

地理資訊系統概論

Lab 1: Basic of ArcGIS

2015/09/23

Outline

- □ ArcGIS介紹
- □ ArcGIS軟體使用與安裝
- □ ArcGIS基本操作
- □坐標系統設定



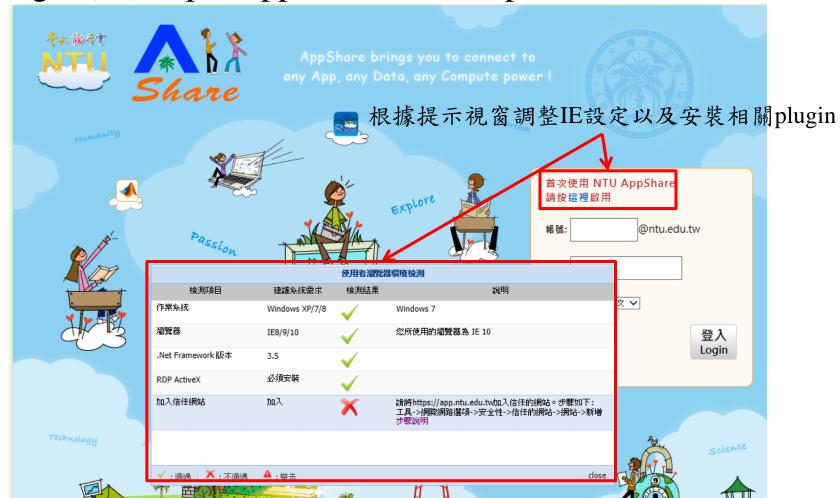
ArcGIS

- ArcMap
- ArcCatalog
- □ ArcToolBox
- □ ArcScene
 - □ ArcMap三維外掛模組之應用介面,用於管理、展示、操作三維空間資料
- ArcGlobe
 - □與ArcScene相似,同樣用於三維空間資料,並將所有資料投影至地球表面



NTU AppShare

□ Login (IE) https://app.ntu.edu.tw/vdiportal/

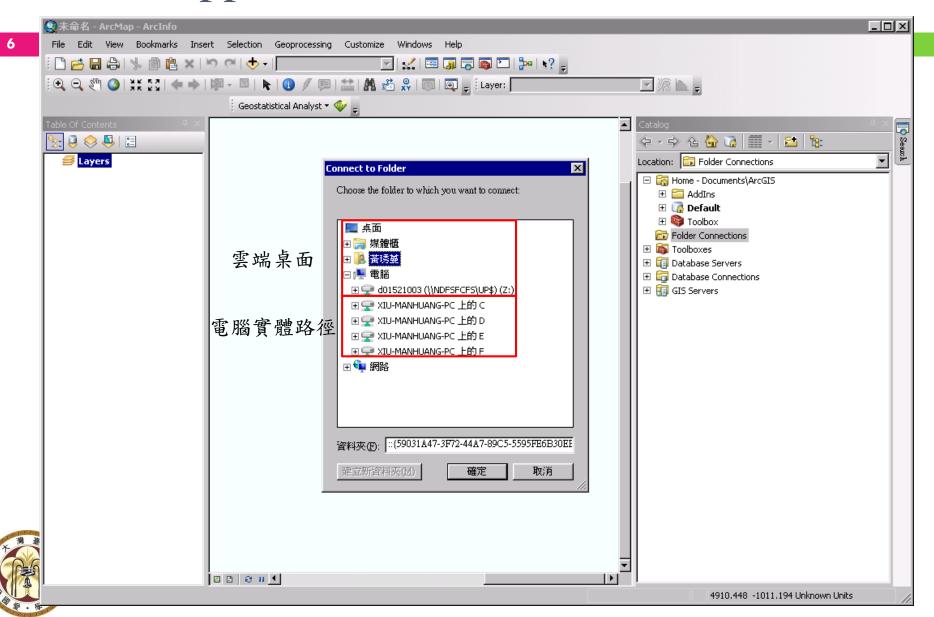




NTU AppShare



NTU AppShare



ArcCatalog

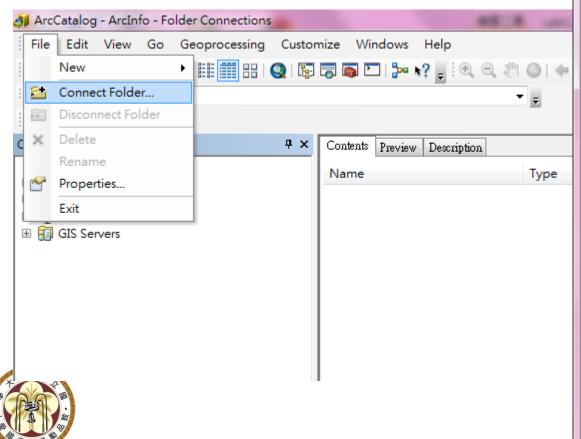
- □主要用途
 - □空間資料瀏覽、組織與管理
- □功能
 - □資料瀏覽、搜尋、預覽
 - □建立空間資料、設定屬性資料
 - □詮釋資料的建立與編輯

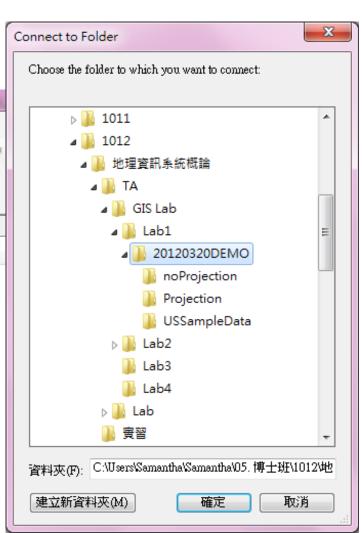


ArcCatalog連結資料來源

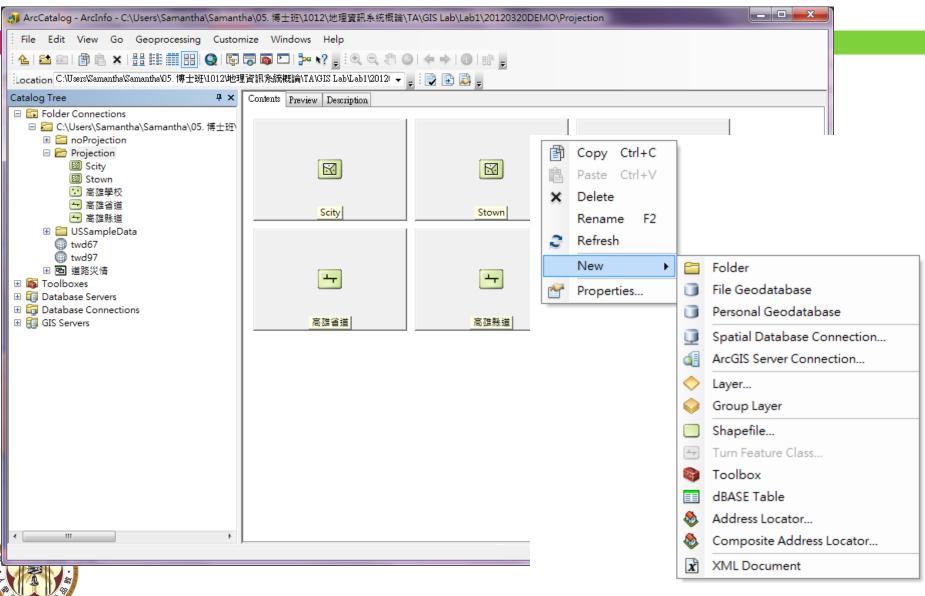
Connect Folder

□ 必須要將資料夾加入才能進行後續操作

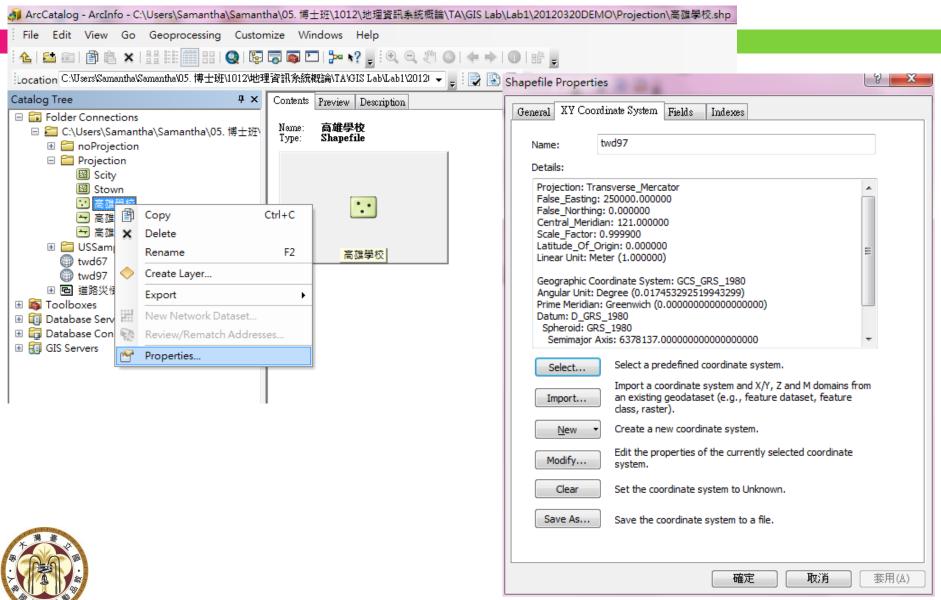




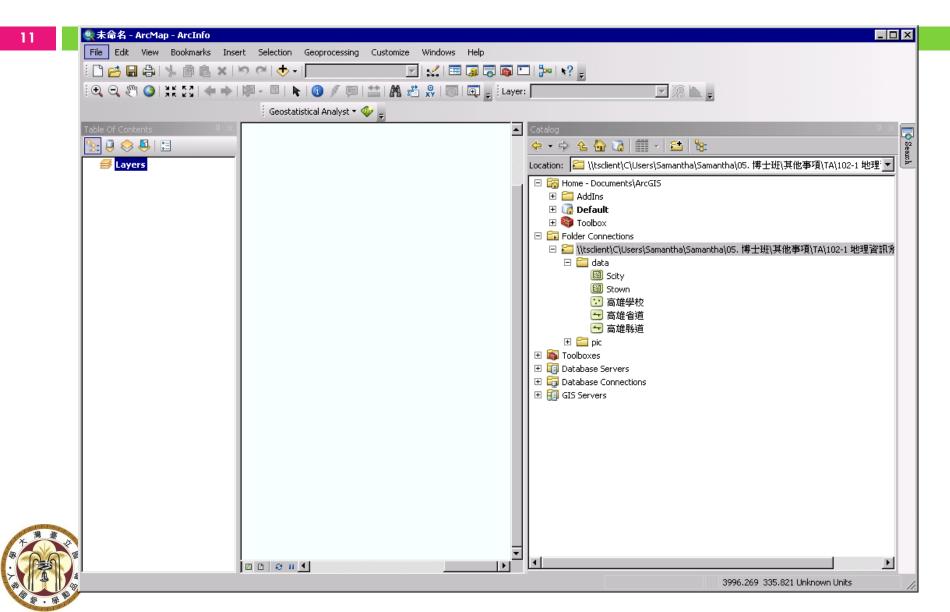
ArcCatalog資料展示



ArcCatalog資料屬性



NTU AppShare - ArcCatalog

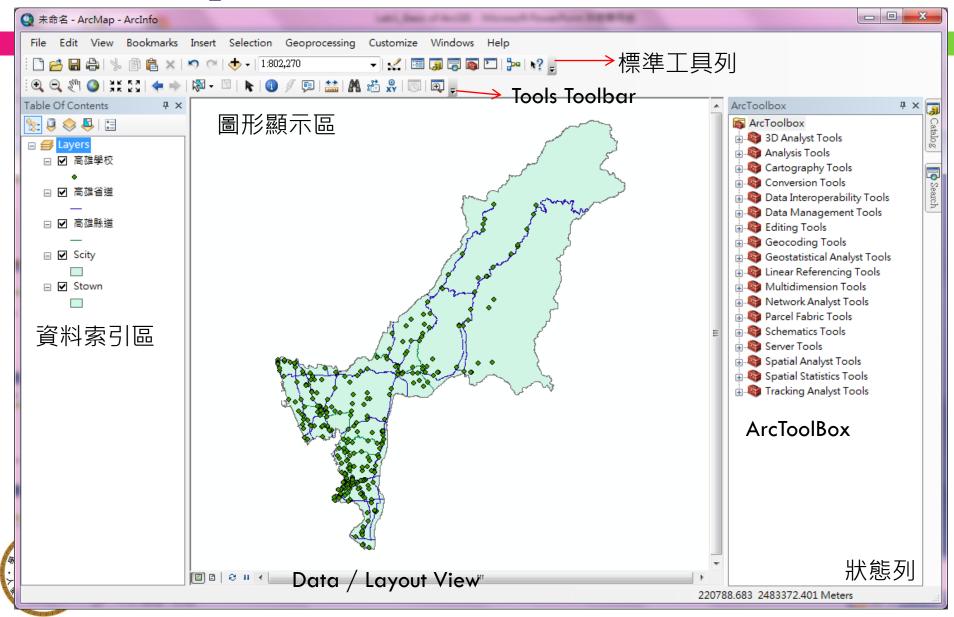


ArcMap

- □主要功能
 - □空間資料分析
 - □屬性資料分析
 - □地圖製作
 - □資料編修

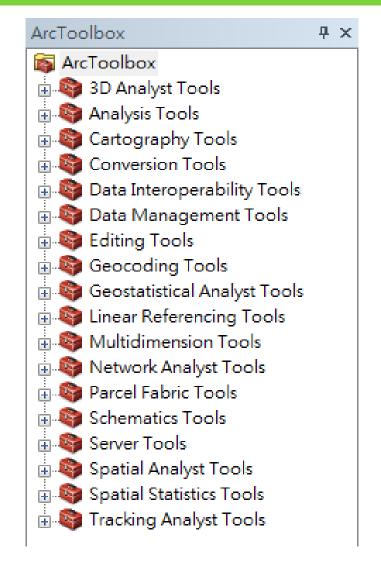


ArcMap介面



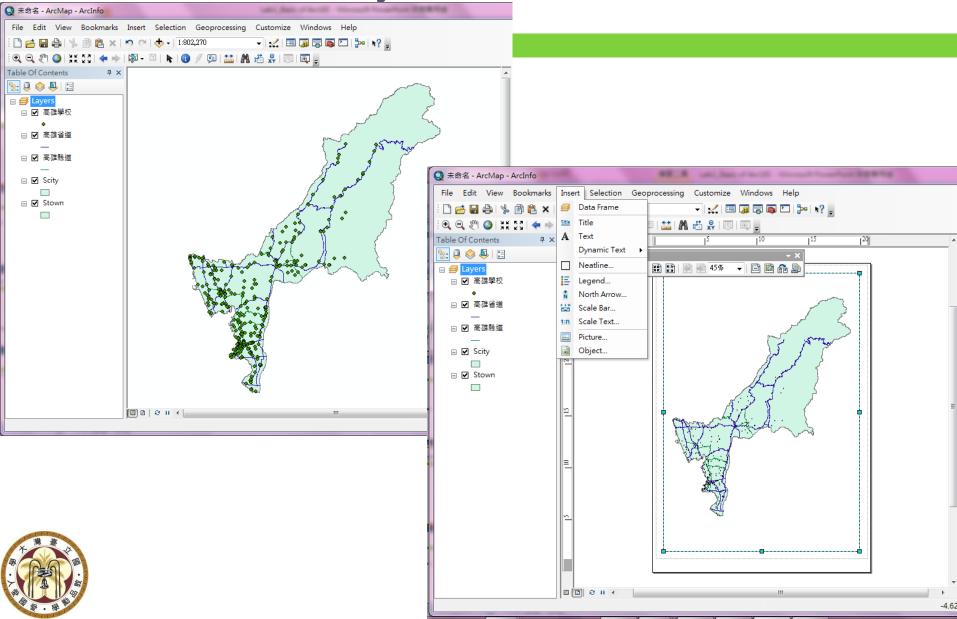
ArcToolBox

- □功能
 - □資料分析
 - □資料轉換
 - □資料處理
 - □空間統計
- □ GIS分析的主要模組

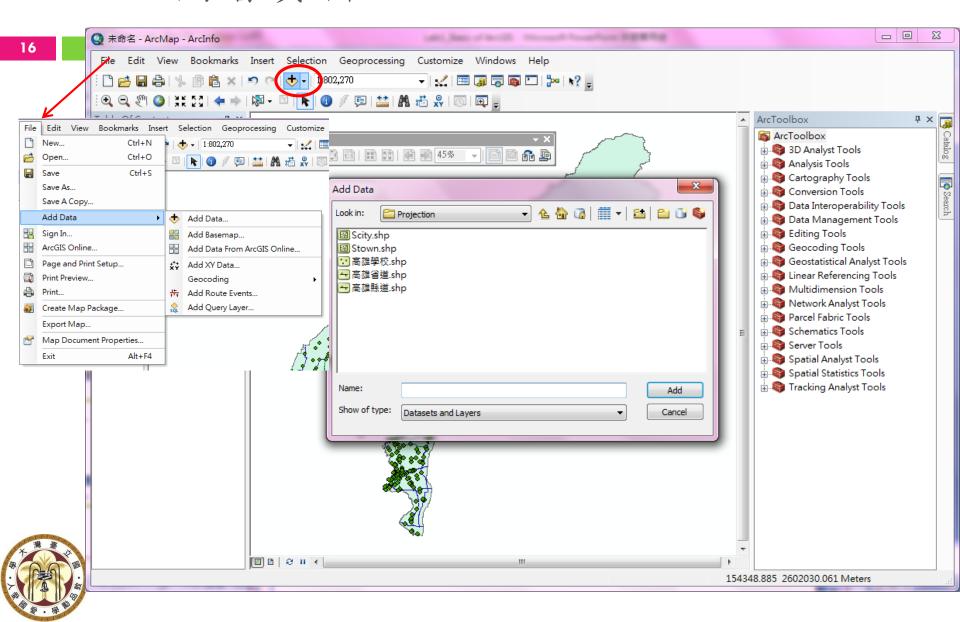




Data View與Layout View

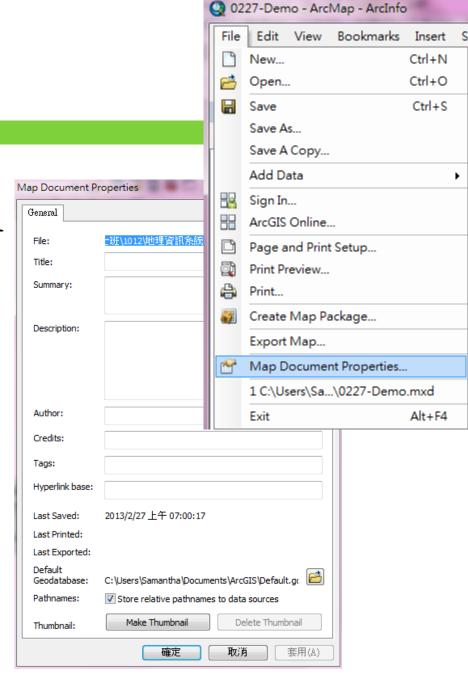


加入圖層資料



ArcMap專案

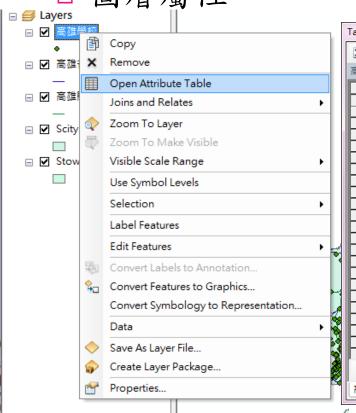
- □ 專案檔MXD
 - □檔案本身不包含空間資料
 - □僅記錄
 - ■各種空間資料的來源
 - ■各類設定值
 - □設定相對目錄

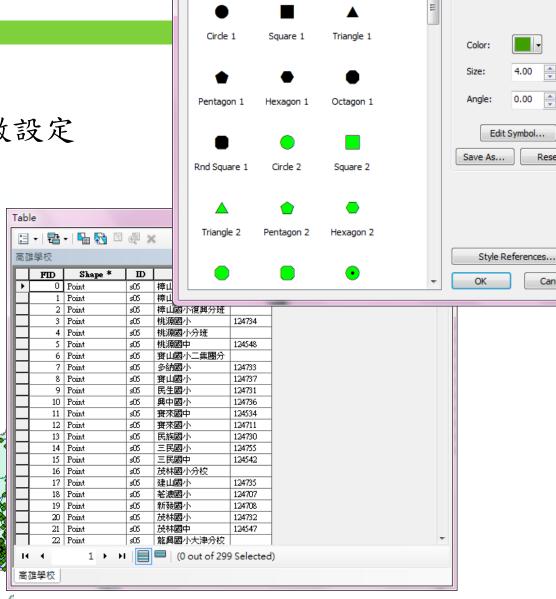




- □圖層操作
 - □圖層順序與圖徵設定







Symbol Selector

Search:

ESRI

Type here to search

All Styles

▼ ② ⋒ ## ▼

Referenced Styles

Current Symbol

0.00

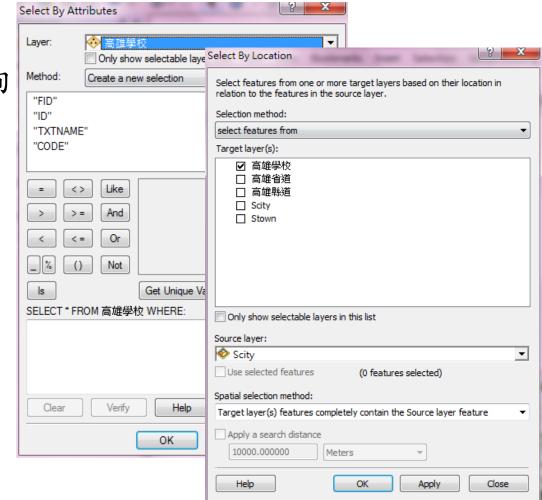
Edit Symbol...

Reset

Cancel

基本操作

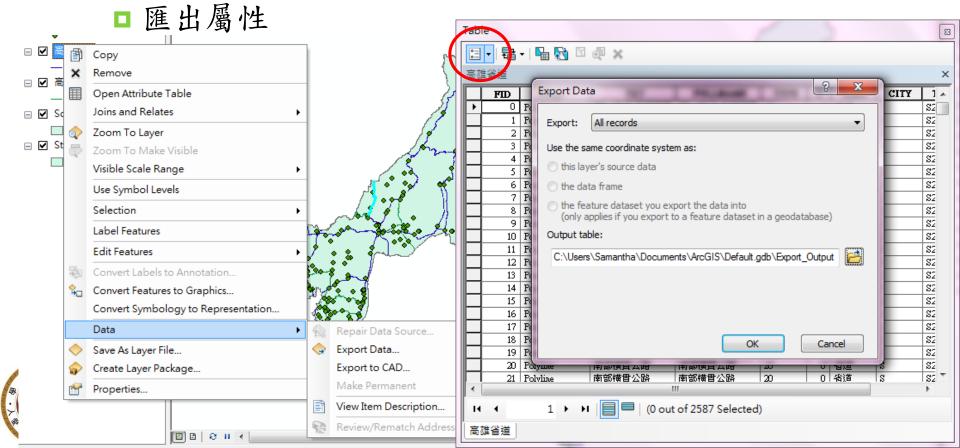
- □ 圖徵選取:直接選取、Attribute table
- □查詢
 - □屬性查詢、圖徵查詢





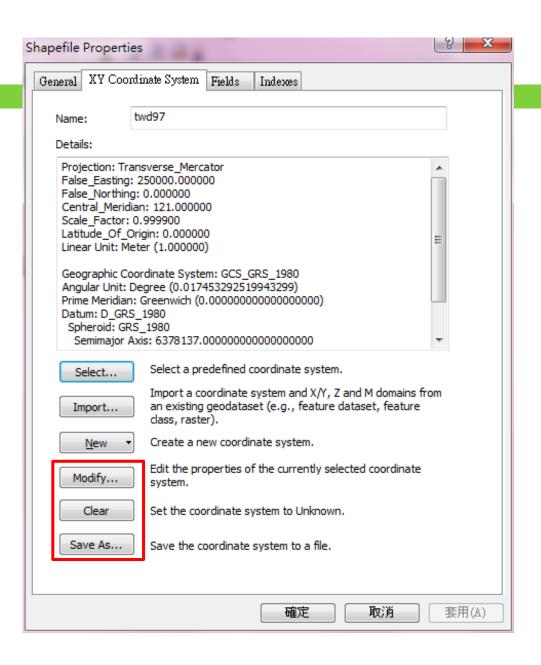
基本操作

- □資料匯出
 - 匯出 shapefile



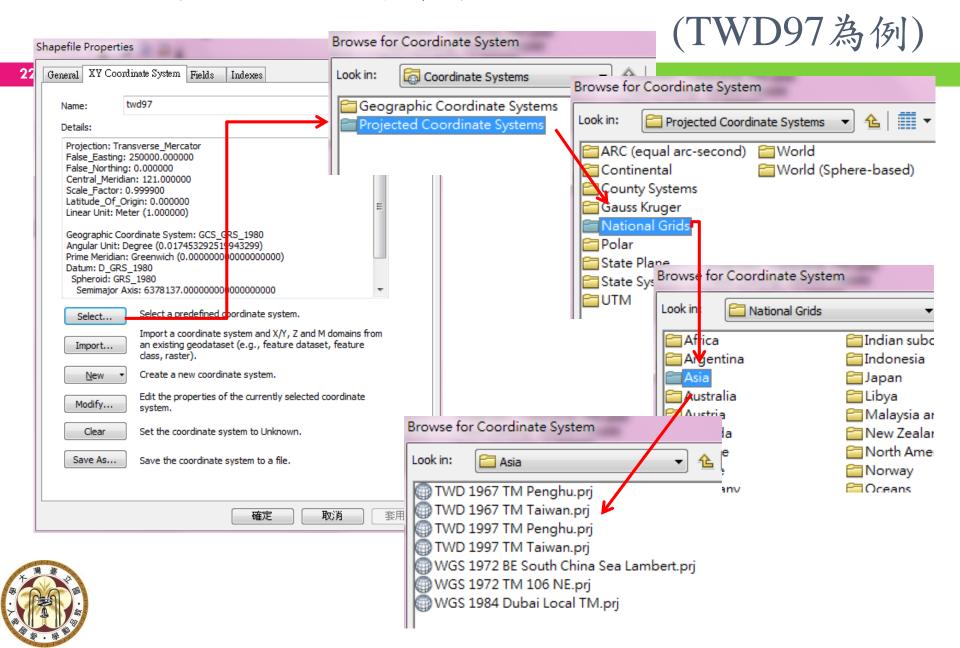
坐標系統設定

- □選擇系統內建設定
- □由其他檔案匯入
- □自行新增

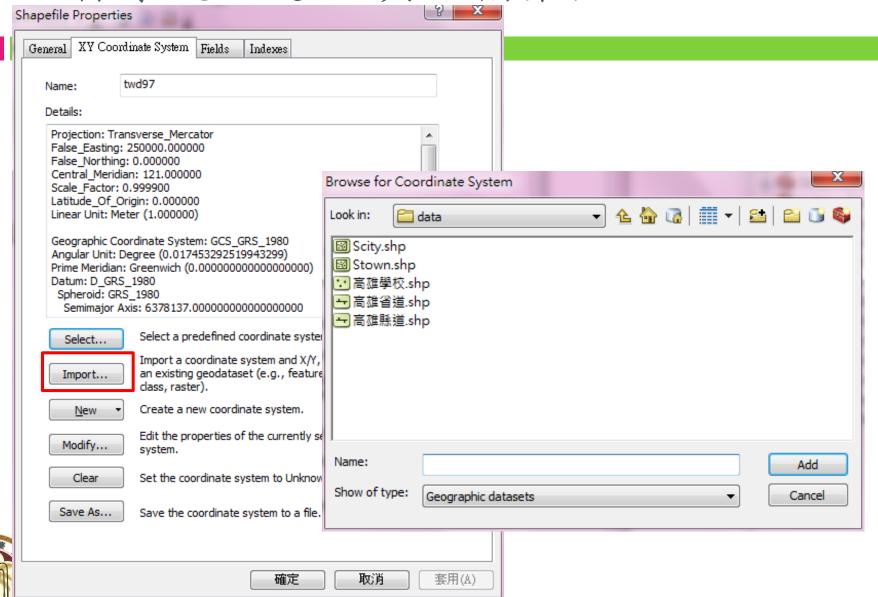




坐標系統設定-選擇系統內建設定

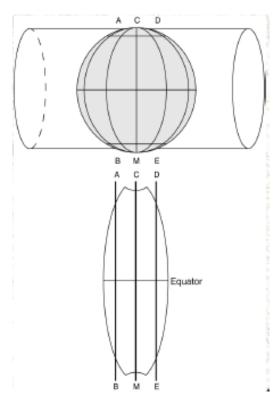


坐標系統設定-由其他檔案匯入

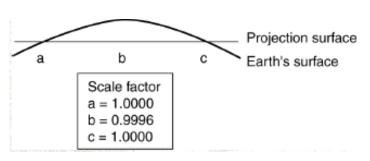


坐標系統設定-自行新增(TWD97)

- □ 參考橢球-GRS80
 - □ a=6378137 m
 - □ f=1/298.257222101

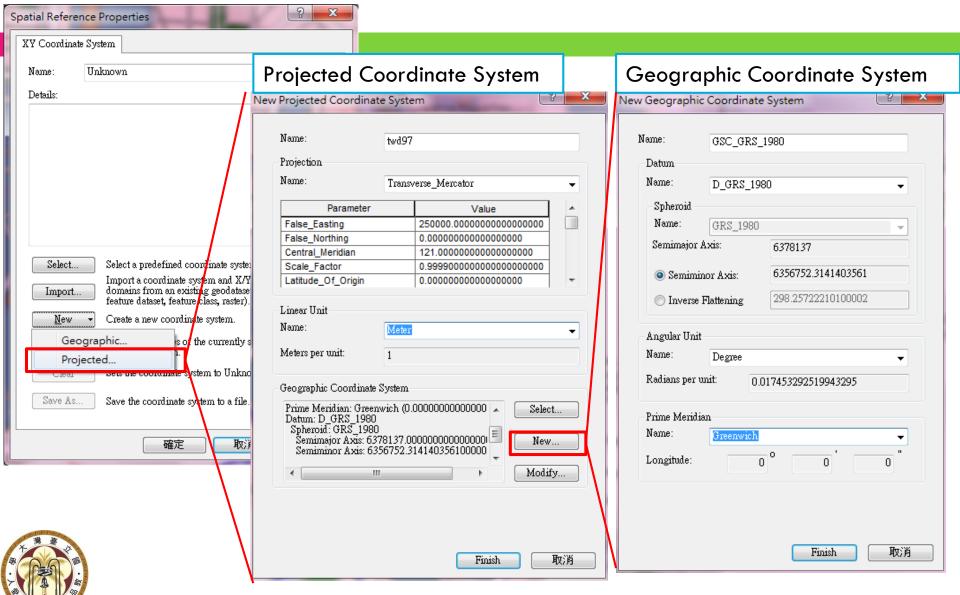


- □ 地圖投影-横麥卡托(TM)
 - □中央子午線: 121°E(臺 灣等地區), 119°E(澎湖、 金、馬)
 - □ False Easting: 250000m
 - □ Scale factor:0.9999





坐標系統設定-自行新增



ArcMap操作實習

- □ 坐標系統設定
 - □ 將Lab 1圖層檔案,自行新增TWD97坐標系統,並命名為 twd97_學號
- □ 基本ArcMap操作練習
 - □ 將Lab 1圖層檔案加入,並調整其圖徵顯示
 - 直接擷取Data View畫面
 - 利用Layout View輸出一幅地圖(需有另外的圖檔或PDF檔)
 - □ 查詢練習(查詢結果請附截圖)
 - ■查詢嘉屏公路共被包含幾個線特徵
 - 查詢嘉屏公路所穿越的高雄市的鄉鎮有哪些
 - ■查詢高雄市中那一鄉鎮所包含最多與最少的學校機構
- □ 將書面檔、設定完坐標系的圖層(包含所有檔案)與MXD專 案檔壓縮後上傳至Ceiba
 - 繳交期限: 2015/10/07 14:00

Lab1 - ArcMap Practice

- Coordinate system
 - □ Create new TWD97 coordinate system (name: twd97_student ID) for each file in Lab 01
- Basic Operation
 - Add data into ArcMap and change symbols of different layers properly.
 - Data View: Capture the window of ArcMap directly
 - Layout View: Export a map from Layout View(an picture or PDF file)
 - Selection(also capture the result of selection from screen)
 - Find out "嘉屏公路" are composed of how many line features(segments)
 - Find out "嘉屏公路" pass through which town
 - Find out the towns in Kaohsiung contains most and least school
 - Compress all files (include docx/pdf, mxd and shapefile) and upload to Ceiba
 - □ Deadline: 2015/10/07 14:00