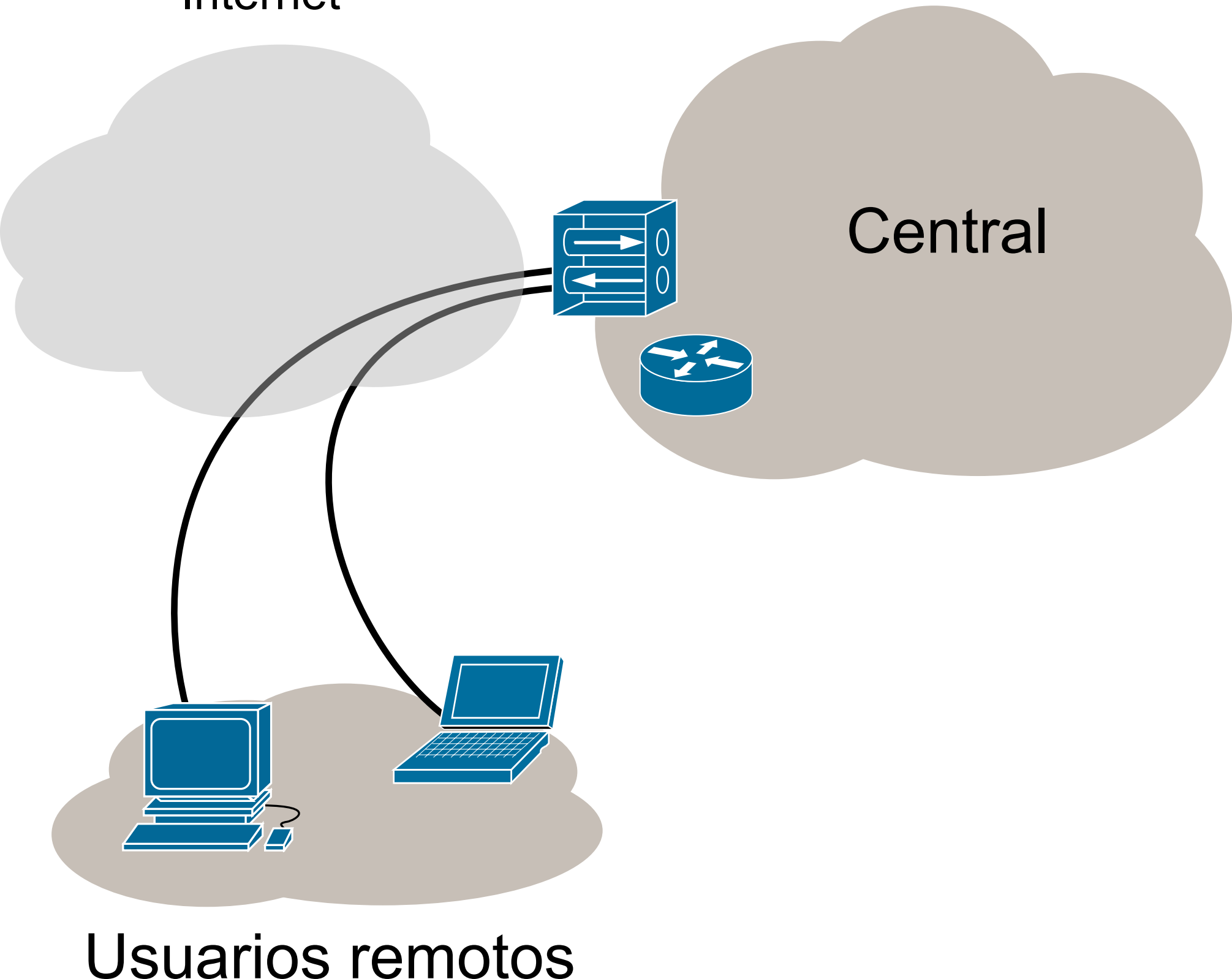


Internet



Central

Usuarios remotos