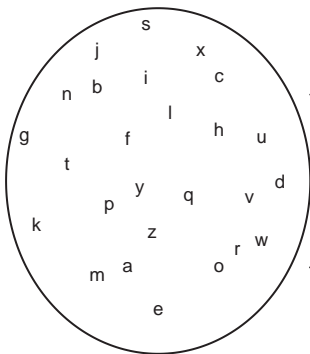
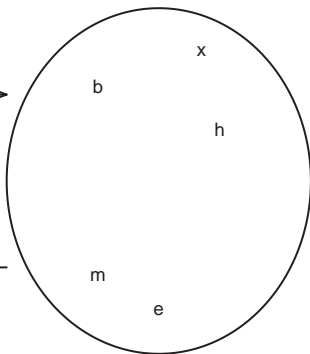


Population

Sample



Sampling



Inference