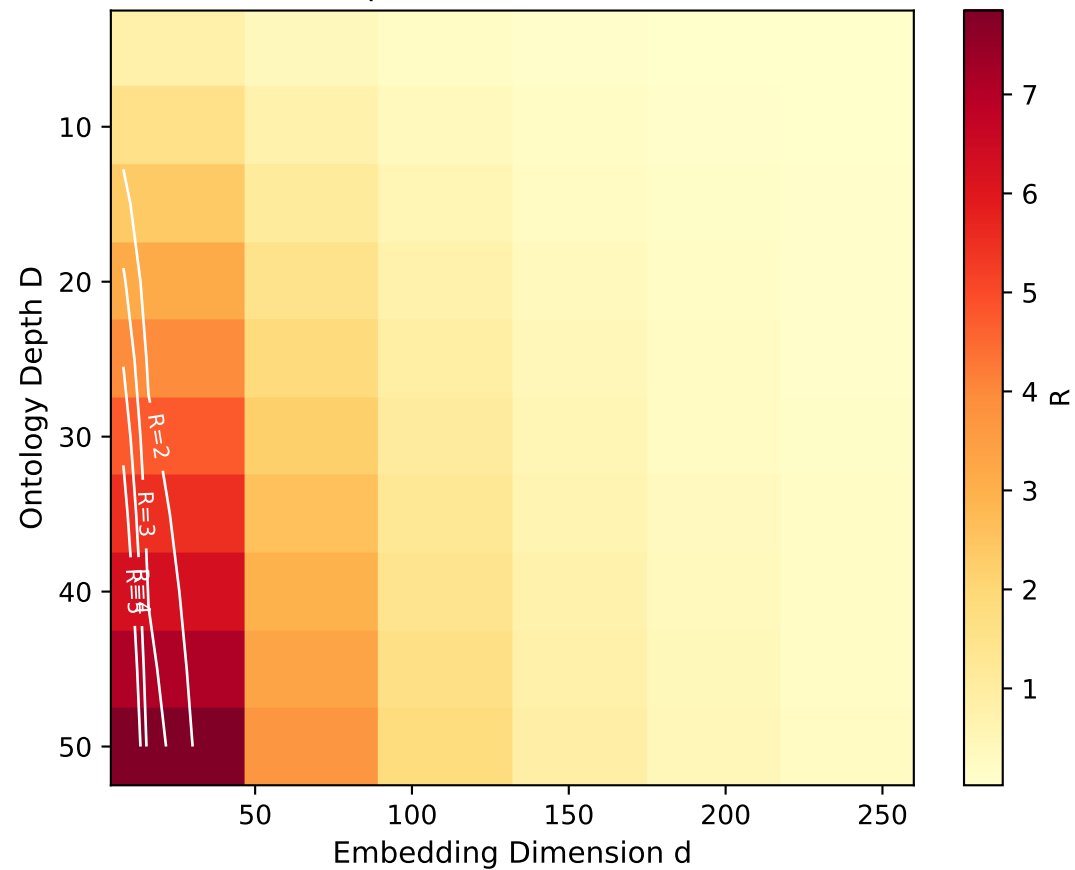


Required Radius R ($b=3$)Distortion Factor $\kappa(R)$ (log scale)