

# Lecture 7 – questions & survey

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## **Answer with yes/maybe/no:**

1. What is the difference between brittle and ductile materials.
  2. How many types of loading do we consider?
  3. Explain the difference between elastic and plastic deformation.
  4. Explain the mechanism of intersonic fracture.
  5. How do you calculate the Young's modulus from a strain-stress curve?
  6. How do you calculate the stored energy from a strain-stress curve?
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## **On a scale from 1-7 please rate:**

8. Were the goals of today's lecture clear?
9. Was today's lecture clear?
10. Did you feel that today's lecture contributed to your understanding of the topic?
11. What could have been improved in order to make this lecture more useful?
12. Is the level of teaching appropriate? What should we change?
13. Please give us overall feedback regarding IM/S so far how interesting are lectures, overall impression, suggestions for changes, etc.).

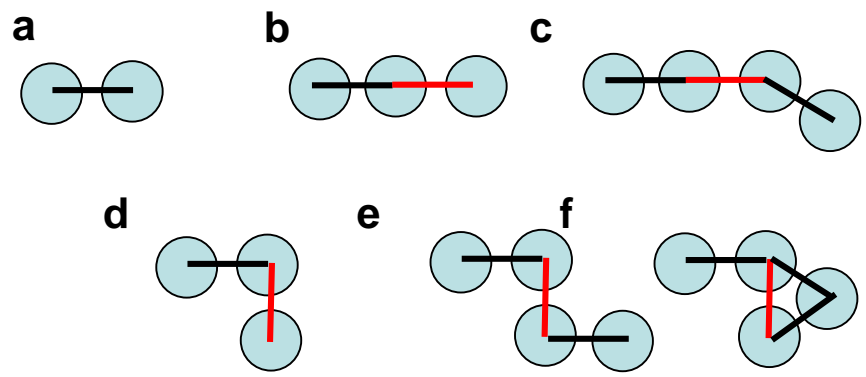
# Pair potential formulation

- 1. List **all parameters** and their respective dimension for the following pair potentials:

*Lennard-Jones*  
*Morse*  
*Harmonic*

- 2. Explain the **physical meaning** of each parameter in the **harmonic potential**.
- 3. Explain the **physical meaning** of each parameter in the **Morse potential**. To solve this problem sketch the Morse potential for different parameter choices and observe changes in the potential shape.

- 4. Calculate the **potential energy** for the structures shown below (lines between atoms indicate equal distance at  $r_0$ ), for a Morse pair potential, with cutoff  $r_{\text{cut}} = 1.1 r_0$



Morse potential

$$\phi(r_{ij}) = D \exp(-2\alpha(r_{ij} - r_0)) - 2D \exp(-\alpha(r_{ij} - r_0))$$

Lennard-Jones (LJ) potential

$$\phi(r_{ij}) = 4\epsilon \left[ \left( \frac{\sigma}{r_{ij}} \right)^{12} - \left( \frac{\sigma}{r_{ij}} \right)^6 \right]$$

Harmonic potential

$$\phi(r_{ij}) = a_0 + \frac{1}{2}k(r_{ij} - r_0)^2$$