

다음 프로그램을 LMC 코드로 작성하고 각 변수들의 배치상황을 설명하시오.

```
static int add_two(int x, int y) {
    int tmp;
    tmp = x + y;
    return tmp;
}

main() {
    int table[10];
    int a, b, result;
    int *p;
    int i;

    for(i=9; i--; i>=0)
        table[i] = i+1;

    result = add_two(2,3);
    OUT(result,stdout);

    a = table[2];
    b = table[3];
    result = add_two(a,b);
    OUT(result,stdout);

    result = add_two(table[4],table[5]);
    OUT(result,stdout);

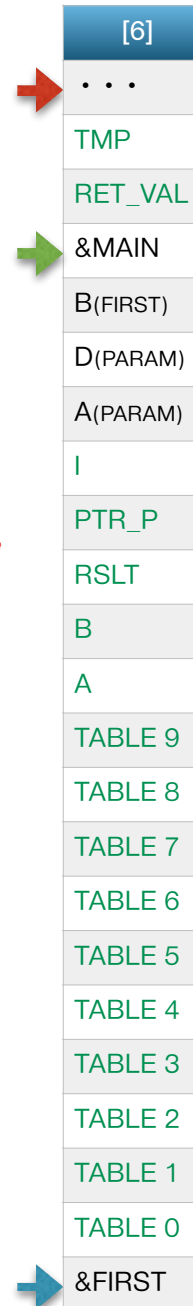
    p = table;
    result = add_two(p[1], *(p+2));
    OUT(result,stdout);

    p = &table[5];
    result = add_two(p[1], *(p+2));
    OUT(result,stdout);
}
```

함수에서의  
Base Register Pointer

스택에 값이 쌓이는 방향

MAIN에서의  
Base Register Pointer



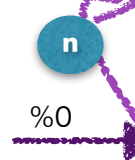
ADD\_TWO 등 함수로 넘어온 후의 지역변수를 저장.  
접근 방법은 메인과 동일

MAIN 으로 부터 넘어온  
파라미터 변수에 대해  
%2, %4, 등으로 접근

메인의 지역변수 값 들이 저장되어 있다. SP Register를 뺀  
으로서 공간을 확보하여, 접근  
하는 방법은 여러가지가 있다.

1. BP로 부터 직접 접근  
-> LD A %2
2. X Register 에 주소 저장  
-> LD X #n  
ST A %@0

@(%0)



\* 다음은 어셈블리 후 생성된 리스트입니다. 7 페이지에 각 변수 배치 상황을 그림으로 설명하였습니다.

Monitor> asm 4 5 6

Execute% Assemble 4:cassette/myTest1.lmc

	0000:0000	1	IMPLE_PROG	START	0	
	0000:0000	2	KEYBOARD_DEC	EQU	10	
	0000:0000	3	SCREEN_DEC	EQU	12	
	0000:0000	4	SCREEN_TXT	EQU	13	
		5				
4355 0404 0000	0000:0000	6	FIRST	LD	SP #STK_BTM	
6700 0033 0000	0000:0003	7		CALL	MAIN	
0700	0000:0006	8		COB		
		9				
4115	0000:0007	10	ADD_TWO	LD	B SP	
1655 0002 0000	0000:0008	11		SUB	SP #1*2	// RETURN_VALUE(%-2)
1655 0002 0000	0000:0011	12		SUB	SP #1*2	// LOCAL_VARIABLE TMP(%-4)
		13				
9884	0000:0014	14		PUSH	X	
9880	0000:0015	15		PUSH	A	
		16				
4205 0006	0000:0016	17		LD	A %6	
4245 0004	0000:0018	18		LD	X %4	
1104	0000:0020	19		ADD	A X	
		20				
5205 9996	0000:0021	21		ST	A %-4	// SET TMP
		22				
9890	0000:0023	23		POP	A	
9894	0000:0024	24		POP	X	
		25				
4151	0000:0025	26		LD	SP	B
		27				
9880	0000:0026	28		PUSH	A	
4205 9996	0000:0027	29		LD	A %-4	// GET TMP
5205 9998	0000:0029	30		ST	A %-2	// SET RETURN_VALUE
9890	0000:0031	31		POP	A	

```

32
9999          0000:0032 33          RET
34
4115          0000:0033 35 MAIN    LD          B SP
1655 0020 0000 0000:0034 36          SUB        SP #10*2      // LOCAL ARRAY TABLE(%-2)
1655 0006 0000 0000:0037 37          SUB        SP #3*2      // LOCAL VARIABLE
                                     // A(%-22),B(%-24),RSLT(%-26)
1655 0002 0000 0000:0040 38          SUB        SP #1*2      // LOCAL PTR P(%-28)
1655 0002 0000 0000:0043 39          SUB        SP #1*2      // LOCAL VARIABLE I(%-30)
40
4325 0010 0000 0000:0046 41          LD          C #10
4345 9998 9999 0000:0049 42          LD          X #-2
43
4102          0000:0052 44 FOR_LOOP LD          A C
5207 0000      0000:0053 45          ST          A %@0
1645 0002 0000 0000:0055 46          SUB        X #2
5990 0052 0000 0000:0058 47          JLOOP     FOR_LOOP
48
0000          0000:0061 49 ADD_1    NOP ////////////////////////////////// add_two(a,b); //////////////////////////////////
50
4205 9994      0000:0062 51          LD          A %-(2+(2*2))
5205 9978      0000:0064 52          ST          A %-22      // A = TABLE[2]
53
4235 9992      0000:0066 54          LD          D %-(2+(3*2))
5235 9976      0000:0068 55          ST          D %-24      // B = TABLE[3]
56
57
9880          0000:0070 58          PUSH     A
9883          0000:0071 59          PUSH     D      // PARAMETER
9881          0000:0072 60          PUSH     B      // B->DATA BACKUP
61
6700 0007 0000 0000:0073 62          CALL     ADD_TWO
63
4235 9998      0000:0076 64          LD          D %-2      // GET RETURN_VALUE(TO D)
9891          0000:0078 65          POP      B
5235 9974      0000:0079 66          ST          D %-26      // RLST = RETURN_VALIE


```

~[1]

~[2]

~[3]

~[8]



```

1355 0004 0000    0000:0081 67      ADD      SP #(2*2)      // RESET ST
                                     68
4205 9974        0000:0084 69      LD        A %-26
0612             0000:0086 70      OUT      12 ////////// OUT(RSLT) //////////////////
                                     71
4305 0010 0000    0000:0087 72      LD        A #10
0613             0000:0090 73      OUT      SCREEN_TXT
                                     74
0000             0000:0091 75 ADD_2    NOP ////////// add_two(table[4],table[5]) //////////////////
                                     76
4205 9990        0000:0092 77      LD        A %-(2+(4*2))
9880             0000:0094 78      PUSH     A
4205 9988        0000:0095 79      LD        A %-(2+(5*2))
9880             0000:0097 80      PUSH     A          // PARAMETER
9881             0000:0098 81      PUSH     B          // B->DATA BACKUP
                                     82
6700 0007 0000    0000:0099 83      CALL     ADD_TWO
                                     84
4235 9998        0000:0102 85      LD        D %-2          // GET RETURN_VALUE(TO D)
9891             0000:0104 86      POP      B
5235 9974        0000:0105 87      ST        D %-26        // RLST = RETURN_VALIE
1355 0004 0000    0000:0107 88      ADD      SP #(2*2)      // RESET ST
                                     89
4205 9974        0000:0110 90      LD        A %-26
0612             0000:0112 91      OUT      12 ////////// OUT(RSLT) //////////////////
                                     92
4305 0010 0000    0000:0113 93      LD        A #10
0613             0000:0116 94      OUT      SCREEN_TXT
                                     95
0000             0000:0117 96 ADD_3    NOP ////////// add_two(p[1], *(p+2)); //////////////////
                                     97
4101             0000:0118 98      LD        A B
1605 0002 0000    0000:0119 99      SUB      A #2
5205 9972        0000:0122 100     ST        A %-28        // PTR_P = #TABLE(%-2)
                                     101
4245 9972        0000:0124 102     LD        X %-28        // GET *PTR_P

```

```

1645 0002 0000    0000:0126 103    SUB        X #(1*2)        // = PTR_P[1]
4302 0000 0000    0000:0129 104    LD          A @0
9880              0000:0132 105    PUSH       A
4245 9972         0000:0133 106    LD          X %-28
4302 9996 9999    0000:0135 107    LD          A @(-2*2)        // = *(PTR_P+2)
9880              0000:0138 108    PUSH       A                // PARAMETER
9881              0000:0139 109    PUSH       B                // B->DATA BACKUP
                               110
6700 0007 0000    0000:0140 111    CALL        ADD_TWO
                               112
4235 9998         0000:0143 113    LD          D %-2            // GET RETURN_VALUE(TO D)
9891              0000:0145 114    POP        B
5235 9974         0000:0146 115    ST          D %-26          // RLST = RETURN_VALIE
1355 0004 0000    0000:0148 116    ADD         SP #(2*2)        // RESET ST
                               117
4205 9974         0000:0151 118    LD          A %-26
0612              0000:0153 119    OUT         12 //////////// OUT(RSLT) //////////////////////
                               120
4305 0010 0000    0000:0154 121    LD          A #10
0613              0000:0157 122    OUT         SCREEN_TXT
                               123
0000              0000:0158 124 ADD_4  NOP /// P=&T[5], add_two(p[1], *(p+2)); //////////////////////
                               125
4101              0000:0159 126    LD          A B
1605 0002 0000    0000:0160 127    SUB         A #2
1605 0010 0000    0000:0163 128    SUB         A #(5*2)
5205 9972         0000:0166 129    ST          A %-28          // PTR_P = #(TABLE[5])
                               130
4245 9972         0000:0168 131    LD          X %-28          // GET *PTR_P
1645 0002 0000    0000:0170 132    SUB         X #(1*2)        // = PTR_P[1]
4302 0000 0000    0000:0173 133    LD          A @0
9880              0000:0176 134    PUSH       A
4245 9972         0000:0177 135    LD          X %-28
4302 9996 9999    0000:0179 136    LD          A @(-2*2)        // = *(PTR_P+2)
9880              0000:0182 137    PUSH       A                // PARAMETER
9881              0000:0183 138    PUSH       B                // B->DATA BACKUP

```

```

139
6700 0007 0000 0000:0184 140          CALL          ADD_TWO
141
4235 9998          0000:0187 142          LD          D %-2          // GET RETURN_VALUE(TO D)
9891          0000:0189 143          POP          B
5235 9974          0000:0190 144          ST          D %-26          // RLST = RETURN_VALIE
1355 0004 0000 0000:0192 145          ADD          SP #(2*2)          // RESET ST
146
4205 9974          0000:0195 147          LD          A %-26
0612          0000:0197 148          OUT          12 ////////// OUT(RSLT) //////////
149
4305 0010 0000 0000:0198 150          LD          A #10
0613          0000:0201 151          OUT          SCREEN_TXT
152
4151          0000:0202 153          LD          SP B
9999          0000:0203 154          RET
155
156
0000:0204 157 HEAP          RESDBOX 100
158 STK_BTM          ORG          $
159 END

```

[ 다음은 실행결과입니다. ]

```

% Successfully Loaded, Type "RUN 0"
Monitor> run 0
% RUN 00000000
0015
0011
0017
0007

Shutdown Little Man Computer!

SCORE : 29/80 (not impl.)/(total)
1. INSTRUCTION SCORE : 29/80(s) not implemented instructions
2. MAGICCODE SCORE : called 1(s)/25(s) kinds
[u20103390@linux LMC-1.3.4.6]$ █

```

