Workshop - module 3 operational oversight

PowerUp Red Team Ops with RedELK

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OUTFLANK
clear advice with a hacker mindset

Module 3

Operational Oversight

INDICES

RedELK has the following main indices:

- rtops-* : all implant logs
- redirtraffic-* : all traffic logs
- Credentials-* : list of all credentials harvested
- implantsdb : list of all implants

https://github.com/outflanknl/RedELK/blob/master/example-data-and-configs/RedELKFieldnamesV2.md

INDICES

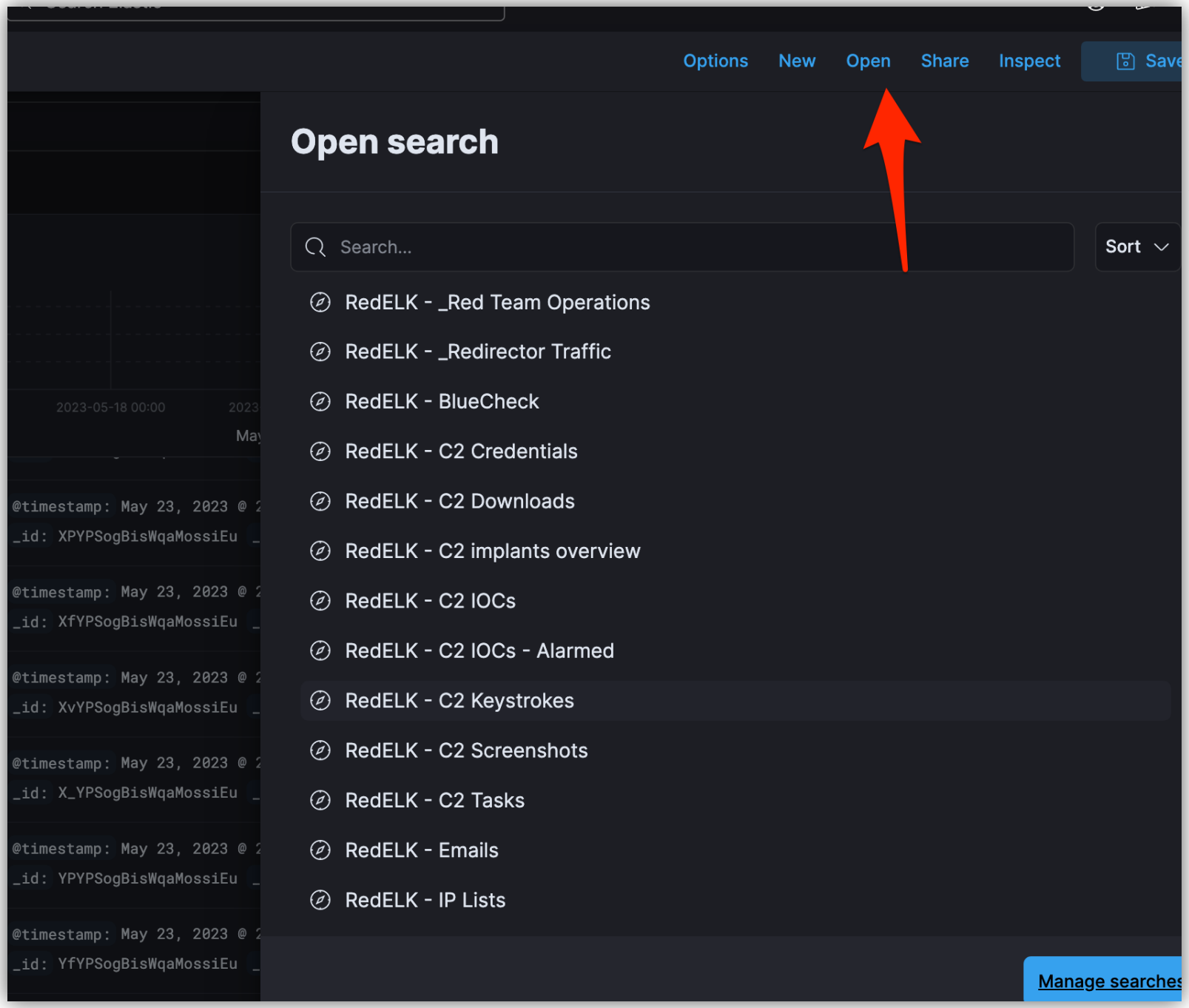
Secondary indices:

- Email-* : ingested emails (beta)
- bluecheck : index with data resulting data from blueteam checks, e.g. domain classification

Background indices – no need to mess with these:

- Redelk-*
- Redelk-domainlist-*
- Redelk-iplist-*
- .siem-signals-*

VIEWS


Options
New
Open
Share
Inspect
Save
Open search
Search...
Sort
RedELK - _Red Team Operations
RedELK - _Redirector Traffic
RedELK - BlueCheck
RedELK - C2 Credentials
RedELK - C2 Downloads
RedELK - C2 implants overview
RedELK - C2 IOCs
RedELK - C2 IOCs - Alarmed
RedELK - C2 Keystrokes
RedELK - C2 Screenshots
RedELK - C2 Tasks
RedELK - Emails
RedELK - IP Lists
Manage searches
2023-05-18 00:00
@timestamp: May 23, 2023 @
_id: XPYPSogBisWqaMossiEu
_id: XfYPSogBisWqaMossiEu
_id: XvYPSogBisWqaMossiEu
_id: X_YPSogBisWqaMossiEu
_id: YPYPSogBisWqaMossiEu
_id: YfYPSogBisWqaMossiEu

EASE OF USE

Pre made views and easy insight of:

- implant/beacon logs, including enrichments
- redir traffic, including lots of enrichment
- All implants, plus link to full raw log files
- Downloaded files, plus link to full files
- Screenshots, thumbnail and link to full picture
- Keystrokes
- IOCs as reported by Cobalt Strike
- In the RedELK left side menu:
  - link to mitre attack
  - Neo4j browser
  - Jupyter notebook

BACKGROUND PROCESSES

Enrichment of data in indices by Logstash – on ingest time:

- GeoIP
- Ruby scripts for hyperlinks in Kibana views, e.g. screenshots, implant logs
- Parsing log lines and duplicating for other indices, e.g. implantdb

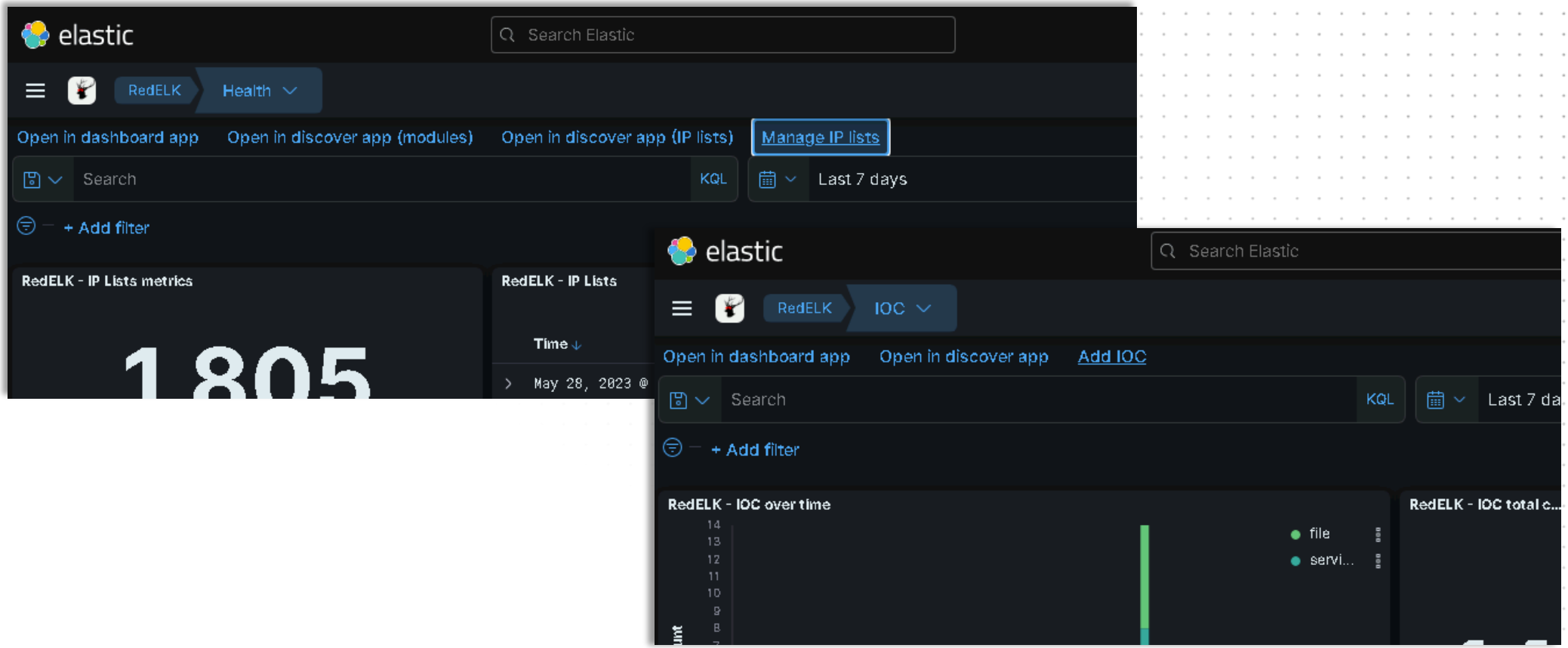
Background scripts:

- Enrichment: implant data, greynoise, domain classification, tor
- rsync to c2 servers and copying relevant files to RedELK server
- Make thumbnails

KIBANA APP

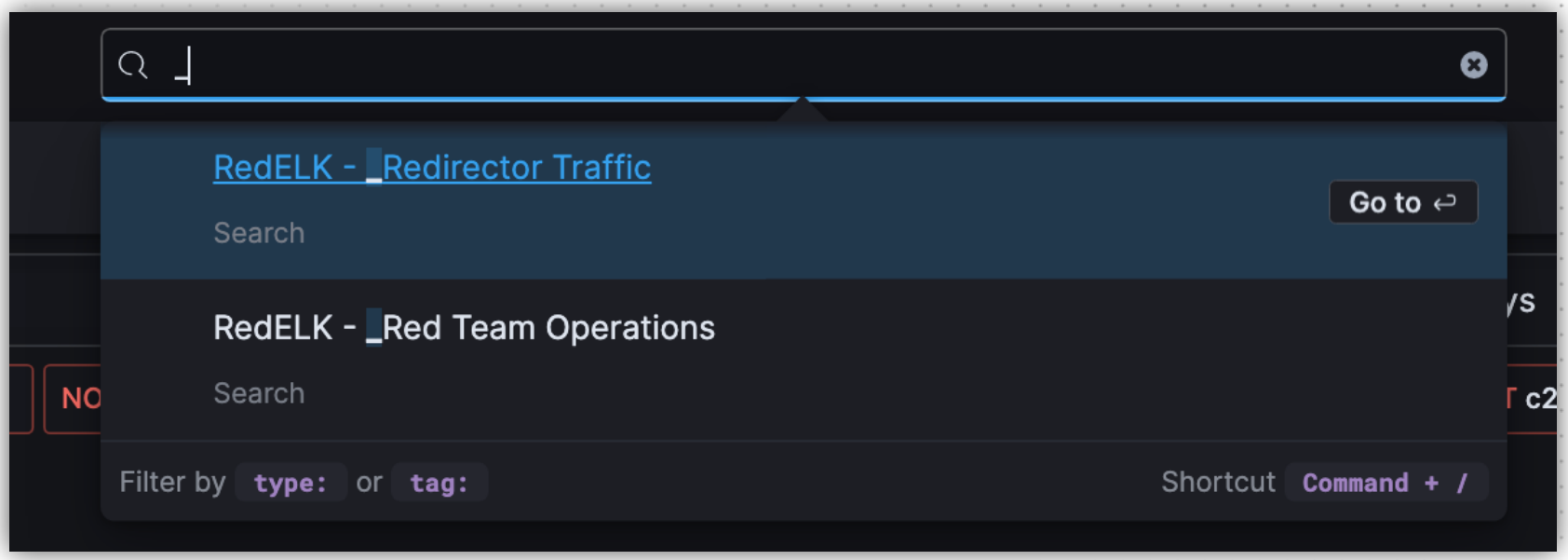
Wrapper for all dashboards +:

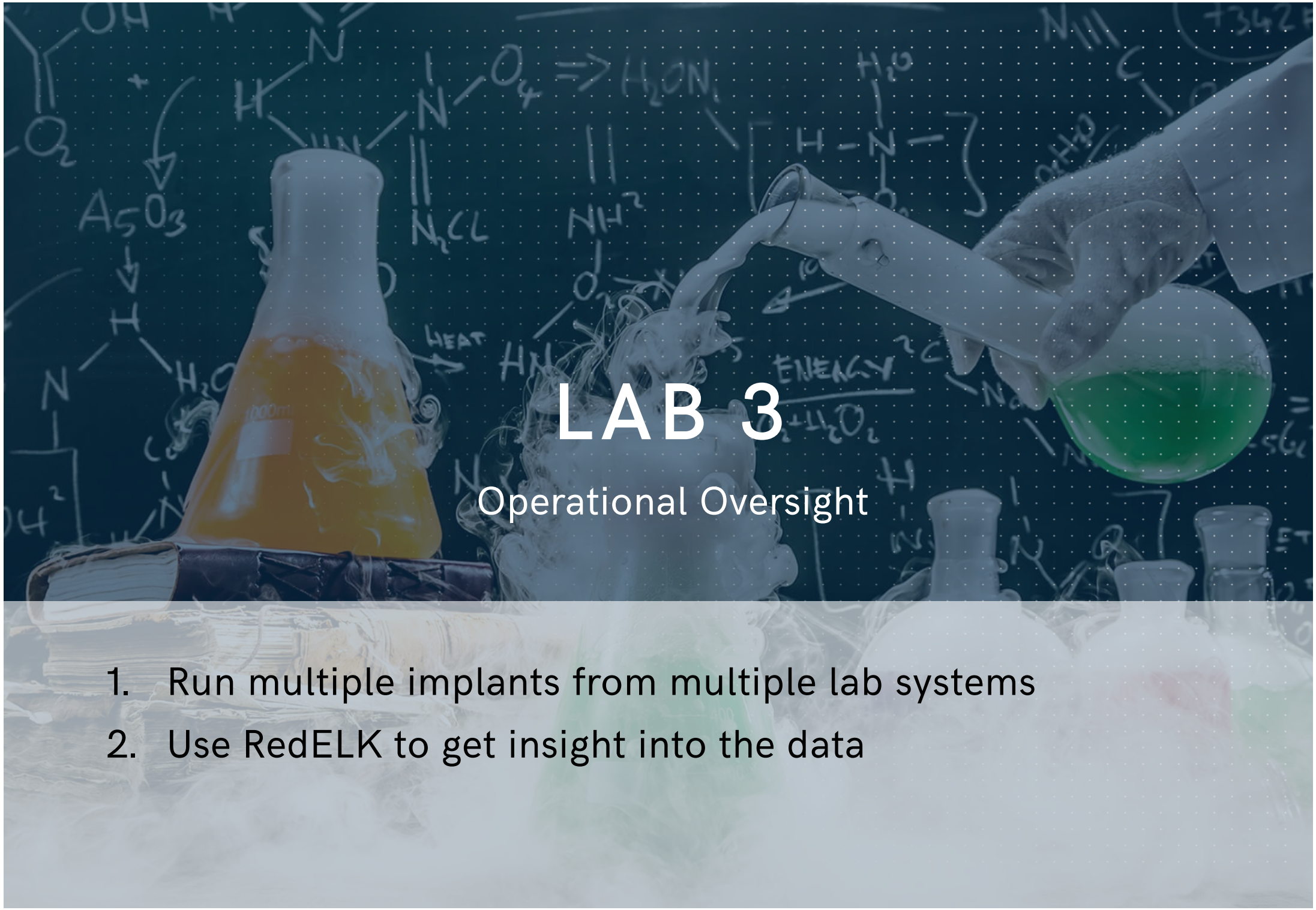
- IP lists management
- IOC management



TRICK - SEARCH IN SEARCH

See that _ !





LAB 3

Operational Oversight

1. Run multiple implants from multiple lab systems
2. Use RedELK to get insight into the data

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