

Final Exam

AI-Lab

FA21-BCS-136

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## QUESTION NO 1:

P1.

### QUERY:

Match (p:Person{name:'Tom Hanks'})-[r:DIRECTED]->(m:Movie) return p.name,m.title

For the released year too:

Match (p:Person{name:'Tom Hanks'})-[r:DIRECTED]->(m:Movie) return p.name,m.title,m.released

neo4j\$

```
neo4j$ Match (p:Person{name:'Tom Hanks'})-[r:DIRECTED]->(m:Movie) return p.name,m.title,m.released
```

	p.name	m.title	m.released
1	"Tom Hanks"	"That Thing You Do"	1996

Started streaming 1 records after 1 ms and completed after 3 ms.

neo4j\$

```
neo4j$ Match (p:Person{name:'Tom Hanks'})-[r:DIRECTED]->(m:Movie) return p.name,m.title
```

	p.name	m.title
1	"Tom Hanks"	"That Thing You Do"

Started streaming 1 records after 2 ms and completed after 5 ms.

neo4j\$ Match (p:Person{name:'Lana Wachowski'})-[r:DIRECTED]→(m:Movie) return p.name,m.title

	p.name	m.title
1	"Lana Wachowski"	"The Matrix"
2	"Lana Wachowski"	"The Matrix Reloaded"
3	"Lana Wachowski"	"The Matrix Revolutions"
4	"Lana Wachowski"	"Cloud Atlas"
5	"Lana Wachowski"	"Speed Racer"

Started streaming 5 records after 2 ms and completed after 3 ms.

**P2:**

**Query:**

**MATCH** (p:Person)-[:DIRECTED]→(m:Movie)  
**WHERE** m.released > 2000  
**RETURN** m.title **AS** MovieTitle, p.name **AS** Director

**Explanation, Multiple Directors against each movie are being displayed.**

```

1 MATCH (p:Person)-[:DIRECTED]→(m:Movie)
2 WHERE m.released > 2000
3 RETURN m.title AS MovieTitle, p.name AS Director
4

```

	MovieTitle	Director
1	"The Matrix Reloaded"	"Lana Wachowski"
2	"The Matrix Reloaded"	"Andy Wachowski"
3	"The Matrix Revolutions"	"Lana Wachowski"
4	"The Matrix Revolutions"	"Andy Wachowski"
5	"RescueDawn"	"Werner Herzog"
6	"Cloud Atlas"	"Tom Tykwer"
7		

Started streaming 17 records after 9 ms and completed after 11 ms.

```
neo4j$ MATCH (p:Person)-[:DIRECTED]->(m:Movie) WHERE m.released > 2000 RETURN m.title AS MovieTitle, p.name AS Director, m.released
```

	MovieTitle	Director	m.released
13	"Speed Racer"	"Lana Wachowski"	2008
13	"Ninja Assassin"	"James Marshall"	2009
14	"Frost/Nixon"	"Ron Howard"	2008
15	"Something's Gotta Give"	"Nancy Meyers"	2003
15	"Charlie Wilson's War"	"Mike Nichols"	2007
17	"The Polar Express"	"Robert Zemeckis"	2004

**To Print the name of directors as an array against each movie you can use:**

**MATCH** (p:Person)-[:DIRECTED]->(m:Movie)

**WHERE** m.released > 2000

**RETURN** m.title **AS** MovieTitle, collect(p.name) **AS** Director

```
1 MATCH (p:Person)-[:DIRECTED]->(m:Movie)
2 WHERE m.released > 2000
3 RETURN m.title AS MovieTitle, collect(p.name) AS Director
4
```

	MovieTitle	Director
1	"The Matrix Reloaded"	["Lana Wachowski", "Andy Wachowski"]
2	"The Matrix Revolutions"	["Lana Wachowski", "Andy Wachowski"]
3	"Rescue Dawn"	["Werner Herzog"]
4	"Cloud Atlas"	["Tom Tykwer", "Lana Wachowski", "Andy Wachowski"]
5	"The Da Vinci Code"	["Ron Howard"]
6	"V for Vendetta"	["James Marshall"]
7		

Started streaming 12 records after 1 ms and completed after 3 ms.

**P3:**

**Query:**

**MATCH** (p:Person)-[:ACTED\_IN]->(m:Movie)

**WITH** p, **COUNT**(m.title) **AS** l

**WHERE** l >= 3

**RETURN** p.name, l

```

1 MATCH (p:Person)-[:ACTED_IN]→(m:Movie)
2 WITH p, COUNT(m,title) AS l
3 WHERE l ≥ 3
4 RETURN p.name, l

```

	p.name	l
1	"Hugo Weaving"	5
2	"Laurence Fishburne"	3
3	"Carrie-Anne Moss"	3
4	"Keanu Reeves"	7
5	"Cuba Gooding Jr."	4
6	"Kevin Bacon"	3
7		

Started streaming 15 records in less than 1 ms and completed after 1 ms.

Also for sorting:

**MATCH** (p:Person)-[R:ACTED\_IN]->(m:Movie) **with** p, **count**(m) **as** number **where** number>=3 **return** p.name, number **order by** number

```

neo4j$ MATCH (p:Person)-[R:ACTED_IN]→(m:Movie) with p, count(m) as number where number ≥ 3
return p.name, number order by number

```

	p.name	number
1	"Laurence Fishburne"	3
2	"Carrie-Anne Moss"	3
3	"Kevin Bacon"	3
4	"Tom Cruise"	3
5	"Helen Hunt"	3
6	"Robin Williams"	3
7		

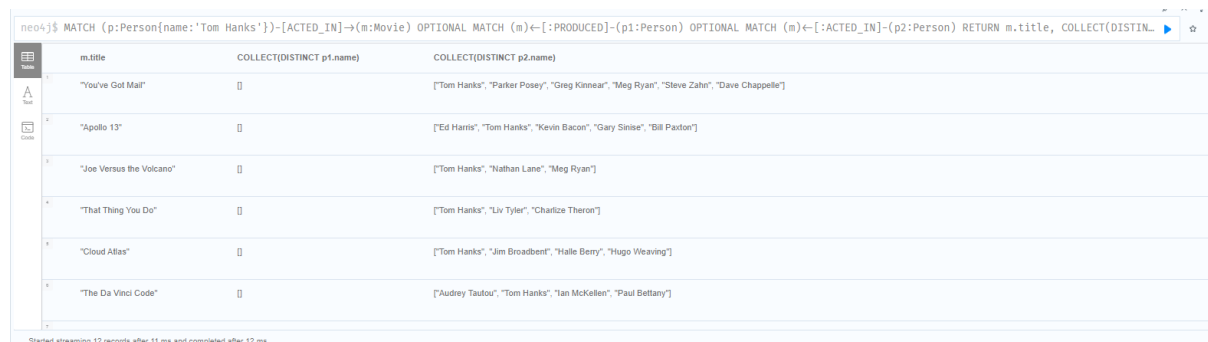
Started streaming 15 records in less than 1 ms and completed after 1 ms.

## P4:

Query:

```
MATCH (p:Person{name:'Tom Hanks'})-[ACTED_IN]->(m:Movie)
OPTIONAL MATCH (m)<-[:PRODUCED]-(p1:Person)
OPTIONAL MATCH (m)<-[:ACTED_IN]-(p2:Person)
RETURN m.title, COLLECT(DISTINCT p1.name), COLLECT(DISTINCT p2.name)
```

No producers have been listed against movies tom hanks was actor in.

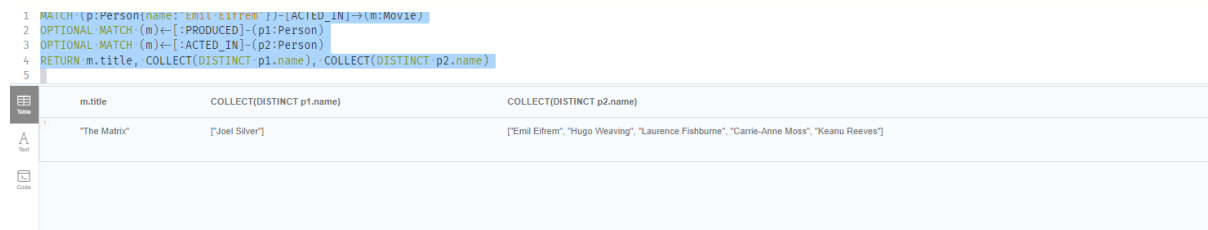


The screenshot shows a Neo4j Cypher query interface with the following query: `neo4j$ MATCH (p:Person{name:'Tom Hanks'})-[ACTED_IN]->(m:Movie) OPTIONAL MATCH (m)<-[:PRODUCED]-(p1:Person) OPTIONAL MATCH (m)<-[:ACTED_IN]-(p2:Person) RETURN m.title, COLLECT(DISTINCT p1.name), COLLECT(DISTINCT p2.name)`. The results table displays 6 rows of data for movies where Tom Hanks was an actor. The columns are m.title, COLLECT(DISTINCT p1.name), and COLLECT(DISTINCT p2.name). The p1.name column is empty for all rows, indicating no producers were found.

	m.title	COLLECT(DISTINCT p1.name)	COLLECT(DISTINCT p2.name)
1	"You've Got Mail"	[]	["Tom Hanks", "Parker Posey", "Greg Kinnear", "Meg Ryan", "Steve Zahn", "Dave Chappelle"]
2	"Apollo 13"	[]	["Ed Harris", "Tom Hanks", "Kevin Bacon", "Gary Sinise", "Bill Paxton"]
3	"Joe Versus the Volcano"	[]	["Tom Hanks", "Nathan Lane", "Meg Ryan"]
4	"That Thing You Do"	[]	["Tom Hanks", "Liv Tyler", "Charlize Theron"]
5	"Cloud Atlas"	[]	["Tom Hanks", "Jim Broadbent", "Halle Berry", "Hugo Weaving"]
6	"The Da Vinci Code"	[]	["Audrey Tautou", "Tom Hanks", "Ian McKellen", "Paul Bettany"]

TO verify:

```
MATCH (p:Person{name:'Emil Eifrem'})-[ACTED_IN]->(m:Movie)
OPTIONAL MATCH (m)<-[:PRODUCED]-(p1:Person)
OPTIONAL MATCH (m)<-[:ACTED_IN]-(p2:Person)
RETURN m.title, COLLECT(DISTINCT p1.name), COLLECT(DISTINCT p2.name)
```



The screenshot shows a Neo4j Cypher query interface with the following query: `1 MATCH (p:Person{name:'Emil Eifrem'})-[ACTED_IN]->(m:Movie) 2 OPTIONAL MATCH (m)<-[:PRODUCED]-(p1:Person) 3 OPTIONAL MATCH (m)<-[:ACTED_IN]-(p2:Person) 4 RETURN m.title, COLLECT(DISTINCT p1.name), COLLECT(DISTINCT p2.name) 5`. The results table displays 1 row of data for the movie "The Matrix". The columns are m.title, COLLECT(DISTINCT p1.name), and COLLECT(DISTINCT p2.name). The p1.name column contains "Joel Silver", and the p2.name column contains "Emil Eifrem", "Hugo Weaving", "Laurence Fishburne", "Carrie-Anne Moss", and "Keanu Reeves".

	m.title	COLLECT(DISTINCT p1.name)	COLLECT(DISTINCT p2.name)
1	"The Matrix"	["Joel Silver"]	["Emil Eifrem", "Hugo Weaving", "Laurence Fishburne", "Carrie-Anne Moss", "Keanu Reeves"]

P4(Without Using Optional)

```
MATCH (n:Person{name:'Tom Hanks'})-[ACTED_IN]->(m:Movie)
MATCH (a:Person)-[:ACTED_IN]->(m)
MATCH (p:Person)-[:PRODUCED]->(m)
return m.title as movietitle, COLLECT(DISTINCT p.name) AS Producers, COLLECT(DISTINCT a.name) AS Actors
```

```

1 MATCH (n:Person{name:'Tom Hanks'})-[:ACTED_IN]->(m:Movie)
2 MATCH (a:Person)-[:ACTED_IN]->(m)
3 MATCH (p:Person)-[:PRODUCED]->(m)
4 return m.title as movietitle, COLLECT(DISTINCT p.name) AS Producers, COLLECT(DISTINCT a.name) AS Actors

```

(no changes, no records)

Completed in less than 1 ms.

No producers have been listed against movies tom hanks was actor in.

To verify:

```

MATCH (n:Person)-[:ACTED_IN]->(m:Movie)
MATCH (a:Person)-[:ACTED_IN]->(m)
MATCH (p:Person)-[:PRODUCED]->(m)
return m.title as movietitle, COLLECT(DISTINCT p.name) AS Producers, COLLECT(DISTINCT a.name) AS Actors

```

movietitle	Producers	Actors
"The Matrix"	["Joel Silver"]	["Emil Eifrem", "Hugo Weaving", "Laurence Fishburne", "Carrie-Anne Moss", "Keanu Reeves"]
"The Matrix Reloaded"	["Joel Silver"]	["Hugo Weaving", "Laurence Fishburne", "Carrie-Anne Moss", "Keanu Reeves"]
"The Matrix Revolutions"	["Joel Silver"]	["Hugo Weaving", "Laurence Fishburne", "Carrie-Anne Moss", "Keanu Reeves"]
"Jerry Maguire"	["Cameron Crowe"]	["Jerry O'Connell", "Bonnie Hunt", "Jay Mohr", "Cuba Gooding Jr.", "Jonathan Lipnicki", "Renee Zellweger", "Kelly Preston", "Regina King", "Tom Cruise"]
"When Harry Met Sally"	["Rob Reiner", "Nora Ephron"]	["Carrie Fisher", "Billy Crystal", "Bruno Kirby", "Meg Ryan"]
"V for Vendetta"	["Andy Wachowski", "Lana Wachowski", "Joel Silver"]	["Ben Miles", "Natalie Portman", "John Hurt", "Stephen Rea", "Hugo Weaving"]

Started streaming 9 records after 1 ms and completed after 2 ms.

```

MATCH (n:Person{name:'Emil Eifrem'})-[:ACTED_IN]->(m:Movie)
MATCH (a:Person)-[:ACTED_IN]->(m)
MATCH (p:Person)-[:PRODUCED]->(m)
return m.title as movietitle, COLLECT(DISTINCT p.name) AS Producers, COLLECT(DISTINCT a.name) AS Actors

```

movietitle	Producers	Actors
"The Matrix"	["Joel Silver"]	["Emil Eifrem", "Hugo Weaving", "Laurence Fishburne", "Carrie-Anne Moss", "Keanu Reeves"]

P5:

```

MATCH (m:Movie)
DETACH DELETE m

```

## Question#2:

Code:

```
import random

#####
Size_of_Population = 70
Mutation_Rate = 0.01
GENERATIONS = 1000
TARGET = 50
Error_Thresh_Hold = 2

#####
def initialize_population1(size):
    population = []
    for _ in range(size):
        x = random.randint(0, TARGET)
        y = random.randint(0, TARGET)
        population.append((x, y))
    return population
#A better alternate using listcomprehension,
def initialize_population(size):
    return [(random.randint(0, TARGET), random.randint(0, TARGET)) for _ in range(size)]

def fitness(individual):
    x, y = individual
    return abs(3*x + 2*y - TARGET)

def parent_selection(population):
    tournament_size = 5
    selected = random.sample(population, tournament_size)
    selected.sort(key=fitness)
    return selected[0], selected[1]

#Crossover
def crossover(parent1, parent2):
    x1, y1 = parent1
    x2, y2 = parent2
    child1 = (x1, y2)
    child2 = (x2, y1)
    return child1, child2

def mutaion(individual):
```



```

x, y = individual
if random.random() < Mutation_Rate:
    x = random.randint(0, 50)
if random.random() < Mutation_Rate:
    y = random.randint(0, 50)
return (x, y)

def next_generation(current_population):
    new_pop = []
    for _ in range(Size_of_Population // 2):
        parent1, parent2 = parent_selection(current_population)
        child1, child2 = crossover(parent1, parent2)
        child1 = mutaion(child1)
        child2 = mutaion(child2)
        new_pop.append(child1)
        new_pop.append(child2)
    return new_pop

#genteic algorithm
def geneti_algo():
    population = initialize_population(Size_of_Population)
    for generation in range(GENERATIONS):
        population.sort(key=fitness)
        best_individual = population[0]
        best_fitness = fitness(best_individual)
        ###Question2,last part Conversion check###
        if best_fitness < Error_Thresh_Hold:
            return best_individual, generation
        population = next_generation(population)
    population.sort(key=fitness)
    return population[0], GENERATIONS

solution, generations = geneti_algo()
print(f"Solution: x = {solution[0]}, y = {solution[1]} after {generations}
generations.")

```

## OUTPUT:

```
GeneticAlgorithm.py > ...
1  import random
2
3  #####
4  Size_of_Population = 70
5  Mutation_Rate = 0.01
6  GENERATIONS = 1000
7  TARGET = 50
8  Error_Thresh_Hold = 2
9
10 #####
11 def initialize_population1(size):
12     population = []
13     for _ in range(size):
14         x = random.randint(0, TARGET)
15         y = random.randint(0, TARGET)
16         population.append((x, y))
17     return population
18 #A better alternate using listcomprehension,
19 def initialize_population(size):
20     return [(random.randint(0, TARGET), random.randint(0, TARGET)) for _ in range(size)]

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS  JUPYTER
Python + - [ ] [ ] ... ^ x

PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam> & "C:/Program Files/Python312/python.exe" c:/Users/Zaid/Desktop/final-exam/GeneticAlgorithm.py
Solution: x = 15, y = 2 after 0 generations.
PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam>
```

```
Welcome  GeneticAlgorithm.py  Linear Regression.py
GeneticAlgorithm.py > ...
1  import random
2
3  #####
4  Size_of_Population = 70
5  Mutation_Rate = 0.01
6  GENERATIONS = 1000
7  TARGET = 50
8  Error_Thresh_Hold = 2
9
10 #####
11 def initialize_population1(size):
12     population = []
13     for _ in range(size):
14         x = random.randint(0, TARGET)
15         y = random.randint(0, TARGET)
16         population.append((x, y))
17     return population
18 #A better alternate using listcomprehension,
19 def initialize_population(size):
20     return [(random.randint(0, TARGET), random.randint(0, TARGET)) for _ in range(size)]

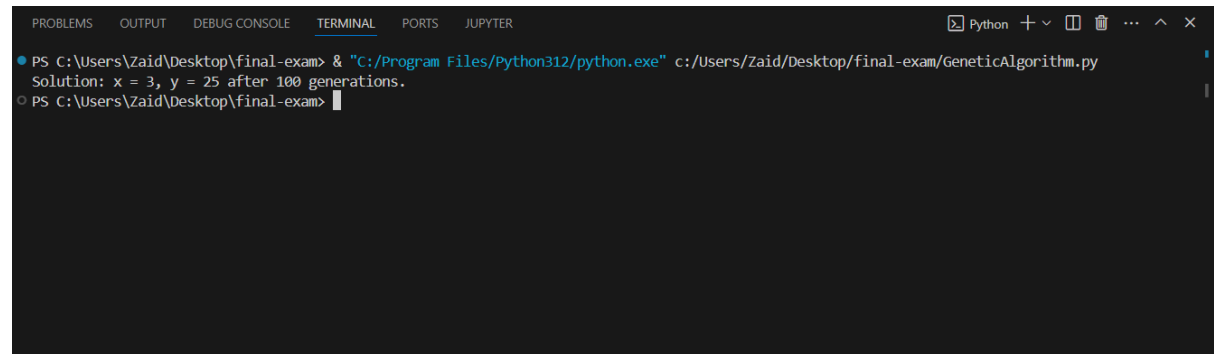
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS  JUPYTER
Python + - [ ] [ ] ... ^ x

PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam> & "C:/Program Files/Python312/python.exe" c:/Users/Zaid/Desktop/final-exam/GeneticAlgorithm.py
Solution: x = 15, y = 2 after 0 generations.
PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam> & "C:/Program Files/Python312/python.exe" c:/Users/Zaid/Desktop/final-exam/GeneticAlgorithm.py
Solution: x = 13, y = 6 after 0 generations.
PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam> & "C:/Program Files/Python312/python.exe" c:/Users/Zaid/Desktop/final-exam/GeneticAlgorithm.py
Solution: x = 10, y = 10 after 1 generations.
PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam>
```

## Changing Parameters 1:

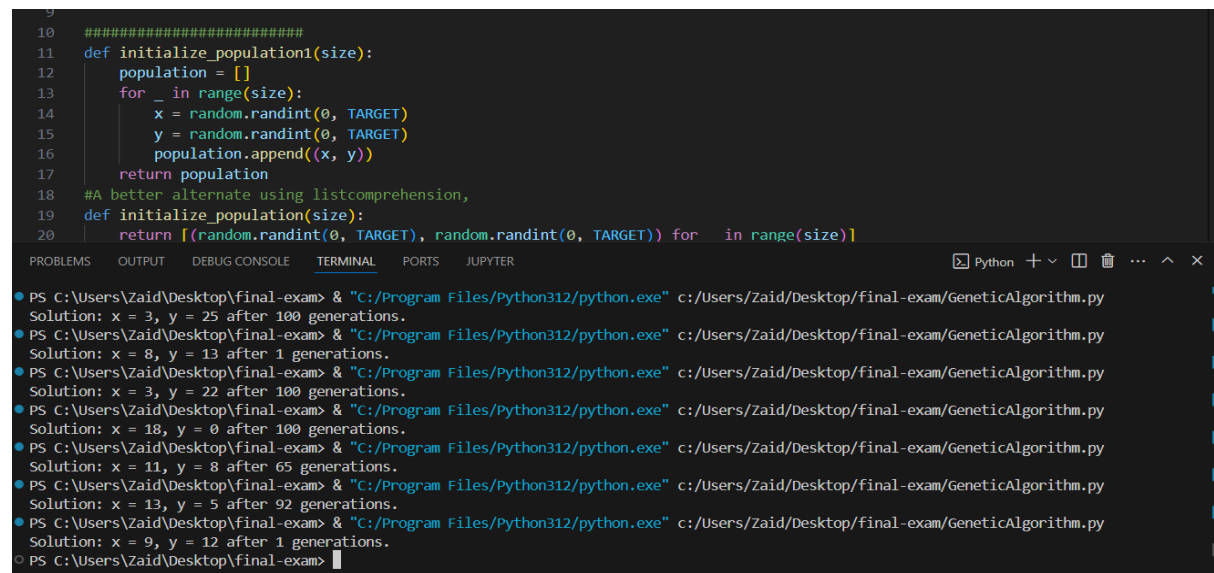
```
Size_of_Population = 10
Mutation_Rate = 0.01
GENERATIONS = 100
TARGET = 50
Error_Thresh_Hold = 2
```

## OUTPUT:



```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS JUPYTER
Python + - [ ] [ ] ... ^ x

● PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam> & "C:/Program Files/Python312/python.exe" c:/Users/Zaid/Desktop/final-exam/GeneticAlgorithm.py
Solution: x = 3, y = 25 after 100 generations.
○ PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam>
```



```
9
10 #####
11 def initialize_population1(size):
12     population = []
13     for _ in range(size):
14         x = random.randint(0, TARGET)
15         y = random.randint(0, TARGET)
16         population.append((x, y))
17     return population
18 #A better alternate using listcomprehension,
19 def initialize_population(size):
20     return [(random.randint(0, TARGET), random.randint(0, TARGET)) for _ in range(size)]

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS JUPYTER
Python + - [ ] [ ] ... ^ x

● PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam> & "C:/Program Files/Python312/python.exe" c:/Users/Zaid/Desktop/final-exam/GeneticAlgorithm.py
Solution: x = 3, y = 25 after 100 generations.
● PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam> & "C:/Program Files/Python312/python.exe" c:/Users/Zaid/Desktop/final-exam/GeneticAlgorithm.py
Solution: x = 8, y = 13 after 1 generations.
● PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam> & "C:/Program Files/Python312/python.exe" c:/Users/Zaid/Desktop/final-exam/GeneticAlgorithm.py
Solution: x = 3, y = 22 after 100 generations.
● PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam> & "C:/Program Files/Python312/python.exe" c:/Users/Zaid/Desktop/final-exam/GeneticAlgorithm.py
Solution: x = 18, y = 0 after 100 generations.
● PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam> & "C:/Program Files/Python312/python.exe" c:/Users/Zaid/Desktop/final-exam/GeneticAlgorithm.py
Solution: x = 11, y = 8 after 65 generations.
● PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam> & "C:/Program Files/Python312/python.exe" c:/Users/Zaid/Desktop/final-exam/GeneticAlgorithm.py
Solution: x = 13, y = 5 after 92 generations.
● PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam> & "C:/Program Files/Python312/python.exe" c:/Users/Zaid/Desktop/final-exam/GeneticAlgorithm.py
Solution: x = 9, y = 12 after 1 generations.
○ PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam>
```

## Question NO 3:

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error, r2_score
import numpy as np

df = pd.read_csv('./Datasetfile/FuelConsumptionCo2.csv')

print(df.head())

X = df[['ENGINE SIZE']]
y = df['CO2 EMISSIONS']

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2,
                                                    random_state=42)

model = LinearRegression()
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
intercept = model.intercept_
coefficients = model.coef_
print(f'Intercept: {intercept}')
print(f'Coefficients: {coefficients}')
enginecc=2.5
engine_size = pd.DataFrame([[enginecc]], columns=['ENGINE SIZE'])
predicted_CO2 = model.predict(engine_size)
print(f'Predicted CO2 emissions for a vehicle with a {enginecc}-liter engine:
{predicted_CO2[0]}')
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)

mae = mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred)
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)

print(f'Mean Absolute Error (MAE): {mae}')
print(f'Mean Squared Error (MSE): {mse}')
print(f'R-squared (R2): {r2}')
```

## Output:

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS JUPYTER
PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam> & "C:/Program Files/Python312/python.exe" "c:/Users/Zaid/Desktop/final-exam/Linear Regression.py"
MODELYEAR MAKE MODEL VEHICLECLASS ... FUELCONSUMPTION_Hwy FUELCONSUMPTION_COMB FUELCONSUMPTION_COMB_MPG CO2EMISSIONS
0 2014 ACURA ILX COMPACT ... 6.7 8.5 33 196
1 2014 ACURA ILX COMPACT ... 7.7 9.6 29 221
2 2014 ACURA ILX HYBRID COMPACT ... 5.8 5.9 48 136
3 2014 ACURA MDX 4WD SUV - SMALL ... 9.1 11.1 25 255
4 2014 ACURA RDX AWD SUV - SMALL ... 8.7 10.6 27 244

[5 rows x 13 columns]
Intercept: 126.28970217408721
Coefficients: [38.99297872]
Predicted CO2 emissions for a vehicle with a 2.5-liter engine: 223.7721489851724
Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 24.09725741170784
Mean Squared Error (MSE): 985.9381692274999
R-squared (R2): 0.7615595731934373
PS C:\Users\Zaid\Desktop\final-exam>
```