Checkpoint - Defining Variables

```
01 HOSP-BED.
                                   PIC X(14)
     10 ROOM-ID
                                   PIC X(8).
     10 COST
     10 MEDICATION.
        20 MED-NUMBER
                                   PIC X(8).
       20 MED-NAME
                                   PIC X(40).
       20 MED-PRICE
                                   PIC S9(7)V999.
     10 WARD-ID
                                   PIC X(4).
     10 SPECIAL-CHARGES
                                   PIC S9(7) V9(3).
     10 FILLER
                                   PIC X(30).
                                   PIC 99.
```

- How many variables are declared in total?
- How many digits are to the left and right of the implied decimal place in SPECIAL-CHARGES?
- Why is **HOSP-BED** declared in the A Margin?
- Why is MED-NAME declared in the B Margin?
- How many Group fields are declared
- What is the data type of MED-PRICE?
- What is the max algebraic value of COST?
- What is the total length of the MEDICATION group field?
- How many signed numeric fields are there in HOSP-BED?
- How many bytes can REC-KTR contain?
- How many bytes can MED-NAME contain?
- What is the difference between the PIC clauses of MED-PRICE and SPECIAL-CHARGES?
- •How y many variables are declared in total? 9 this include all fields with Pic clause (except FILLER).
- How many digits are to the left and right of the implied decimal place in SPECIAL- CHARGES?

7 to left with 3 decimal places

- Why is HOSP- BED declared in the A Margin? 01 and 77 data items must be declared in the A magin.
- Why is MED- NAME declared in the B Margin? It's level number (20) is other than 01 / 66/77/88 so it's place should be B margin.
- How many Group fields are declared? two (HOSP-BED & Medication those with no pic clause)
- What is the data type of MED- PRICE? Signed numeric
- What is the max algebraic value of COST? 999999
- What is the total length of the MEDICATION group field?

8 + 40 + 10 = 58 (is there extra byte for the sign of med-price?)

- How many signed numeric fields are there in HOSP- BED? two
- How many bytes can REC-KTR contain? two
- How many bytes can MED-NAME contain? 40
- What is the difference between the PIC clauses of MED-E PRICE and SPECIAL-charges? No difference.

```
Checkpoint -
                                                              NEG-1
                                                                                     PIC S9 VALUE -1.
                                                                                     PIC 999 VALUE 5.
                                                              EXP1
MOVE Statements
                                                              NAME-AND-AGE.
                                                              05 FULLNAME.
From the screen capture ->
                                                                    10 WS-FNAME
                                                                                     PIC X(4).
    Given the following WORKING-STORAGE definitions
                                                                    10 WS-LNAME
                                                                                     PIC X(6).
          Analyze each MOVE statement in the
                                                               05 VITALS.
          PROCEDURE DIVISION
                                                                    10 FILLER
                                                                                     PIC X(16) VALUE 'AND MY AGE IS: '.
          Determine what value ends up n the receiving field.
                                                                                     PIC 9(03) VALUE ZEROS.
                                                                    10 WS-AGE
                                                          77
                                                              NAME-AGE-OUT
                                                                                     PIC X(8).
                                                                                     PIC X(20) VALUE 'I WILL BE BACK'.
            • PIC X left-to-right MOVE execution
                                                              FLD-IN
                                                          77
                                                              NUMERIC-VARIABLES.
            • PIC 9 Algebraic assignment aligned on an
                                                          01
                                                                                     PIC 99.
            implied decimal point - if one exists in the field
                                                              05 FLD1
                                                              05 FLD1-SIGNED
                                                                                     PIC S99.
                                                                                     PIC 9(9)V9(9).
                                                              05 RESULT-FLD1

    Truncation

                                                                                     PIC 9(9)
                                                                                                  VALUE 2000000.
                                                              05 PRINCIPAL
            · Loss of positive/negative sign in the receiving
                                                                                     PIC V99
                                                                                                  VALUE .01.
                                                              05 INT-RATE
            field +
                                                                                     PIC 9(5)V99 VALUE 10.01.
                                                              05 TNT-RATE-DEC
                                                          PROCEDURE DIVISION.
          After you've finished your answers:
                                                              MOVE NEG-1
                                                                                     TO EXP1.
            • Run: MOVXMPLS.JCL
                                                                                     TO RESULT-FLD1.
                                                              MOVE EXP1
                   · Note that you will receive a O4 return
                                                              MOVE VITALS
                                                                                     TO FLD-IN.
                  code...why?
                                                              MOVE NAME-AND-AGE
                                                                                     TO NAME-AGE-OUT.

    Run: MOVXMPLR.JCL

                                                              MOVE INT-RATE
                                                                                     TO PRINCIPAL.
            · From the Job's SYSOUT file verify your
                                                              MOVE INT-RATE-DEC
                                                                                     TO WS-AGE.
            expectations
                                                              MOVE FLD-IN
                                                                                     TO FULLNAME
                                                                                                                      120
                                                               MOVE NEG-1
                                                                                     TO FLD1-SIGNED
```

```
IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
PROGRAM-ID. MOVXMPLN.
DATA DIVISION.
WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
01 NEG-1
                PIC S9 VALUE -1.
01 EXP1
                PIC 999 VALUE 5.
77 WS-AGE
              PIC 9(03) VALUE ZEROS.
01 NUMERIC-VARIABLES.
  05 FLD1
                PIC 99.
 05 FLD1-SIGNED
                    PIC S99.
 05 RESULT-FLD1
                     PIC 9(9)V9(9).
 05 PRINCIPAL
                   PIC 9(9) VALUE 2000000.
 05 INT-RATE
                  PIC V99
                           VALUE .01.
 05 INT-RATE-DEC
                     PIC 9(5)V99 VALUE 10.01.
                PIC 9(3)V99 VALUE 23.6.
 05 FLD2
 05 FLD2-OUT
                   PIC $$9.99.
 05 FLD3
                PIC 9(5)V99 VALUE 0002131.
 05 FLD3-OUT
                   PIC $ZZ,ZZ9.99.
                PIC 9(6)V99 VALUE 876543.21.
 05 FLD4
                   PIC $**,***.99.
 05 FLD4-OUT
 05 FLD5
                PIC 9(7)V99 VALUE 234.56.
 05 FLD5-OUT
                   PIC $$9,999.9.
 05 FLD6
                PIC S9(3)V99 VALUE -123.4.
 05 FLD6A-OUT
                    PIC -*,***.99.
                    PIC *,***.99-.
 05 FLD6B-OUT
 05 FLD7
                PIC S9999 VALUE -1234.
                   PIC -ZZZ,ZZ9.
 05 FLD7-OUT
 05 FLD8
                PIC S9(5)V99 VALUE 0000.
                   PIC $9,999.99 BLANK WHEN ZERO.
 05 FLD8-OUT
                PIC 9999.
 05 FLD9
 05 FLD9-OUT
                   PIC -Z,ZZ9.
```

*

PROCEDURE DIVISION.

PERFORM MOVE-STATEMENTS.
PERFORM DISPLAY-RESULTS.

```
MOVE-STATEMENTS.
     MOVE NEG-1 TO EXP1. (Sign lose & EXP1 is now Positive!!)
                     TO RESULT-FLD1.
     MOVE EXP1
MOVE INT-RATE TO PRINCIPAL. (mis match between the two fields PRINCIPAL have no decimal positions )
Compiler also detected the mismatch.
42 IGYPA3087-W "INT-RATE (NUMERIC NON-INTEGER)" and "PRINCIPAL (NUMERIC INTEGER)" had no
digit positions in common. The receiver will be set to zero at execution time.
Messages Total Informational Warning Error Severe Terminating
Printed: 1
             1
     MOVE INT-RATE-DEC TO WS-AGE. (mis match / data loss)
                      TO FLD1-SIGNED.
     MOVE NEG-1
     MOVE FLD2
                      TO FLD2-OUT.
     MOVE FLD3
                      TO FLD3-OUT.
     MOVE FLD4
                      TO FLD4-OUT.
     MOVE FLD5
                      TO FLD5-OUT.
     MOVE FLD6
                      TO FLD6A-OUT, FLD6B-OUT.
     MOVE -1234.99
                      TO FLD7.
     MOVE FLD7
                      TO FLD7-OUT.
     MOVE FLD8
                      TO FLD8-OUT.
     MOVE -1234
                     TO FLD9.
     MOVE FLD9
                      TO FLD9-OUT.
   * Note that the - (minus sign) in FLD9-OUT consumes a blank
   DISPLAY-RESULTS.
     DISPLAY "EXP1 " EXP1.
     DISPLAY "RESULT-FLD1" RESULT-FLD1.
     DISPLAY "PRINCIPAL " PRINCIPAL.
     DISPLAY "WS-AGE " WS-AGE.
     DISPLAY "FLD1-SIGNED " FLD1-SIGNED.
     DISPLAY "FLD2-OUT" FLD2-OUT.
     DISPLAY "FLD3-OUT " FLD3-OUT.
     DISPLAY "FLD4-OUT" FLD4-OUT.
     DISPLAY "FLD5-OUT" FLD5-OUT.
     DISPLAY "FLD6A-OUT " FLD6A-OUT.
     DISPLAY "FLD6B-OUT " FLD6B-OUT.
     DISPLAY "FLD7-OUT " FLD7-OUT.
     DISPLAY "FLD8-OUT " FLD8-OUT "END OF FLD8-OUT".
     DISPLAY "END".
The resuls as
EXP1 001
RESULT-FLD1 00000001000000000
PRINCIPAL 000000000
WS-AGE 010
FLD1-SIGNED =>0J
FLD2-OUT 02360=>$23.60
FLD3-OUT 0213100=>$ 2.131.00
FLD4-OUT 87654321=>$76,543.21
FLD5-OUT 000023456=> $0,234.5
FLD6A-OUT 1234}=>-**123.40
FLD6B-OUT 1234}=>**123.40-
FLD7-OUT 123M=>- 1,234
FLD8-OUT 000000{=> (blank when zero !!) END OF FLD8-OUT
```

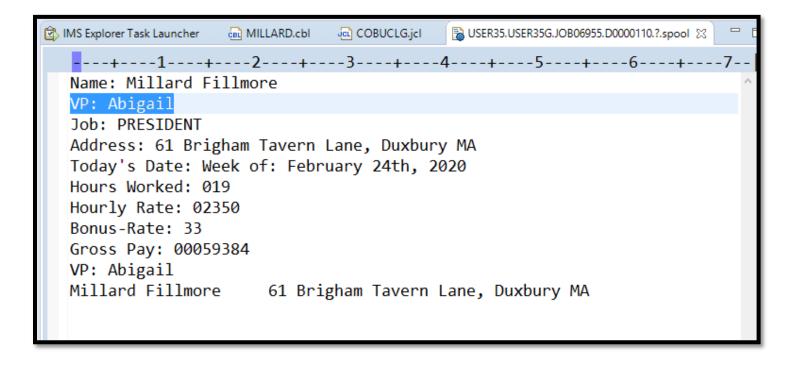
GOBACK.

Maintenance Workshop 4.1

- Open the COBOL program MILLARD and study the code. Analyze and predict the output.
- Compile/Link and Run (COBOLCLG) MILLARD and from the Job's SYSOUT file, review the results and reconcile them with what you expected.
- Add Paragraphs and PERFORM statements to MILLARD: →
 - The only changes you need to make are in the PROCEDURE DIVISION
- Again Compile/Link and Run MILLARD and validate that the output your new version produces with the new PERFORMs and Paragraphs is the same as the previous version.
- Fun Fact: Millard Fillmore had no vice president. So make his wife (Abigail) the VP. Modify the code in the program as follows:
 - Add a new 77-level variable named: VP
 - Update the ASSIGNMENT-PARAGRAPH for Abigail the VP. Add a new:
 - MOVE statement
 - DISPLAY statement

Answer in next page.

```
PROCEDURE DIVISION.
     PERFORM ASSIGNMENT-PARAGRAPH.
     PERFORM CONDITIONAL-SELLECTION.
     PERFORM DISPLAY-DATA-PARAGRAPH.
     GOBACK.
 ASSIGNMENT-PARAGRAPH.
***** COBOL MOVE statements - Literals assigned to
     MOVE "Millard Fillmore" TO NAME.
     MOVE "61 Brigham Tavern Lane, Duxbury MA" TO AD
     MOVE "Week of: February 24th, 2020" TO DATE-WS
     MOVE 19 TO HOURS.
     MOVE 23.50 TO RATE.
     MOVE "PRESIDENT" TO JOB.
     MOVE "Abigail" TO VP.
 CONDITIONAL-SELLECTION.
***** Conditional expressions
     IF RATE > 18
        MOVE .25 TO BONUS-RATE
     ELSE
        MOVE ZERO TO BONUS-RATE.
     IF JOB = "PRESIDENT"
        MOVE .33 TO BONUS-RATE.
     MOVE "Week of: February 24th, 2020" TO DATE-WS.
 DISPLAY-DATA-PARAGRAPH.
***** COBOL DISPLAY statements - Literals assigned
     COMPUTE \frac{GROSS-PAY}{} = (HOURS * RATE) * (1 + BONUS-R
     DTSPLAY "Name: " NAME.
```



Production Support Workshop 4.2

There seems to be a logic bug in the FAHR2CEL program
...which calculates Celsius temperatures based on Fahrenheit temperatures.

Open the program and study it for a few minutes to understand how it works.

```
IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.

PROGRAM-ID. FAHR2CEL.

DATA DIVISION.

WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.

01 TEMPS-VARS.

05 WS-FAHRENHEIT PIC 999.

05 WS-CELSIUS PIC 999.
```

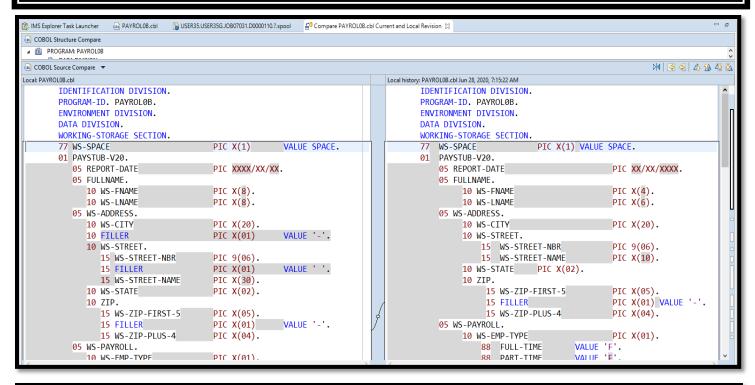
Need to enlarge the celluses by one digit to avoid truncation.

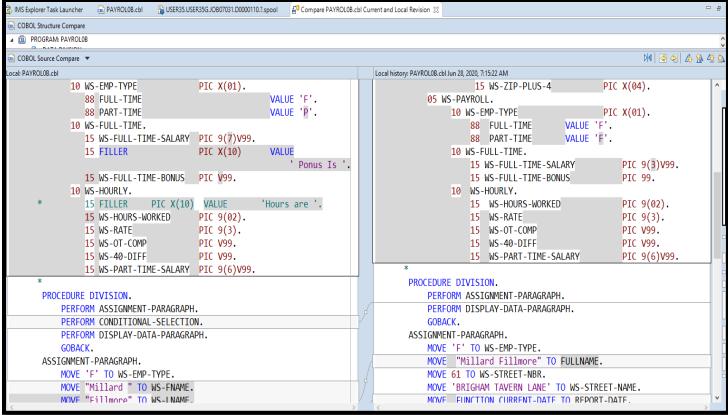
```
IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
PROGRAM-ID. FAHR2CEL.
DATA DIVISION.
WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
    TEMPS-VARS.
01
    05 WS-FAHRENHEIT
                          PIC 999.
    05 WS-CELSIUS
                          PIC 999V99.
    05 WS-CELSIUS-OUT
                         PIC 999.99.
PROCEDURE DIVISION.
    MOVE 300 TO WS-FAHRENHEIT.
    COMPUTE WS-CELSIUS ROUNDED =
           ( (WS-FAHRENHEIT - 32) * 5 ) / 9.
    DISPLAY "Fahrenheit: " WS-FAHRENHEIT.
    MOVE WS-CELSIUS TO WS-CELSIUS-OUT.
    DISPLAY "Celsius: " WS-CELSIUS-OUT.
    GOBACK.
```

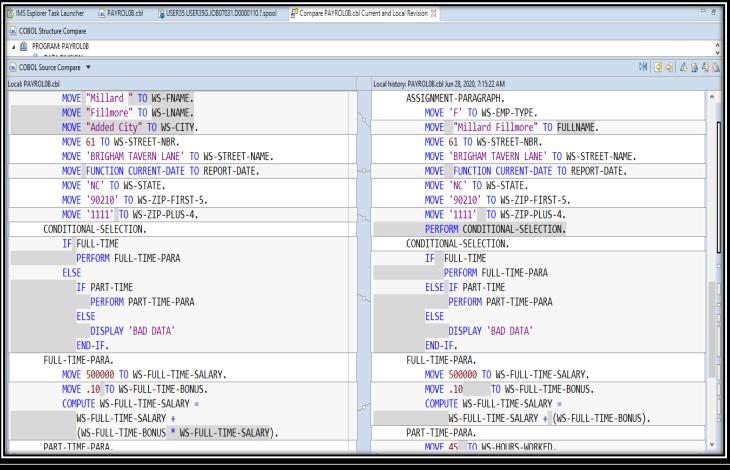
```
----+----1----+
Fahrenheit: 300
Celsius: 148.89
```

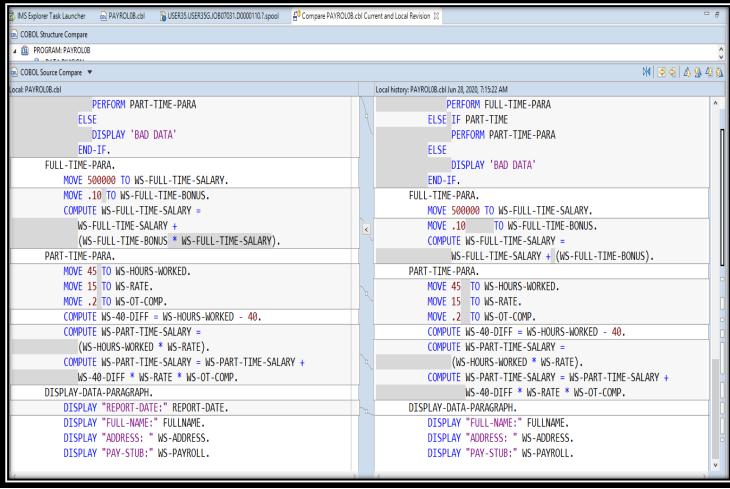
Production Support Workshop 4.4

Compile, Link and Debug PAYROL0B →









Module 4.5 - Optional Maintenance Assignment

COBOL maintenance assignments are 90% reading, discovery, understanding and 10% coding.

Open **CBL0001***** and read the code starting from the PROCEDURE DIVISION



Answer: Sure, understand and also modified (by adding columns heading)

