

19.)

$S \rightarrow aAbB \mid ABC \mid a$   
 $A \rightarrow aA \mid a$   
 $B \rightarrow bBcC \mid b$   
 $C \rightarrow abc$

$A' \rightarrow a$   
 $B' \rightarrow b$   
 $C' \rightarrow c$

$S \rightarrow A'AB'B \mid ABC \mid a$   
 $A \rightarrow A'A \mid a$   
 $B \rightarrow B'BC'C \mid b$   
 $C \rightarrow abc$   
 $A' \rightarrow a$   
 $B' \rightarrow b$   
 $C' \rightarrow c$

$S \rightarrow A'T_2 \mid AT_3 \mid a$   
 $A \rightarrow A'A \mid a$   
 $B \rightarrow B'T_5 \mid b$   
 $C \rightarrow A'T_6$   
 $T_1 \rightarrow B'B$   
 $T_2 \rightarrow AT_1$   
 $T_3 \rightarrow BC$   
 $T_4 \rightarrow C'C$   
 $T_5 \rightarrow BT_4$   
 $T_6 \rightarrow B'C'$

27.)

$S \rightarrow A \mid B$   
 $A \rightarrow aaB \mid Aab \mid Aba$   
 $B \rightarrow bB \mid Bb \mid aba$

↓

$S \rightarrow A \mid B$   
 $A \rightarrow aaB \mid aaBR_1$   
 $B \rightarrow bB \mid aba \mid bBR_2 \mid abaR_2$   
 $R_1 \rightarrow ab \mid ba \mid abR_1 \mid baR_1$   
 $R_2 \rightarrow b \mid bR_2$

$aab^*abab^*(ab|ba)^* \mid b^*abab^*$

30.  $S \rightarrow aAb \mid a$   
 $A \rightarrow SS \mid b$

$S \rightarrow aT \mid a$   
 $T \rightarrow aTSB' \mid aSB' \mid bB'$   
 $A \rightarrow aTS \mid aS \mid b$   
 $B' \rightarrow b$

I just took a  $STAB'$  at this one..

