

Командная оболочка Midnight Commander

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Цели и задачи работы

Цель лабораторной работы

Ознакомление с файловой системой Linux, её структурой, именами и содержанием каталогов. Приобретение практических навыков по применению команд для работы с файлами и каталогами, по управлению процессами, по проверке использования диска и обслуживанию файловой системы.

Задачи лабораторной работы

- 1 Изучить возможности Midnight Commander
- 2 Изучить редактор Midnight Commander

Процесс выполнения лабораторной работы

Работа с Midnight Commander

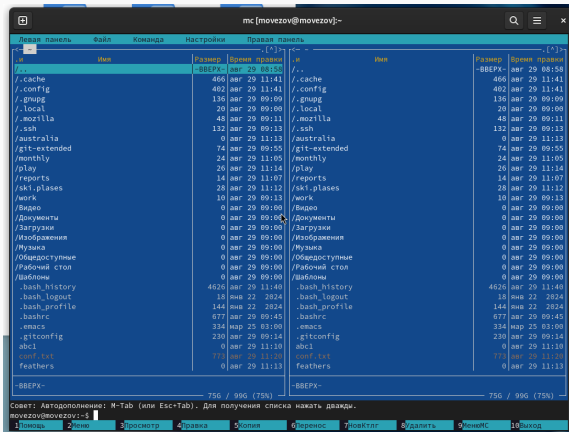


Рис. 1: Запуск mc

Работа с Midnight Commander

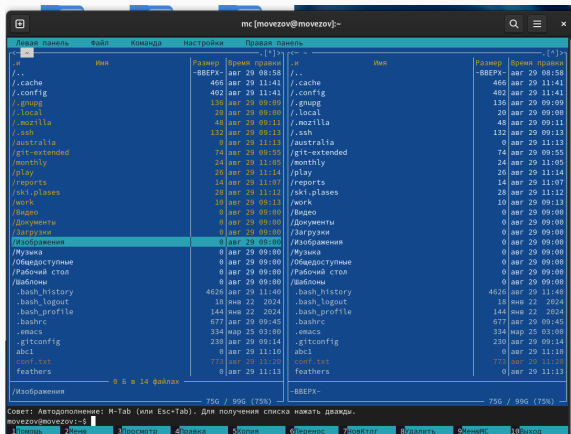


Рис. 2: Выделение

Работа с Midnight Commander

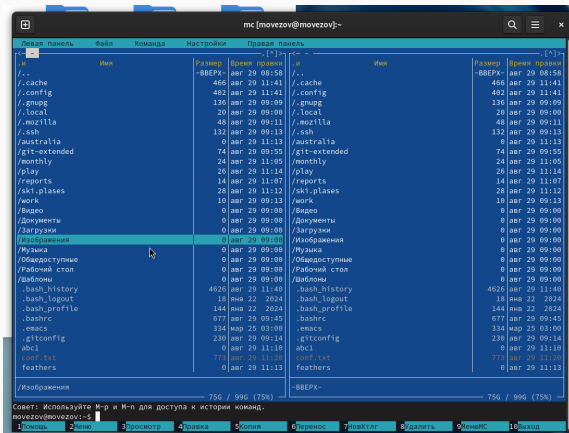


Рис. 3: Отмена

Работа с Midnight Commander

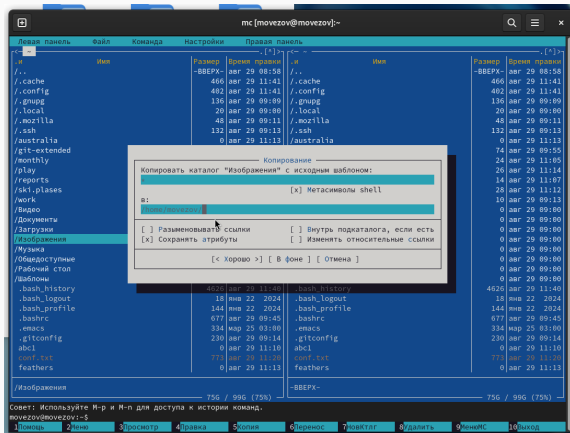


Рис. 4: Копирование

Работа с Midnight Commander

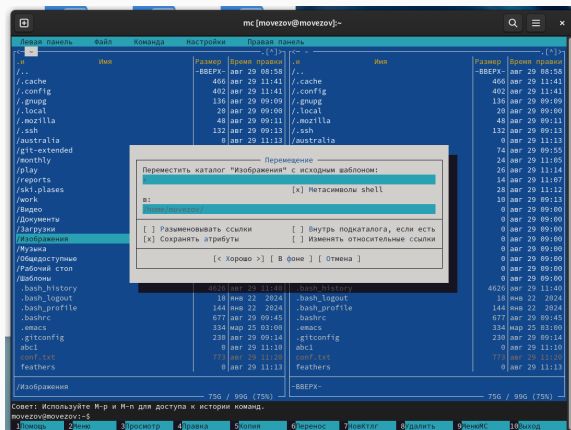


Рис. 5: Перемещение

Работа с Midnight Commander

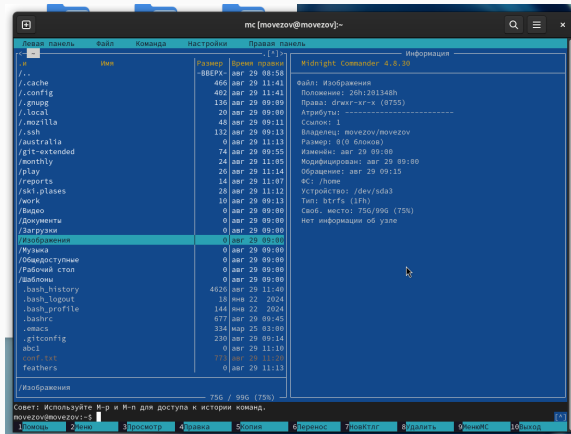


Рис. 6: Информация

Быстрый просмотр

Рис. 7: Быстрый просмотр

Работа с Midnight Commander

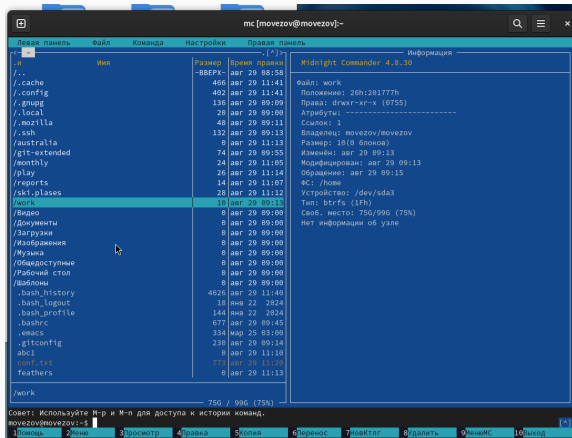


Рис. 8: Информация

Работа с Midnight Commander

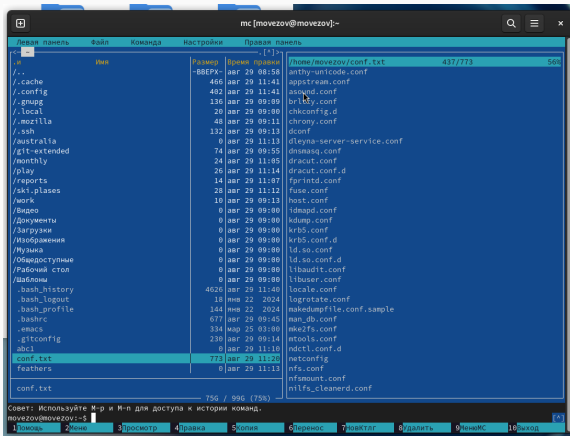


Рис. 9: Дерево каталогов

Работа с Midnight Commander

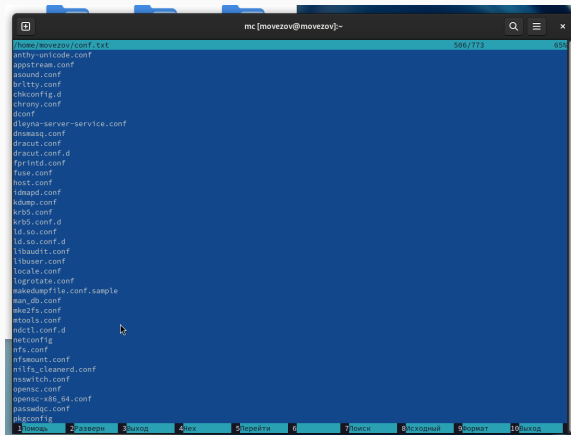


Рис. 10: Просмотр содержимого текстового файла

Работа с Midnight Commander

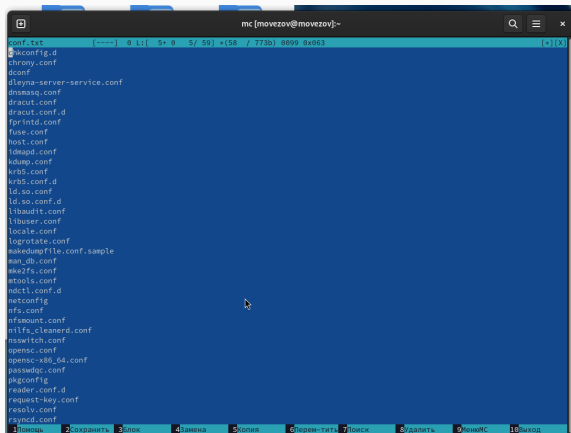


Рис. 11: Отредактируем содержимое текстового файла без сохранения результатов

Работа с Midnight Commander

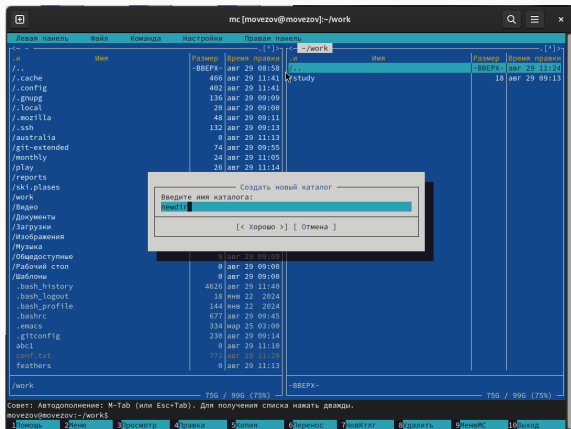


Рис. 12: Создание каталога

Работа с Midnight Commander

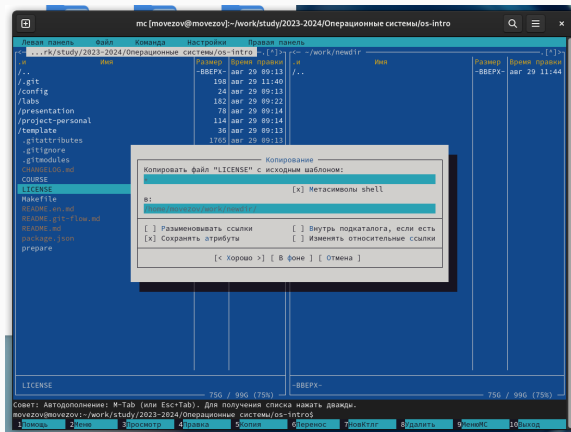


Рис. 13: Копирование в файлы в созданный каталог

Работа с Midnight Commander

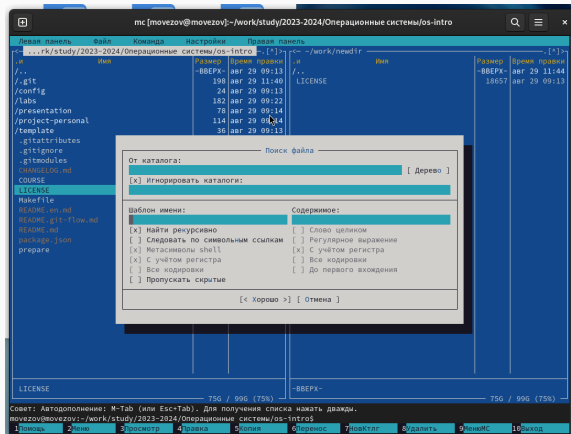


Рис. 14: Поиск файлов

Работа с Midnight Commander

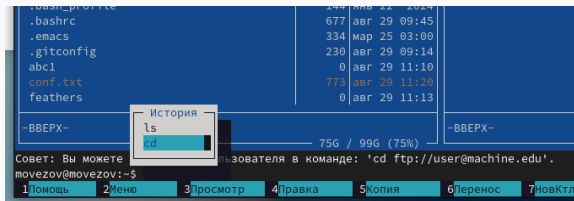


Рис. 15: История команд

Работа с Midnight Commander

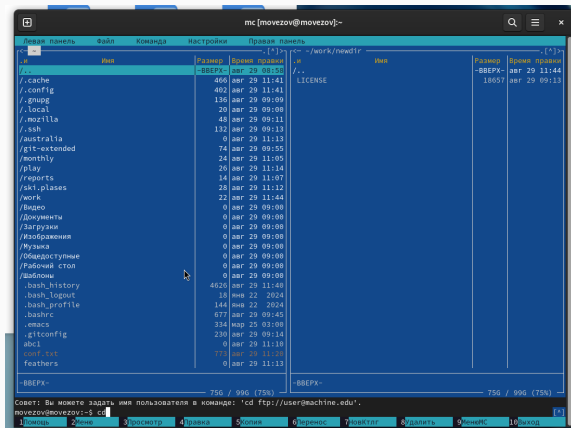


Рис. 16: Переход в домашний каталог

Работа с Midnight Commander

```
mc.ext.ini [-----] 0 L: [ 1+ 0 1/1136] *0 /26909b/0035 0x023 [*][X]
Midnight Commander 4.8 extension file
#
# Warning: The structure of this file has been completely changed with the version 4.0!
#
# All lines starting with # or empty lines are ignored.
#
# IMPORTANT: mc scans this file only upon first use or after editing it using the
# mc "Edit extension file" command (F8-c-e). If you edit this file in any other way
# while mc is running, you will need to press F8-c-e and exit the editor for your
# changes to take effect, or exit mc and start it again.
#
# Section name can be anything with following exceptions:
#   there are two reserved section names:
#       mc.ext.ini
#       Default
#   special name pattern:
#       Include/xxxx
#   See below for more details.
#
# Section [mc.ext.ini] is mandatory. It contains file metadata.
# "Version" parameter is mandatory. It contains the file format version.
#
# Section [Default] is optional. It is applied only if no other match was found.
#
# Sections like [Include/xxxx] can be referenced as "Include=xxxx" from other sections.
# Section [Include/xxxx] can be located as before as after sections that point to it.
#
# Sections are processed from top to bottom, thus the order is important.
# If there are more than one sections with the same name in this file, the first
# section will be used.
#
# [Default] should be a catch-all action and come last.
#
```

Рис. 17: Просмотр файла расширений

A screenshot of the Midnight Commander file menu. The window title is "menu" with a status bar at the bottom showing "1: Помощь 2: Сохранить 3: Поиск 4: Имена 5: Скопировать 6: Перенести 7: Повторить 8: Удалить 9: Ненавс 10: Выход". The menu content includes options like "shell_patterns=0", "#####", "%c The % character", "%f The current file (if non-local vfs, file will be copied locally and %f will be full path to it)", "%p The current file", "%d The current working directory", "%s 'Selected files'; the tagged files if any, otherwise the current file", "%t Tagged files", "%u Tagged files (and they are untagged on return from expand_format)", "%v Run the commands and pipes standard output to the view command", "If %view is immediately followed by '!', recognize keywords", "ascii, hex, nroff and unform", "If the format letter is in uppercase, it refers to the other panel", "With a number followed the % character you can turn quoting on (default) and off. For example:", "%f quote expanded macro", "%if ditto", "%of don't quote expanded macro", "#####", "! t t", "Do something on the current file", "CMD=%(Enter command)", "SCMD %f", "t t", "Do something on the tagged files", "CMD=%(Enter command)", "for i in %t ; do".

```
menu [-----] 1 t: 1*16 17/378 *(732 /11821b) 0010 0x00A [x]
shell_patterns=0

#####
# %c The % character
# %f The current file (if non-local vfs, file will be copied locally and
# %f will be full path to it)
# %p The current file
# %d The current working directory
# %s "Selected files"; the tagged files if any, otherwise the current file
# %t Tagged files
# %u Tagged files (and they are untagged on return from expand_format)
# %v Run the commands and pipes standard output to the view command
# If %view is immediately followed by '!', recognize keywords
# ascii, hex, nroff and unform
#
# If the format letter is in uppercase, it refers to the other panel
#
# With a number followed the % character you can turn quoting on (default)
# and off. For example:
# %f quote expanded macro
# %if ditto
# %of don't quote expanded macro
#####

! t t
0 Do something on the current file
  CMD=%(Enter command)
  SCMD %f

t t
0 Do something on the tagged files
  CMD=%(Enter command)
  for i in %t ; do
```

Рис. 18: Просмотр файла меню

Работа с Midnight Commander



Рис. 19: Конфигурация

Работа с Midnight Commander



Рис. 20: Внешний вид

Работа с Midnight Commander



Рис. 21: Настройки панелей



Рис. 22: Подтверждение



Рис. 23: Оформление



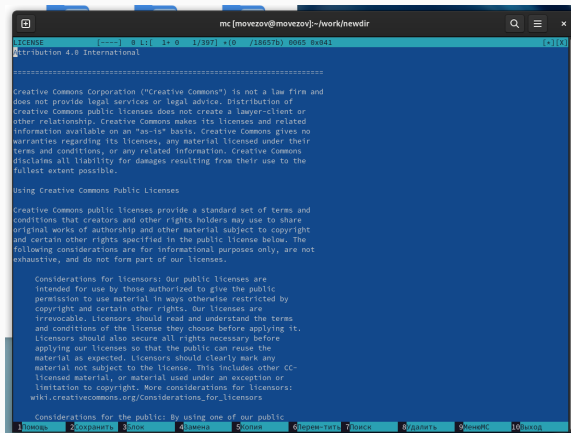
Рис. 24: Кодировка символов

Работа с Midnight Commander



Рис. 25: Распознавание клавиш

Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



The image shows a screenshot of the Midnight Commander (MC) file manager and text editor. The window title is 'mc [movezov@movezov:~/work/newdir]'. The top status bar shows file statistics: 'LICENSE [-----] 8 L: [1+ 0 1/397] +0 /18657b) 0065 8x041 (*) [X]'. The main text area displays the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license text, which includes a disclaimer from Creative Commons Corporation and a section for considerations for licensors. The bottom status bar shows a tabbed interface with 10 tabs: 1. Поиск, 2. Загрузка, 3. Ошибка, 4. Папки, 5. Ошибка, 6. Переносить, 7. Запись, 8. Удалить, 9. Уничтожить, 10. Выход.

```
mc [movezov@movezov:~/work/newdir]
LICENSE [-----] 8 L: [ 1+ 0 1/397] +0 /18657b) 0065 8x041 (*) [X]
Attribution 4.0 International

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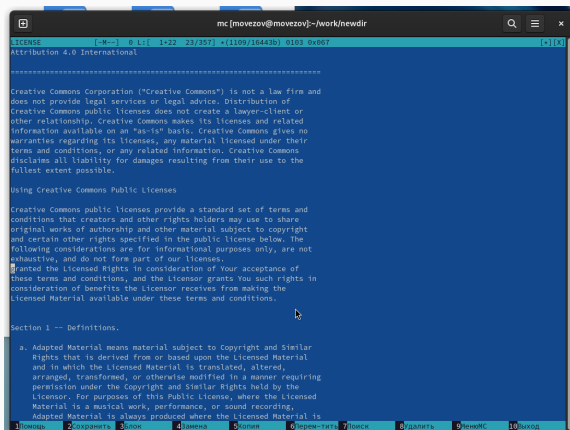
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Рис. 26: Файл с текстом

Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



The screenshot shows the Midnight Commander (MC) interface. The title bar indicates the user is 'mc [movezov@movezov]:~/work/newdir'. The top status bar shows file details: 'LICENSE [-M-] 0 L: 1+22 23/357 + (1109/16443b) 0103 0x807'. The main text area displays the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license text, including the disclaimer and the definition of Adapted Material. The bottom status bar shows a progress indicator with 10 steps: 1. Новичок, 2. Ознакомление, 3. Поиск, 4. Меню, 5. Файлы, 6. Редактирование, 7. Поиск, 8. Группы, 9. Новичок, 10. Выход.

```
mc [movezov@movezov]:~/work/newdir
LICENSE [-M-] 0 L: 1+22 23/357 + (1109/16443b) 0103 0x807
Attribution 4.0 International
-----
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Рис. 27: Файл с текстом

Работа с редактором Midnight Commander

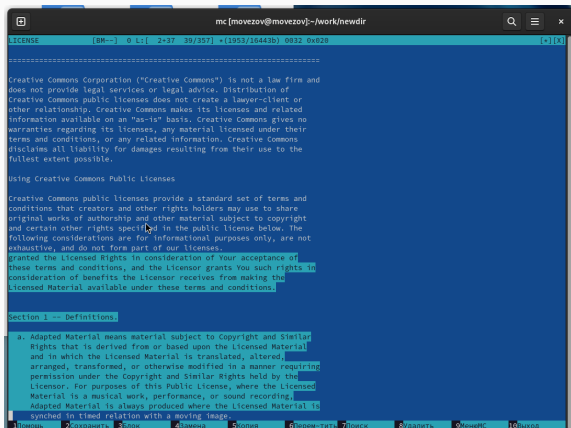


Рис. 28: Копирование фрагмента

Работа с редактором Midnight Commander

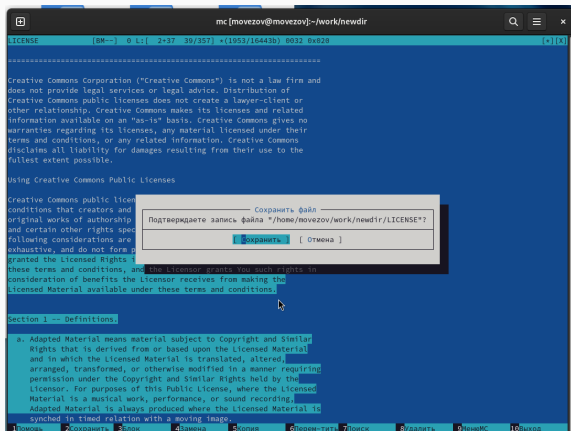


Рис. 29: Сохранение

Работа с редактором Midnight Commander

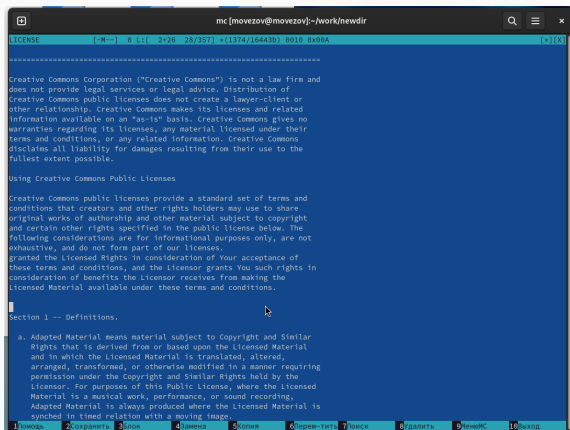


Рис. 30: Отмена

Работа с редактором Midnight Commander

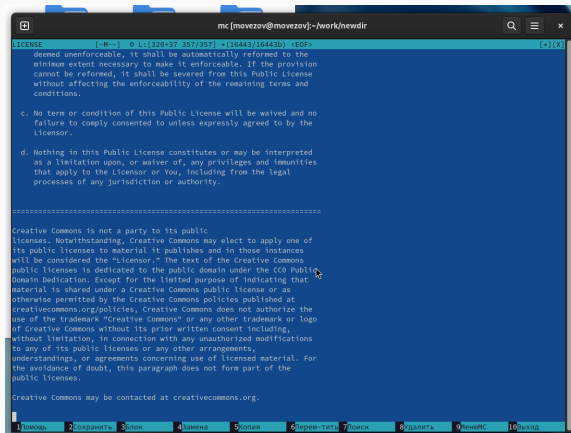


Рис. 31: Переход в конец файла

Работа с редактором Midnight Commander

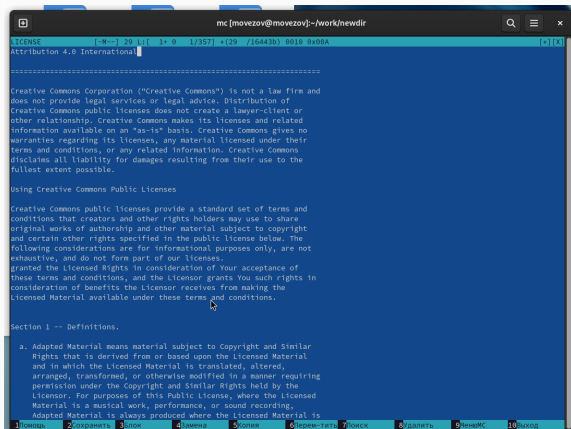
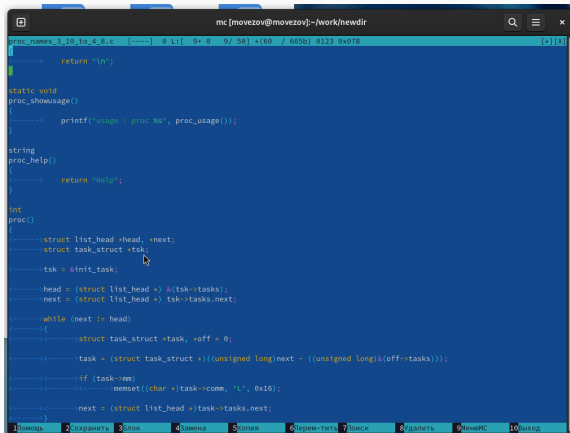


Рис. 32: Переход в начало файла

Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



```
mc [movezov@movezov:~/work/newdir]
proc_names_3_10_to_4_8.c  [----]  0 L:  9+ 0  9/ 50  +{60 / 665b} 0123 0x07b  [+][X]
----- return "\n";
}

static void
proc_showusage()
{
    printf("usage : proc %s", proc_usage());
}

string
proc_help()
{
    return "help";
}

int
proc()
{
    struct list_head *head, *next;
    struct task_struct *task;

    task = &init_task;

    head = (struct list_head *) &(task->tasks);
    next = (struct list_head *) task->tasks.next;

    while (next != head)
    {
        struct task_struct *task, *off = 0;

        task = (struct task_struct *)((unsigned long)next - ((unsigned long)&off->tasks));

        if (task->mm)
            memset((char *)task->comm, 'L', 0x10);

        next = (struct list_head *)task->tasks.next;
    }
}
```

Рис. 33: Файл с программой

Работа с редактором Midnight Commander

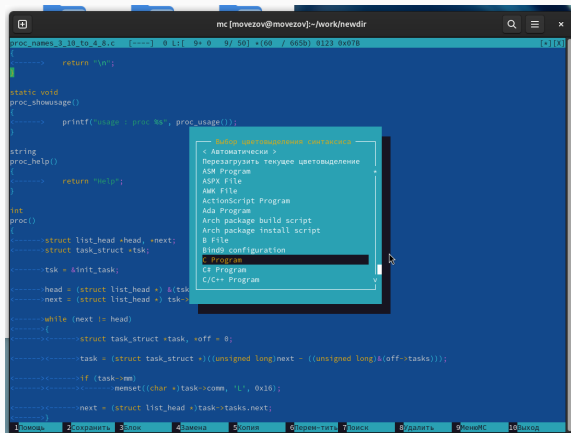


Рис. 34: Цветовыделение синтаксиса

Выводы по проделанной работе

В данной работе мы ознакомились с инструментами поиска файлов и фильтрации текстовых данных. А также приобрели практические навыки по управлению процессами.