

Database Schema Design for Business Managing Project

1. Users Table

Field Name	Data Type	Constraints	
user_id	INT	PRIMARY KEY, AUTO_INCREMENT	
email	VARCHAR (255)	UNIQUE, NOT NULL	
password	VARCHAR (255)	NOT NULL	
full_name	VARCHAR (255)	NOT NULL	
role	ENUM	NOT NULL	
Created-at	DATETIME	DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	
updated_at	DATETIME	ON UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	

Purpose: It handles sign-up, sign-in, and forgot/reset password functionality.

2. Organizations Table

Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
org_id	INT	PRIMARY KEY, AUTO_INCREMENT
name	VARCHAR (100)	NOT NULL
super_admin_id	INT	FOREIGN KEY (Users.user_id), NOT NULL
created_at	DATETIME	DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP
updated_at	DATETIME	ON UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP

Relationships: super_admin_id references Users(user_id) (One super admin per organization).

3. Organization_Members Table

Field Name	Data types	Constraints
org_member_id	INT	PRIMARY KEY, AUTO_INCREMENT
org_id	INT	FOREIGN KEY (Organizations.org_id), NOT NULL
user_id	INT	FOREIGN KEY (Users.user_id), NOT NULL
role	ENUM	NOT NULL
joined_at	DATETIME	DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP

Relationships:

- org_id references Organizations(org_id).
- user_id references Users(user_id).

4. Teams Table

Field Name	Data Types	Constraints
team_id	INT	PRIMARY KEY, AUTO_INCREMENT
org_id	INT	FOREIGN KEY (Organizations.org_id), NOT NULL
name	VARCHAR (100)	NOT NULL
created_at	TIMEDATE	DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP

Relationships:

- org_id references Organizations(org_id).

5. Team_Members Table

Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
team_member_id	INT	PRIMARY KEY, AUTO_INCREMENT
team_id	INT	FOREIGN KEY (Teams.team_id), NOT NULL
user_id	INT	FOREIGN KEY (Users.user_id), NOT NULL
role	ENUM	NOT NULL
joined_at	TIMEDATE	DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP

Relationships:

- team_id references Teams(team_id).
- user_id references Users(user_id).

6. Projects Table

Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
project_id		
org_id		
team_id		
created_by		
name		
description		
created_at		
updated_at		

Relationships:

- org_id references Organizations(org_id).
- team_id references Teams(team_id).
- created_by references Users(user_id).

7. Milestones Table

Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
milestone_id	INT	PRIMARY KEY, AUTO_INCREMENT
project_id	INT	FOREIGN KEY (Projects.project_id), NOT NULL
name	VARCHAR (100)	NOT NULL
description	TEXT	NULL
status	ENUM	DEFAULT 'pending'
due_date	NULL	NULL
created_at	DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP

Relationships:

- project_id references Projects(project_id).

8. Chats Table

Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
chat_id	INT	PRIMARY KEY, AUTO_INCREMENT
sender_id	INT	FOREIGN KEY (Users.user_id), NOT NULL
receiver_id	INT	FOREIGN KEY (Users.user_id), NULL
team_id	INT	FOREIGN KEY (Teams.team_id), NULL
message	TEXT	NOT NULL
sent_at	DATETIME	DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP

Relationships:

- sender_id references Users(user_id).
- receiver_id references Users(user_id) (this is for 1:1 chat).
- team_id references Teams(team_id) (for group chats).