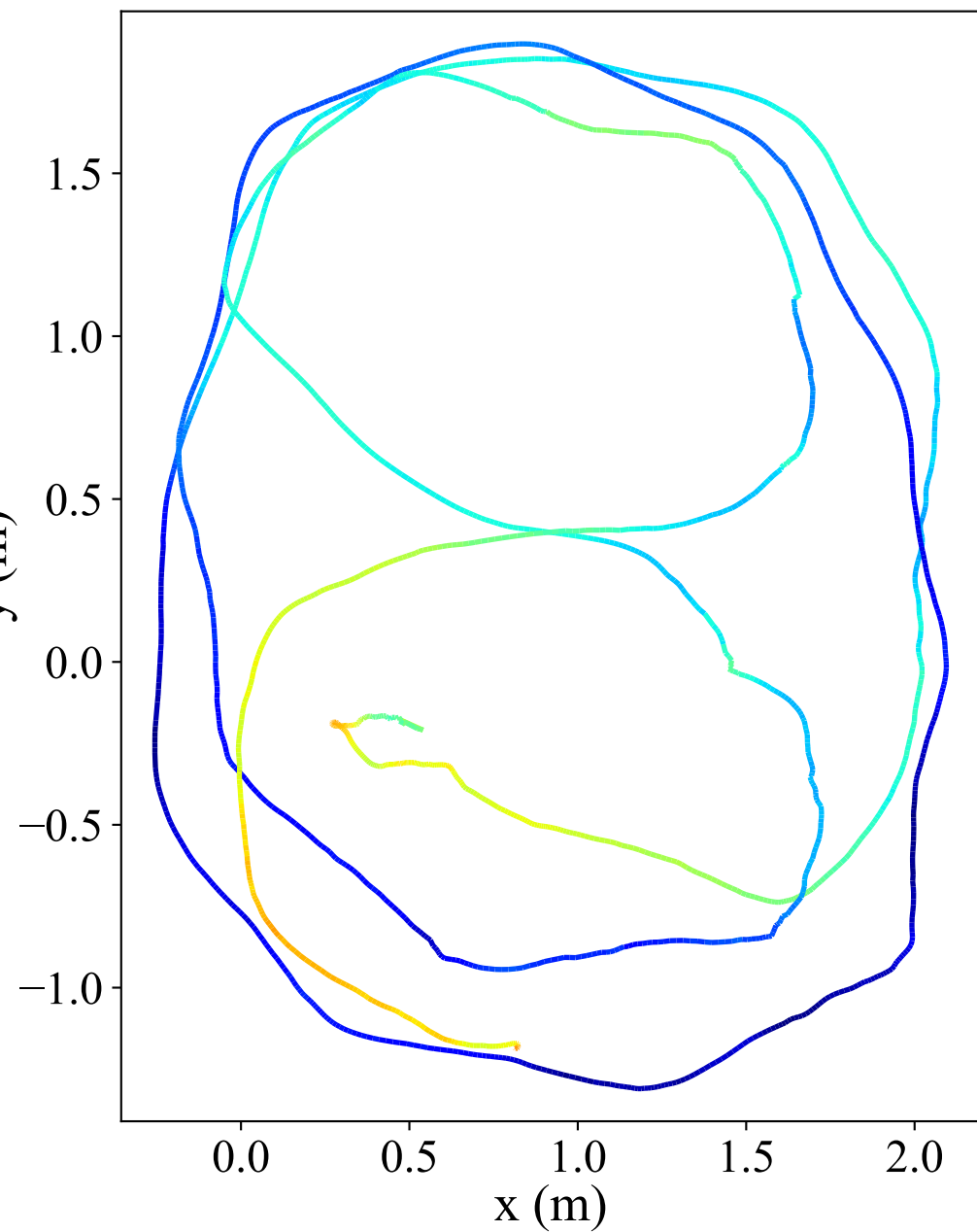
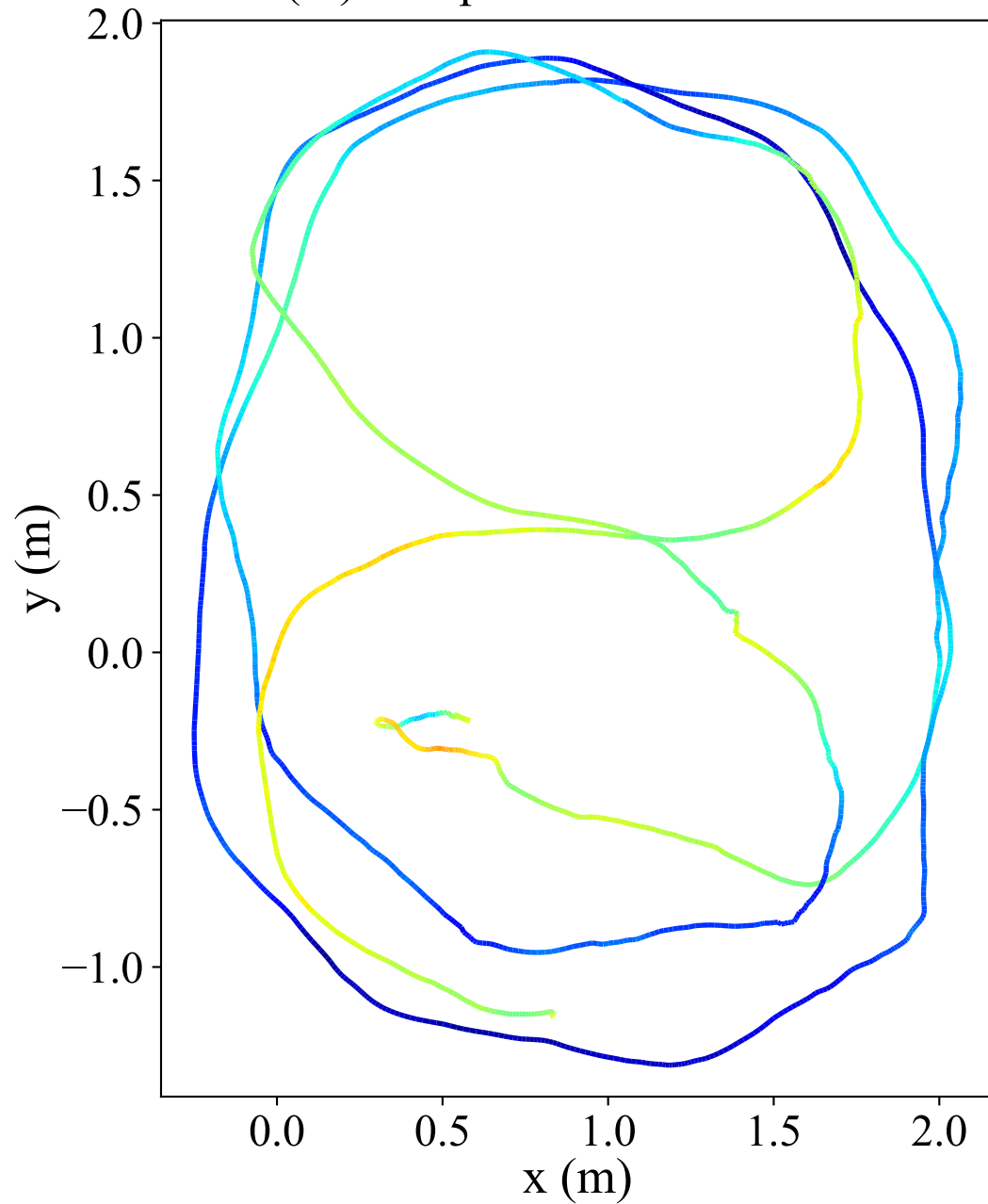


APE(m) of the proposed method



APE(m) of OpenVINS-Online method



APE(m) of Kalibr method

