Needs Grading

0 out of 10 points

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👤 Otto Mättas 🔼 🔻

12/10-16-10 - Knowledge based systems (L11) and Description logics (L12) (Dragan Doder) Review Test Submission: Quiz Lectures 11&12

2020-2021 1-GS Methods in AI research (INFOMAIR)

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Questionnaire and

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My Grades

Review Test Submission: Quiz Lectures 11&12

User Otto Mättas 2020-2021 1-GS Methods in AI research (INFOMAIR) Course Quiz Lectures 11&12 Test 11/4/20 6:06 PM LATE Started 11/4/20 6:13 PM LATE Submitted 10/14/20 6:00 PM Due Date **Needs Grading** Status Attempt Score Grade not available. Time Elapsed 6 minutes Results Displayed All Answers, Submitted Answers, Correct Answers, Feedback, Incorrectly Answered Questions 10 out of 10 points

**Question 1** 

The description logic concept

∀reads.Comic

denotes the class of:

the readers of all comics Answers:

Selected Answer: 👩 those who read only comics

the comics that everyone reads those who read only comics all the comics that people read

into First-order logic (in the above formula  $\Pi$  denotes the concept conjunction).

**Question 2** 10 out of 10 points

Select the correct translation of Description logic statement Vegan≡Person∩¬∃Eats.AnimalProduct

Answers:

 $\forall x (Vegan(x) \leftrightarrow Person(x) \land \neg(\exists y) (Eats(x,y) \rightarrow AnimalProduct(y)))$  $\forall x (Vegan(x) \leftrightarrow Person(x) \land \neg \exists y (Eats(x,y) \land AnimalProduct(y)))$ 

 $\forall x (Vegan(x) \leftrightarrow Person(x) \land \neg Eats(x,AnimalProduct))$ 

 $\forall x(Vegan(x) \rightarrow Person(x) \land \neg \exists y(Eats(x,AnimalProduct(y)))$ 

**Question 3** 

What is the main difference between concepts and statements in Description logic? (please provide a short answer)

Selected [None Given] Answer: Correct

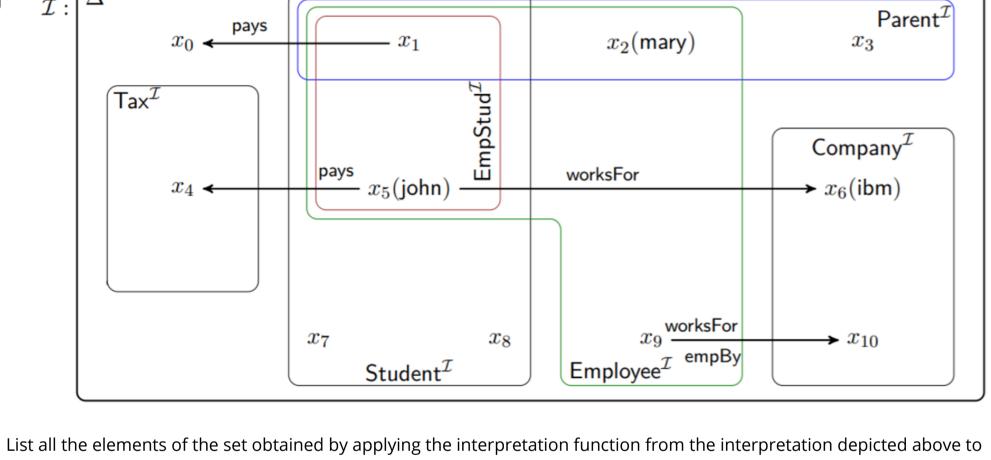
> Concepts describe classes of objects, while statements talk about the elements of the concept language (concepts, roles and individuals) and might be true/false. Interpretations map concepts to sets of elements of the domain, while the statements are true or false under

an interpretation (i.e., an interpretation satisfies/does not satisfy a statement)

Response [None Given] Feedback:

Answer:

**Question 4** Needs Grading



the following concept: Tax∪∃pays.Tax

(the symbol U denotes concept disjunction)

Correct Answer:

Selected Answer: x4, x5

Response Feedback: [None Given]

**Question 5** 

x<sub>4</sub> and x<sub>5</sub>

If  $m{P}$  is an unary relation symbol, then for an arbitrary model  $\,m{M}\,$  of the formula  $(\exists x P(x)) \land \exists x \neg P(x)$ 

we know that M

has at least two elements Answers:

such M does not exist, since P(x) cannot be both true and false in one model there is only one element of the domain for which  ${m P}$  holds

has at most one element

**Question 6** 0 out of 10 points For any formula F, let M(F) denotes the set of all models of F.

If A,B,C are formulas such that A entails  $B \lor C$ , which statement is necessarily true?

 $M(B) \cap M(C)$  is a subset of M(A)Answers:

> M(A) is a subset of  $M(B) \cap M(C)$

M(A) is a subset of  $M(B) \cup M(C)$ 

 $M(B) \cup M(C)$  is a subset of M(A)

**Question 7** 

Are any aspects of the lecture material unclear, or do you have follow-up questions about this?If I have your feedback in time and if there is sufficient time to do so, I will try to address this during the live lecture that is associated with this

question. Leave this blank if you do not have any questions.

Selected Answer: [None Given]

**Correct Answer:** [None] Response Feedback: [None Given]

**Question 8** Which exercise(s) from the list of exercises (posted on BB - reasoning part) did you find difficult?

(Please provide a short explanation, if possible)

Selected Answer: [None Given]

Correct Answer: [None] Response Feedback: [None Given]

Wednesday, November 4, 2020 10:32:35 PM CET

← OK