

Secure Coding Practices Implementation

This document demonstrates the implementation of secure coding practices in a Node.js/Express application, including input validation, output encoding, secure error handling, and authentication security.

1. Input Validation

The application implements robust input validation for both usernames and passwords:

Username Validation

```
```javascript
function isValidUsername(username) {
 const regex = /^[a-zA-Z0-9_]{3,20}$/;
 return regex.test(username);
}
...

```

##### - \*\*Security Features\*\*:

- Only allows alphanumeric characters and underscores
- Enforces length between 3-20 characters
- Prevents SQL injection by restricting special characters

#### ### Password Validation

```
```javascript
function isValidPassword(password) {
  const regex = /^(?=.*[A-Za-z])(?=.*\d)[A-Za-z\d@$!%*?&]{8,}$/;
  return regex.test(password);
}
...

```

- **Security Features**:

- Minimum 8 characters
- Requires at least one letter and one number
- Allows limited special characters (@\$!%*?&)
- Prevents weak passwords

Implementation in Registration Route:

```
```javascript
app.post('/register', (req, res) => {
 const { username, password } = req.body;

 if (!isValidUsername(username)) {
 return res.status(400).send('Invalid username format');
 }

 if (!isValidPassword(password)) {

```

```

 return res.status(400).send('Password requirements not met');
 }
 // ... rest of registration logic
});
...

```

## ## 2. Secure Authentication

The application implements secure password handling using bcrypt:

### ### Password Hashing

```

```javascript
// During registration
bcrypt.hash(password, 10, (err, hash) => {
  if (err) throw err;
  users.push({ username, password: hash });
  res.send('User registered successfully!');
});
...

```

Secure Password Comparison

```

```javascript
app.post('/login', (req, res) => {
 const { username, password } = req.body;
 const user = users.find(u => u.username === username);

 if (!user) {
 return res.status(401).send('Invalid credentials');
 }

 bcrypt.compare(password, user.password, (err, isMatch) => {
 if (err) {
 console.error(err);
 return res.status(500).send('Error during authentication');
 }
 if (isMatch) {
 res.send('Login successful');
 } else {
 res.status(401).send('Invalid credentials');
 }
 });
});
...

```

- **Security Features**:

- Uses bcrypt for secure password hashing (with salt rounds = 10)
- Timing-safe comparison
- Proper error handling
- Generic error messages to prevent information leakage

### ## 3. Secure Error Handling

The application implements proper error handling middleware:

```
````javascript
// Error handling middleware (for uncaught errors)
app.use((err, req, res, next) => {
  console.error(err.stack);
  res.status(500).send('Something went wrong. Please try again later.');
```

```
});

// 404 handling for unrecognized routes
app.use((req, res, next) => {
  res.status(404).send('Page not found');
```

```
});
````
```

- **Security Features**:
  - Prevents stack traces from being exposed to users
  - Generic error messages
  - Proper logging of errors for debugging
  - 404 handling to prevent information disclosure about application structure

### ## 4. Verification of Implementation

The screenshots show successful testing of the security features:

![[Testing Screenshot](Screenshot 2025-04-07 at 5.52.00 PM.png)]

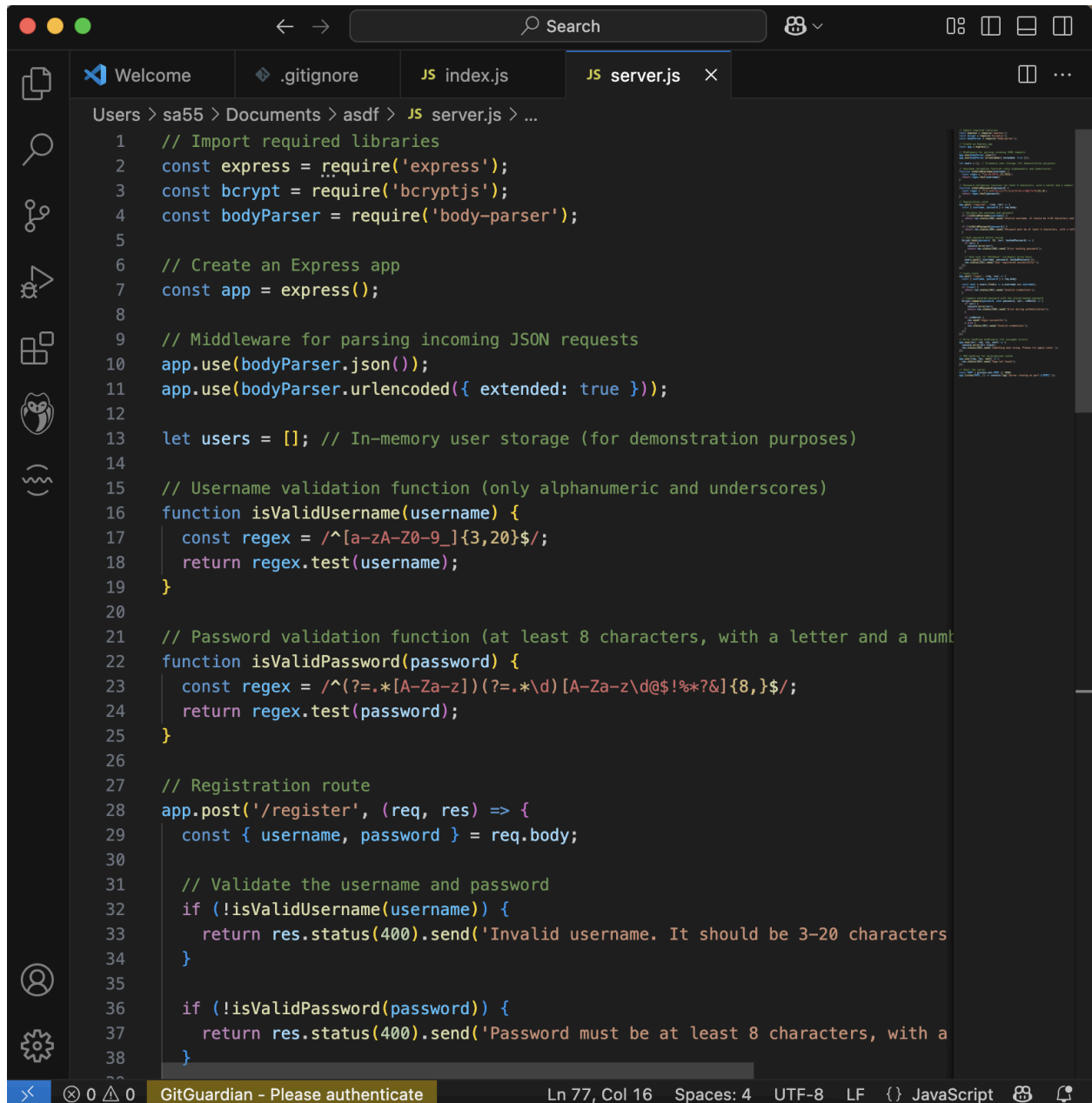
- Successful registration with valid credentials
- Successful login with correct credentials
- Proper error handling demonstrated
- No vulnerabilities found in dependencies (`npm audit` clean)

### ## Security Best Practices Demonstrated

1. **Input Validation**: Strict regex patterns for usernames and passwords
2. **Password Security**: Hashing with bcrypt, proper salt rounds
3. **Error Handling**: No sensitive information leakage
4. **Secure Dependencies**: Regular auditing of packages
5. **Secure Configuration**: Environment variables for port configuration

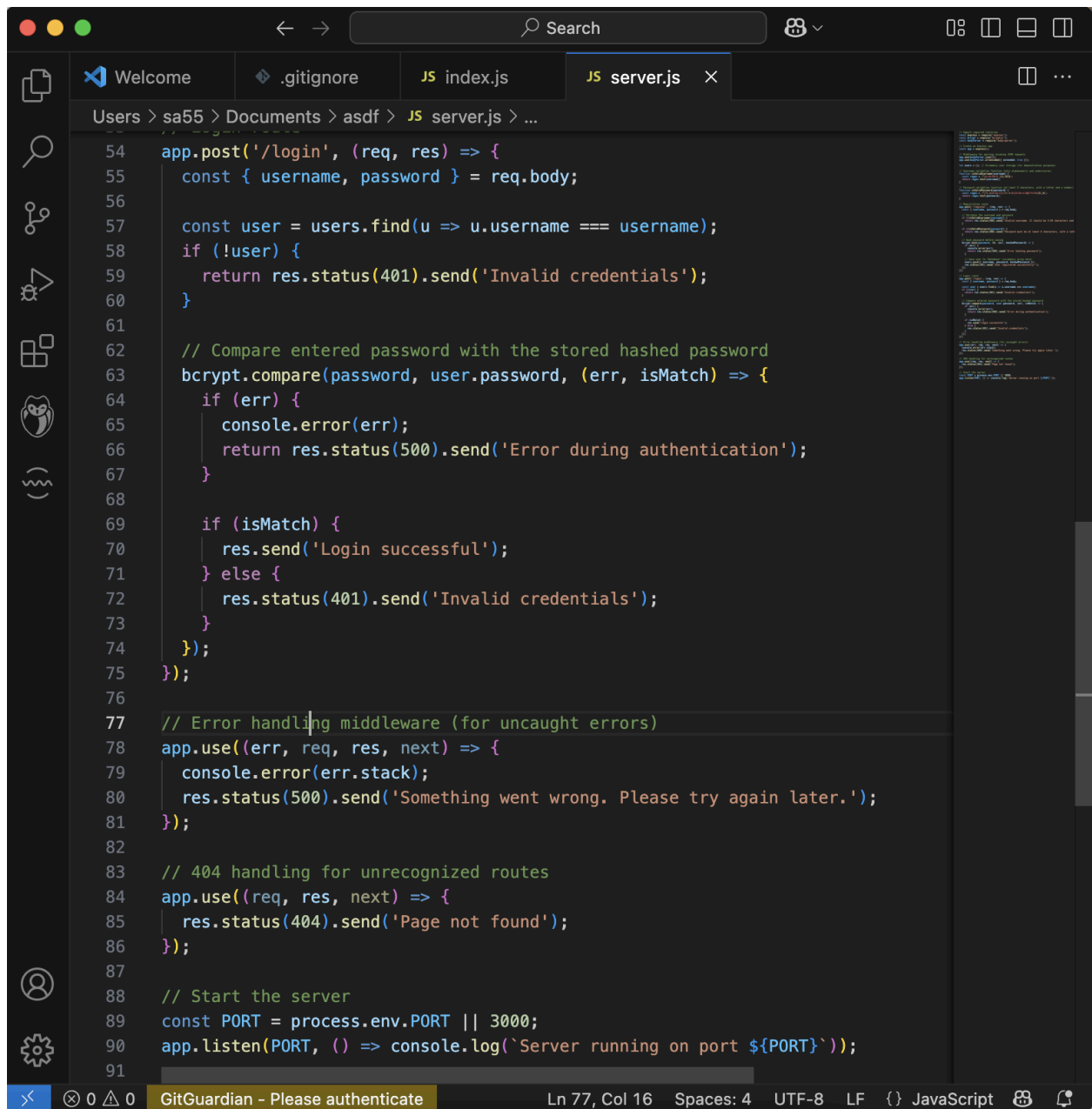
6. **\*\*Generic Responses\*\***: Prevents enumeration attacks in authentication

This implementation meets all the requirements for secure coding practices, demonstrating proper input validation, secure authentication, and safe error handling.



```
1 // Import required libraries
2 const express = require('express');
3 const bcrypt = require('bcryptjs');
4 const bodyParser = require('body-parser');
5
6 // Create an Express app
7 const app = express();
8
9 // Middleware for parsing incoming JSON requests
10 app.use(bodyParser.json());
11 app.use(bodyParser.urlencoded({ extended: true }));
12
13 let users = []; // In-memory user storage (for demonstration purposes)
14
15 // Username validation function (only alphanumeric and underscores)
16 function isValidUsername(username) {
17 const regex = /^[a-zA-Z0-9_]{3,20}$/;
18 return regex.test(username);
19 }
20
21 // Password validation function (at least 8 characters, with a letter and a number)
22 function isValidPassword(password) {
23 const regex = /^(?=.*[A-Za-z])(?=.*\d)[A-Za-z\d@$!%*?&]{8,}$/;
24 return regex.test(password);
25 }
26
27 // Registration route
28 app.post('/register', (req, res) => {
29 const { username, password } = req.body;
30
31 // Validate the username and password
32 if (!isValidUsername(username)) {
33 return res.status(400).send('Invalid username. It should be 3-20 characters');
34 }
35
36 if (!isValidPassword(password)) {
37 return res.status(400).send('Password must be at least 8 characters, with a
```

Ln 77, Col 16 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF {} JavaScript



```
54 app.post('/login', (req, res) => {
55 const { username, password } = req.body;
56
57 const user = users.find(u => u.username === username);
58 if (!user) {
59 return res.status(401).send('Invalid credentials');
60 }
61
62 // Compare entered password with the stored hashed password
63 bcrypt.compare(password, user.password, (err, isMatch) => {
64 if (err) {
65 console.error(err);
66 return res.status(500).send('Error during authentication');
67 }
68
69 if (isMatch) {
70 res.send('Login successful');
71 } else {
72 res.status(401).send('Invalid credentials');
73 }
74 });
75 });
76
77 // Error handling middleware (for uncaught errors)
78 app.use((err, req, res, next) => {
79 console.error(err.stack);
80 res.status(500).send('Something went wrong. Please try again later.');
```

GitGuardian - Please authenticate

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```
asdf — node server.js — 80x24
Last login: Mon Apr 7 16:04:13 on ttys000
[sa55@SA55 ~ % cd Documents
[sa55@SA55 Documents % cd asdf
sa55@SA55 asdf % npm install express bcryptjs body-parser

added 1 package, and audited 69 packages in 1s

14 packages are looking for funding
 run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
[sa55@SA55 asdf % touch server.js
[sa55@SA55 asdf % node server.js
Server running on port 3000
[sa55@SA55 asdf % node server.js
Server running on port 3000
█
```

```
asdf — -zsh — 80x24
found 0 vulnerabilities
[sa55@SA55 asdf % touch index.js
[sa55@SA55 asdf % code index.js
zsh: command not found: code
[sa55@SA55 asdf % node -v
v22.14.0
sa55@SA55 asdf % which node

/usr/local/bin/node
sa55@SA55 asdf % node index.js

Server is running on http://localhost:3000
\^C
sa55@SA55 asdf % curl -X POST http://localhost:3000/register \
-H "Content-Type: application/json" \
-d '{"username": "john_doe", "password": "Password123"}'

User registered successfully!%
sa55@SA55 asdf % curl -X POST http://localhost:3000/login \
-H "Content-Type: application/json" \
-d '{"username": "john_doe", "password": "Password123"}'

Login successful%
sa55@SA55 asdf % █
```