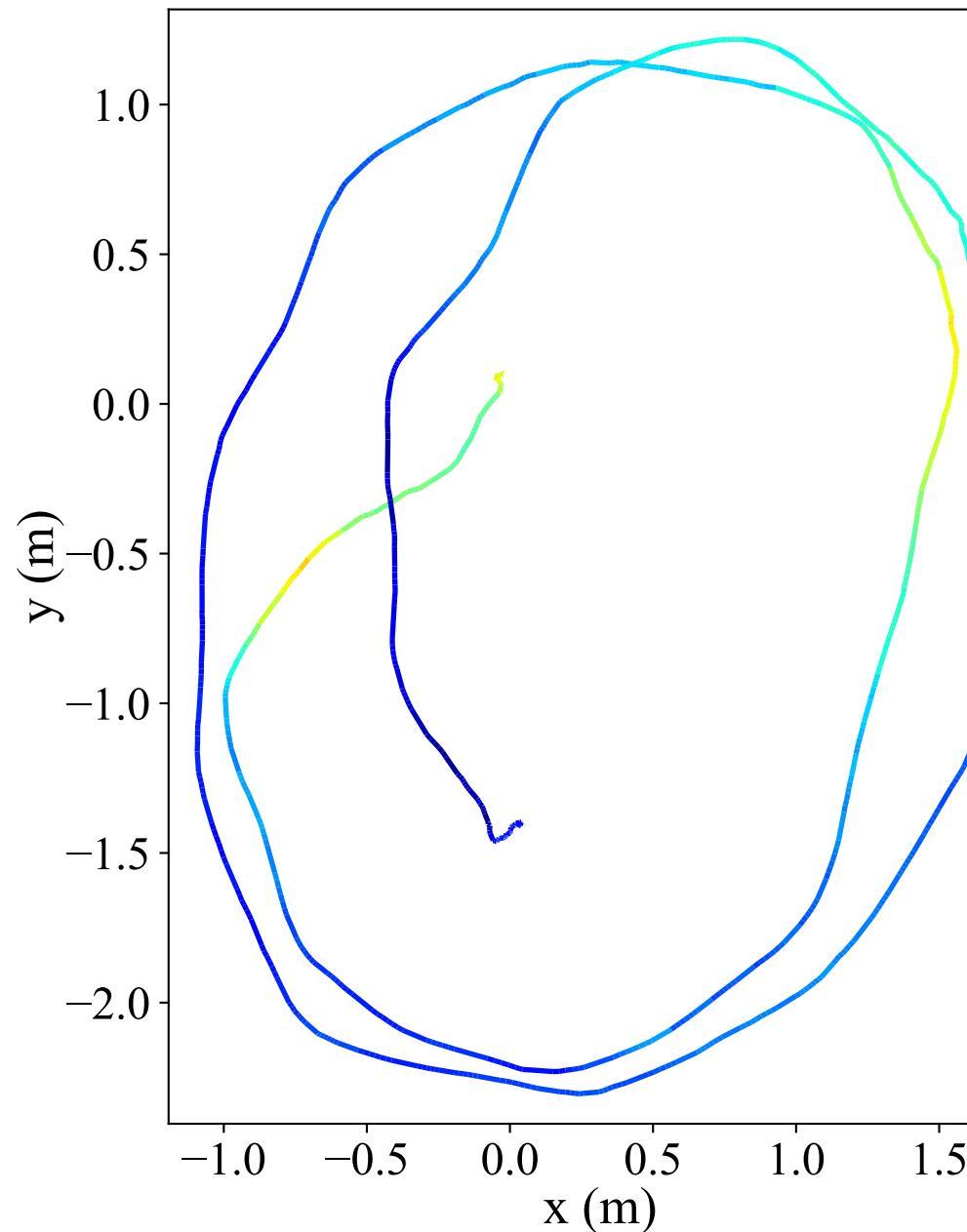
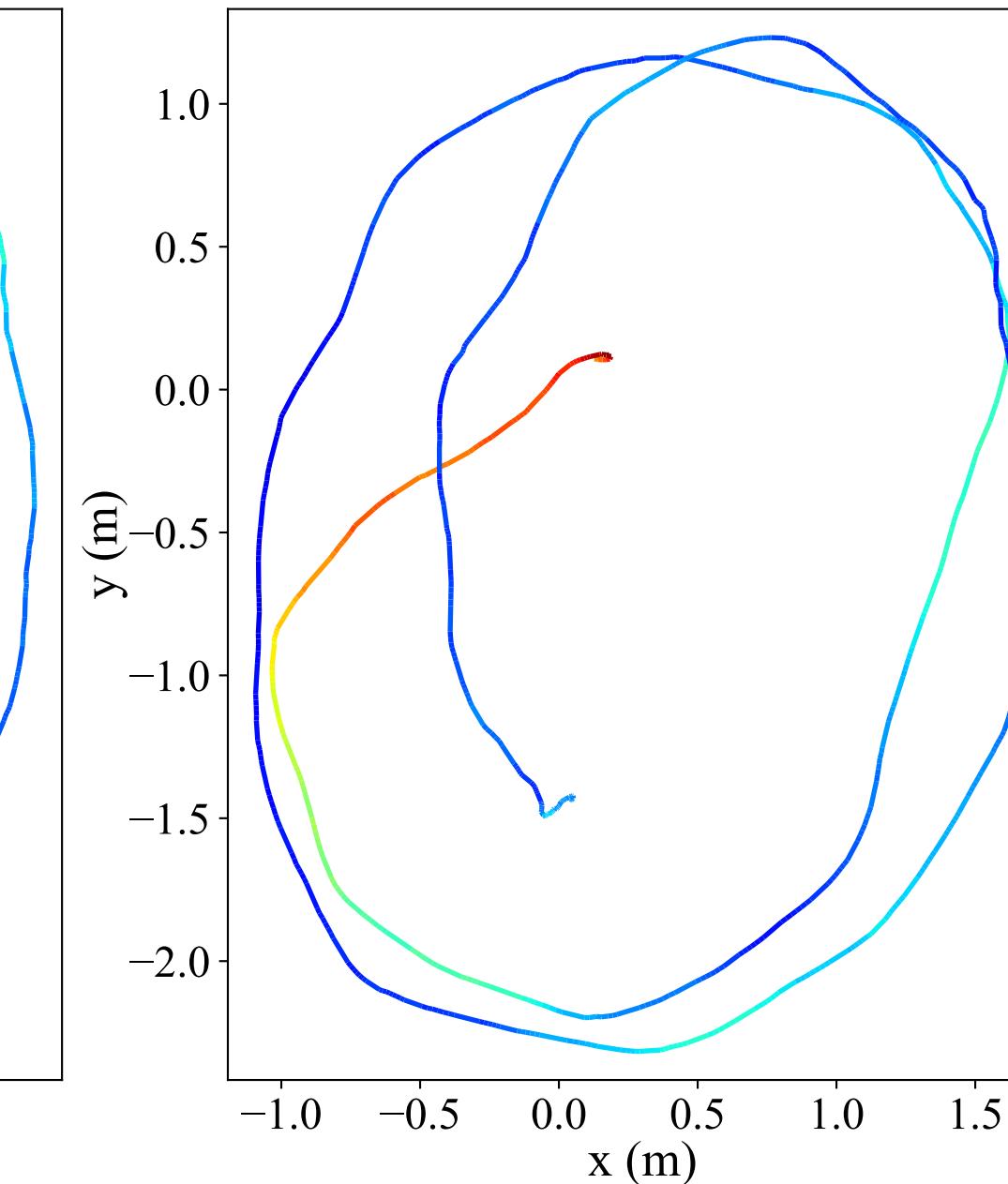


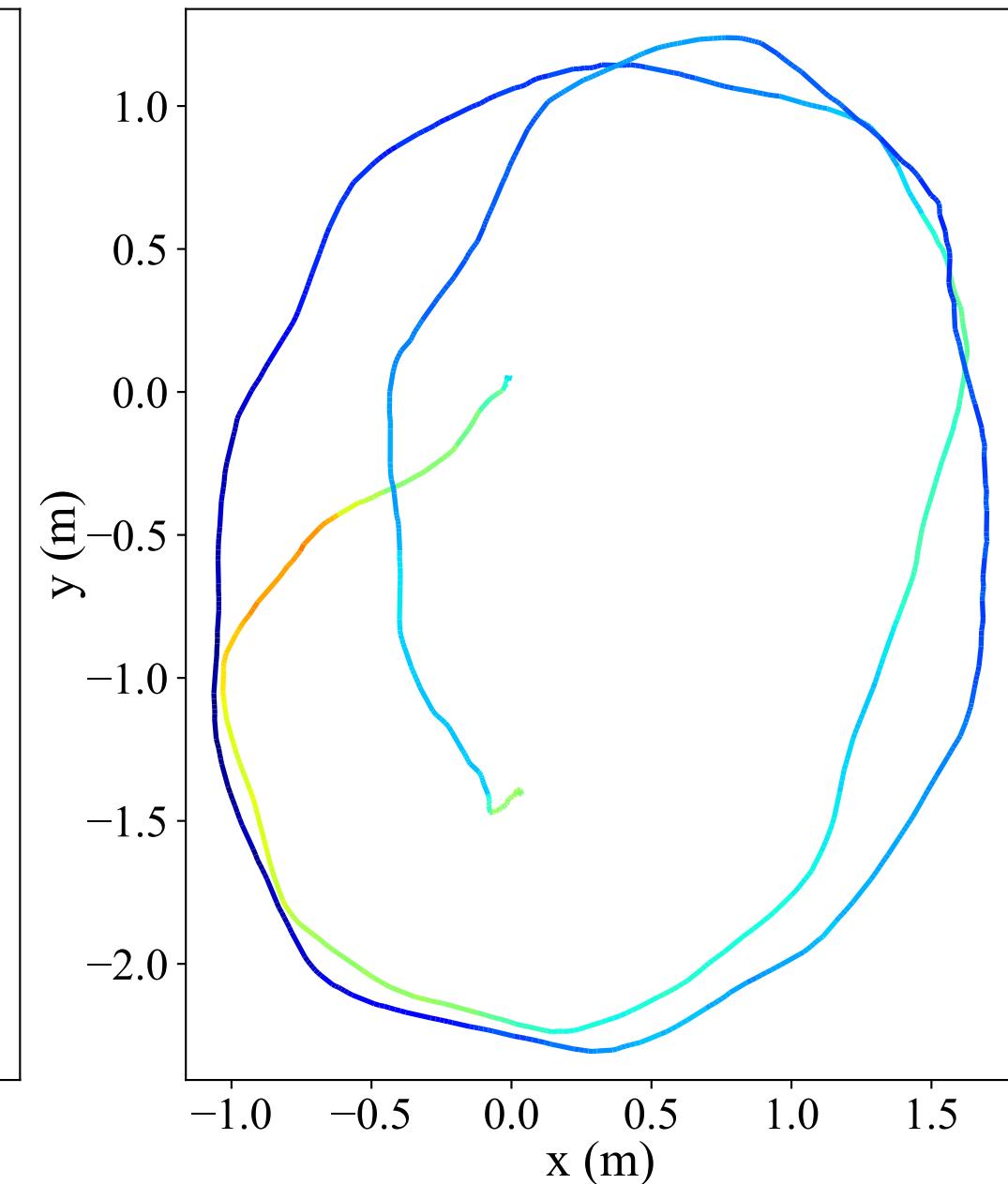
APE(m) of the proposed method



APE(m) of OpenVINS-Online method



APE(m) of Kalibr method



A vertical color bar indicating the scale for the Average Position Error (APE) in meters (m). The scale ranges from 0.006 (dark blue) to 0.253 (dark red).