

## INFOIAG: Intelligent Agents 2019

### DL Exercises

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1. Given the following classes “person”, “parent”, “happyPerson”, “marriedPerson”, “malePerson” and the relation “hasChild”. Represent the following in DL:

- Father
- Strange people are parents who have only married or happy kids
- Retired people are happy people who have at least one happy married child
- Brave parents are parents with exactly two children
- Married men do not have children
- Michael is a father with children named Alice and Bob.
- Charlie is a married man.

2. The following ontology has been defined in DL:

- $\text{instructor} \equiv \text{person} \sqcap \exists \text{teaches.}(\text{course} \sqcup \text{lab})$
- $\text{projectCourse} \equiv \text{course} \sqcap \text{lab}$
- $\text{busyInstructor} \equiv \text{instructor} \sqcap \forall \text{teaches.projectCourse}$
- john: busyInstructor
- simulation: projectCourse

Apply the tableaux algorithm to answer the following and show your steps:

- Is this ontology consistent? If not, what has to change to make it consistent?
- Does John teach simulation?
- Is simulation a lab?

3. Add the following fact to the above ontology: Mary is a person who teaches the programming course. Again apply the tableaux algorithm to answer the following:

- Is Mary an instructor?
- Is programming a project course?
- Is Mary a busy instructor?