



BUILDING DASHBOARDS WITH FLEXDASHBOARD

Incorporating Shiny into Dashboards

Elaine McVey

Director of Quantitative Mobility
TransLoc



Why should I add Shiny? Or not?

Why

- **Interactivity**
- Lightweight

Why not

- Complication
- Hosting



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If not a Shiny app, then what?

A flexdashboard with Shiny is an *interactive RMarkdown document*



Making it shiny

```
runtime: shiny
```



BUILDING DASHBOARDS WITH FLEXDASHBOARD

Let's practice!



BUILDING DASHBOARDS WITH FLEXDASHBOARD

The Reactive Dataframe Pattern

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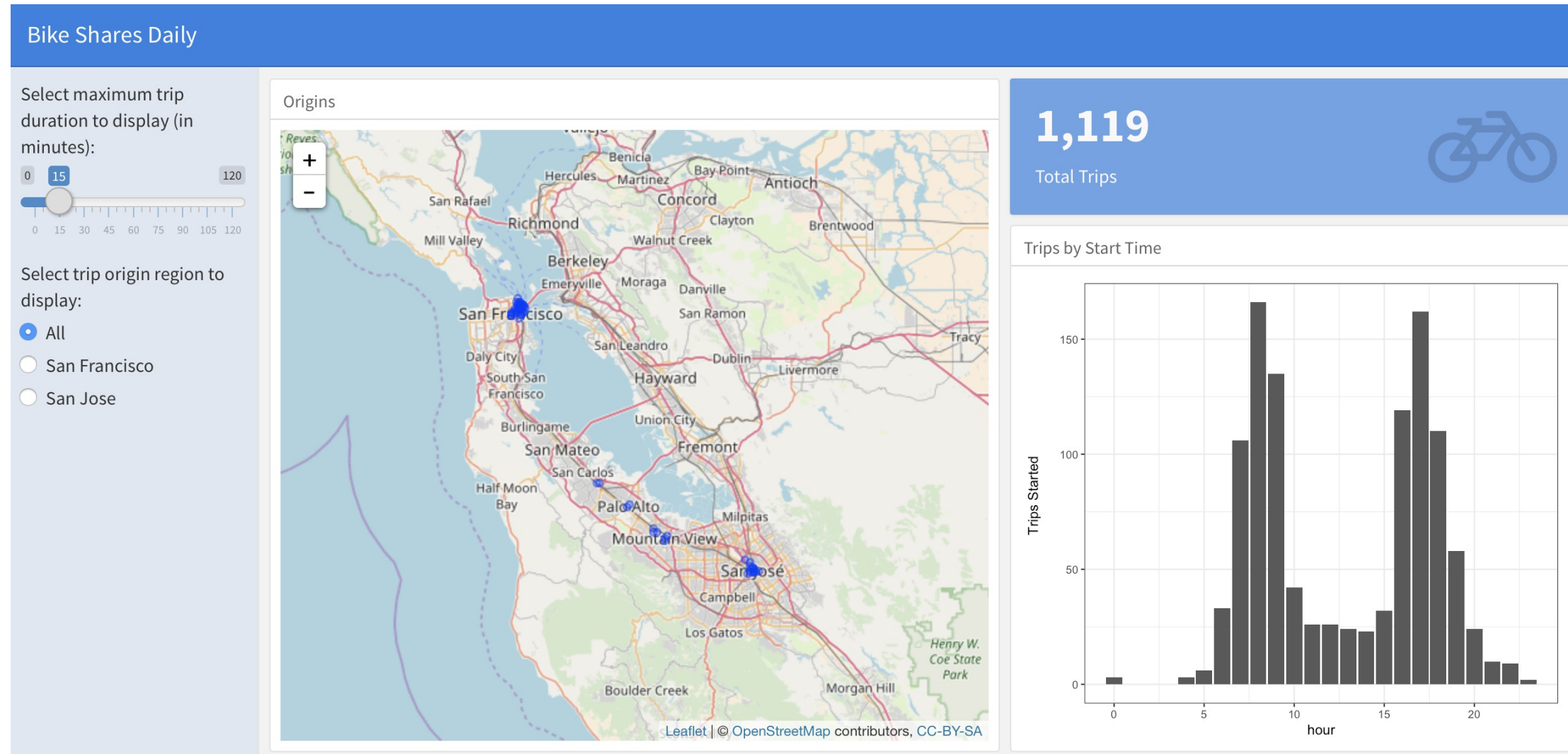
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Creating a sidebar

```
Column {data-width=200 .sidebar}
```

Creating a sidebar





Adding user inputs

```
Column {data-width=200 .sidebar}
```

```
```\r\nsliderInput("duration_slider",  
 label = "Select maximum trip duration to display (in minutes):",
 min = 0,
 max = 120,
 value = 15,
 step = 5,
 dragRange = TRUE)
```\r\n
```

Making our dataframe reactive

```
```{r}
sliderInput("duration_slider",
 label = "Select maximum trip duration to display (in minutes):",
 min = 0,
 max = 120,
 value = 15,
 step = 5,
 dragRange = TRUE)

show_trips_df <- reactive({
 trips_df %>%
 filter(duration_sec <= input$duration_slider * 60)
})
```
```



Using the reactive dataframe

```
Column {data-width=450}
```

```
### Origins
```

```
```{r}
```

```
trips_df %>%
 rename(latitude = start_latitude,
 longitude = start_longitude) %>%
 group_by(start_station_id, latitude, longitude) %>%
 count() %>%
 leaflet() %>%
 addTiles() %>%
 addCircles(radius = ~n)
```

```
```
```

```
Column {data-width=450}
```

```
### Origins
```

```
```{r}
```

```
renderLeaflet({
```

```
 show_trips_df() %>%
 rename(latitude = start_latitude,
 longitude = start_longitude) %>%
 group_by(start_station_id, latitude, longitude) %>%
 count() %>%
 leaflet() %>%
 addTiles() %>%
 addCircles(radius = ~n)
```

```
})
```

```
```
```




Making dashboard components reactive

```
Column {data-width=450}
```

```
### Origins
```

```
`{r}
```

```
trips_df %>%  
  rename(latitude = start_latitude,  
          longitude = start_longitude) %>%  
  group_by(start_station_id, latitude, longitude) %>%  
  count() %>%  
  leaflet() %>%  
  addTiles() %>%  
  addCircles(radius = ~n)
```

```
``
```

```
Column {data-width=450}
```

```
### Origins
```

```
`{r}
```

```
renderLeaflet({
```

```
  show_trips_df() %>%  
    rename(latitude = start_latitude,  
            longitude = start_longitude) %>%  
    group_by(start_station_id, latitude, longitude) %>%  
    count() %>%  
    leaflet() %>%  
    addTiles() %>%  
    addCircles(radius = ~n)
```

```
})
```

```
``
```



Steps to the reactive dataframe pattern

1. Create a sidebar column (using `.sidebar`).
2. Add user inputs to the sidebar (using `xyzInput()` Shiny widgets).
3. Make a "dataframe" that reacts to user inputs (using `reactive()`).
4. Replace the dataframe in the dashboard component code with the reactive version.
5. Wrap each dashboard output with the appropriate Shiny version (`renderXyz()`).



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Let's practice!



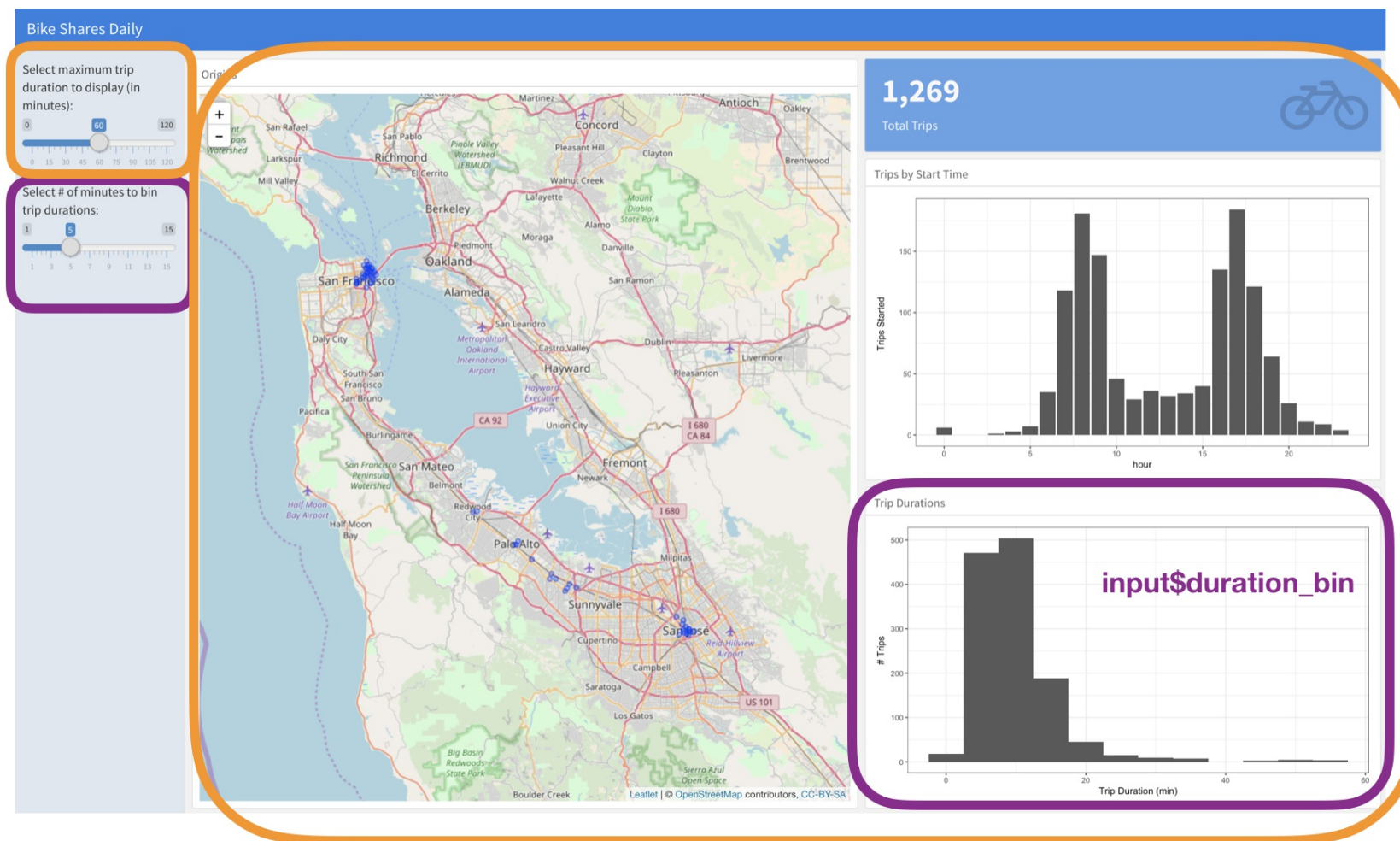
BUILDING DASHBOARDS WITH FLEXDASHBOARD

Customized Inputs for Charts

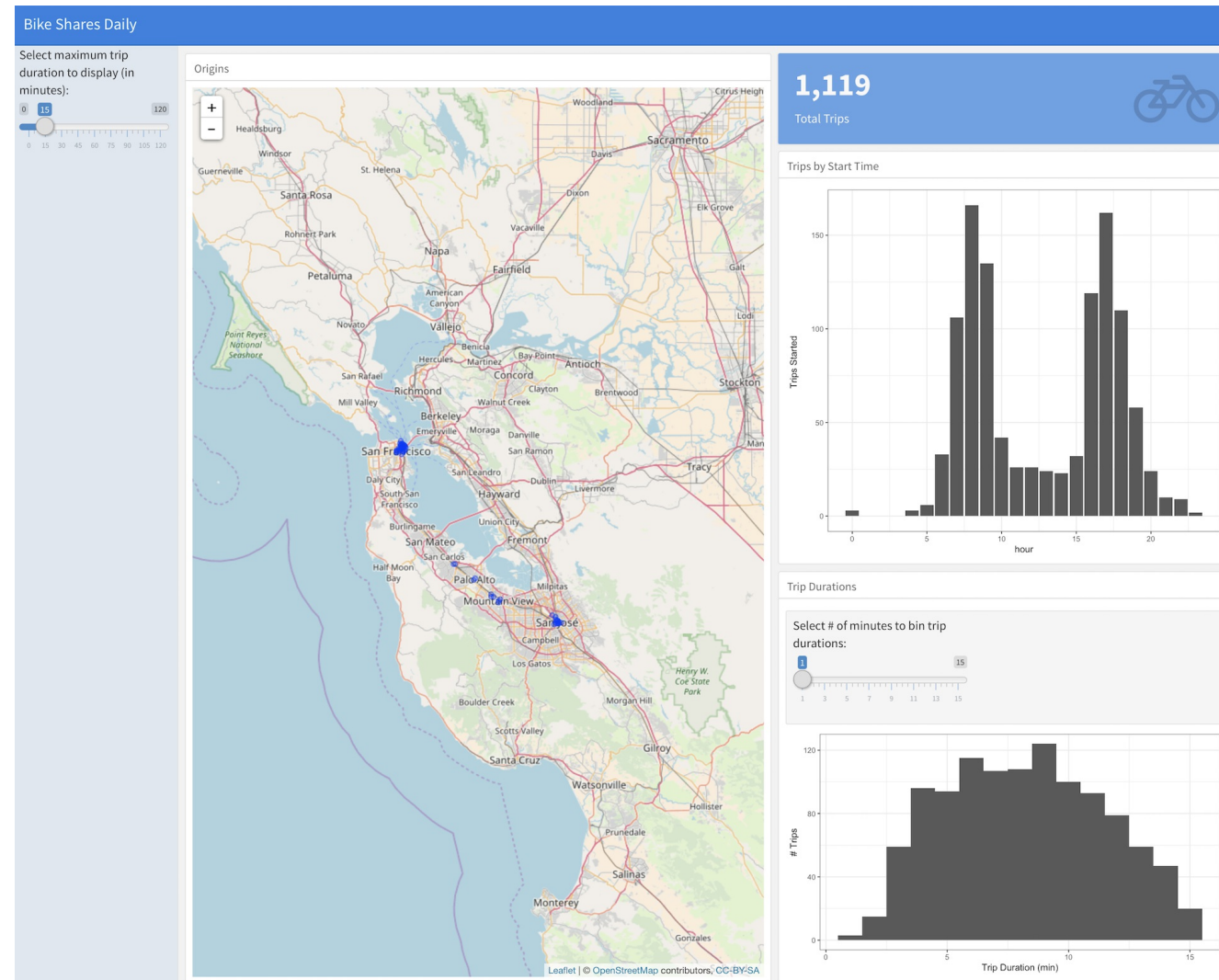
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Chart-Specific Effects



Moving Inputs Into Charts





Moving Inputs Into Charts



```
```\{r}

fillCol(height = 600, flex = c(NA, 1),
 inputPanel(
 sliderInput("xyz_input", ...)
),
 plotOutput("xyzPlot", height = "100%")
)

output$xyzPlot <- renderPlot({

})

```
```



Moving Inputs Into Charts

```
```\{r}

fillCol(height = 600, flex = c(NA, 1),
 inputPanel(
 sliderInput("xyz_input", ...)
),
plotOutput("xyzPlot", height = "100%")
)

output$xyzPlot <- renderPlot({

})

...

```

# Moving Inputs Into Charts


```
```${r}

fillCol(height = 600, flex = c(NA, 1),
  inputPanel(
    sliderInput("xyz_input", ...)
  ),
  plotOutput("xyzPlot", height = "100%")
)

output$xyzPlot <- renderPlot({

})

```
```





# Moving Inputs Into Charts

```
```${r}

fillCol(height = 600, flex = c(NA, 1),
  inputPanel(
    sliderInput("xyz_input", ...)
  ),
  plotOutput("xyzPlot", height = "100%")
)

→ output$xyzPlot <- renderPlot({

})

```
```





# A Shortcut

```
Global Sidebar {.sidebar}
```

```
=====
```

```
` `` {r}
```

```
` ``
```

```
Overview
```

```
=====
```

```
Column {data-width=650 .tabset}
```

```

```

```
Origins
```



## BUILDING DASHBOARDS WITH FLEXDASHBOARD

**Let's practice!**



## BUILDING DASHBOARDS WITH FLEXDASHBOARD

# Course Recap

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# Resources

- <https://rmarkdown.rstudio.com/flexdashboard/>
- <https://www.htmlwidgets.org/>



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# Resources

- <https://rmarkdown.rstudio.com/flexdashboard/>
- [\*\*https://www.htmlwidgets.org/\*\*](https://www.htmlwidgets.org/)
  - leaflet
  - DT (datatable)
  - plotly
  - highcharter

# shinydashboard



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**Thank you!**