

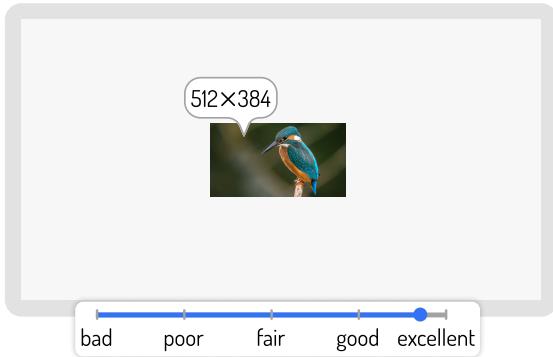
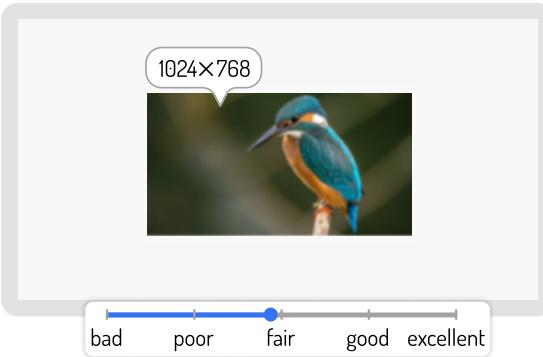
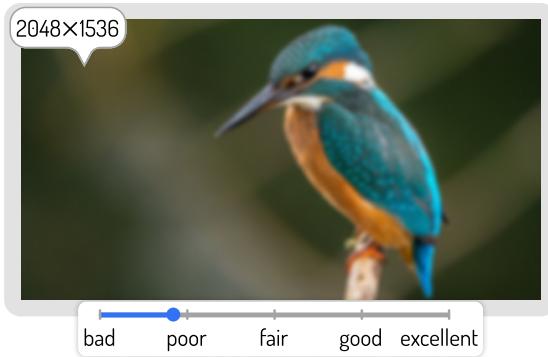
# Cross-Resolution Image Quality Assessment

**Oliver Wiedemann**

VQEG Meeting, 13.12.2022

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# Image Scale vs Human Perception



Scaling affects subjective perception.

## Image Scale vs CNNs



$256 \times 192\text{px}$



$1024 \times 768\text{px}$

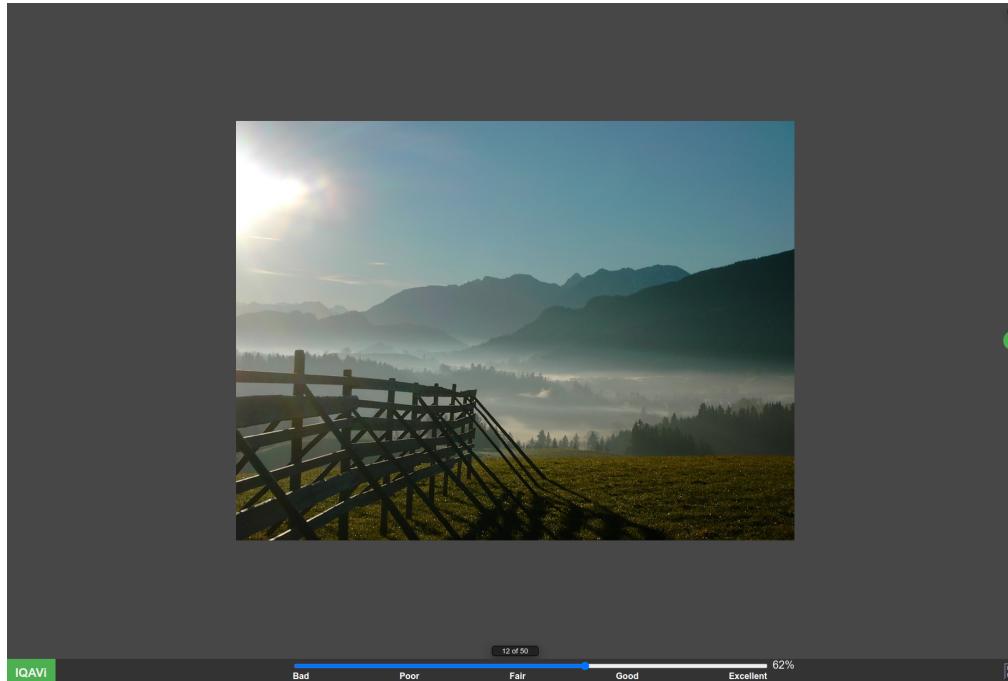
GradCAMs and predicted object classes change with scale.

# KonX: A Cross-Resolution IQA Benchmark

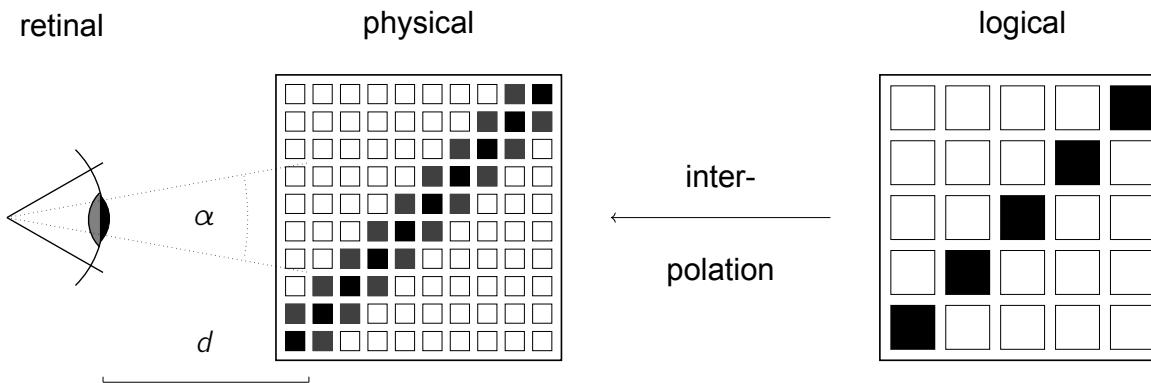
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Sources	<i>Flickr</i> (KonIQ-10k) and <i>Pixabay</i>
#Images	210 from each source
Resolutions	$2048 \times 1535\text{px}$ , $1024 \times 768\text{px}$ , $512 \times 384\text{px}$
Participants	19 in the full study
Annotations	2 per image at each resolution, 45360 in total

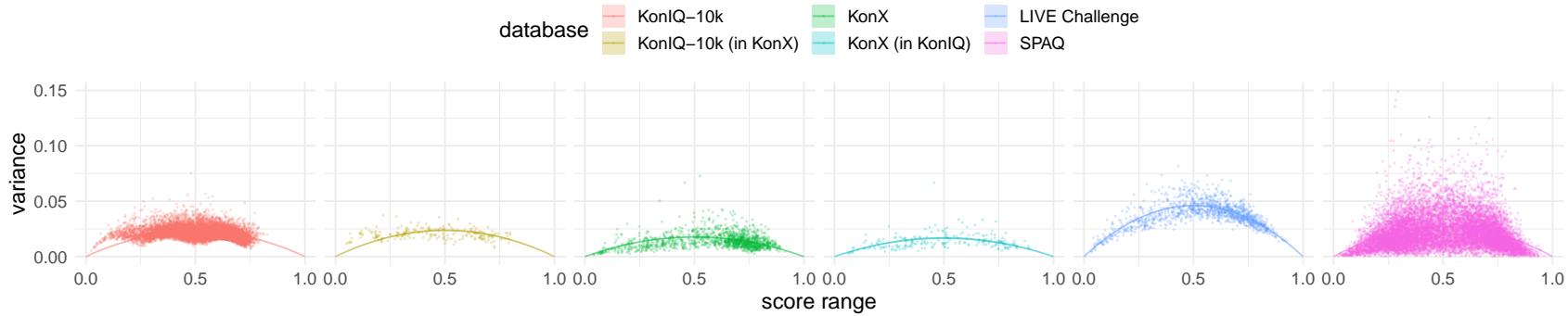
# The IQAVi Interface



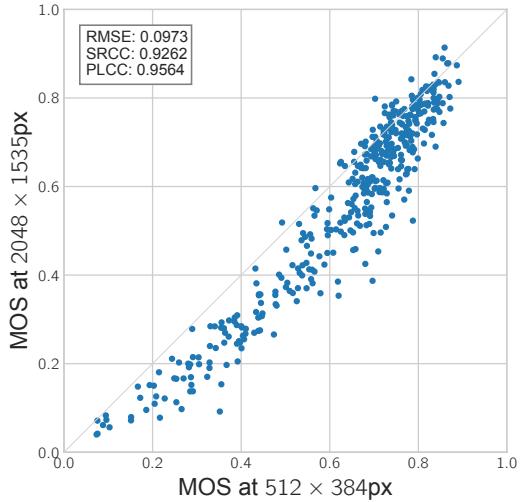
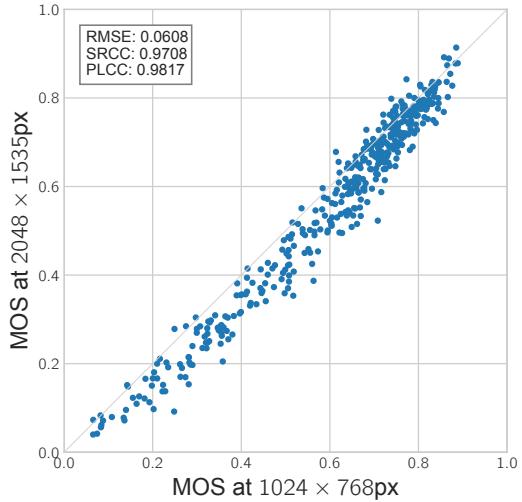
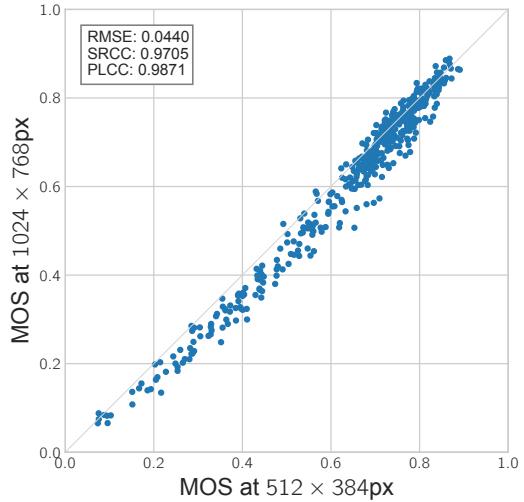
# Careful with Resolution



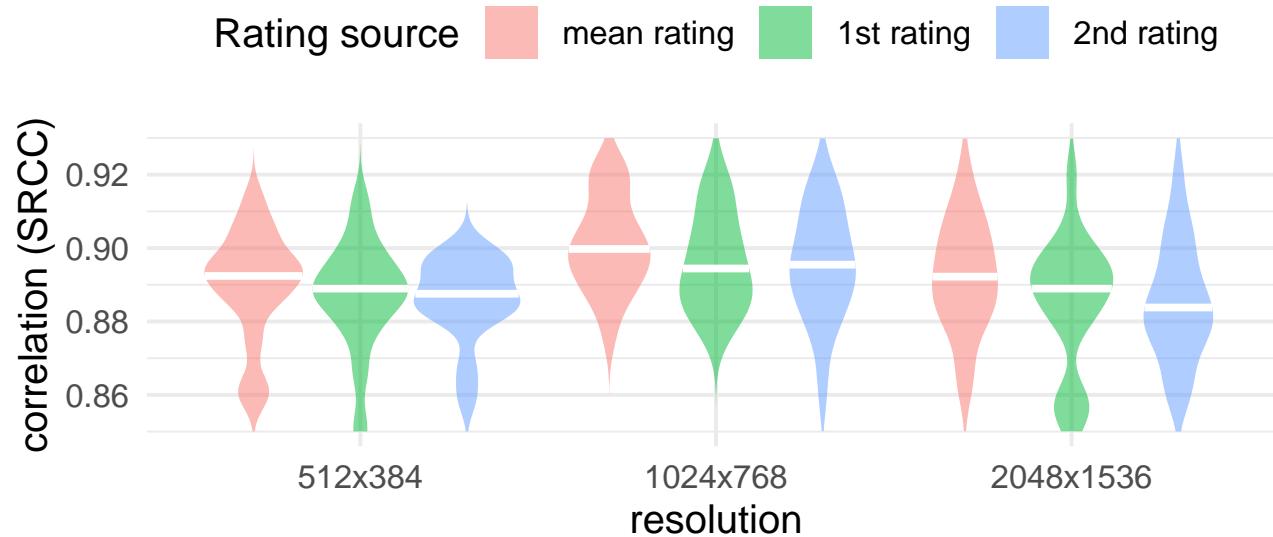
# SOS Plots for Authentically Distorted DBs



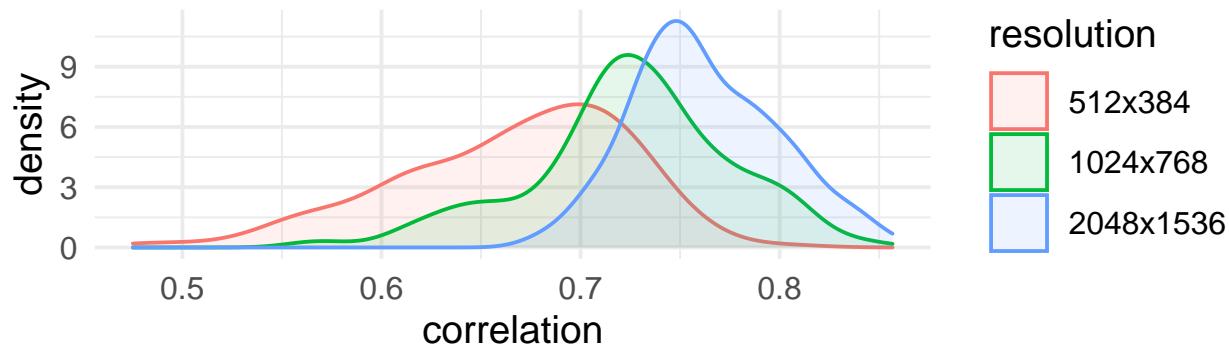
# KonX MOS Scatterplots



## Correlations between KonX and KonIQ-10k

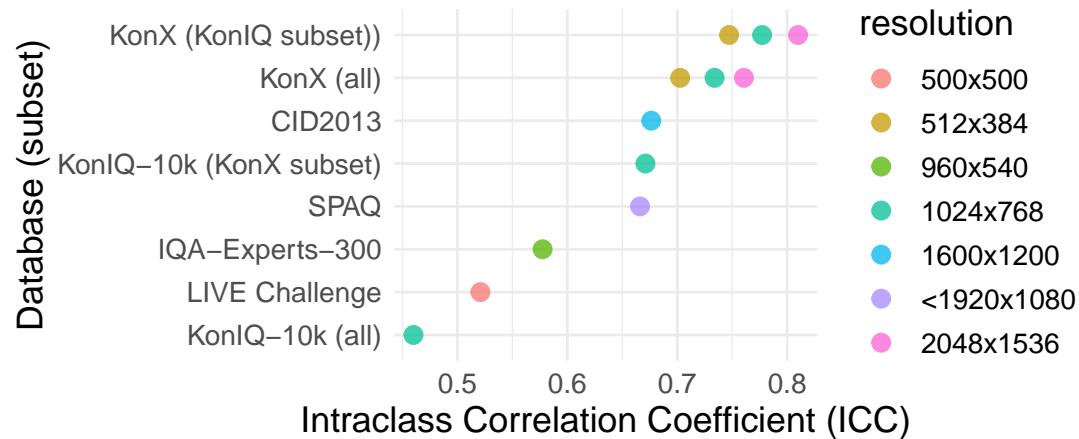


## SRCCs Between KonX Participants by Resolution



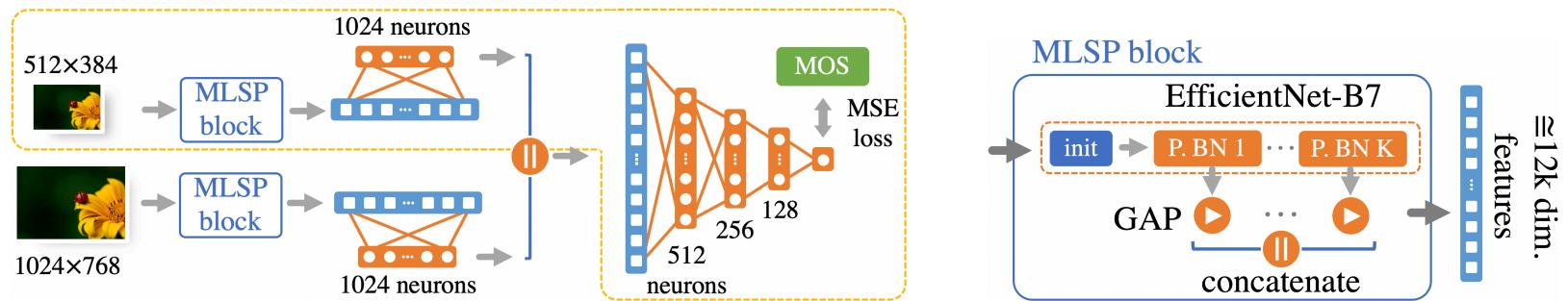
Larger images might be easier to assess.

# Intraclass Correlation Coefficients

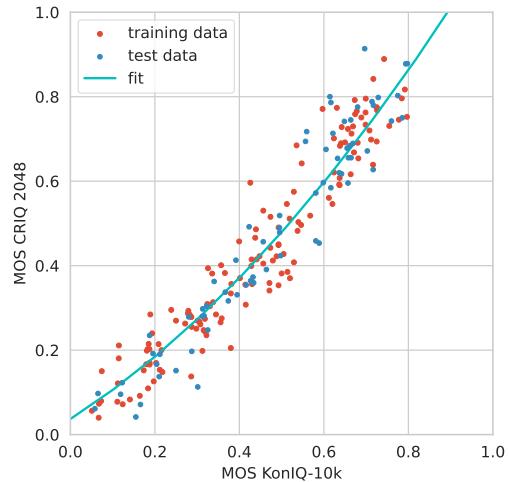
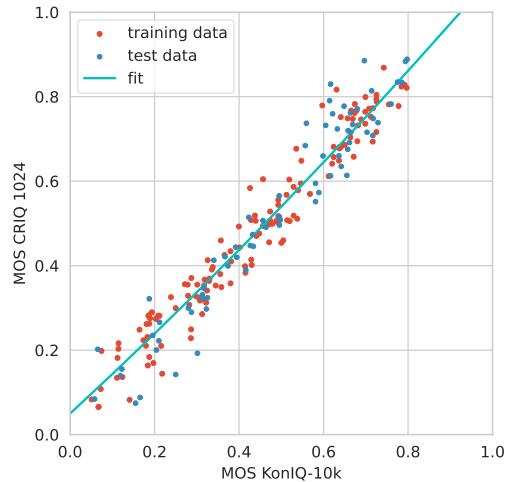
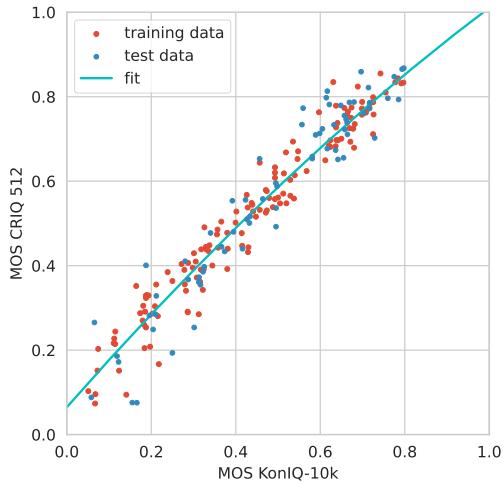


Agreement of individual scores per images is high in KonX.

# Effnet-2C-MLSP



# Training on Remapped KonIQ-10k



Reduces MAE by 12.8%.

## Cross-Database Model Performance

Models	KonIQ-10k		Live Challenge		SPAQ	
	SRCC	PLCC	SRCC	PLCC	SRCC	PLCC
LinearityIQA	0.9299	0.9415	0.8114	0.8404	0.8442	0.8422
Effnet-NIMA	0.7635	0.7788	0.6886	0.7269	0.7896	0.7936
IRN-1C-MLSP	0.8601	0.8932	0.8005	0.8310	0.8523	0.8553
Effnet-2C-MLSP	<b>0.9490</b>	<b>0.9596</b>	<b>0.8327</b>	<b>0.8595</b>	<b>0.8641</b>	<b>0.8641</b>

## Results on CRIQ Splits

Model	Training Resolution	SRCC						PLCC					
		512 × 384px		1024 × 768		2048 × 1536		512 × 384px		1024 × 768		2048 × 1536	
		Koniq	Pixabay										
KonCept	512	0.8807	0.3047	0.8264	0.2703	0.6821	0.3112	0.8535	0.3049	0.7522	0.2670	0.6016	0.2690
	1024	0.8251	0.2658	0.8888	0.4175	0.8165	0.4518	0.6968	0.2658	0.8845	0.4201	0.8420	0.4926
Effnet-NIMA	512	0.8506	0.3101	0.7648	0.3739	0.5505	0.4010	0.8357	0.3682	0.7664	0.4118	0.5928	0.3972
	1024	0.8568	0.2506	0.8840	0.3184	0.8185	0.3925	0.8449	0.3105	0.8849	0.3895	0.8423	0.4503
LinearityIQA	512	<b>0.9436</b>	0.3818	0.9111	0.3994	0.7611	0.4485	<b>0.9416</b>	0.4681	0.9068	0.4670	0.7933	0.4859
	1024	0.9141	0.3849	<b>0.9452</b>	0.4519	0.9023	0.4935	0.9087	0.4311	0.9435	0.4813	0.9115	0.5291
IRN-1C-MLSP	512	0.9279	0.3197	0.9093	0.3490	0.8072	0.4501	0.9274	0.4155	0.9046	0.4355	0.8326	0.4967
	1024	0.8949	0.3117	0.9320	0.4190	0.9076	0.5037	0.8992	0.4003	0.9313	0.4876	0.9160	<b>0.5596</b>
Effnet-2C-MLSP	512	0.9273	0.3955	0.9056	0.4457	0.7900	0.5149	0.9248	0.4689	0.9035	0.5063	0.8252	0.5391
	1024	0.8918	0.3762	0.9358	0.4844	0.9105	<b>0.5415</b>	0.8957	0.4443	0.9361	<b>0.5422</b>	0.9228	0.5857
	both	0.9234	<b>0.4058</b>	0.9426	<b>0.4715</b>	<b>0.9276</b>	0.5132	0.9251	<b>0.4783</b>	<b>0.9437</b>	0.5220	<b>0.9325</b>	<b>0.5596</b>

## RMSE vs SROCC on KonX

