10 out of 10 points

10 out of 10 points

0 out of 10 points

0 out of 10 points

Needs Grading

Needs Grading

Needs Grading

2020-2021 1-GS Methods in AI research (INFOMAIR) Course Content (lecture slides etc.)

19/10-23-10 Non-monotonic reasoning (L13) and Formal argumentation (L14) (Dragan Doder) Review Test Submission: Quiz Lecture14 + L11&L12 revisited

2020-2021 1-GS Methods in Al research (INFOMAIR) Announcements Dashboard

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Staff Information Course Information

Course Schedule Course Content (lecture slides etc.) Team Project

Questionnaire and

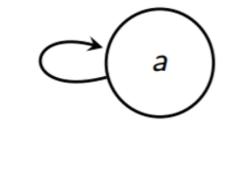
submitting project

My Grades

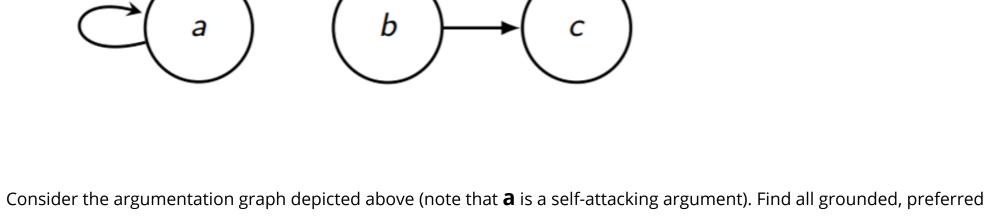
deliverables

Review Test Submission: Quiz Lecture14 + L11&L12 revisited

User Otto Mättas 2020-2021 1-GS Methods in AI research (INFOMAIR) Course Quiz Lecture14 + L11&L12 revisited Test 11/4/20 6:15 PM LATE Started Submitted 11/4/20 6:20 PM LATE 10/21/20 6:00 PM Due Date **Needs Grading** Status Grade not available. Attempt Score 5 minutes Time Elapsed Instructions This quiz tests understanding of some concepts from the logic part of Lecture 14 (Formal argumentation) and it briefly revisits the lectures from the previous week (Knowledge based systems and Description logics). It is not a full representation of all the material covered. The quiz should be completed before 21 October at 18:00 (Dutch time), in which case the answers will be taken into account when preparing the live session of this week. All Answers, Submitted Answers, Correct Answers, Feedback, Incorrectly Answered Questions Results Displayed **Question 1 Needs Grading** 



and stable extensions.



Selected Answer: Grounded: B Preferred: BC Stable: BC

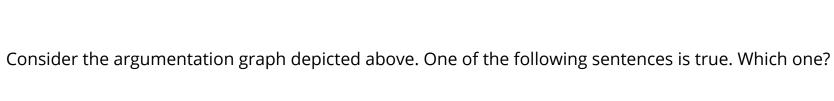
Grounded: {b} Correct Answer: Preferred: {b} Stable: do not exist

Response Feedback: [None Given]

**Question 2** 



Selected Answers:



Answers:

there are 4 complete extensions, and 2 of them are preferred

there are 6 complete extensions, and 3 of them are preferred

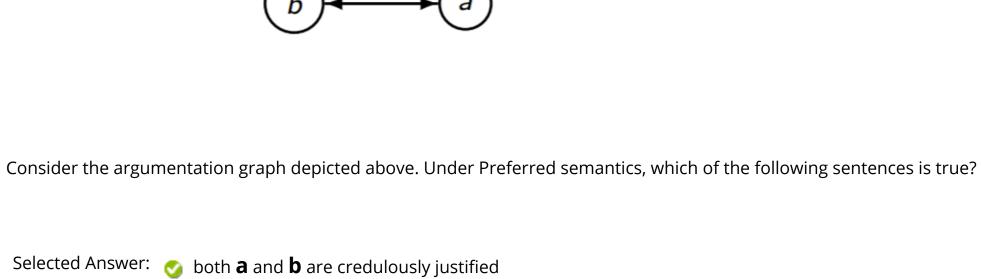
there are 6 complete extensions, and 3 of them are preferred there are 5 complete extensions, and they are all preferred

there are 3 complete extensions, and they are all preferred



Answers:

**Question 3** 



all three arguments are either credulously or sceptically justified

either  ${f a}$  or  ${f b}$  is sceptically justified

oboth **a** and **b** are credulously justified

all three arguments are indefensible

Using the knowledge base  $K=\{p,q,r\}$ 

¬а

Selected Answer: 🔞 🤊 a Answers:

and the rule-base

**Question 4** 

C

Using the knowledge base

**Question 5 Needs Grading** 

R= $\{r_1:p\Rightarrow a, r_2:q\Rightarrow b, r_3:r\Rightarrow c, r_4:\neg b\Rightarrow \neg c, r_5:c\Rightarrow \neg a\}$ , it is <u>not</u> possible to construct an argument whose conclusion is:

A<sub>1</sub>: p  $A_2: A_1 \Rightarrow s$ 

B<sub>1</sub>: q

 $K=\{p,q,t\}$ 

and the rule-base

B<sub>2</sub>: B<sub>1</sub>⇒ ¬s C: t

Selected Answer:

Correct Answer:

D:  $B_1,C \Rightarrow \neg n(r_1)$ Find all the attacks between those arguments. For each attack determine its type (rebut/undercut/undermine).

From A<sub>2</sub> to B<sub>2</sub> - rebut

From  $B_2$  to  $A_2$  - rebut

From D to A<sub>2</sub> - undercut

R={  $r_1:p\Rightarrow s$ ,  $r_2:q\Rightarrow \neg s$ ,  $r_3:q,t\Rightarrow \neg n(r_1)$ }, we can construct the arguments

**Question 6** Consider a FO language that contains the constant symbol *UU* (that stands for Utrecht University), the unary relation

drinks *y*). Select the correct translation of the sentence

There is a student of Utrecht University which does not drink any tea.

Response Feedback: [None Given]

[None Given]

Selected Answer:  $\exists x (Student(x,UU) \rightarrow \neg \exists y (Drinks(x,y) \land Tea(y)))$ Answers:

**Question 7** 

**Question 8** 

**Question 9** 

 $\exists r.C \subset \forall r.C$ 

Correct Answer:

to FOL.

 $\exists x (Student(x,UU) \land \neg \exists y (Drinks(x,y) \rightarrow Tea(y)))$ 

symbol *Tea* and binary relation symbols *StudiesAt* (*StudiesAt*(*x,y*) means that *x* studies at *y*) and *Drinks*(*Drinks*(*x,y*) stands for *x* 

 $\triangleleft \exists x (Student(x,UU) \land \neg \exists y (Drinks(x,y) \land Tea(y)))$ 

 $\exists x (Student(x,UU) \rightarrow \neg \exists y (Drinks(x,y) \land Tea(y)))$ 

 $\exists x (Student(x,UU) \land \neg \exists y (Drinks(x,Tea(y))))$ 

(here we use **C** for the subsumption symbol) Selected Answer: [None Given]

Is it following DL statement valid? Please provide a short explanation.

[None Given] Response Feedback:

Leave this blank if you do not have any questions.

of **C**<sup>1</sup>

Are any aspects of the lecture material unclear, or do you have follow-up questions about this? If I have your feedback in time and if there is sufficient time to do so, I will try to address this during the live lecture that is associated with this question.

Selected Answer: [None Given] Correct Answer: [None] Response Feedback: [None Given]

- list of exercises (posted on BB - reasoning part) or

Selected Answer: [None Given] Correct Answer: [None]

Response Feedback: [None Given] Wednesday, November 4, 2020 10:32:50 PM CET

Do you have a question about any exercise from the - the slides (Argumentation)?

No. Consider an interpretation I which contains an element which is not in relation  $\mathbf{r}^{I}$  with any element

← OK