

from \* import python  
...

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# Plan

What problem are we trying to solve?

How does the import mechanism work

How to write your own import hook

Demo



How to use import hooks for the greater good (or bad, while we're at it)

**My own motivation**

# Creating a new game mode for Frontline in 500 lines of code

An Arma 3 mod success story

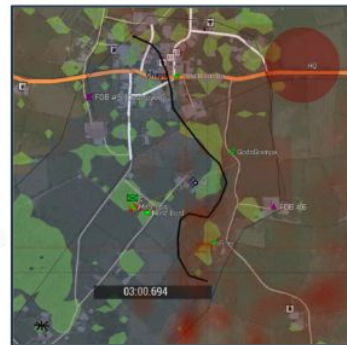
## Summary

NumPy - Map representation

Scikit-image - Polygons, circles

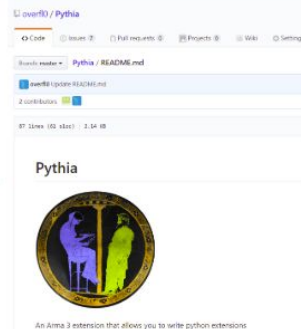
Matplotlib - Isobar computation

SciPy - Smoothing the frontline



## Pythia

- Lets you write python Arma 3 extensions
- Still in development
- Fork it on github!



# Best way to import custom code


```
def custom_import(module_name):  
    contents = get_custom_module(module_name)  
    eval(contents)
```

# That's all folks!

...

Thank you for staying until the end!  
Do you have any questions?

# Best way to import custom code



```
def custom_import(module_name):  
    contents = get_custom_module(module_name)  
    eval(contents,
```

# What's wrong with using eval?

Custom way of importing

```
custom_import('stuff')
```

Can't do:

```
import stuff
```

Can't do:

```
from stuff import other_stuff
```

Can't easily import modules from **inside** the custom code

The code imported must be aware that it's imported in a custom way



# Importing primer

```
parent/  
  __init__.py  
  one/  
    __init__.py  
  two/  
    __init__.py  
    and_a_half.py
```

```
import parent.one  
import parent.two  
import parent.two.and_a_half
```

# Importing primer

```
>>> import parent.one
```

```
parent
```

```
one
```

```
>>> import parent.two
```

```
two
```

```
>>> import parent.two.and_a_half
```

```
and a half
```

```
parent/  
    __init__.py  
    one/  
        __init__.py  
    two/  
        __init__.py  
        and_a_half.py
```

# finder

*An object that tries to find the loader (spec) for a module that is being imported.*

# loader

*An object that loads a module. It must define a method named `load_module()`. A loader is typically returned by a finder. See PEP 302 for details and `importlib.abc.Loader` for an abstract base class.*



# Importer

*An object that both finds and loads a module; both a finder and loader object.*

# Importing

- The module name is converted to its fully qualified name:

```
parent.package.subpackage.module
```

- Check `sys.modules` cache
- Find the module spec using *finders* (or *importers*)  
(note: older code may return loaders directly)
- Load the module using the *loader* (or *importers*)

# Finding the module

1. Go through all registered finders, one by one (`sys.meta_path`)
2. Call the `find_spec()` method
3. Finder may return:
  - a. `None` - Continue with the next finder
  - b. Raise an exception - the exception is propagated
  - c. return a `spec` object

*Note: returning a spec object doesn't load the module.*

*It merely means "yes, I CAN load that module if you ask me to"*

4. If all finders return `None`, raise `ModuleNotFoundError`
5. Otherwise take the `spec` and move to the loading part

# Loading the module

1. The module is created either using the `create_module` method
2. If `create_method` returns `None` or doesn't exist, the import machinery creates the module itself
3. The module is executed using `exec_module`
4. If `exec_module` doesn't exist, `load_module` is called (deprecated)

Lots of things to do, lots of things to remember, but...

**importlib.abc**



# ABC hierarchy

object

+-- Finder (deprecated)

| +-- MetaPathFinder

| +-- PathEntryFinder

+-- Loader

+-- ResourceLoader -----+

+-- InspectLoader |

+-- ExecutionLoader --+

+-- FileLoader

+-- SourceLoader

# ABC hierarchy

object

+-- Finder (deprecated)

|    +-- **MetaPathFinder**

|    +-- PathEntryFinder

+-- Loader

    +-- ResourceLoader -----+

    +-- InspectLoader           |

        +-- ExecutionLoader --+

                          +-- FileLoader

                          +-- **SourceLoader**

# MetaPathFinder

Finder stored in `sys.meta_path` - duh!

Contains the abstract method:

- `find_spec(fullname, path, target=None)`

# MetaPathFinder

[illegible]

# MetaPathFinder

[illegible]

# ABC hierarchy

object

+-- Finder (deprecated)

|    +-- **MetaPathFinder**

|    +-- PathEntryFinder

+-- Loader

    +-- ResourceLoader -----+

    +-- InspectLoader           |

        +-- ExecutionLoader --+

                          +-- FileLoader

                          +-- **SourceLoader**

# SourceLoader

An abstract base class for implementing source (and optionally bytecode) file loading.

Contains the abstract methods:

- `ResourceLoader.get_data(path)`
- `ExecutionLoader.get_filename(fullname)`

*Note: you can also have a sourceless loader and one that loads .pyd files*

# SourceLoader

```
class MyLoader(importlib.abc.SourceLoader):
    def get_filename(self, fullname):
        print('MyLoader: Requesting filename for ', fullname)
        return get_mapped_filename(fullname)

    def get_data(self, filename):
        print('MyLoader: Fetching {} from our virtual'
              'filesystem'.format(filename))
        return data[filename]
```



# MyImporter

```
class MyImporter(importlib.abc.SourceLoader,  
                 importlib.abc.MetaPathFinder):  
  
    def find_spec(self, name, path, target=None): ...  
  
    def get_filename(self, fullname): ...  
  
    def get_data(self, filename): ...
```

# Installing the hooks

```
def install():  
    sys.meta_path.insert(0, MyFinder())  
    sys.meta_path.insert(0, MyImporter())
```

# Demo

Import all the things!

# Possible uses

Storing python code in a database (?)

Generating code on the fly (per requester)

Generating code based on the time (tokens)

Your own py2exe or PyInstaller

Code in proprietary format for python embedded in applications

DRM

CTFs :)

# Links

<https://docs.python.org/3/reference/import.html>

<https://docs.python.org/3/library/importlib.html>

[https://github.com/pyinstaller/pyinstaller/blob/develop/PyInstaller/loader/pyimod03\\_importers.py](https://github.com/pyinstaller/pyinstaller/blob/develop/PyInstaller/loader/pyimod03_importers.py)

Other links:

[https://github.com/overfl0/stack\\_overflow\\_import](https://github.com/overfl0/stack_overflow_import) :)

[https://github.com/ivellios/py\\_github\\_import](https://github.com/ivellios/py_github_import) :) :)

# That's all folks!

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Thank you for staying until the end! Go crazy now!  
Do you have any questions?

Reach me at: *taczuk gmail*