

# AUTOMATING YOUR INFRASTRUCTURE WITH TERRAFORM

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## WHAT WE WILL COVER?

- ▶ What is DevOps?
- ▶ What is Terraform?
  - ▶ Toolset and Lifecycle
  - ▶ What are providers, resources and variables?
  - ▶ What does a Terraform file look like?
- ▶ Demos - Automating an Azure Infrastructure using Terraform

# WHAT IS DEVOPS?

- ▶ A compound of development (Dev) and operations (Ops), DevOps is the union of people, process, and technology to continually provide value to customers.
- ▶ What does DevOps mean for teams? DevOps enables formerly siloed roles—development, IT operations, quality engineering, and security—to coordinate and collaborate to produce better, more reliable products. By adopting a DevOps culture along with DevOps practices and tools, teams gain the ability to better respond to customer needs, increase confidence in the applications they build, and achieve business goals faster.

\* <https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/overview/what-is-devops/>

## WHAT IS TERRAFORM?

Terraform is an open-source infrastructure as code software tool that provides a consistent CLI workflow to manage hundreds of cloud services. Terraform codifies cloud APIs into declarative configuration files.



```
# Configure the Azure provider
terraform {
  required_providers {
    azurerm = {
      source  = "hashicorp/azurerm"
      version = "~> 2.65"
    }
  }

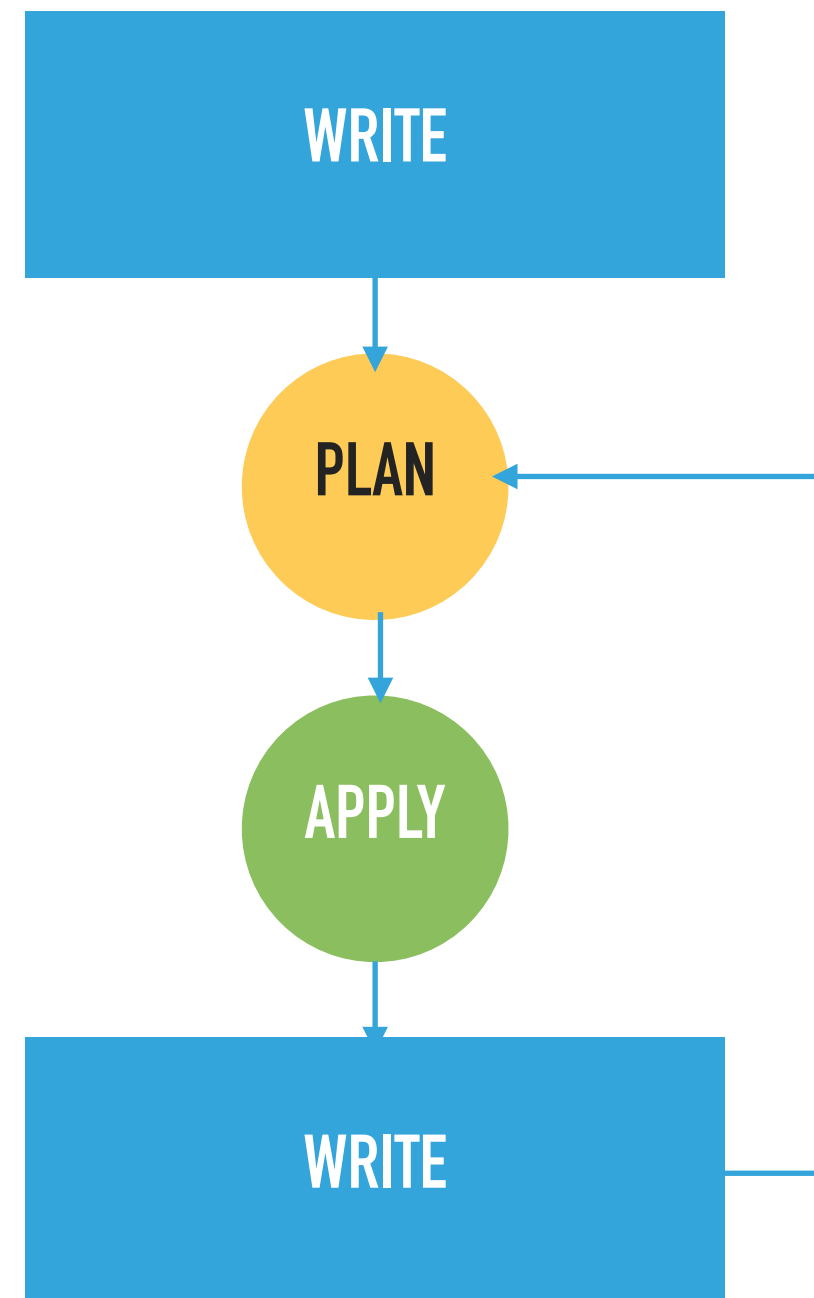
  required_version = ">= 0.14.9"
}

provider "azurerm" {
  features {}
}

resource "azurerm_resource_group" "rg" {
  name       = "myTFResourceGroup"
  location   = "westus2"
}
```

## TERRAFORM TOOLSET & LIFECYCLE

- ▶ CLI
- ▶ Configuration Language
- ▶ Modules
- ▶ Provision
- ▶ State
- ▶ Terraform Cloud\*



## DEMO

- ▶ **00 - Write, Plan, Apply**
- ▶ 01 - Variables
- ▶ 02 - Modules
- ▶ 03 - Azure
- ▶ 04 - State (Remote)

## TERRAFORM CONFIGURATION LANGUAGE

- ▶ Files and Directories
- ▶ Resources
- ▶ Providers (Terraform Registry)
- ▶ Variables and Outputs
- ▶ Modules
- ▶ Expressions (Built-in)
- ▶ Functions (Built-in)

```
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}
```

## VARIABLES

- ▶ Local
- ▶ Input
- ▶ Output

```
variable "image_id" {  
    type = string  
}  
  
variable "availability_zone_names" {  
    type      = list(string)  
    default = ["us-west-1a"]  
}  
  
variable "docker_ports" {  
    type = list(object({  
        internal = number  
        external = number  
        protocol = string  
    }))  
    default = [  
        {  
            internal = 8300  
            external = 8300  
            protocol = "tcp"  
        }  
    ]  
}
```



## DEMO

- ▶ 00 - Write, Plan, Apply
- ▶ **01 -Variables**
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# MODULES

- ▶ Modules are containers for multiple resources that are used together. A module consists of a collection of .tf and/or .tf.json files kept together in a directory.
- ▶ Modules are the main way to package and reuse resource configurations with Terraform.

## DEMO

- ▶ 00 - Write, Plan, Apply
- ▶ 01 - Variables
- ▶ **02 - Modules**
- ▶ 03 - Azure
- ▶ 04 - State (Remote)

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## DEMO

- ▶ 00 - Write, Plan, Apply
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- ▶ **04 - State (Remote)**

**THE  
END!**

## DONE

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