

Typing Rules and Evaluation rules

L

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1 Syntax

$t ::=$ *terms*

v
 $if\ term\ then\ term\ else\ term$
 $succ\ number$
 $pred\ number$
 $is\ zero\ number$
 $ref\ term$
 tt

$ref\ term ::=$ *terms about ref*

$!t$
 $ref\ t$
 $ref < UCID > t$
 $t := t$

$v =$ *values*

$true$
 $false$
 0
 $\lambda x : T. t$
 $string$
 $unit$
 $number$
 $float$
 $record$
 $mutex$
 loc
 tag
 $thread\ v$

2 Fork

$$\frac{\Gamma|\mathbb{L} \vdash t : T}{\text{fork}\{ t \} : \text{Thread } T} \quad (\text{T-FORK})$$

$$\frac{t_1 \rightarrow t'_1}{\text{fork}\{ t_1 \} \rightarrow \text{fork}\{ t'_1 \}} \quad (\text{E-FORK})$$

$$\frac{\Gamma|\mathbb{L} \vdash t : \text{Thread } T}{\text{wait } t : T} \quad (\text{T-WAIT})$$

$$\frac{t \rightarrow t'}{\text{wait } t \rightarrow \text{wait } t'} \quad (\text{E-WAIT})$$

$$\frac{\Gamma|\mathbb{L} \vdash t : \text{Thread } T}{\text{wait } t : T} \quad (\text{T-WAITFORK})$$

$$\frac{t_1 \rightarrow t'_1}{\text{wait } t_1 \rightarrow \text{wait } t'_1} \quad (\text{E-FORK})$$

$$\text{wait fork}\{ v \} \rightarrow v \quad (\text{E-WAITFORK})$$

3 Mutex

$\frac{}{\Gamma \mathbb{L} \vdash \text{mutex} < X >: \text{Mutex } X}$	(T-MUTEX)
$\frac{\Gamma \mathbb{L} \vdash x : \text{Mutex } X \quad \Gamma \vdash v : T}{\text{ref} < x > v : \text{Ref} < X > T}$	(T-REFMUTEX)
$\frac{t_1 \rightarrow t'_1}{\text{ref} < x > t_1 \rightarrow \text{ref} < x > t'_1}$	(E-REFMUTEX)
$\frac{\Gamma \mathbb{L} \vdash t_1 : \text{Ref} < X > T \quad X \in \mathbb{L}}{\Gamma \mathbb{L} \vdash !t_1 : T}$	(T-DEREFMUTEX)
$\frac{\Gamma \mathbb{L} \vdash t_1 : \text{Ref} < X > T \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T \quad X \in \mathbb{L}}{\Gamma \mathbb{L} \vdash t_1 := t_2 : \text{Unit}}$	(T-ASSIGNMUTEX)
$\frac{t_1 \mu \rightarrow t'_1 \mu'}{\text{ref} < x > t_1 \mu \rightarrow \text{ref} < x > t_1 \mu}$	(E-REFMUTEX)
$\frac{l \notin \text{dom}(\mu)}{\text{ref} < x > v \mu \rightarrow l \mu, l \mapsto v}$	(E-REFV)
$\frac{t_1 \mu \rightarrow t'_1 \mu'}{!t_1 \mu \rightarrow !t'_1 \mu}$	(E-DEREF)
$\frac{\mu(l) = v}{!l \mu \rightarrow v \mu}$	(E-DEREFLOC)
$\frac{t_1 \mu \rightarrow t'_1 \mu'}{t_1 := t_2 \mu \rightarrow t'_1 := t_2 \mu}$	(E-ASSIGN1)

$$\frac{t_2|\mu \rightarrow t'_2|\mu'}{v := t_2|\mu \rightarrow v := t'_2|\mu} \quad (\text{E-ASSIGN2})$$

$$\frac{\mu(l) = v}{l := v|\mu \rightarrow \text{unit}|\mu, l \mapsto v} \quad (\text{E-ASSIGNV})$$

$$\frac{\Gamma|\mathbb{L} \vdash t_1 : \text{Ref} < X > T \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T \quad X \in \mathbb{L}}{\Gamma|\mathbb{L} \vdash t_1 := t_2 : \text{Unit}} \quad (\text{S-REFMUTEX})$$

4 Lock

$$\frac{\text{tail}(\mathbb{L}) <_{lex} X \quad \Gamma|\mathbb{L} \vdash t_1 : \text{Mutex } X \quad \Gamma|(\mathbb{L}, X) \vdash t_2 : T}{\text{lock } t_1 \ t_2 : T} \quad (\text{T-LOCK})$$

$$\frac{t_1 \rightarrow t'_1}{\text{lock } t_1 \ t_2 \rightarrow \text{lock } t'_1 \ t_2} \quad (\text{E-LOCK1})$$

$$\frac{t_2 \rightarrow t'_2}{\text{lock } v_1 \ t_2 \rightarrow \text{lock } v_1 \ t'_2} \quad (\text{E-LOCK2})$$

$$\text{lock } v_1 \ v_2 \rightarrow v_2 \quad (\text{E-LOCKV})$$