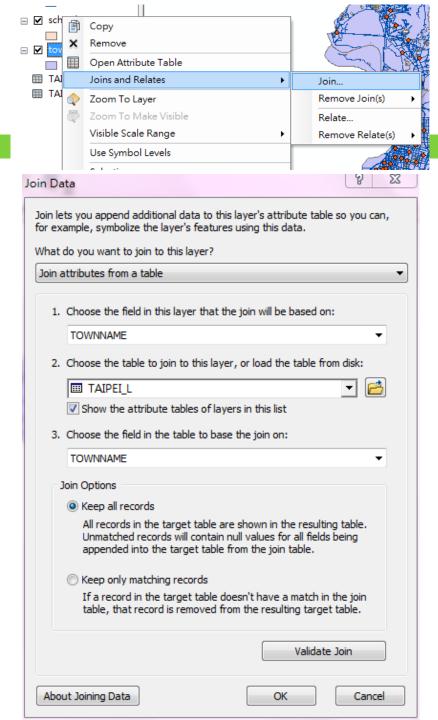
- □屬性記錄連結關係
 - □一對一(One-to-one)
 - □一對多(One-to-many)
 - □ 多對一(Many-to-one)
 - □ 多對多(Many-to-many)
- □ ArcGIS中表格連結操作
 - □ 結合 (Join)
 - □ 關聯 (Relate)



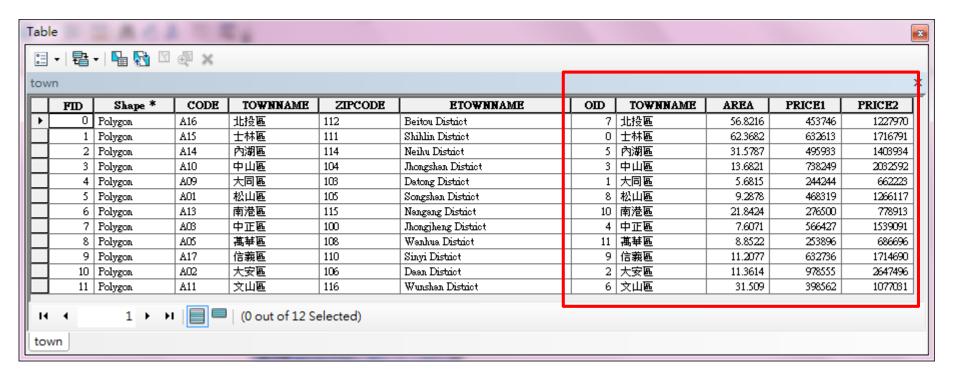
結合(Join)

- 6
- □適用之連結關係
 - □一對一或多對一
- □ 結合2張表格
 - □實質上將2個表格合併顯示
 - □結合後,用以設定文字標籤 或運算
 - □於圖層設定中的欄位(field) 變更表格顯示內容
- Remove Join(s)





範例:結合

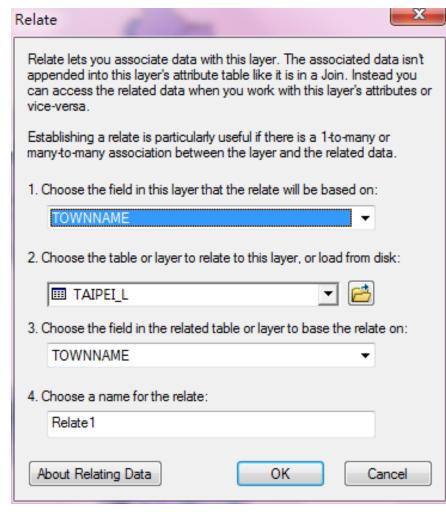




資料: town.shp, TAIPEI_L.xls

關聯(Relate)

- □ 適用之連結關係
 - □一對多或多對多
- □ 暫時建立2張表格的連結關係, 但表格實體上仍是分開的
 - □於兩張表格間建立關係
 - □ 選取圖徵時,一併會選取關聯 圖徵
- Remove Relate(s)



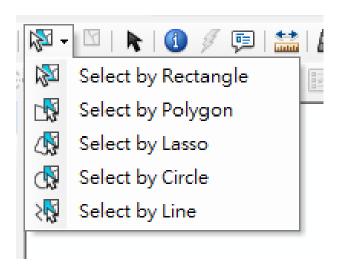




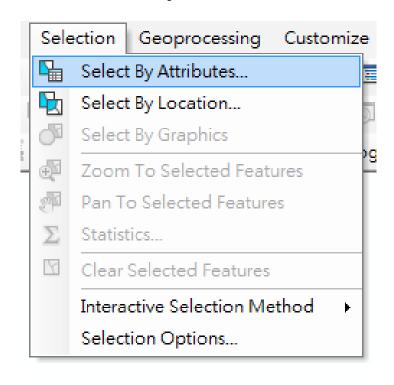
Geoprocessing(地理處理)

圖徵選取

□ Select Features



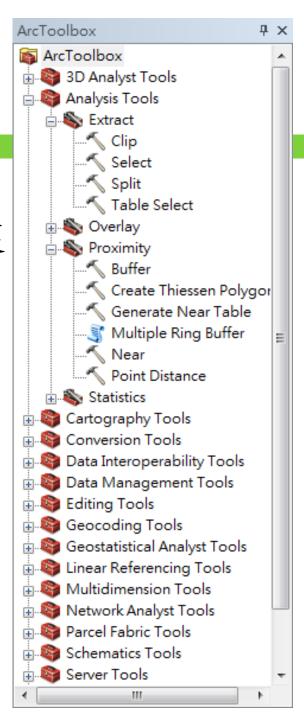
- Select by Attributes
- Select by Location





Geoprocessing

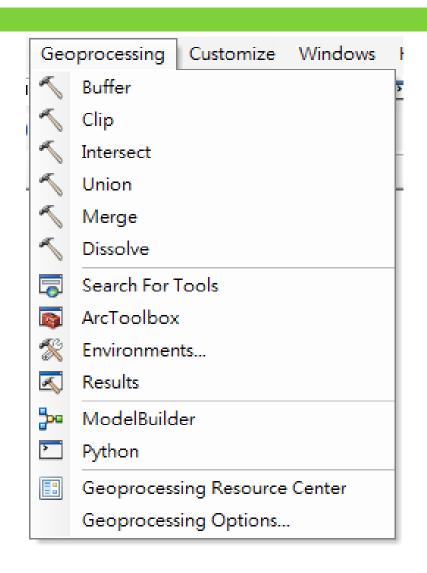
- □ 將空間資料進行一連串的操作處理, 如格式轉換、擷取、分析等,最後獲 取新的資料
 - ArcToolbox
 - Geoprocessing Tools





Geoprocessing Tools

- □ 環域分析(Buffer)
- □ 裁切(Clip)
- □ 套疊分析之交集(Intersect)
- □ 套疊分析之聯集(Union)
- □ 合併(Merge)
- □ 融合(Dissolve)



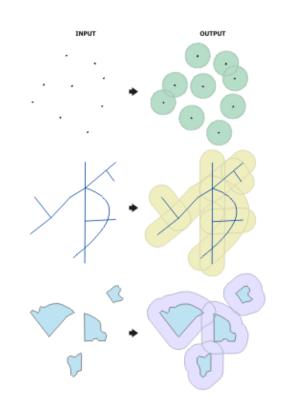


環域分析(Buffer)

- □ 針對輸入的資料,在其周圍建立一定距離的緩衝區
- □ Input Features:選定圖層
- □ Output Feature Class:輸出位置
- □ Distance (環域距離)
 - □ Linear Unit: 固定距離
 - □ Field:以屬性決定距離

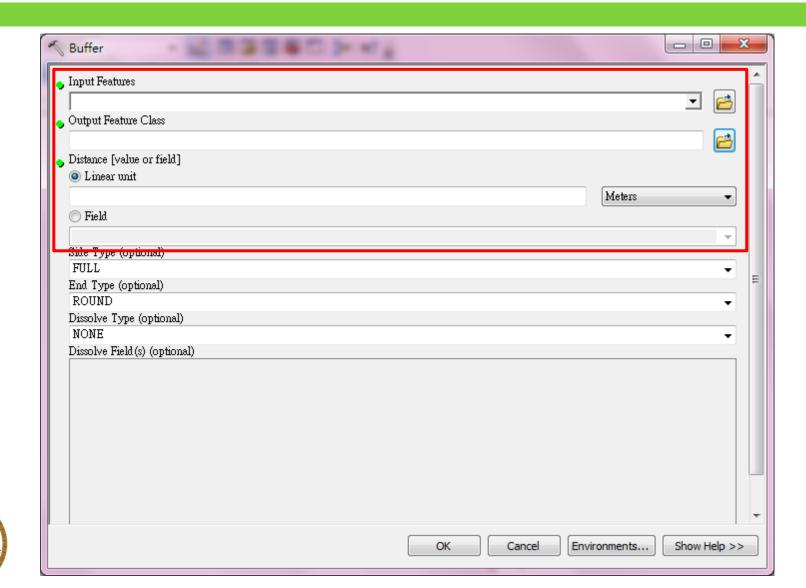
Buffer

Creates buffer polygons around input features to a specified distance. An optional dissolve can be performed to combine overlapping buffers.



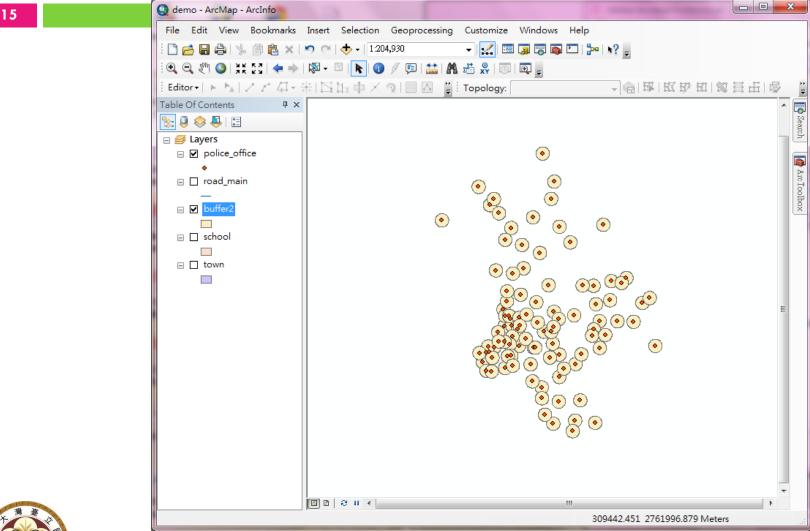


環域分析





範例

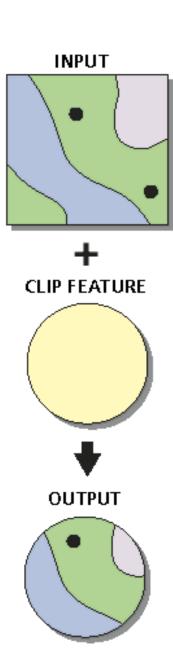


□ 資料:police_office.shp

裁切(Clip)

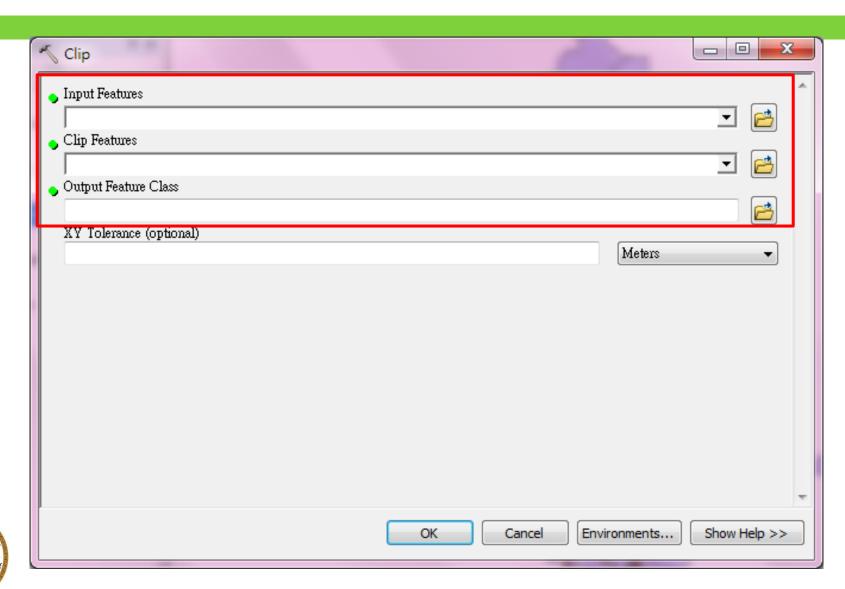
□ 利用其他的資料或圖徵,針對重疊的部分 將輸入資料裁切出一部分

- □ Input Features:輸入圖徵
- □ Clip Features:切圖圖徵
 - □需使用面特徵
- □ Output Feature Class:輸出圖徵

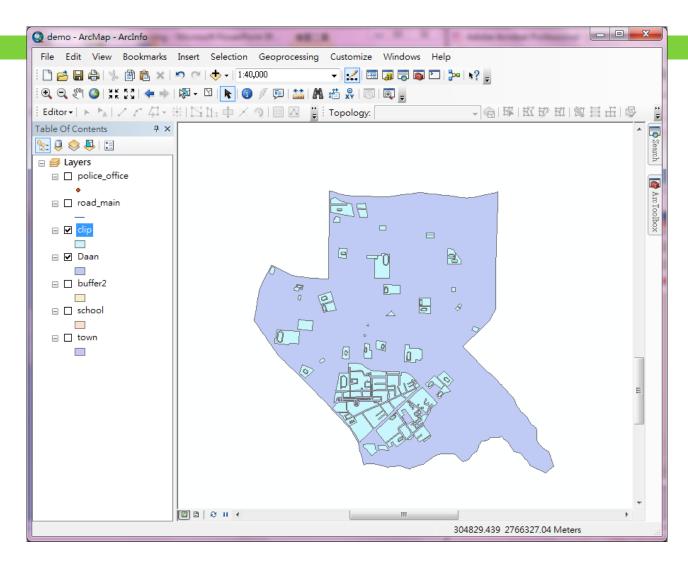




裁切









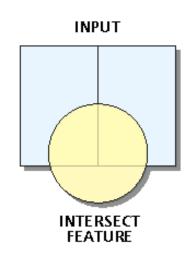
資料: Daan.shp, school.shp

套疊分析之交集(Intersect)

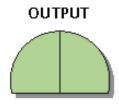
□ 找出輸入資料的空間幾何有互相重 疊的部分,並將重疊部分萃取出來



- □單一或多個圖層
- □ Output Feature Class :輸出圖徵
- □預設保留所有輸入圖徵的屬性值,必要時分割空間資料

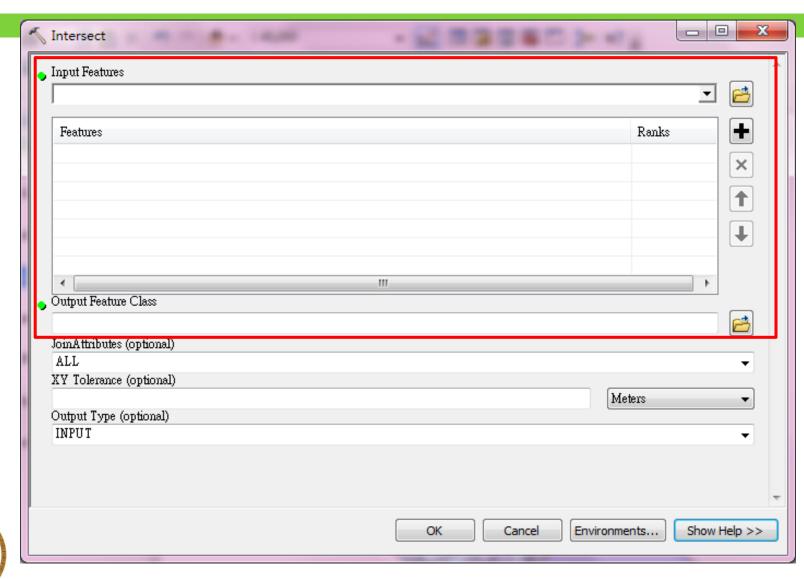








交集



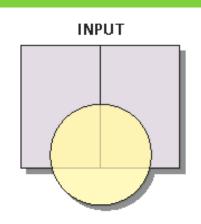


套疊分析之聯集(Union)

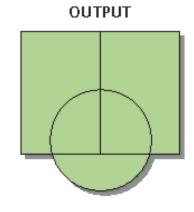
□ 找出輸入資料的空間幾何有互相重疊 的部分,並將找出的所有圖徵輸出

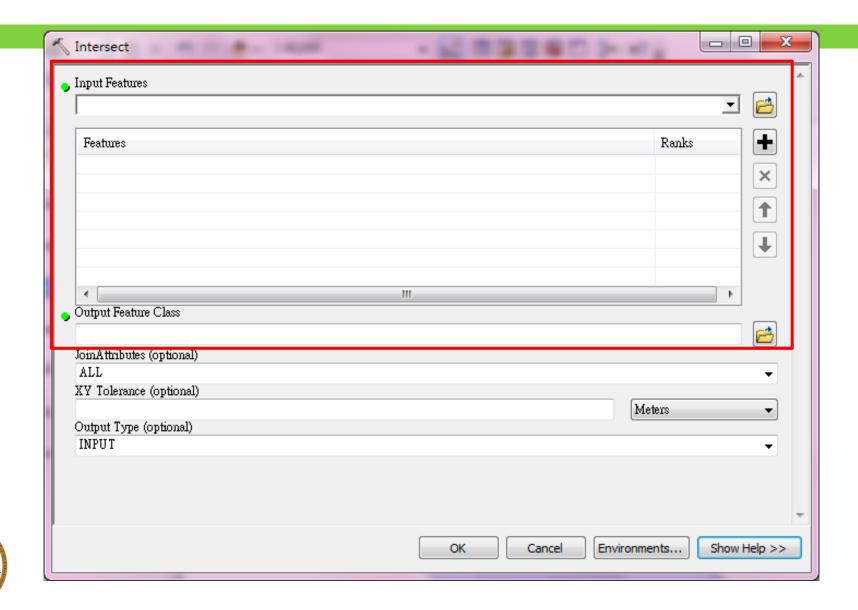


- □單一或多個圖層
- □ Output Feature Class :輸出圖徵
- □ 預設保留所有輸入圖徵的屬性值,必 要時分割空間資料
 - 只能輸入面圖徵





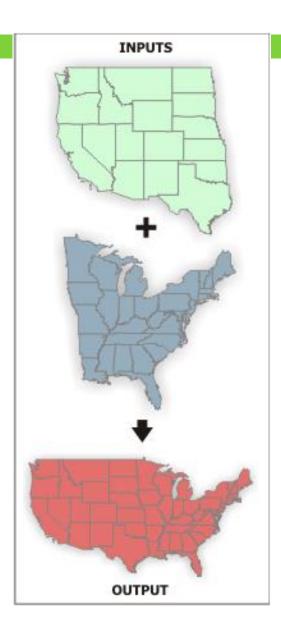






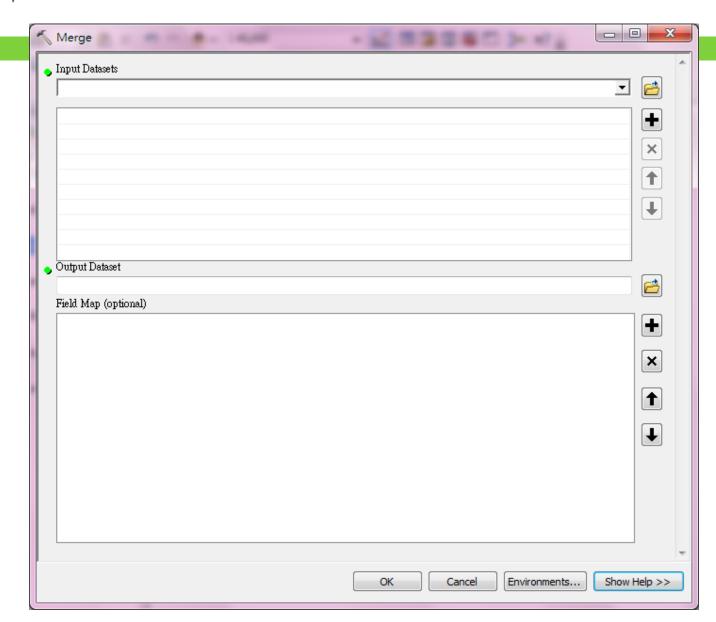
合併 (Merge)

- □將多筆輸入資料合併為單一輸出資料
- □ Input Features:輸入圖徵
 - □單一或多個圖層
- □ Output Feature Class :輸出圖徵
- □必要時可手動指定欄位對應方式





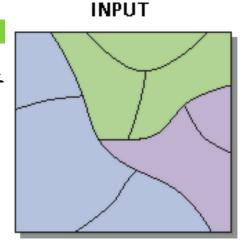
合併





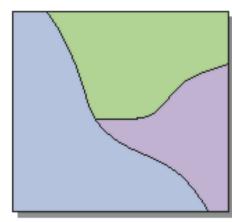
融合 (Dissolve)

- □根據選擇的欄位內容將空間幾何合併
- □ Input Features:輸入圖徵
- □ Output Feature Class:輸出圖徵
- □ Dissolve Fields:融合欄位
 - □屬性一樣時,融合空間幾何
- □ Statistic Fields:統計欄位
 - □融合之後,欄位是否進行統計計算
 - □加總、平均、最大、最小.....



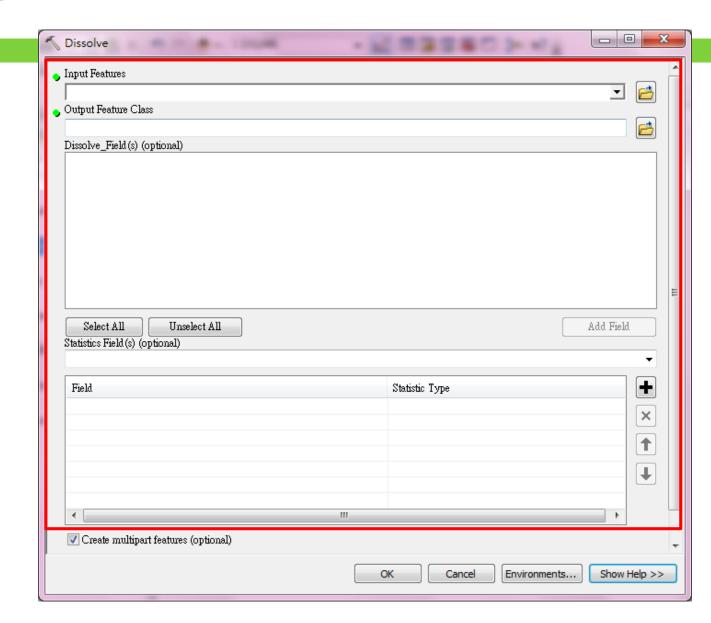




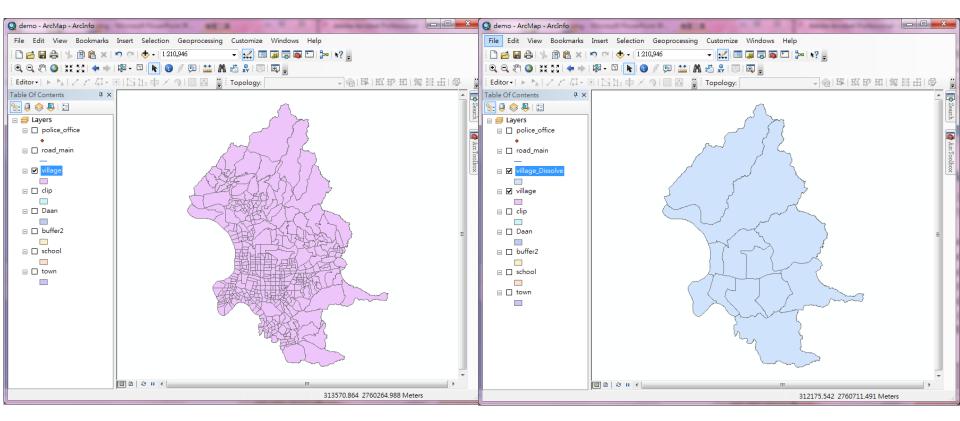




融合









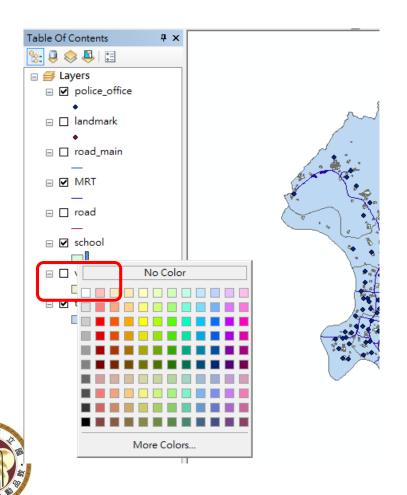
」資料:village.shp



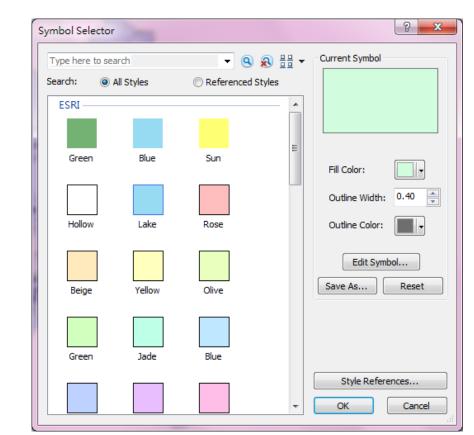
圖層屬性設定與地圖繪製

圖徵顯示方式

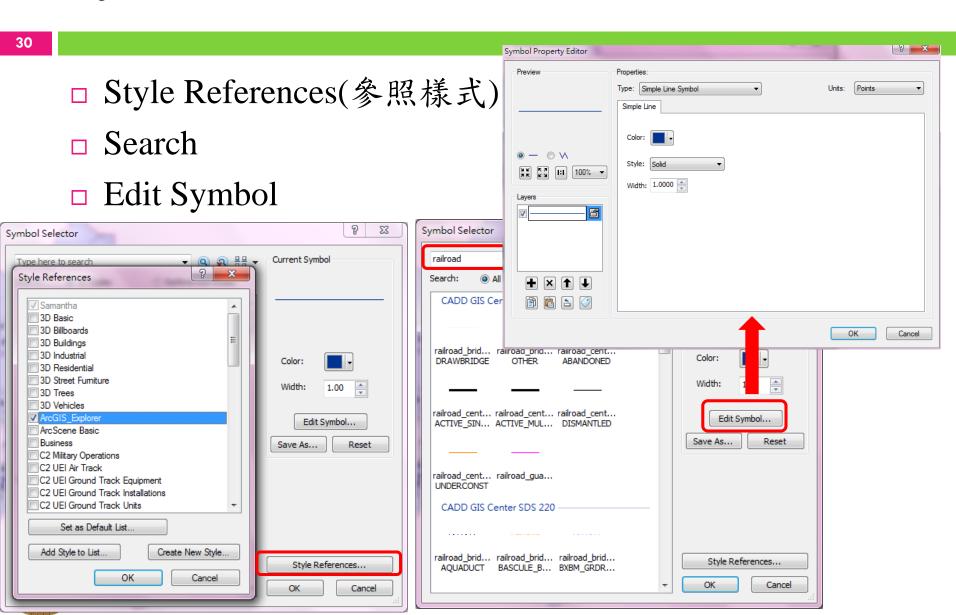
□變更顏色



- □變更其他形式
 - symbol selector

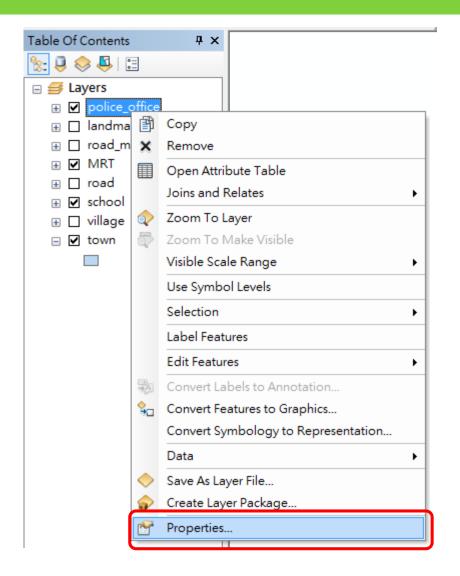


Symbol Selector



圖層設定 (Layer Properties)

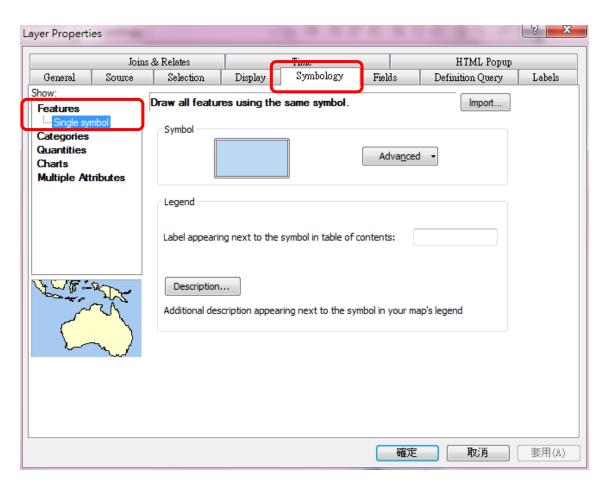
- □不同的圖層顯示設定
 - □ 符號化 (Symbology)
 - □文字標籤 (Label)
 - □ 顯示方式 (Display)





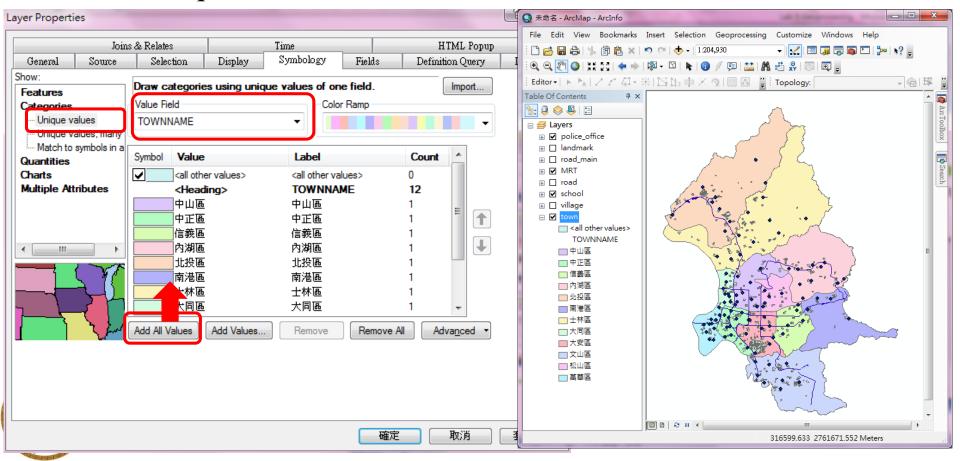
符號化 (Symbology)

□ Single Symbol – 單一符號





- □ Categories 依屬性值分類
 - Unique Value



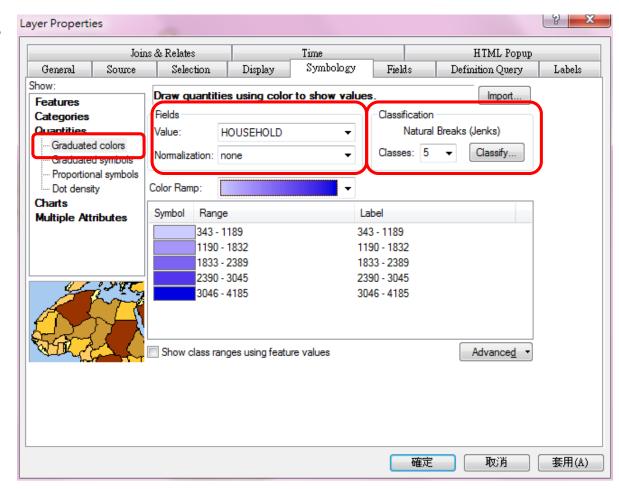
符號化

- □ Quantities –依數量值分類
 - □ Graduated Colors(分級顏色)
 - □ Graduated Symbols(分級符號)
 - □ Proportional Symbols(比例符號)
 - □ Dot Density(點子圖)



符號化

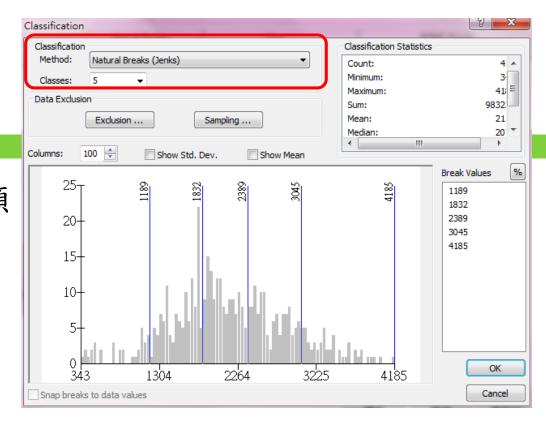
- □ Quantities –依數量值分類
 - Graduated Colors
 - Fields
 - Classification





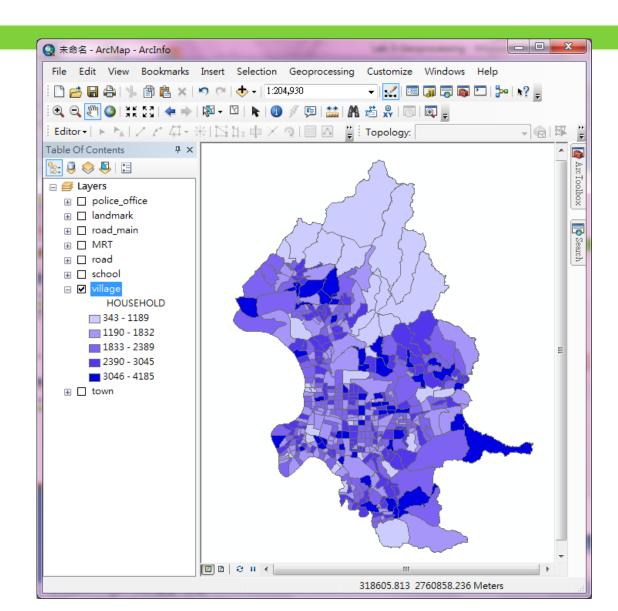
符號化

- □ Quantities –依數量值分類
 - Classification
 - Natural break(自然斷點)
 - Default
 - Manual(手動)
 - Equal interval (等組距)
 - Defined interval (自訂組距)
 - Quantile (等分位組距)
 - Standard deviation (標準差組距)



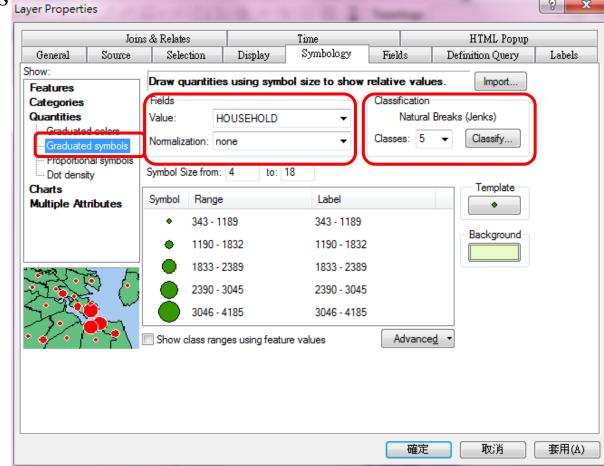


範例-依數量值分類



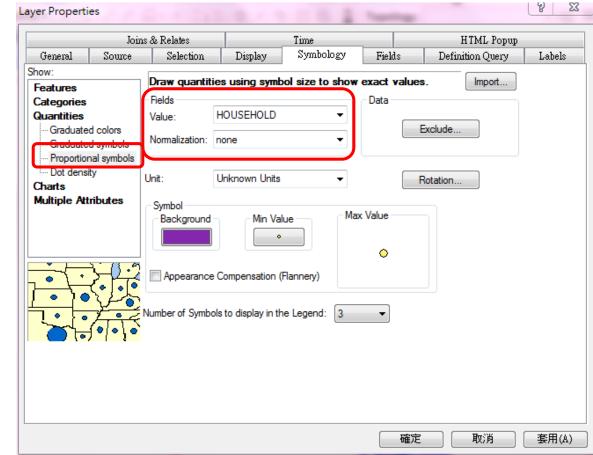


- □ Quantities –依數量值分類
 - Graduated Symbols Layer Properties
 - Fields
 - Classification



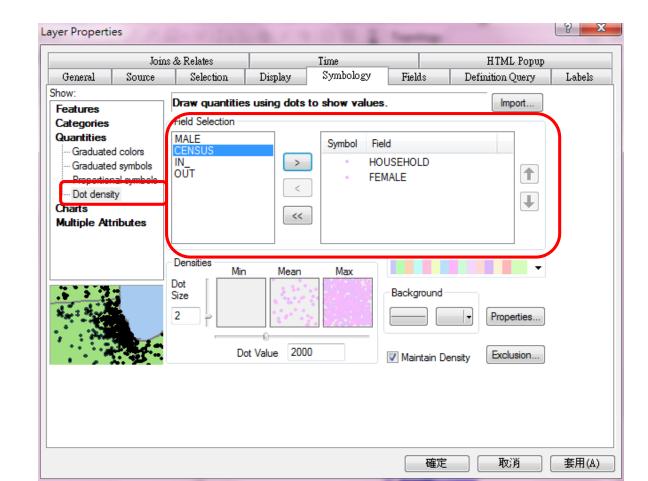


- □ Quantities –依數量值分類
 - Proportional Symbols
 - Fields





- □ Quantities –依數量值分類
 - Dot Density
 - Fields

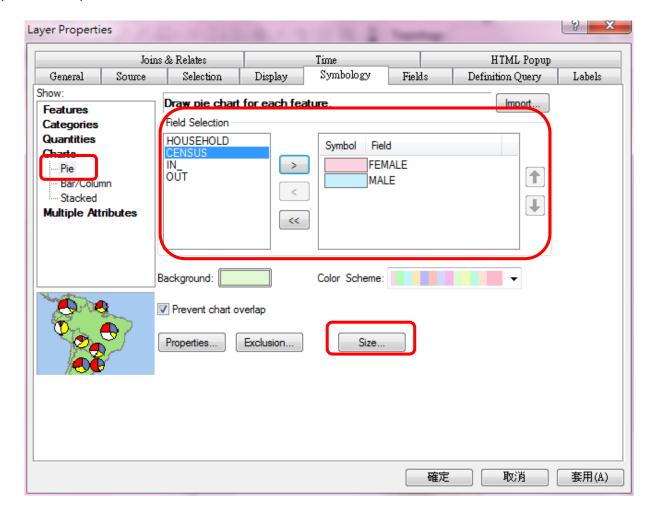




- □ Charts -繪製統計圖
 - □ Pie (圓餅圖)
 - □ Bar (長條圖)
 - □ Stacked (堆疊圖)

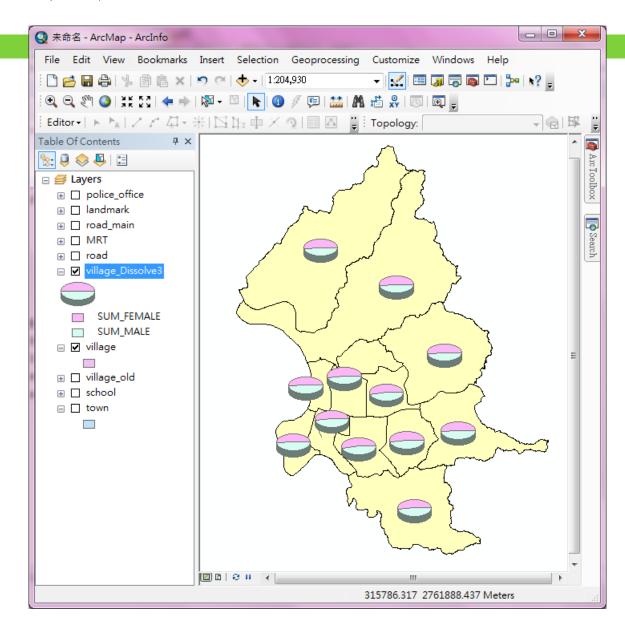


- □ Charts -繪製統計圖
 - Pie
 - Field
 - Size



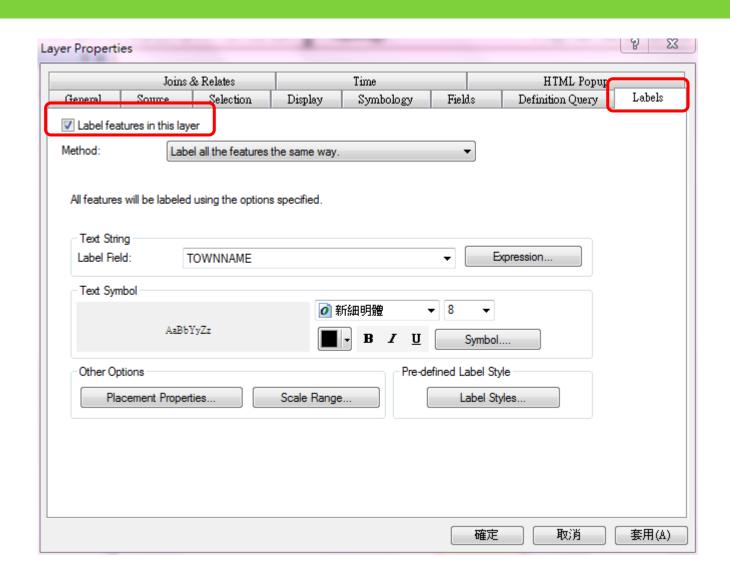


範例-圓餅圖





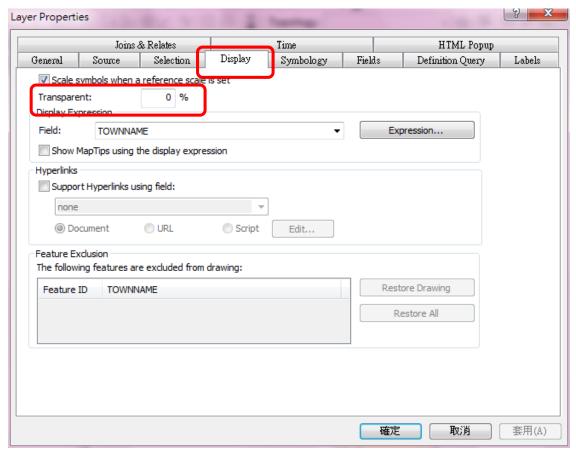
文字標籤 (Labels)





圖層套疊顯示 (Display)

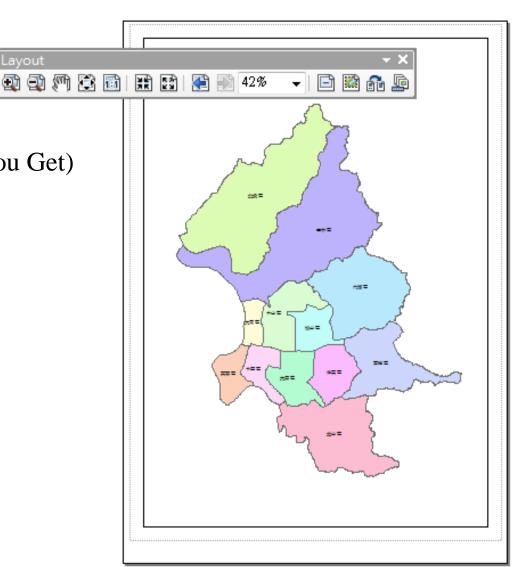
- □ Transparent
 - □多個圖層套疊時,可設定透明度





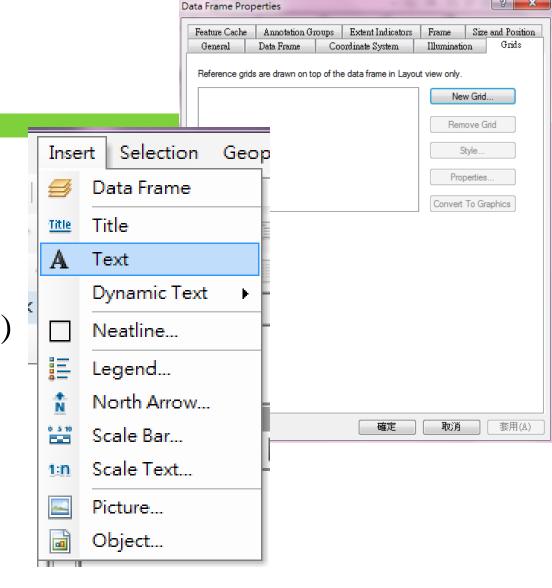
地圖繪製 (Layout View)

- □繪製地圖
 - □ 所見即所得
 (What You See IS What You Get)
- Layout toolbar
- □地圖元素





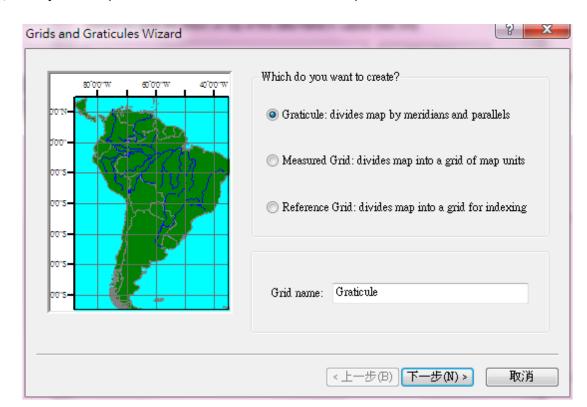
- □ 圖名 (Title)
- □ 圖例 (Legend)
- □ 指北針 (North Arrow)
- □ 比例尺 (Scale Bar/Text)
- □ 其他文字 (Text)
- □ 網格線 (Grid)
- □ 資料框 (Data Frame)





網格線

- □ Graticules Grid 經緯線
- □ Meatured Grid 測量坐標 (用於投影坐標系統)
- □ Reference Grid 參考用(泛用於各種地圖)





Lab 3 -操作實習

- □ 將下列結果匯出為地圖,並包含必要的地圖元素
- □ Part 1.
 - □利用Clip、Buffer(產生 school_buffer.shp)找出距離大安 區內的學校200公尺的警察局
 - □並將警察局名稱,以插入文字方塊的方式插入地圖中
 - ■註:警察局可能不在大安區內



Lab 3 -操作實習

- □ Part2
 - □ 將TAIPEI_L.xls、TAIPEI_P.xls結合(Join)到town.shp中
 - □ 改變town.shp的symbol,分別繪製:
 - 根據面積大小顯示,並顯示不同區的名稱
 - ■根據男女人口數繪製統計圖
- □將地圖匯出為PDF或圖檔,上傳至ceiba
- □ 繳交期限: 2015/11/25 14:00



Pracetice

- □ Part 1
 - Use clip and buffer (create school_buffer.shp) to find the police office that are with a distance (200 m) of schools in Daan Distinct
 - □ Insert the name of police office as a new text into map
 - Note: police office may not in Daan Distinct
- □ Part 2
 - Join TAIPEI_L.dbf and TAIPEI_P.dbf to town.shp
 - Change the symbol of town.shp
 - Symbolize according to area of town and add label of each distinct
 - Draw statistical chart according to population of male and female
- Export the above requirement map(s) and add necessary element of map (north arrow, grid, etc.)
- Export the map as PDF file or image

Deadline: 2014/11/26 14:00



Lab 3 -操作實習

