

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{\rho C_d A V_0}{m} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{-N_r C_\alpha - N_f C_\alpha}{V_0 m} & \frac{N_r l_r \cos(\gamma_r) C_\alpha - N_f l_f \cos(\gamma_f) C_\alpha}{V_0 m} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{-a N_f C_\alpha + b N_r C_\alpha}{I_z V_0} & \frac{-a N_f l_f \cos(\gamma_f) C_\alpha + a N_r l_r \cos(\gamma_r) C_\alpha}{V_0 I_z} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-2k_{sf} - 2k_{sr}}{m} & \frac{-2c_f - 2c_r}{m} & 0 & 0 & \frac{2ak_{sf} - 2bk_{sr}}{m} & \frac{2ac_f - 2bc_r}{m} & \frac{k_{sf}}{m} & \frac{c_f}{m} & \frac{k_{sf}}{m} & \frac{c_f}{m} & \frac{k_{sr}}{m} & \frac{c_r}{m} & \frac{k_{sr}}{m} & \frac{c_r}{m} & \frac{c_r}{m} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & h \frac{N_r C_\alpha + N_f C_\alpha}{V_0 I_x} & h \frac{-N_r l_r \cos(\gamma_r) C_\alpha + N_f l_f \cos(\gamma_f) C_\alpha}{V_0 I_x} & 0 & 0 & \frac{-0.5k_{sf} w^2 - 0.5k_{sr} w^2}{I_x} & \frac{-0.5c_f w^2 - 0.5c_r w^2}{I_x} & 0 & 0 & \frac{0.5wk_{sf}}{I_x} & \frac{0.5wc_f}{I_x} & \frac{-0.5wk_{sf}}{I_x} & \frac{-0.5wc_f}{I_x} & \frac{0.5wk_{sr}}{I_x} & \frac{0.5wc_r}{I_x} & \frac{-0.5wk_{sr}}{I_x} & \frac{-0.5wc_r}{I_x} & \frac{-0.5wc_r}{I_x} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{\rho C_d A V_0}{m} & 0 & 0 & \frac{2ak_{sf} - 2bk_{sr}}{I_y} & \frac{2ac_f - 2bc_r}{I_y} & 0 & 0 & \frac{-2a^2 k_{sf} - 2b^2 k_{sr}}{I_y} & \frac{-2a^2 c_f - 2b^2 c_r}{I_y} & \frac{-ak_{sf}}{I_y} & \frac{-ac_f}{I_y} & \frac{-ak_{sf}}{I_y} & \frac{-ac_f}{I_y} & \frac{bk_{sr}}{I_y} & \frac{bc_r}{I_y} & \frac{bk_{sr}}{I_y} & \frac{bc_r}{I_y} & \frac{bc_r}{I_y} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{k_{sf}}{m_{uf}} & \frac{c_f}{m_{uf}} & \frac{0.5wk_{sf}}{m_{uf}} & \frac{0.5wc_f}{m_{uf}} & \frac{-ak_{sf}}{m_{uf}} & \frac{-ac_f}{m_{uf}} & \frac{-k_{sf} - k_{uf}}{m_{uf}} & \frac{-c_f}{m_{uf}} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{k_{sf}}{m_{uf}} & \frac{c_f}{m_{uf}} & \frac{-0.5wk_{sf}}{m_{uf}} & \frac{-0.5wc_f}{m_{uf}} & \frac{-ak_{sf}}{m_{uf}} & \frac{-ac_f}{m_{uf}} & 0 & 0 & \frac{-k_{sf} - k_{uf}}{m_{uf}} & \frac{-c_f}{m_{uf}} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{k_{sr}}{m_{ur}} & \frac{c_r}{m_{ur}} & \frac{0.5wk_{sr}}{m_{ur}} & \frac{0.5wc_r}{m_{ur}} & \frac{bk_{sr}}{m_{uf}} & \frac{bc_r}{m_{ur}} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-k_{sr} - k_{ur}}{m_{ur}} & \frac{-c_r}{m_{ur}} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{k_{sr}}{m_{ur}} & \frac{c_r}{m_{ur}} & \frac{-0.5wk_{sr}}{m_{ur}} & \frac{-0.5wc_r}{m_{ur}} & \frac{bk_{sr}}{m_{uf}} & \frac{bc_r}{m_{ur}} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-k_{sr} - k_{ur}}{m_{ur}} & \frac{-c_r}{m_{ur}} \end{bmatrix} \quad (1)$$

$$\mathbf{B}_u(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{\cos(\delta_{fl})}{m R} & \frac{\cos(\delta_{f\bar{r}})}{m R} & \frac{\cos(\delta_{rl})}{m R} & \frac{\cos(\delta_{r\bar{r}})}{m R} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{N_{fl}C_\alpha\cos(\delta_{fl})}{m} & \frac{N_{fr}C_\alpha\cos(\delta_{f\bar{r}})}{m} & \frac{N_{rl}C_\alpha\cos(\delta_{rl})}{m} & \frac{N_{rr}C_\alpha\cos(\delta_{r\bar{r}})}{m} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{aN_{fl}C_\alpha\cos(\delta_{fl})}{I_z} & \frac{aN_{fr}C_\alpha\cos(\delta_{f\bar{r}})}{I_z} & \frac{-bN_{rl}C_\alpha\cos(\delta_{rl})}{I_z} & \frac{-bN_{rr}C_\alpha\cos(\delta_{r\bar{r}})}{I_z} & \frac{w\cos(\delta_{fl})}{2I_z R} & \frac{-w\cos(\delta_{f\bar{r}})}{2I_z R} & \frac{w\cos(\delta_{rl})}{2I_z R} & \frac{-w\cos(\delta_{r\bar{r}})}{2I_z R} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{-N_{fl}C_\alpha h\cos(\delta_{fl})}{I_x} & \frac{-N_{fr}C_\alpha h\cos(\delta_{f\bar{r}})}{I_x} & \frac{-N_{rl}C_\alpha h\cos(\delta_{rl})}{I_x} & \frac{-N_{rr}C_\alpha h\cos(\delta_{r\bar{r}})}{I_x} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{w}{2I_x} & \frac{w}{2I_x} & -\frac{w}{2I_x} & \frac{w}{2I_x} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{\cos(\delta_{fl})h}{I_y R} & \frac{\cos(\delta_{f\bar{r}})h}{I_y R} & \frac{\cos(\delta_{rl})h}{I_y R} & \frac{\cos(\delta_{r\bar{r}})h}{I_y R} & -a/I_y & -a/I_y & b/I_y & b/I_y \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (2)$$

$$\mathbf{D}^T = \left[\frac{V_0^2 \rho C_d A}{2m} \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \right] \quad (3)$$