L5 More About Interventions

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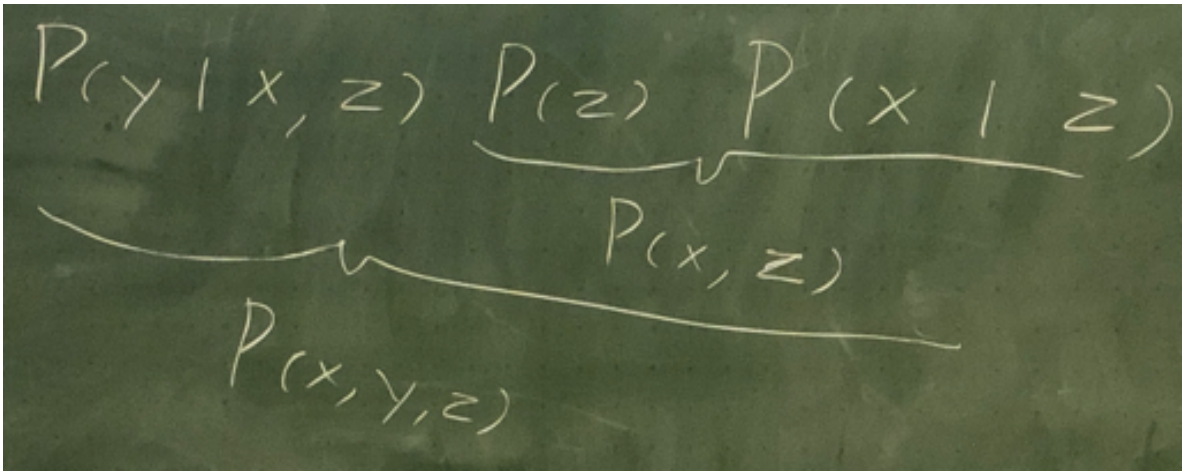
Joint distribution of X and Z is calculated on the left and fed into the simplified formula.
We have the joint distribution, in order to get Y, we need to divide by it.



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Disadvantage explanation where if there is low probability (very little data), it might affect the data points as it gives higher weights than would represent the reality.