



2019 IBM Cloud

用戶實作課程 秋季班





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IBM Cloud

VPC, IKS, COS 架構設計說明

IBM Cloud Unit

雲端專家

馮建國 (Gordon)

Virtual Private Cloud (VPC)



What is a Virtual Private Cloud?

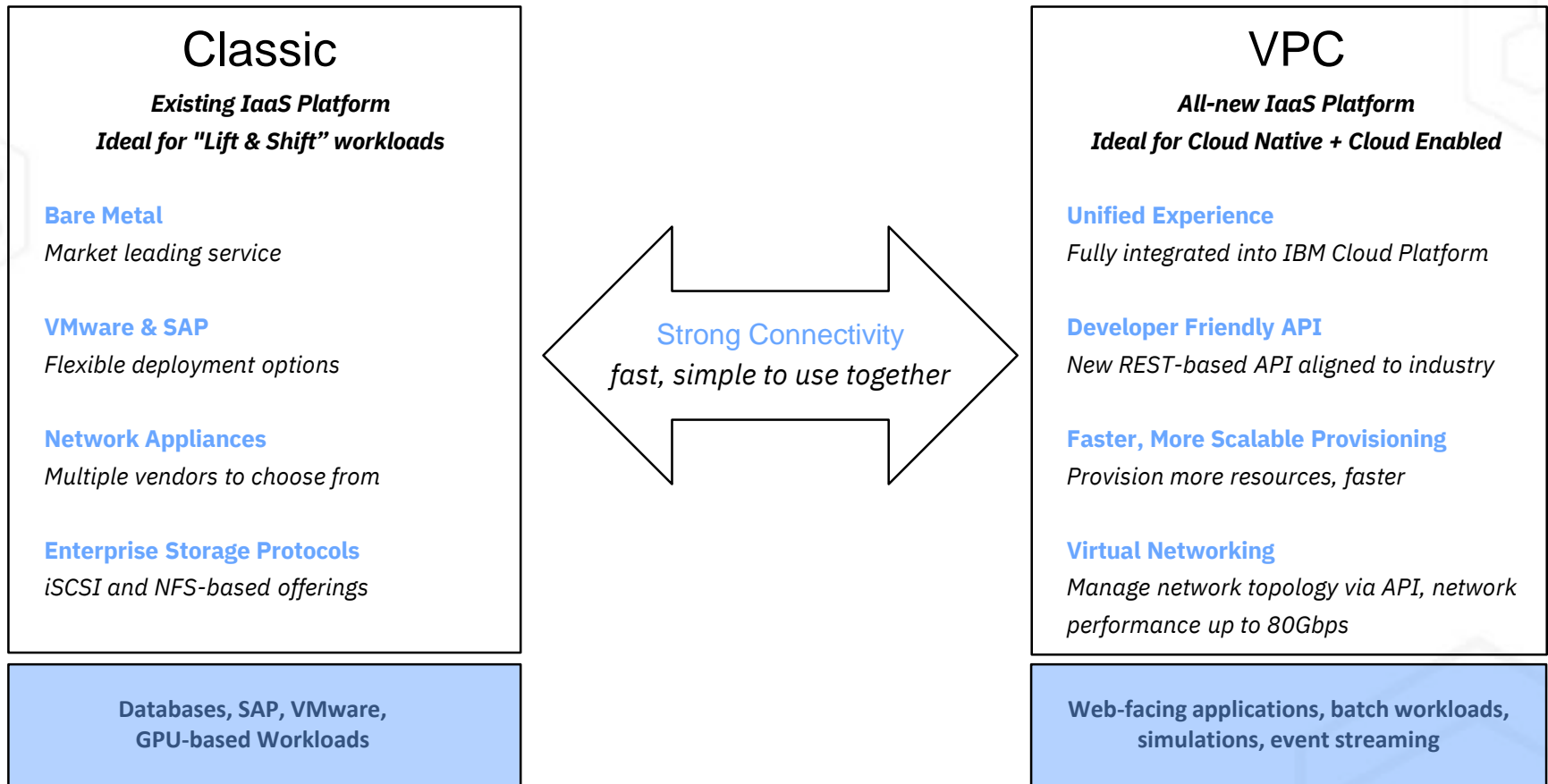
A Virtual Private Cloud (VPC) is **a private network in the public cloud** that combines

the logical **isolation**
and **security** of a
private cloud

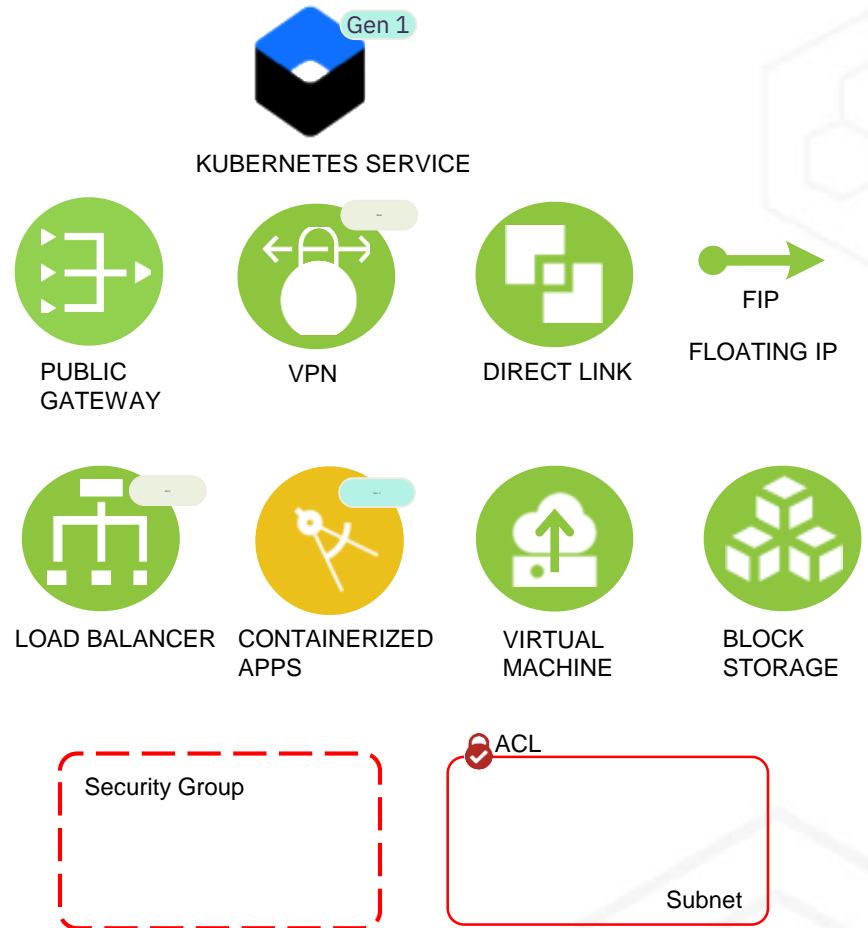
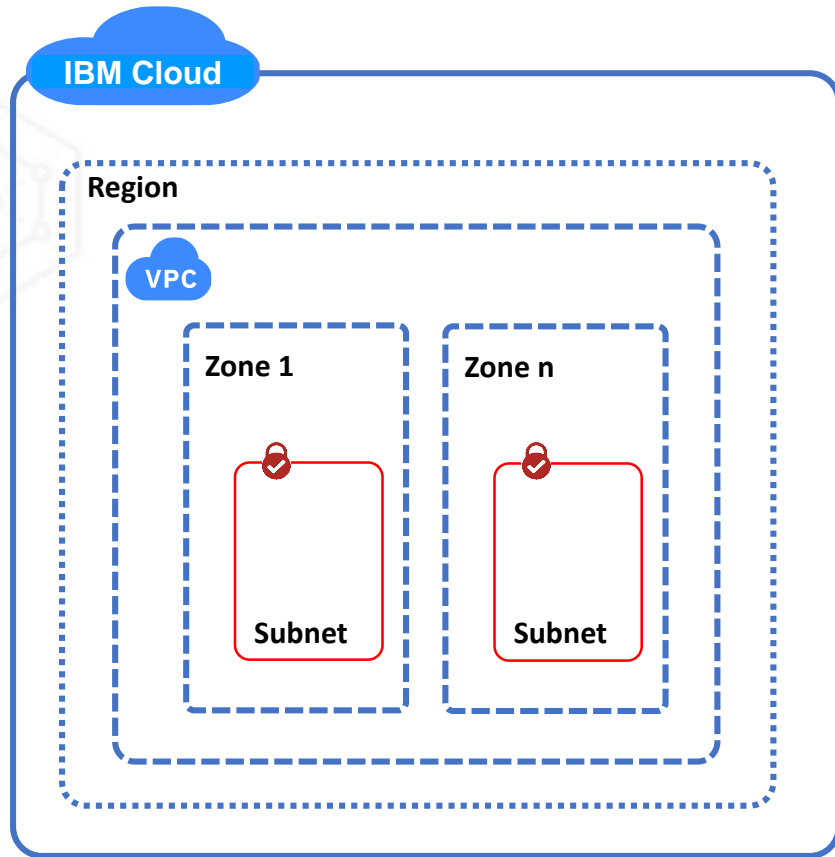


the **availability, cost effectiveness**
and **scalability** of the public cloud

Positioning Classic Infrastructure and VPC Infrastructure



Key Features of a VPC



VPC infrastructure - New and Improved Capabilities

Gen 2 Up to 80 Gbps Network performance for Virtual Server Profiles

Gen 2 Up to 5x faster provisioning

- New developer friendly API that easily integrates to existing tooling
- VPC users and permissions are fully integrated into IAM and the IBM Cloud platform
- “Bring your own IPs” (BYOIP) greatly improved in VPC, especially for overlapping IP space

Gen 1 “Bring your own Key” (BYOK) to encrypt block volumes using a customer managed key for improved security

- Simpler Block Storage access allowing volumes to mount and go, no need for clients to configure operating systems
- Import Custom Images from COS

VPC Features Regions, Availability Zones, Subnets



- **Multi Zone Regions (MZR)**
- An IBM Cloud region with three availability zones that are logically and physically independent from one another but networked together



Availability Zones (AZ)

- Independent fault domains that do not share physical infrastructure
- An abstracted service end-point for fault tolerance
- Have latency requirement of <500 usec intra-zone & <2 ms inter-zone



Subnet

- Isolated networks, typically with open communication within the subnet, but controlled access to networks outside of the subnet, including the internet.
- Allows private address spaces with RFC1918
- Allows BYO Subnet range in addition to default range provided

Classic Infrastructure:

- Data Centers
- PODS

Available

VPC

- 5 per region

VPCs w/ Classic Access

- 1 per region, per account

Subnet

- 15 per VPC

MZRs **Gen 1**

- us-south (DAL)
- jp-tok (TOK)
- eu-gb (LON)
- au-syd (SYD)
- eu-de (FRA)

MZRs **Gen 2**

- us-south (DAL)

For up-to-date quotas always refer to the [Cloud Docs page](#)

VPC Features

Regions, Availability Zones and Subnets

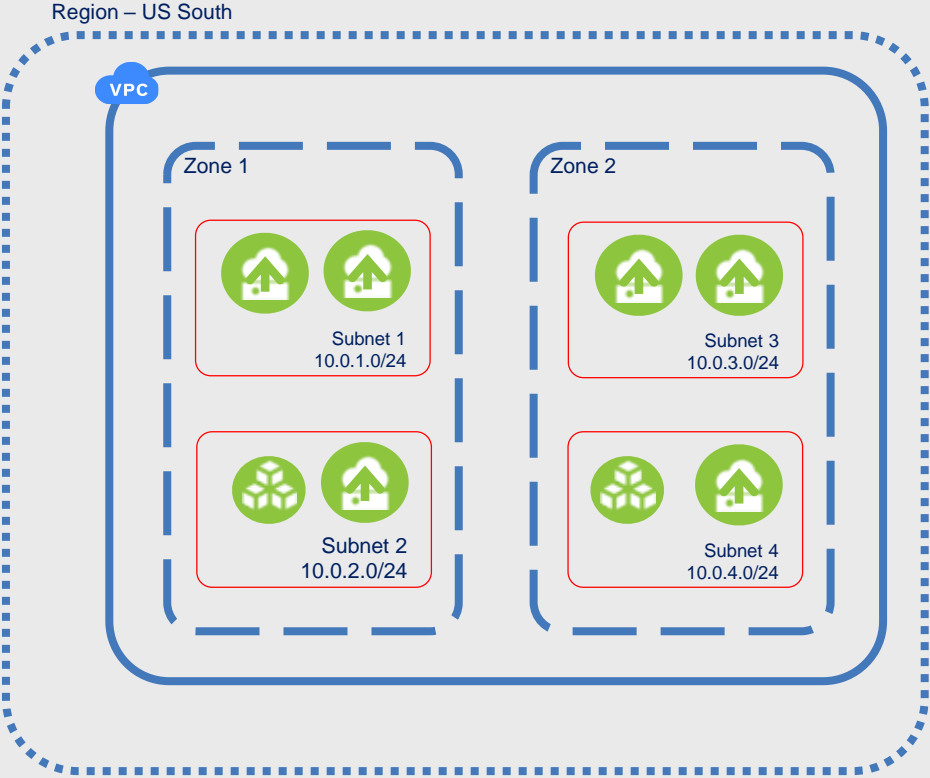
PUBLIC
NETWORK

CLOUD
NETWORK

ENTERPRISE
NETWORK



INTERNET



ON PREMISE

KEY

VIRTUAL
MACHINE



BLOCK
STORAGE



REGION



ZONE



SUBNET



VPC Features

Network Security



Access Control List (ACL)

- Enables customers to allow/deny ingress traffic to subnet and egress traffic from subnet
- ACL is stateless
- ACL consists of rules and each rule has source IP, source port, destination IP, destination port and protocol



Security Groups for VPC

- A virtual firewall that controls the traffic for one or more VSIs within a VPC
- A collection of rules that allow traffic to or from its associated VSI
- Allows for modification of those rules

Classic Infrastructure:

- Vyatta
- Fortigate
- Security Groups

Available

ACLs Gen 1

- 30 per region
- 20 ingress rules per ACL
- 20 egress rules per ACL

ACLs Gen 2

- 25 per VPC
- 25 ingress rules per ACL
- 25 egress rules per ACL

SGs Gen 1

- 500 per account
- 5 per network interface
- 50 rules per Security Group
- 5 remote rules per security group
- 100 NICS per SG

SGs Gen 2

- 25 per VPC
- 25 rules per Security Group
- 5 remote rules per security group

For up-to-date quotas always refer to the [Cloud Docs page](#)

VPC Features

Network Security – ACLs and SGs

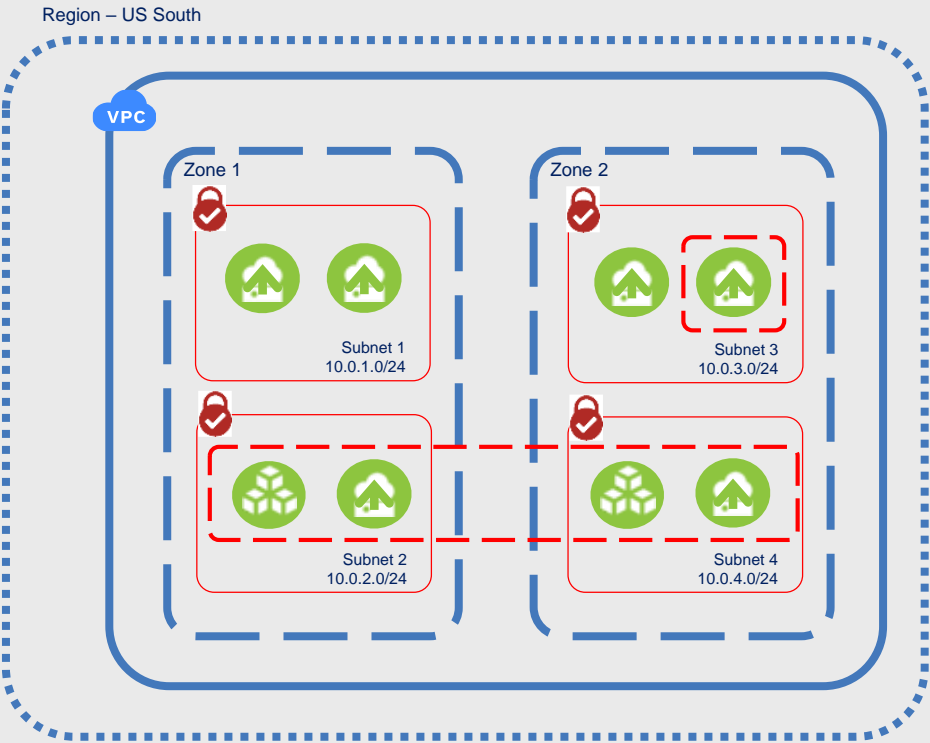
PUBLIC
NETWORK

CLOUD
NETWORK

ENTERPRISE
NETWORK



INTERNET



ON PREMISE

KEY

VIRTUAL
MACHINE



BLOCK
STORAGE



REGION



ZONE



SUBNET



ACL



SECURITY
GROUP



VPC Features

Internet Connectivity



Public Gateway (PGW)

- enables a subnet (with all the VSIs attached to the subnet) to connect to the Internet
- optionally create a PGW and attach a subnet to the PGW



- A public IP address reachable by the Internet
- FIP addresses are associated to instances in a VPC
- Floating IP address are reserved from a pool of available Floating IP addresses
- FIPs can be associated / un-associated to any instance in the same VPC

Classic Infrastructure:

- Vyatta / VRA VPN
- Juniper vSRX
- Direct Link

Available

Gen 1

Public Gateways
- 1 per VPC per zone

Address Prefixes
- 5 per VPC per zone

FIP
- 100 per zone per account

Gen 2

Public Gateways
- 1 per VPC per zone

Address Prefixes
- 5 per zone

FIP
- 5 per VPC per zone

For up-to-date quotas always refer to the [Cloud Docs page](#)

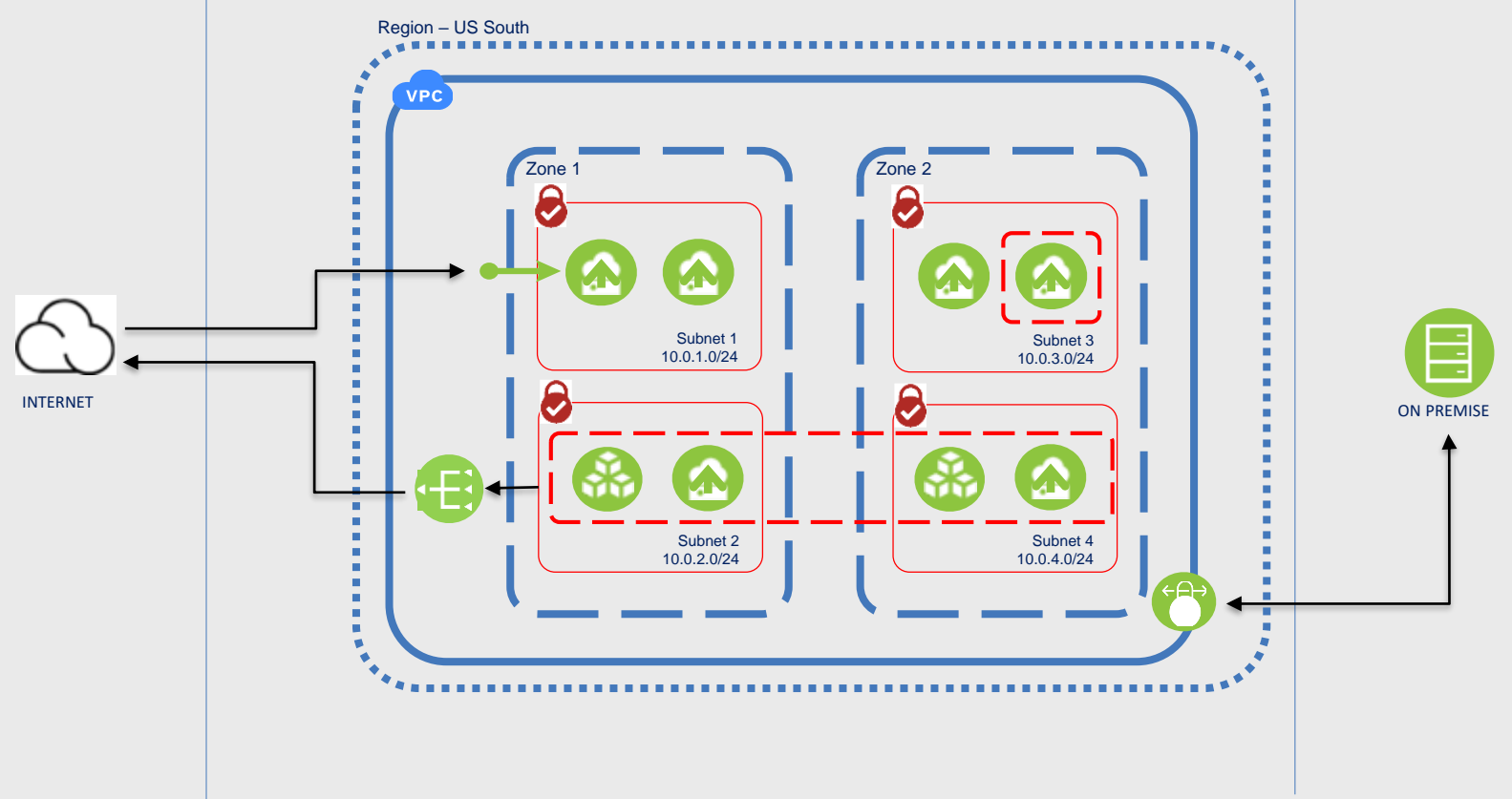
VPC Features

Connectivity – Public Gateway and FIPs

PUBLIC NETWORK

CLOUD NETWORK

ENTERPRISE NETWORK



KEY

VIRTUAL MACHINE



BLOCK STORAGE



REGION



ZONE



SUBNET



ACL



SECURITY GROUP



FIP



PUBLIC GATEWAY



VPN



Beta

VPC Features

Elastic Load Balancing



Load Balancer for VPC

- Layer 4/7 load balancing w/ HTTP, HTTPS, TCP ports
 - Integrated health checks
 - Round Robin, Weighted Round Robin and Least Connections Algorithms
 - FQDN for VIP on public subnet, backend servers on customer's private network
 - SSL Offload
 - Termination of incoming HTTPS traffic
 - Seamless integration with Certificate Manager service
-
- Load Balancer is in Beta for Gen 2
 - No charges for Load Balancing during the Beta period

Classic Infrastructure:

- Cloud Load Balancer
- Netscaler VPX, MPX

Available

Cloud Load Balancer

- 20 per account
- 10 listeners per load balancer
- 10 pools per load balancer
- 50 members per pool

For up-to-date quotas always refer to the [Cloud Docs page](#)

VPC Features Global Load Balancing



Cloud Internet Services

- A Global Load Balancer (GLB) and more

Load balancing, edge performance and security services across over 150 global locations:

- Global Load Balancing: 6 origins with 60s health checks originating from one geo-region
- DDoS Protection: Un-metered protection with 14Tbps always-on capacity
- Web Application Firewall with on/off security policy
- TLS Certificate Support: Wildcard certificate or upload customer certificate
- Domain Name Server (DNS)
- Caching / Content Delivery Network with 50 page rules

- **Classic Infrastructure:**
- Cloud Internet Services

Available

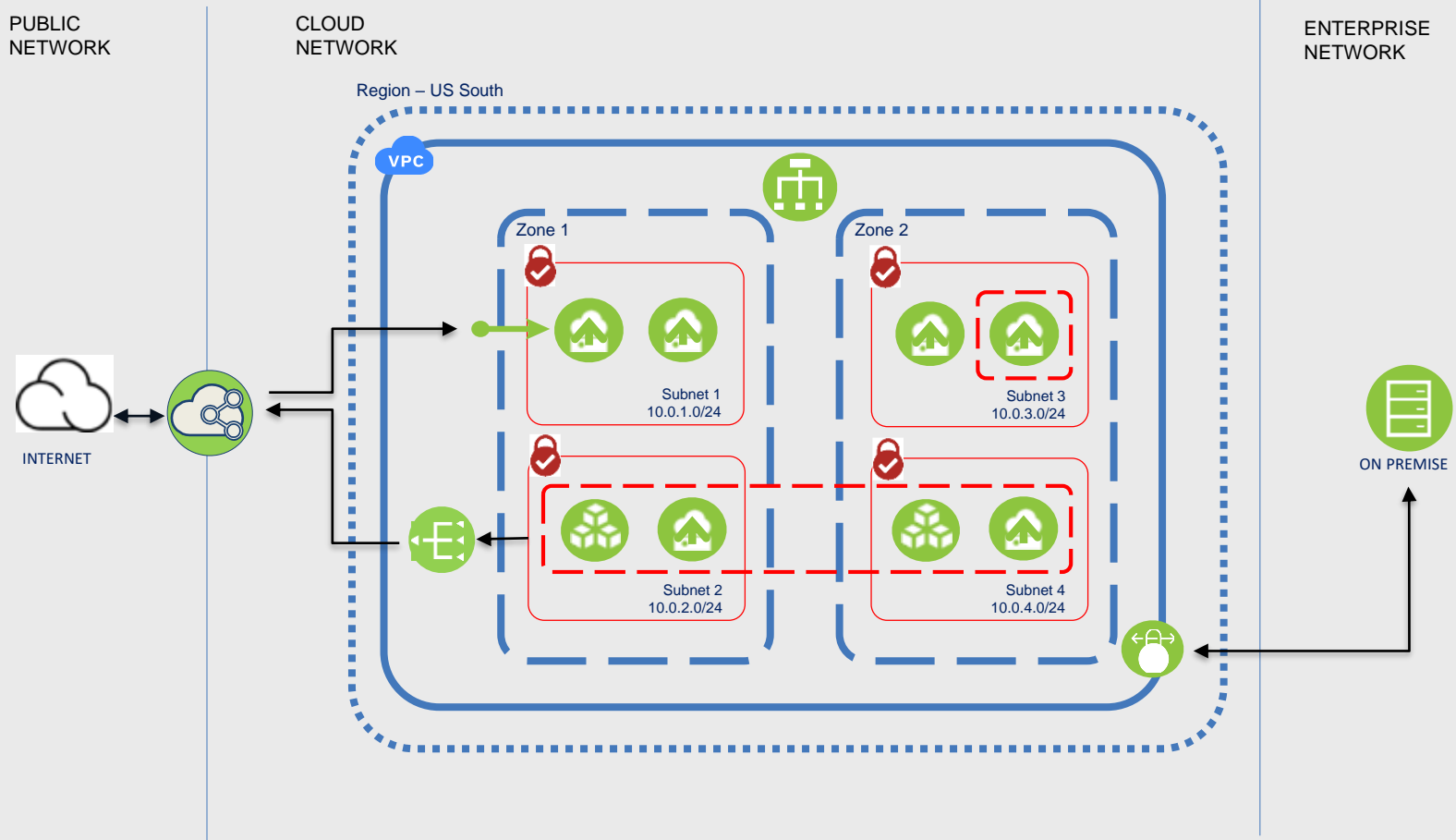
CIS

- 30 day free trial or \$275/mo.
Per domain

For up-to-date quotas always refer to the [Cloud Docs page](#)

VPC Features

Load Balancing



KEY	
VIRTUAL MACHINE	
BLOCK STORAGE	
REGION	
ZONE	
SUBNET	
ACL	
SECURITY GROUP	
FIP	
PUBLIC GATEWAY	
VPN	
LB	
CIS	

VPC Features Compute



Virtual Server Instances

- Multi- homed
- Multiple vNIC
- Profiles of pre defined vcpu/RAM configurations
 - Balanced (1 vcpu: 4 GB RAM)
 - Compute (1:2)
 - Memory (1:8)
- Includes new larger sizes up to 62x248 Gen 1, 48x192 Gen 2
- Basic Platform Integration: IAM, Resource Groups, Usage Dashboard
- Basic monitoring and logging

Stock OS options:

- CentOS 7.x
- Ubuntu 16.04, 18.04 Gen 1
- Debian 8.x, 9.x
- Windows 2016, 2012 R2, 2012
- RHEL 7.x

- **Classic Infrastructure:**
- VSIs

Custom image import

SSH only authentication for Linux images

SSH key encryption for Windows passwords

Available

Gen 1

VSIs

- 100 VSIs per account
- 5 vNICs per VSI
- 1 Floating IP Address per VSI
- 100 SSH keys per account
- Up to 16Gbps
- Provision in minutes

Gen 2

VSIs

- 200 vCPUs per region
- 800GB RAM per region
- 5 vNICs per VSI
- 1000 SSH keys per account
- Up to 80 Gbps
- Provision in seconds

For up-to-date quotas always refer to the [Cloud Docs page](#)

All VSIs will require a 100 GB primary volume

Primary volume is Block Storage with General Purpose Tier (3 IOPs per GB)

Users will be billed for storage

VPC Features Storage

Block Storage

- Boot volumes are required to boot VSI's within a VPC
- Customers who need additional storage beyond a boot disk for VSI can attach additional storage to support their workloads
- Encrypt volumes (Boot and Secondary Data) with keys stored in Key Protect or HPCS during VPC VSI creation
- Enterprise BYO Custom Images is supported
- Volumes are encrypted by default via the provider managed key

- **Classic Infrastructure:**
- Block Storage for Classic

Available

Gen 1

Block Storage

- 4 secondary volumes may be requested per new instance ,for existing instances with less than 4 cores 4 volumes is the limit
- 12 secondary volumes may be requested per instance for existing instance with 4 or more cores

Gen 2

Block Storage

- 750 Block Storage Volumes per zone

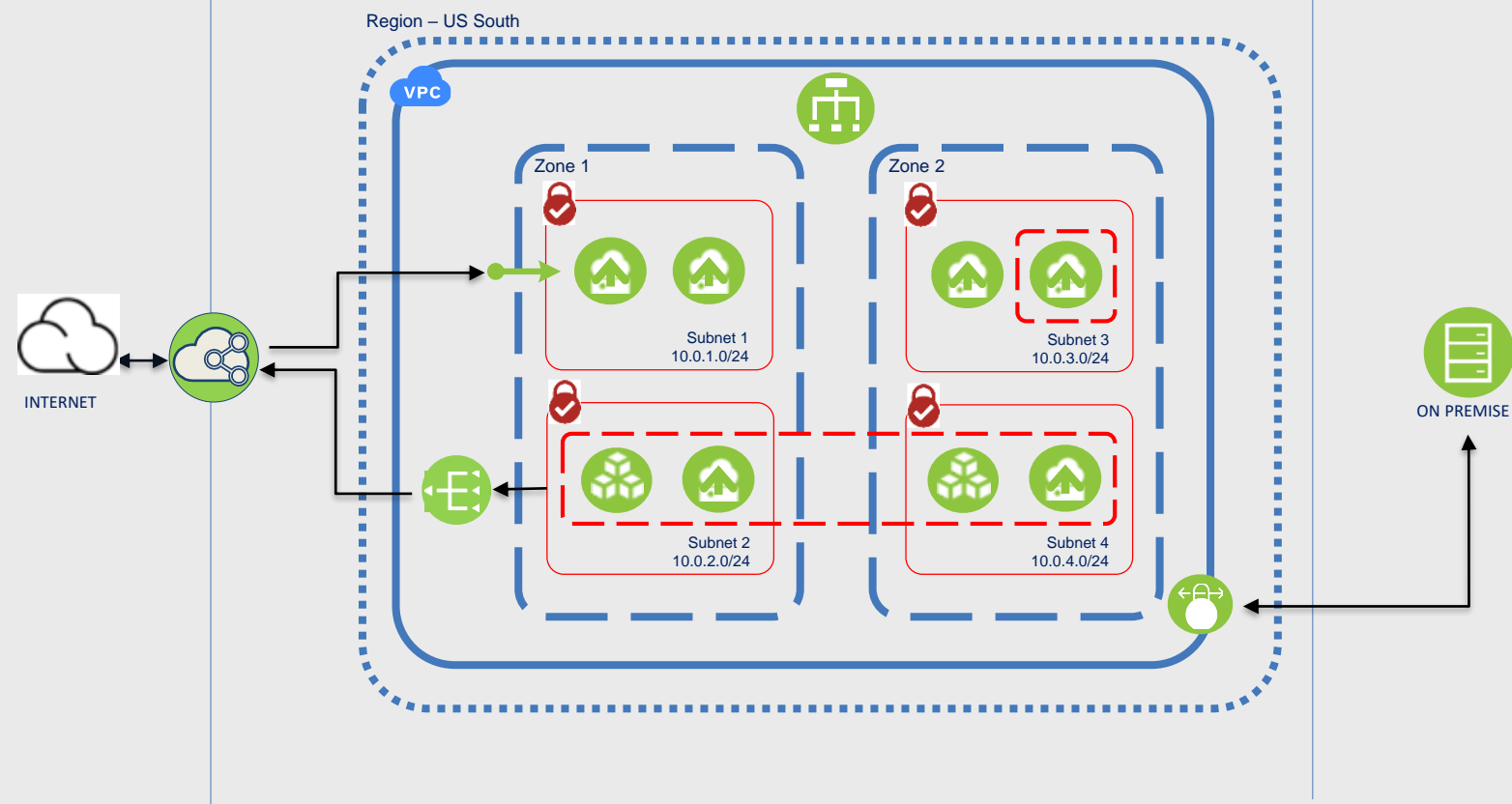
For up-to-date quotas always refer to the [Cloud Docs page](#)

VPC Features

Compute & Storage

PUBLIC
NETWORK

ENTERPRISE
NETWORK



KEY

VIRTUAL
MACHINE



BLOCK
STORAGE



REGION



ZONE



SUBNET



ACL



SECURITY
GROUP



FIP



PUBLIC
GATEWAY



VPN



Beta

LB



Beta

CIS



VPC Features Hybrid Connectivity



VPN-as-a-Service

- Secure connection via an encrypted tunnel between customer and VPC or VPC to VPC
- Adheres to common protocol and encryption standards



Direct Link via Classic Access

- Private connectivity for maximum speed, security and resiliency
- Variety of connectivity options and port speeds from 50Mbps to 10Gbps in one of IBM Cloud's global data centers
- Over 30 partners to choose from worldwide

- **Classic Infrastructure:**
- IPSec VPN
- Direct Link

Available

VPN

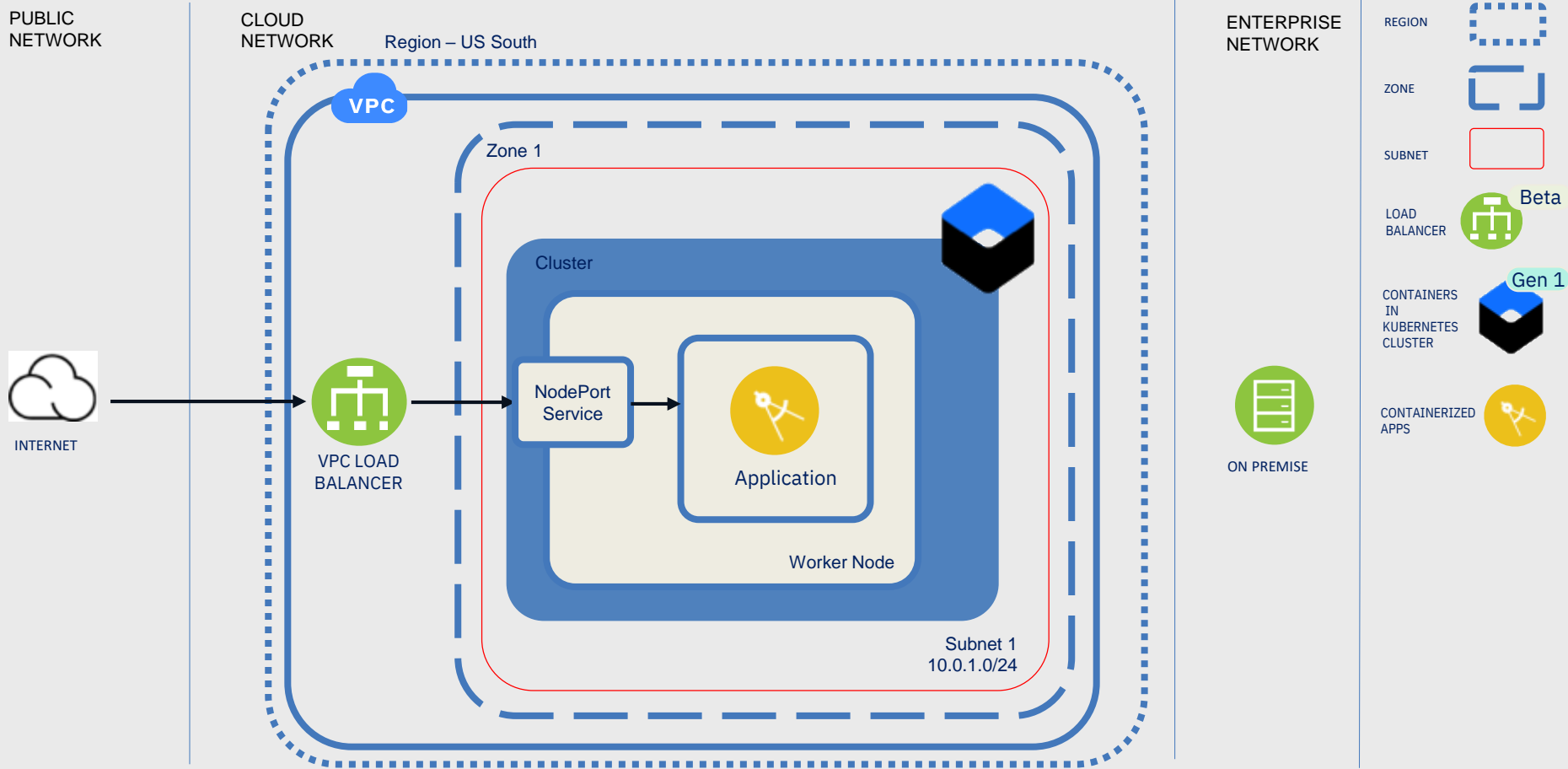
- 20 gateways per account
- 3 gateways per zone
- 10 VPN connections per gateway

Direct Link

- Requires VPC w/ Classic Access

For up-to-date quotas always refer to the [Cloud Docs page](#)

IKS on VPC Features



IKS on VPC Features

Gen 1



IKS Workers

- New machine types
- Primary disk is SAN
- Provisioned in customer Subnets
- *ibmcloud ks worker-reload* now via *ibmcloud ks worker-replace*
- *ibmcloud ks worker-update* now replaces worker with new one
- Flat pricing model (no tiering for extended use of worker)
- Compatible with IBM Cloud Service Endpoint (for connectivity with Kubernetes Master)

IKS Storage

- Support for Block Storage PVCs
- Support for Object Storage PVCs

Compatible with VPC VPNaaS

- Leverage common VPN solution across VMs and IKS Workers

IKS Load Balancer and ALB/Ingress

- Leverages VPC LBaaS
- DNS based HA
- Supports multizone Public and Private
- Does not support source IP preservation
- Load Balancer is TCP only (can carry HTTP and HTTPS traffic)

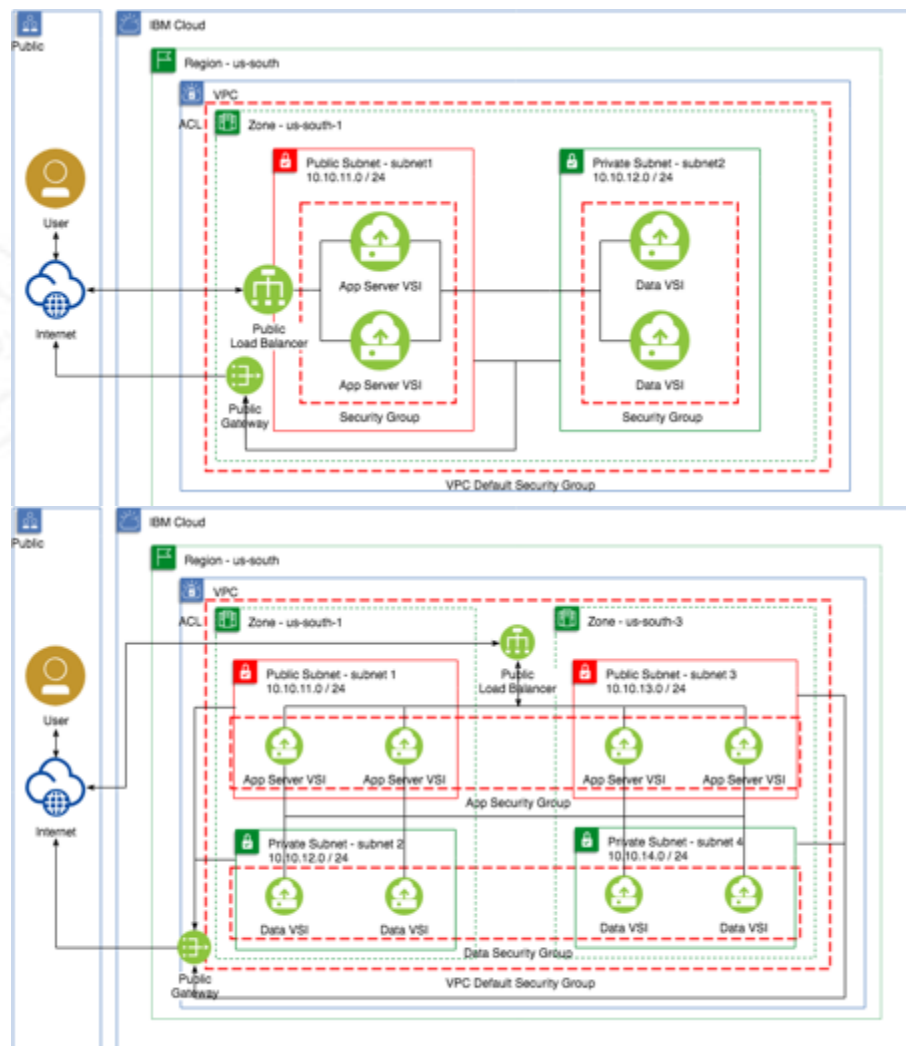
IKS Support for VPC Network ACLs and Kubernetes NetworkPolicy

- Create VPC subnets for IKS clusters and create network ACLs for easy host level traffic control.
- Use Kubernetes NetworkPolicy for container/Pod level network access control.

• Classic Infrastructure:

- IKS Workers
- IKS Storage
- IKS Load balancer
- IKS Support
- Kubernetes NetworkPolicy

For up-to-date quotas always refer to the [Cloud Docs page](#)



Example Architectures and Solutions

Creating a classic cluster in your Virtual Private Cloud (VPC):

https://cloud.ibm.com/docs/containers?topic=containers-vpc_ks_tutorial&origin_team=T02J3DPUE

Basic 3 tier app w LB:

https://github.ibm.com/customer-success/ibmcloud/tree/master/VPC_Phase1/VPC_Scenarios/vpc1

Multi zone 3 tier app w LB:

https://github.ibm.com/customer-success/ibmcloud/tree/master/VPC_Phase1/VPC_Scenarios/vpc2

Private and public subnets:

<https://cloud.ibm.com/docs/tutorials?topic=solution-tutorials-vpc-public-app-private-backend>

Isolated workloads multi zone:

<https://cloud.ibm.com/docs/tutorials?topic=solution-tutorials-vpc-multi-region>

VPC VPN Gateway:

<https://cloud.ibm.com/docs/tutorials?topic=solution-tutorials-vpc-site2site-vpn>

Use bastion host:

<https://cloud.ibm.com/docs/tutorials?topic=solution-tutorials-vpc-secure-management-bastion-server>

IBM Kubernetes Service (IKS)



IBM Cloud
Kubernetes Service



kubernetes

A **managed service** providing an intuitive user experience with simplified cluster lifecycle management on upstream **Kubernetes** clusters. Includes built-in **security and isolation** to enable rapid delivery of apps, while leveraging IBM Cloud Services including Weather data, IoT, Analytics, or **AI capabilities with Watson**. Available in six IBM regions worldwide, including **35+ datacenters**.

Learn more at: www.ibm.com/cloud/container-service



Developer Productivity, Choice, Control, & Consistency

Speed



Portability



Performance & Control



Cloud Functions

"Serverless" / Event Driven Apps



Cloud Foundry

Open PaaS Environment



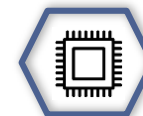
Containers & Kubernetes

Maximum Portability



Virtual Server or VMware

Leverage Existing Images & Tools



Bare Metal

Maximum Performance & Control

Language/
Framework

.js .java
liberty

.py .php

.go

.rb

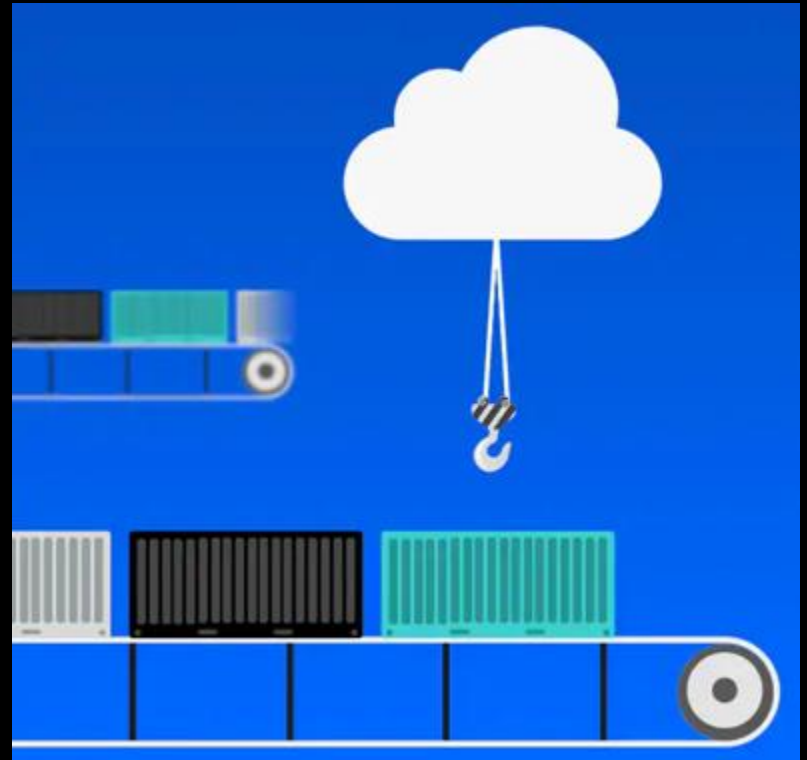
express

spring

Containers change the economics of delivery

Organizations are adopting containers to improve developer productivity, efficiency in DevOps, and application portability

- Lightweight packaging that includes the software and all its dependencies
- Easily portable across on-premises and public cloud environments
- More efficient use of infrastructure than traditional VM deployments



Orchestration requirements with containers



Kubernetes provides an open-source solution for:

- Container deployment scheduling
- Cluster management
- Service discovery
- Provisioning
- Monitoring
- Configuration management

Business value of containerization and Kubernetes:

- Expedite innovation to market
- Accelerate application development
- Increase operational efficiency
- Enable DevOps
- Eliminate vendor lock-in



Intelligent
Scheduling



Self-healing



Horizontal scaling



Service discovery
& load balancing

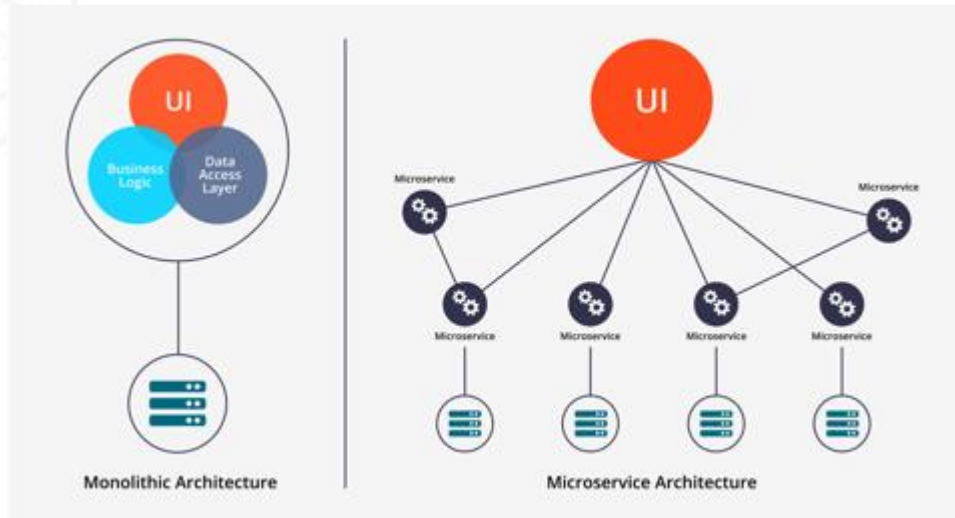


Automated
rollouts and
rollbacks



Secret and
configuration
management

Microservices



An engineering approach focused on decomposing an application into single-function modules with well defined interfaces which are independently deployed and operated by a small team who owns the entire lifecycle of the service.

Microservices accelerate delivery by minimizing communication and coordination between people while reducing the scope and risk of change.

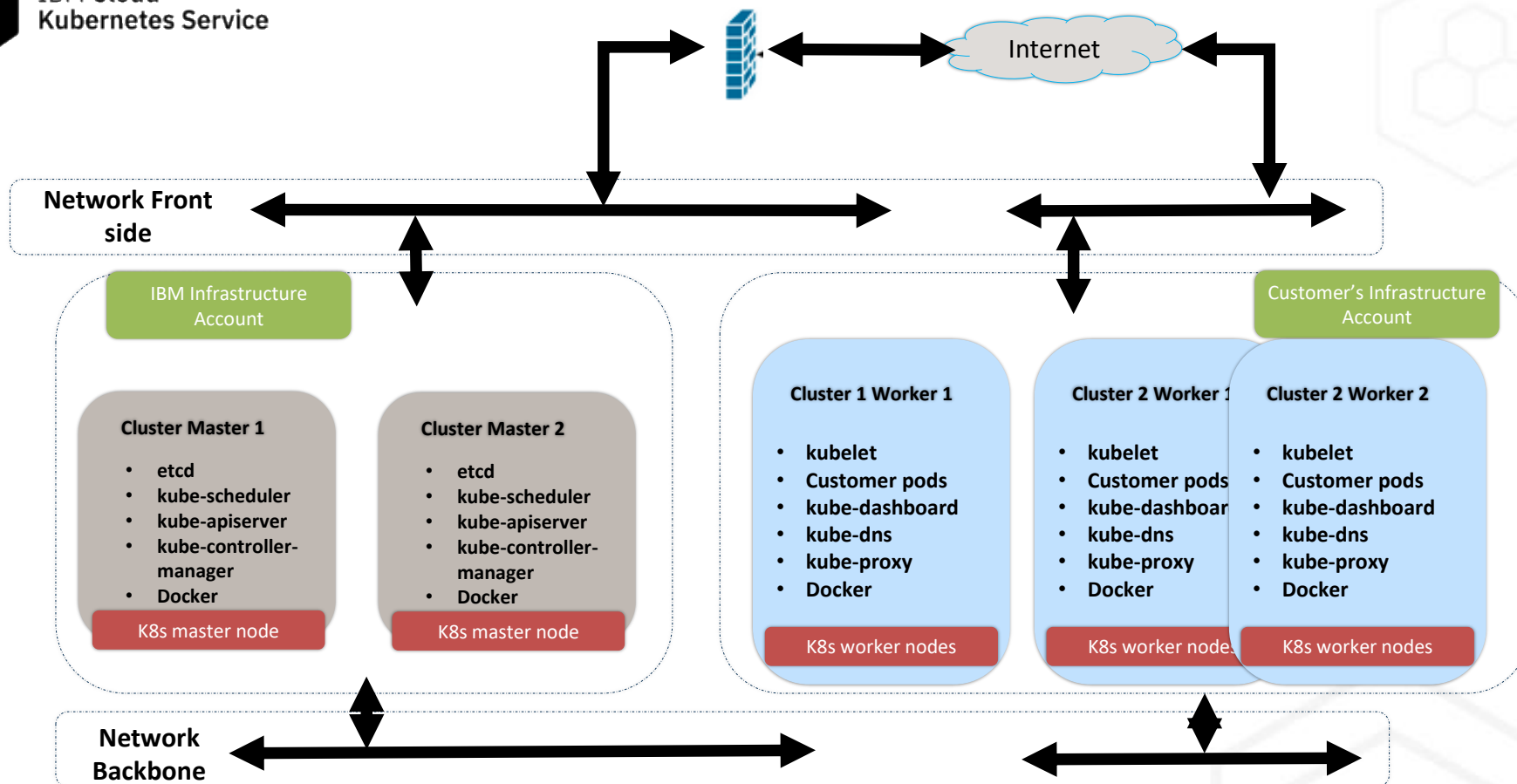
Workload flexibility

6 IBM Cloud Regions, 35+ Datacenters



https://console.bluemix.net/docs/containers/cs_regions.html#regions-and-locations

Region04	Data Center	City
AP North	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> hkg02 seo01 sng01 tok02 tok04 tok05 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hong Kong Seoul Singapore Tokyo
AP South	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> mel01 syd01 syd04 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Melbourne Sydney
EU Central	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ams03 oslo01 mil01 par01 fra02 fra04 fra05 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Amsterdam Oslo Milan Paris Frankfurt
United Kingdom	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> lon02 lon04 lon05 lon06 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> London
US East	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> mon01 tor01 wdc04 wdc06 wdc07 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Montreal Toronto Washington, DC
US South	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> sao01 hou01 sjc03 sjc04 dal10 dal12 dal13 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sao Paulo Houston San Jose Dallas

IBM Cloud
Kubernetes Service

IKS Capabilities



Simplified cluster
management



Design your
own cluster



Security
& isolation



Extend apps with
IBM Cloud services



Native open-source
experience



Integrated
operational tools



IBM Cloud
Kubernetes Service



Simplified Cluster Management

- Intuitive graphical user experience
- CLI and API alternatives
- Fully managed master nodes
- Highly available (HA) masters
- User controlled worker node management
- Worker node auto-recovery
- Worker node auto-scaling



Simplified Cluster Management

Single Zone Cluster

Region: US East

Cluster type: Standard
Ready for production? Create a fully customizable cluster with your choice of hardware acceleration.
Starting from \$0.11 hourly

Location: Availability 1
Single Zone Multizone

Zone 1
☐ us-east-1a
☒ us-east-1b
☐ us-east-1c
☐ us-east-1d
☐ us-east-1e

Default worker pool
Configure a set of worker nodes with the same attributes to create a default worker pool. Don't worry, you can always update your pool later, or add pools with different configurations to your cluster.

Kubernetes version 1
1.30.3 Latest 1.9.7 Stable, Default

Multizone Cluster

Region: US East

Cluster type: Standard
Ready for production? Create a fully customizable cluster with your choice of hardware acceleration.
Starting from \$0.11 hourly

Location: Availability 1
Single Zone Multizone

Zones 1 Private VLAN 1 Public VLAN 1
☒ us-east-1a
☒ us-east-1b
☒ us-east-1c
☒ us-east-1d
☒ us-east-1e

Default worker pool
Configure a set of worker nodes with the same attributes to create a default worker pool. Don't worry, you can always update your pool later, or add pools with different configurations to your cluster.

Kubernetes version 1
1.30.3 Latest 1.9.7 Stable, Default

☒ Encrypt local disk

Worker nodes 3
x 3 zones = 9 workers total

Finalize and create cluster
Almost done! Give your cluster a unique name.

Cluster name
mycluster

Create Cluster



Simplified Cluster Management

Resource list [Create resource](#)

[Collapse all](#) | [Expand all](#)

Name	Group	Location	Offering	Status	Tags
<input type="text" value="Filter by name or IP address..."/> <input type="text" value="Filter by group or org..."/> <input type="text" value="Filter..."/> <input type="text" value="Filter..."/> <input type="text" value="Filter..."/> <input type="text" value="Filter..."/>					
> Devices (30)					
Kubernetes Clusters (6)					
iks_cluster1	default	Dallas 10	Kubernetes Service	Normal	---
iks_cluster2	default	Dallas 12	Kubernetes Service	Normal	---
iks_cluster3	default	Dallas 10	Kubernetes Service	Normal	---
iks_cluster4	default	Dallas 12	Kubernetes Service	Normal	---
iks_cluster5	default	Dallas 13	Kubernetes Service	Normal	---
wanclouds	default	Dallas 13	Kubernetes Service	Normal	---

Clusters / iks_cluster1 [Kubernetes Dashboard \(Beta\)](#)

Access [Overview](#) [Worker Nodes](#) [Worker Pools](#) [Integrations](#)

Summary

Cluster ID: b0d7e15a24b4b4f949366b7453e7058

Kubernetes version: 1.12.3_1531

Zones: dfl12, dfl13, dfl10

Owner: c19aen@us.ibm.com

Ingress subdomain: ikscluster1-us-south.containers.mybluemix.net, ikscluster1-us-south.containers.appdomain.cloud

Resource group: default

Logs: [View](#)

Metrics: [View](#)

Key protect (Beta): [Enable](#)

Worker Nodes

100% Normal

6 Normal

0 Warning

0 Critical

0 Pending

Worker Nodes

	Name	Status	Worker Pool	Zone	Private IP	Public IP	Kubernetes Version
>	w2	Normal	iks_workerpool1	dfl13	10.73.90.157	169.63.47.363	1.12.3_1531
>	w3	Normal	iks_workerpool1	dfl10	10.177.26.11	169.46.74.245	1.12.3_1531
>	w4	Normal	iks_workerpool1	dfl12	10.185.22.14	169.48.228.183	1.12.3_1531
>	w7	Normal	iks_workerpool2	dfl12	10.185.22.6	169.48.228.188	1.12.3_1531
>	w9	Normal	iks_workerpool2	dfl10	10.177.26.53	169.46.74.254	1.12.3_1531
>	w10	Normal	iks_workerpool2	dfl13	10.73.90.189	169.63.25.29	1.12.3_1531

What are high availability masters?

HA masters will dramatically increase availability of the API server within your IKS clusters.

In an MZR, those masters are distributed across datacenters where that cluster is running, ensuring availability during upgrades or catastrophic outage to one DC.

In an SZR, those masters are distributed across different hosts, ensuring availability during upgrades of Kubernetes versions or physical host level access.

Clustering

① Single zone cluster



② Multizone cluster

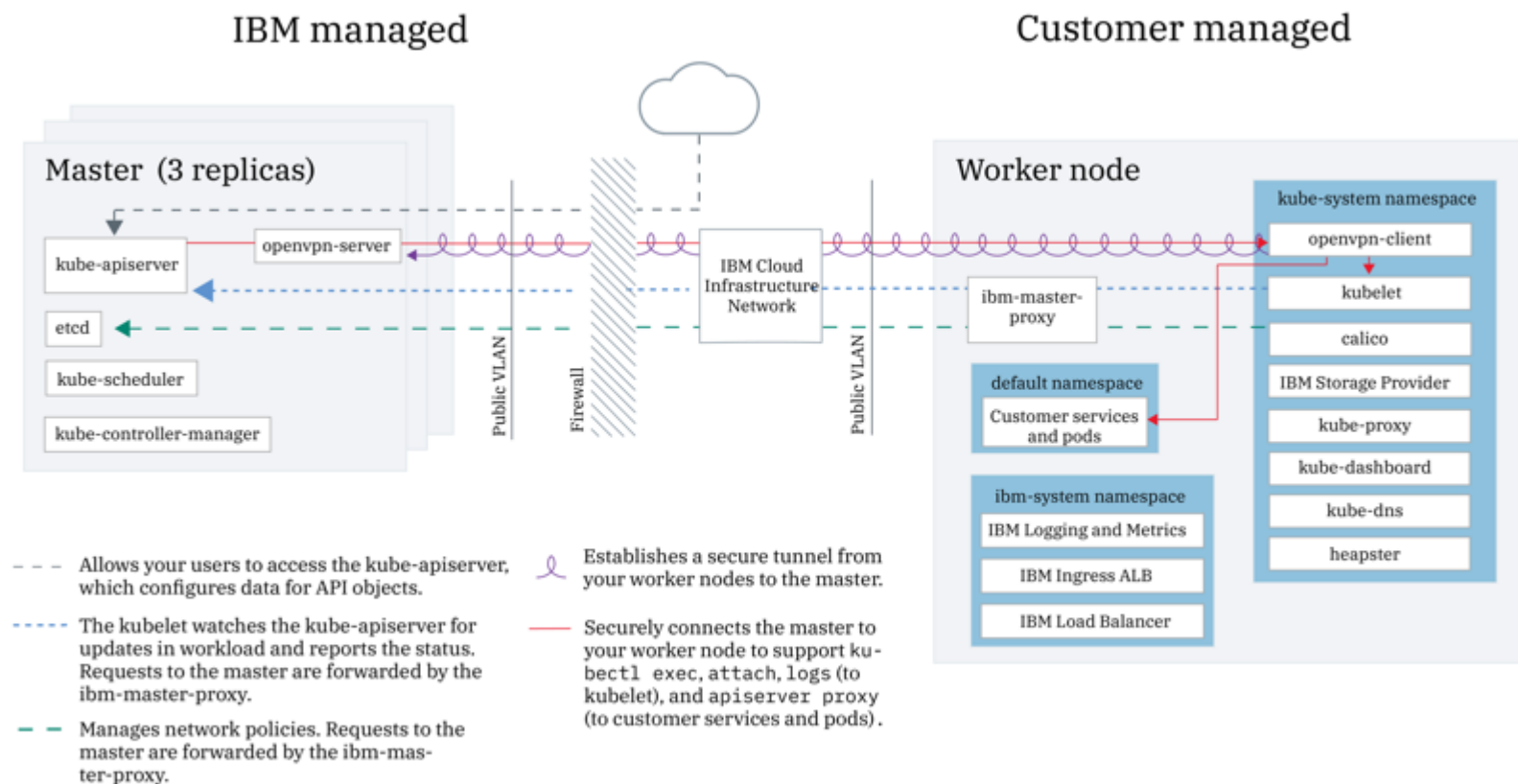


③ Multiple clusters with global load balancer

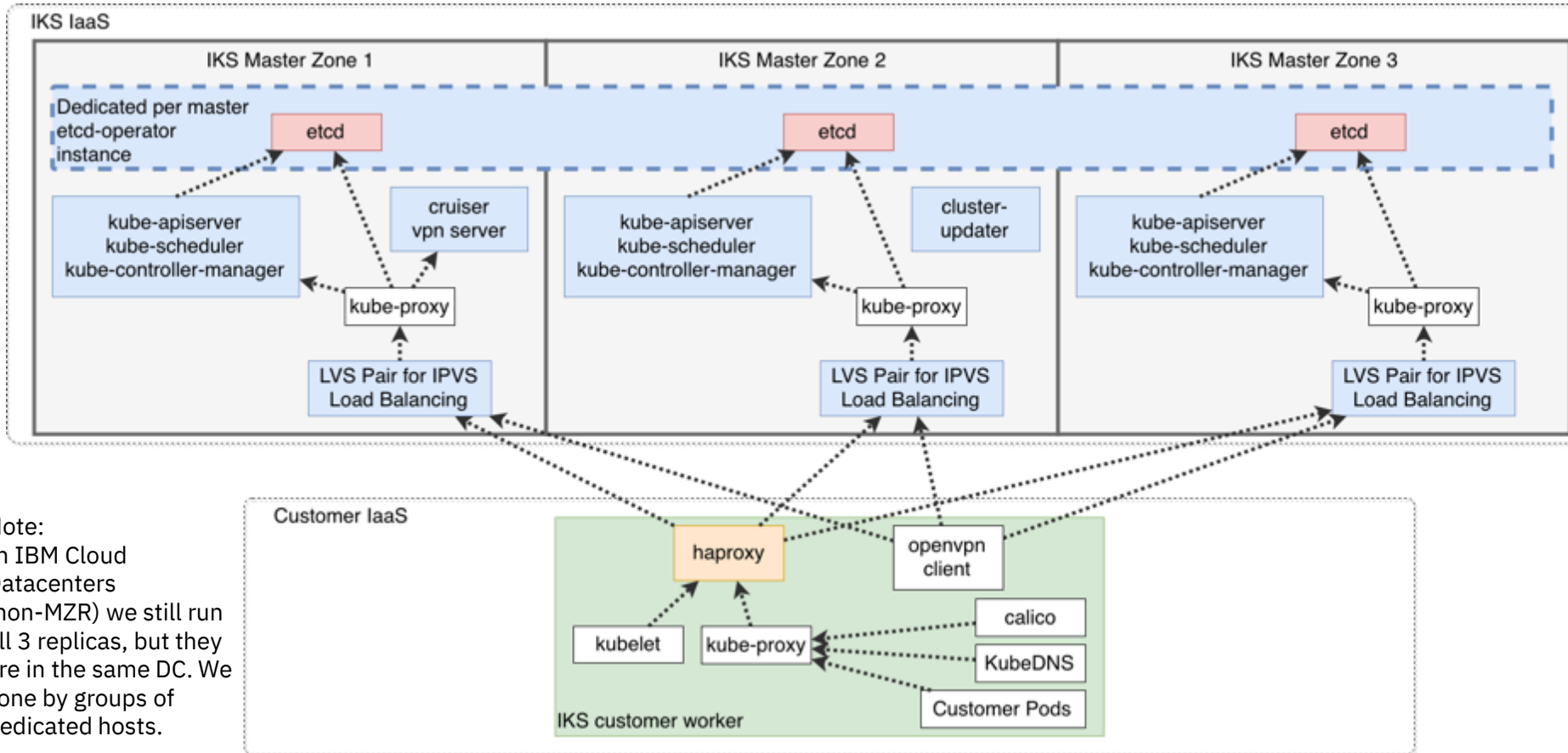


Cluster high availability

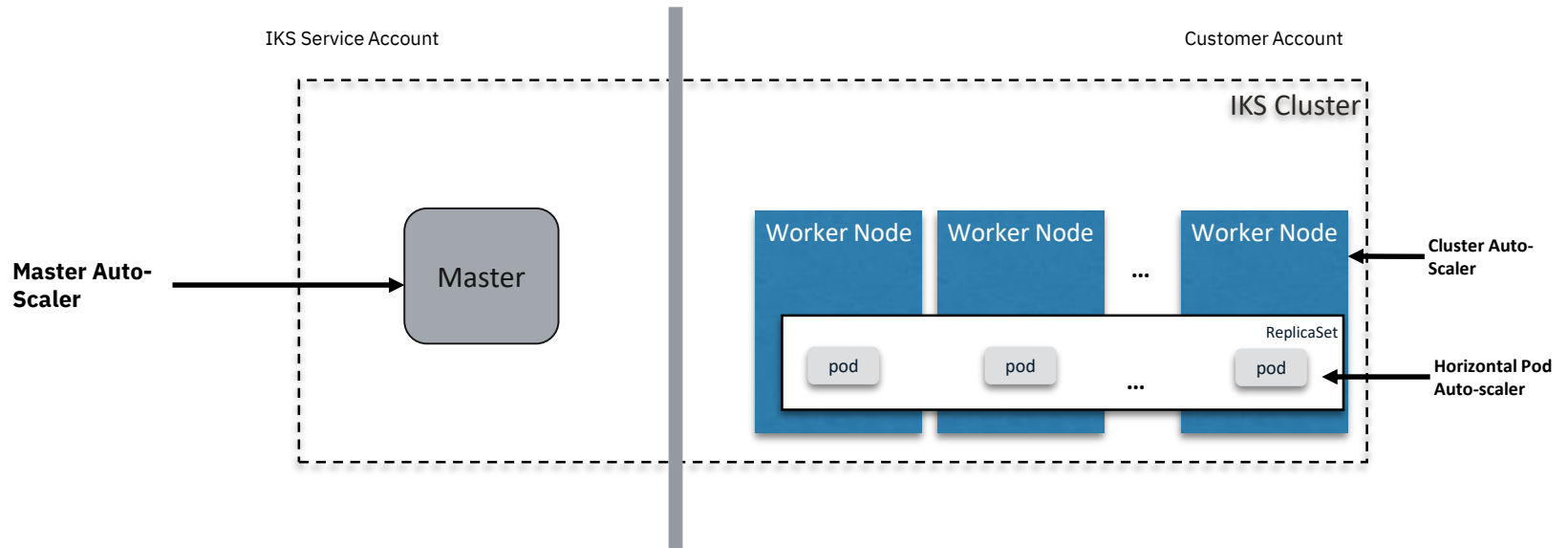
IKS Management Architecture – with HA Masters



HA Masters Architecture



Auto-Scaling





IBM Cloud
Kubernetes Service

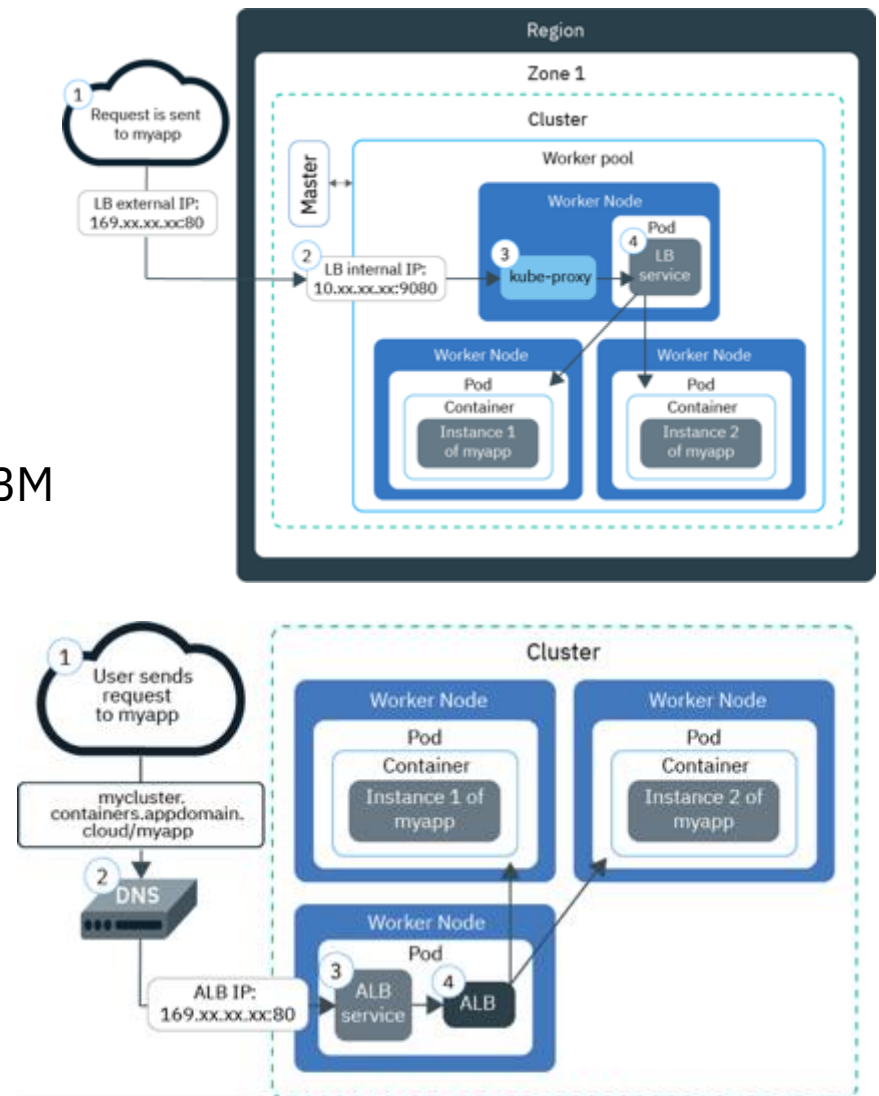


Design Your Own Cluster

- Tunable capacity
- Select between shared and dedicated compute using virtual server instances
- Bare metal worker nodes enabling Trusted Compute
- Multizone clusters in IBM Cloud multizone regions and single zone clusters in 25+ datacenters
- Edge nodes
- Configurable networking and storage
- Integrated VPN in-cluster providing IPsec tunnels

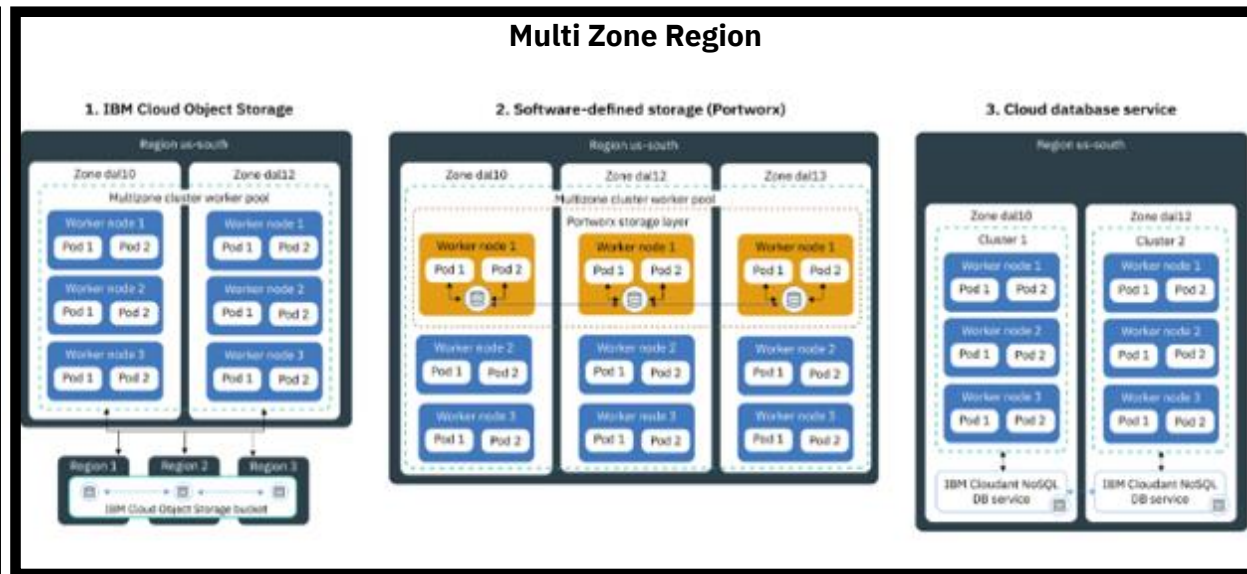
Load Balancer and Ingress

- Cloudflare DNS
- Multizone load balancer with health checks
- Wildcard certificate management by IBM Cloud Certificate Manager
- AppID oauth support
- Public and private options
- *Bring your own ingress controller*
 - Community ingress controller
 - Istio ingress gateway
- *Controlled ALB update*



```
+ bx cs albs --cluster dan-istio2
OK
ALB ID      Enabled Status Type ALB IP
private-cr8b68ac88787345f9b35a622b6dfc556f-alb1 false disabled private -
public-cr8b68ac88787345f9b35a622b6dfc556f-alb1 true enabled public 169.60.89.198
```

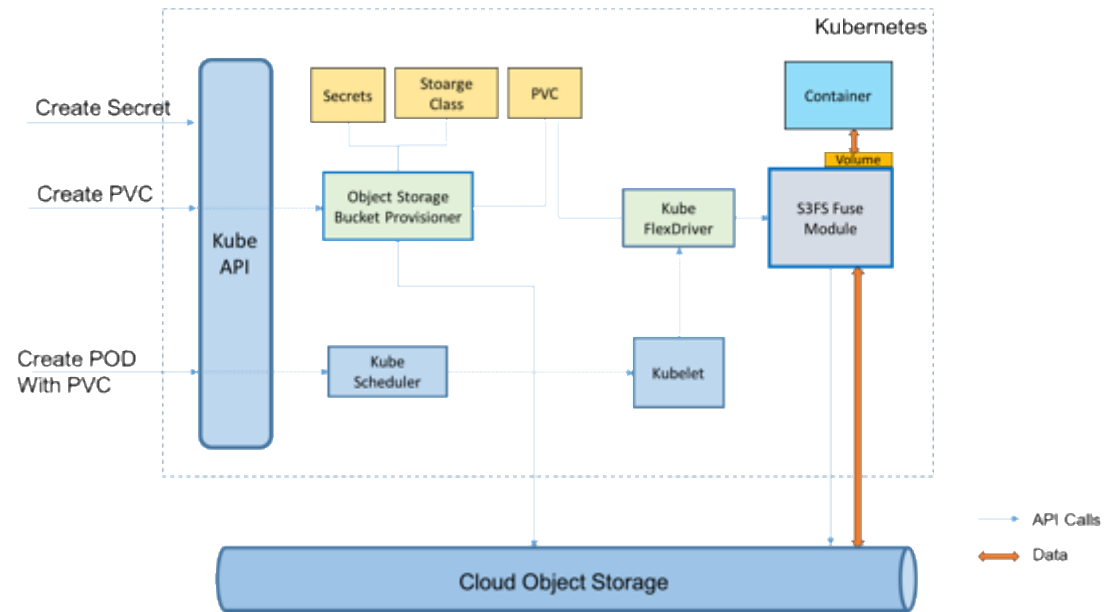
Persistent Storage



https://console.bluemix.net/docs/containers/cs_storage_planning.html#choose_storage_solution

S3FS Storage

IBM Cloud Object Storage plugin



<https://github.com/IBM/ibmcloud-object-storage-plugin>



Container Security & Isolation

- Isolated compute, networking, and storage
- Automatic encryption of secrets and volumes
- Customer managed keys using HSM backed IBM Key Protect
- Default LUKS encryption of `/var/lib/docker`
 - Every worker node in each cluster has a unique encryption key
- Store your images securely in your hosted private registry
- Vulnerability Advisor provides Docker image and running container scanning to detect vulnerabilities and configuration weaknesses
- Image signing by integrating with Docker Notary
- Image security deployment enforcement controls

Secure from day one

- Secure master
- Secure worker nodes
- Secure network
- Secure storage
- Secure images
- Secure access

https://console.bluemix.net/docs/containers/cs_secure.html#security

Overview of security threats for your cluster

To protect your cluster from being compromised, you must understand potential security threats for your cluster and what you can do to reduce the exposure to vulnerabilities.



Worker node setup (VM on shared hardware)

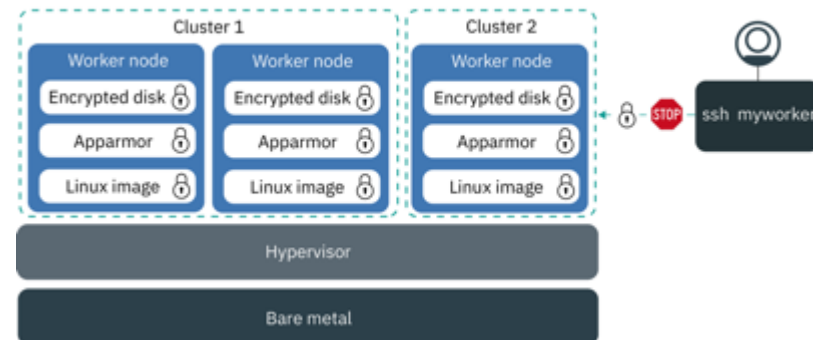
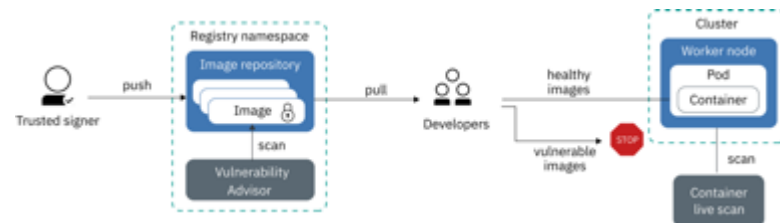


Image scanning and enforcement



Compliance

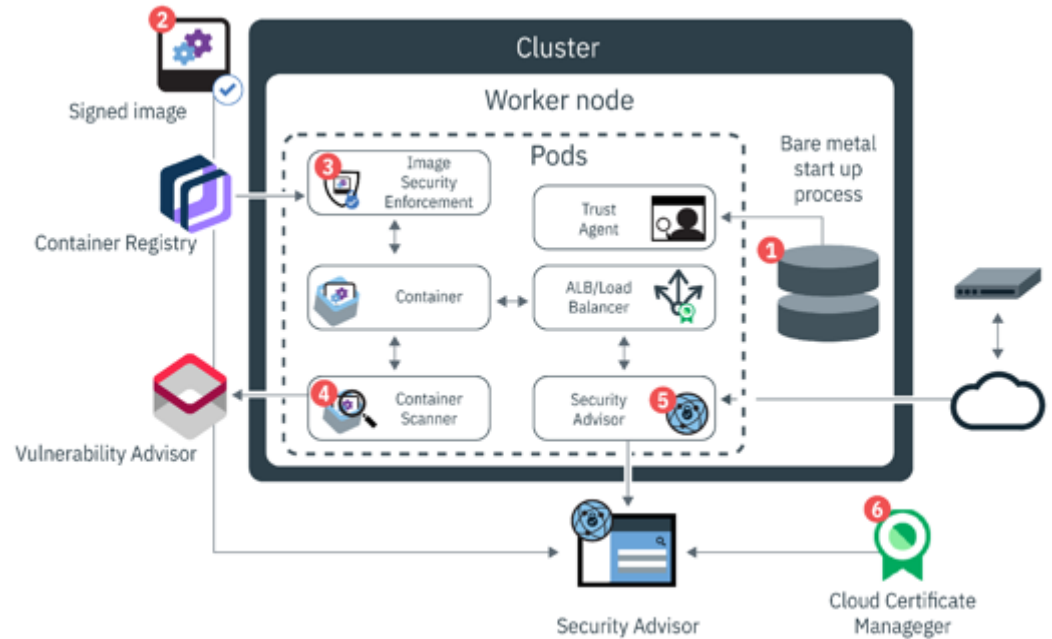
- SOC1
- SOC2
- ISAE 3402
- HIPAA



Image Security Enforcement in IBM Cloud Kubernetes Service

Control which images can be deployed in your Kubernetes clusters based on vulnerabilities and image signing

- Docker Notary for image signing
- Blocks vulnerable images from being deployed
- Blocks deployment of images with an unknown identity (missing signed keys)
- Ensures higher security of an IKS cluster by avoiding the running of potentially malicious code



Worker Node Isolation

- **Shared Compute**

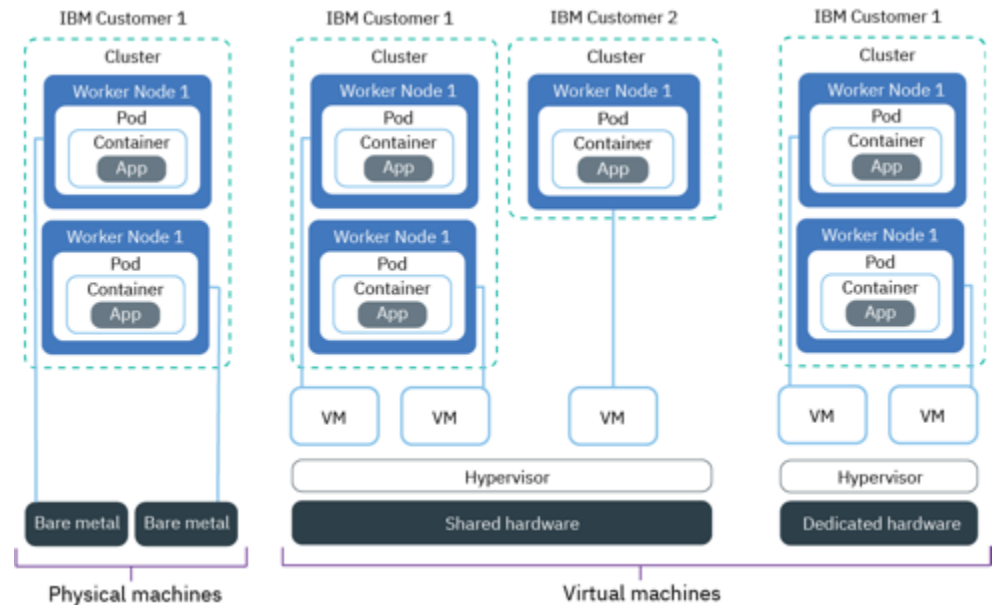
- Single-tenant virtual server instance, running on multi-tenant hypervisor and hardware
- Lower cost

- **Dedicated Compute**

- Single-tenant stack: virtual server instance, hypervisor, and hardware
- Hardware isolated to account

- **Bare Metal**

- Single-tenant physical server
- No hypervisor
- GPU option
- Higher network throughput



- https://console.bluemix.net/docs/containers/cs_clusters.html#shared_dedicated_node



Extend IBM Cloud Services

- Enhance your application with Watson, IoT, Analytics and Data Services
- Persistent volumes using IBM Cloud storage (file, block, object)
- IP and application Load Balancing
- Integrated with IBM Cloud identity and access management
- Control access and billing using Resource Groups



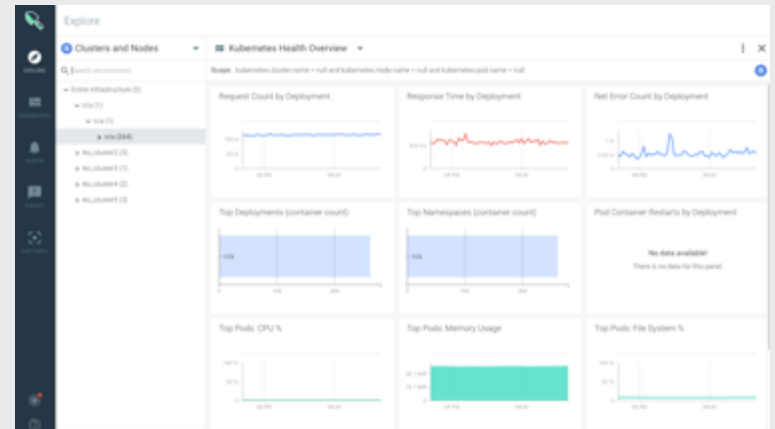
Native Kubernetes Experience

- Seamless experience moving from local development to IBM Cloud
- 100% Kubernetes API and tools
- Certified Kubernetes provider
- Conformance tested for Kubernetes 1.9, 1.10, 1.11
- Supports Kubernetes dashboard
- Leverage Docker images
















Integrated Operational Tools

- Built-in log and metrics collection with IBM Cloud log and monitoring services
- Use with IBM DevOps tools such as Delivery Pipeline
- Supports popular add-ons including Prometheus, Weave, Sysdig, fluentd and others



IBM Cloud Runs on Kubernetes for Massive Scale and Workload Diversity

												
Cloud Foundry Enterprise Environment	Event Streams	Watson AI	IBM Cloud Database	DashDB Warehouse	Cloud Console BSS	IAM	Security - Key Protect CertManager AppID	Cloud Functions	The Weather Company	Blockchain	Log Analysis with LogDNA	Monitoring with Sysdig

IBM Cloud Kubernetes Service

IBM Cloud Infrastructure

Cloud Object Storage (COS)

Cloud Object Storage (COS) is a service that provides a simple, scalable, and secure way to store and retrieve data in the cloud.

It is designed to store any amount of data, from small files to large datasets, and is optimized for high performance and low cost.

COS is a fully managed service, meaning you don't need to manage the underlying infrastructure or hardware.

It is available in multiple regions and is highly available, with data replicated across multiple availability zones.

COS supports a wide range of protocols, including HTTP, FTP, and SFTP, and can be accessed from a variety of devices and applications.

It also offers advanced features such as lifecycle management, versioning, and encryption, making it a versatile and powerful storage solution.

COS is a key component of many cloud architectures, providing a reliable and scalable foundation for data storage and management.

For more information about COS, visit the [AWS COS documentation](#).

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Cloud Object Storage:

The foundation for data services

Scalability with virtually no limits for always-on availability

Easy to scale capacity or performance



Security built-in for trust and compliance

- Encrypted data with our keys or yours
- Identity Access Management
- Lockable WORM data



Simplicity of the cloud

- Industry standard API
- Access data concurrently from any location
- Always on-line



Savings up to 70%

- Low cost, flexible tier offerings
- Native high-speed file transfer (no charge for ingress)
- Cross Region all-inclusive pricing, no additional charges for multiple regions



Cost Effective



Flex tier offering for variable workloads with low pricing



Native built-in fast high-speed file transfer capabilities, with no charge ingress

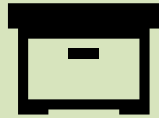


Cross Region offering with all-inclusive pricing, no additional charges for multiple regions

Cloud Data Use Cases



Backup



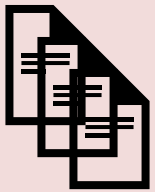
Archive



NAS to Cloud



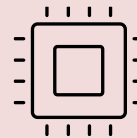
Migration



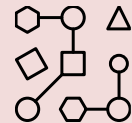
Content Management



Cloud Native



Modern Apps/ IoT/ SaaS



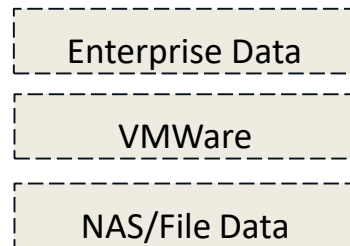
Analytics

Why Cloud Data Services

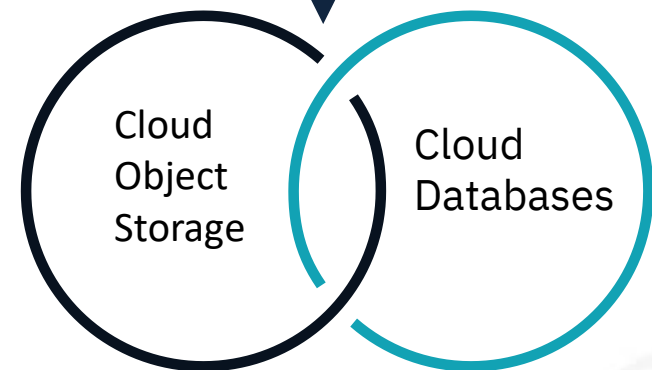
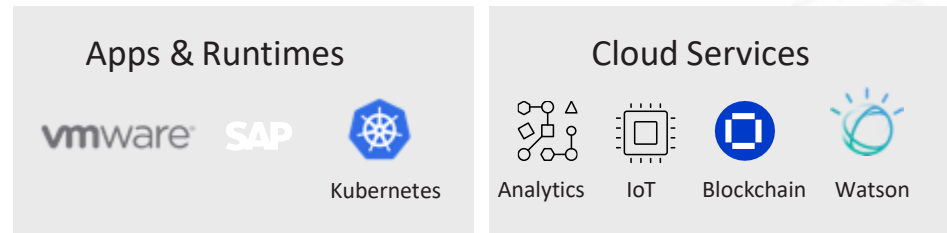
Secure resilient data storage destination for on prem to cloud and cloud native workloads



On-Premises

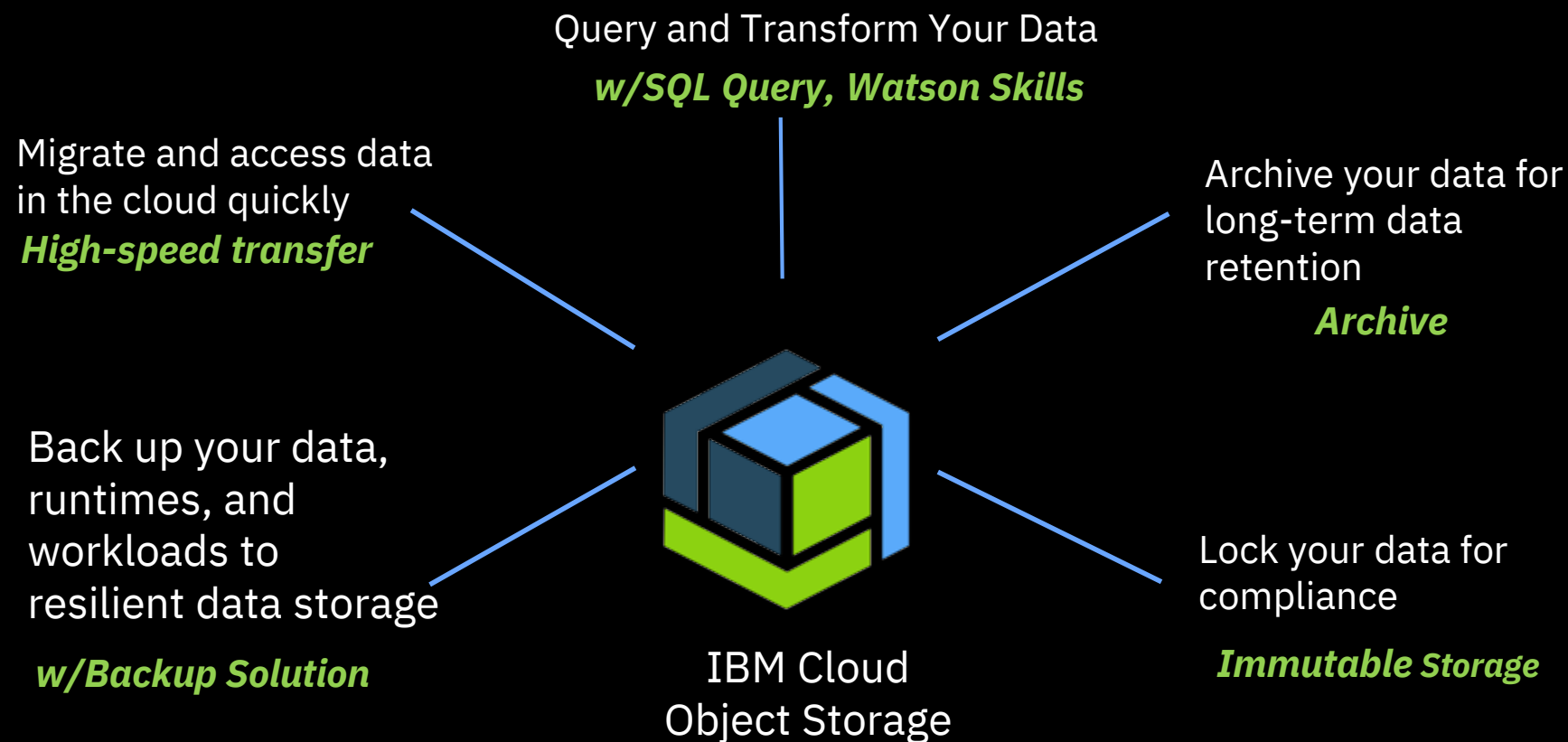


Store, access, backup,
& archive your data



- Built on IBM Cloud Infrastructure
- Multi Zone Regions & Cross Region Options

Cloud Object Storage Data Flow



Flexible storage tiers

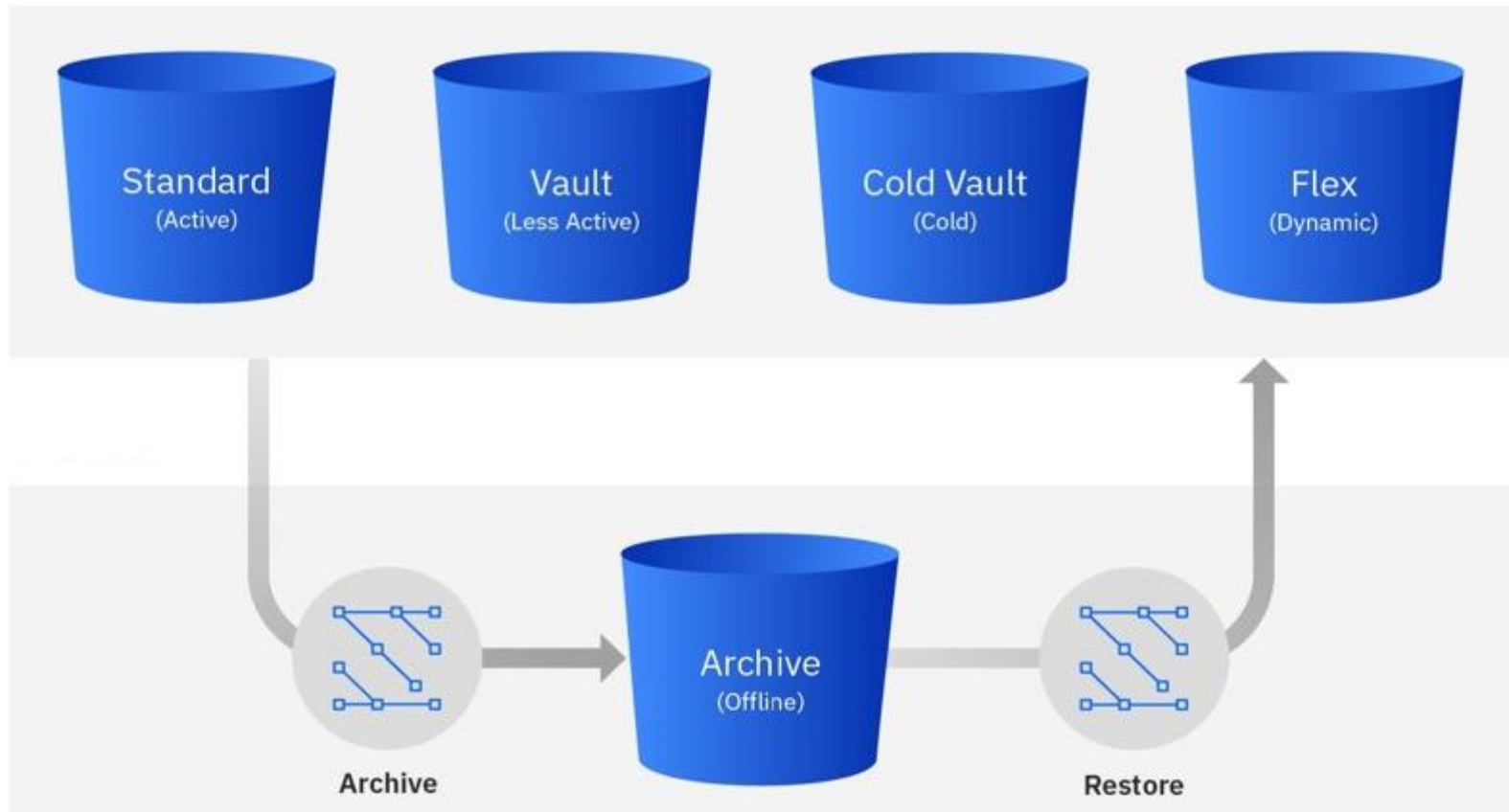
Predictable and consistent
data access pattern



Unpredictable
or variable data
access pattern



Low cost Archive for Long Term Data Retention

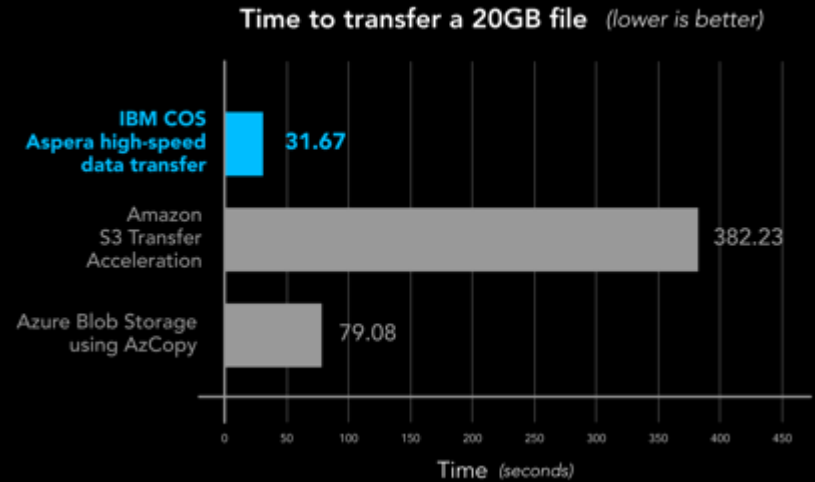


Cloud Object Storage: Aspera high-speed transfer

- No charge for data upload
- IBM SDKs for ease of use
- Ideal for large files and variable network connections
- Faster transfer speed than standard HTTP
- Security that starts at the point of transfer



Leading high speed data transfer performance -built in



- Performance testing conducted by third party - Principled Technologies
- Uploaded same 20GB file for all the offerings - distance US to India
- 12x faster than AWS S3 Transfer Acceleration
- 2.5x faster than Azure Blob storage using AzCopy

For detailed testing information, see the full PT report at <http://facts.pt/docm5vh>

Cloud Object Storage Data Management & Resiliency



Multi Zone Regions and
Cross Regional worldwide
locations



Storage flexibility
with storage tiers
and Archive



Designed to protect
data and maintain
availability



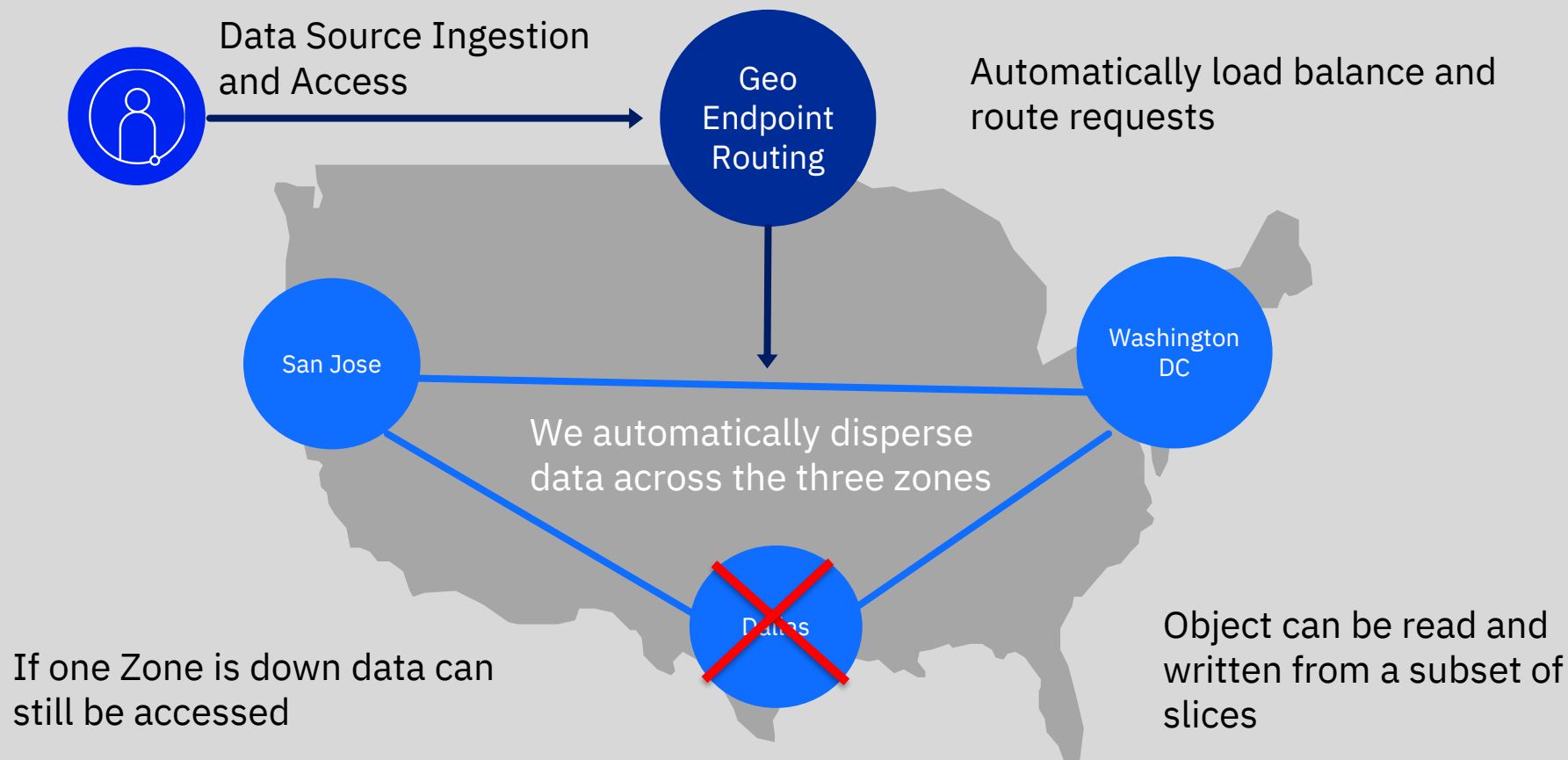
Redundant
network paths and
redundant system
components



Security and control over
your data with encryption
options, policies and
permissions

Cross Region Resiliency

64

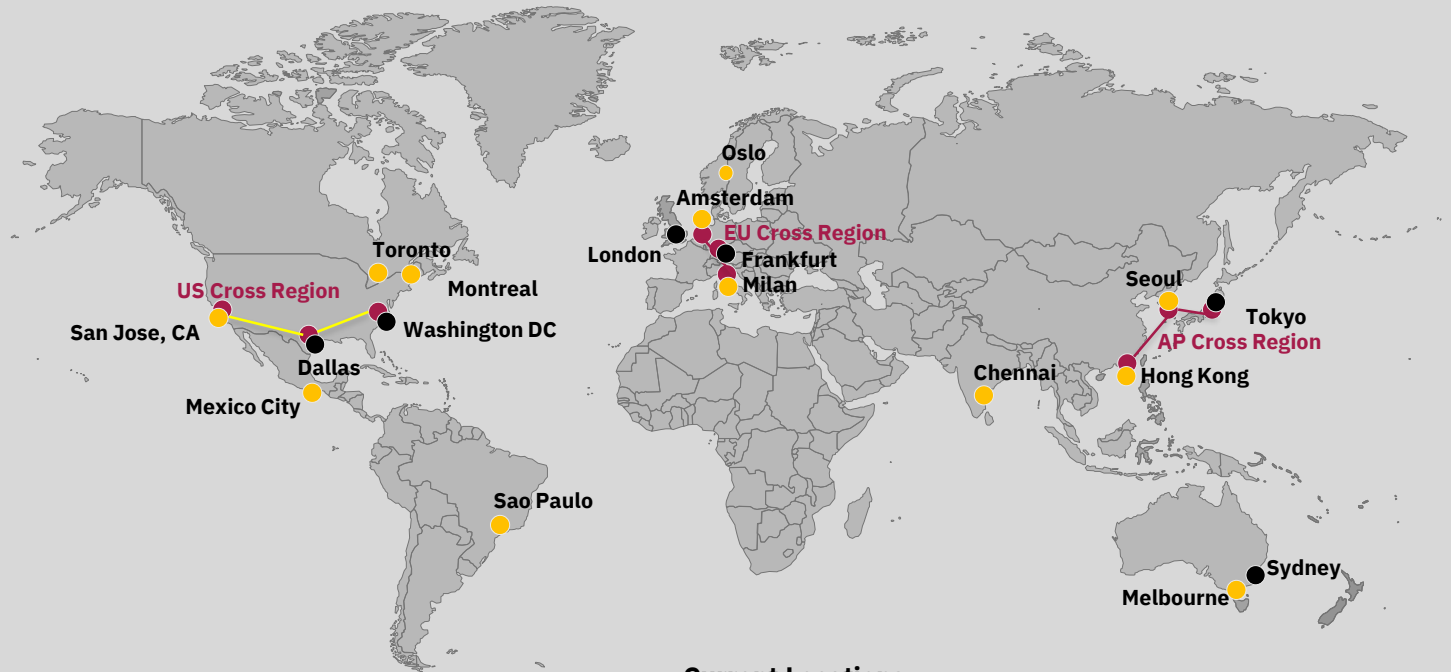


IBM Cloud Object Storage spanning the globe with coverage

- **Cross Region:** Your data is stored across three regions within a geography for highest availability and resiliency.

- **Regional:** Your data is stored in multiple data center facilities within a single geographic region for best availability and performance.

- **Single Data Center:** Your data is stored across multiple devices in a single data center for when data locality matters most.



Current Locations

- **Cross Region:** United States - (Dallas, Washington DC, San Jose). Europe - (Amsterdam, Frankfurt, Milan). Asia Pacific - (Hong Kong, Tokyo, Seoul).
- **Regional:** U.S. East (Washington D.C.), U.S. South (Dallas) EU GB (London) , EU DE (Frankfurt), JP-Tokyo, **Sydney, Australia**
- **Single Data Center Offerings:** Toronto, Melbourne, Chennai, Amsterdam, Sao Paulo, Oslo, Seoul, Montreal, **Mexico City, San Jose, Milan, Hong Kong**
- **Federal:** Washington, D.C., Dallas

65

** New 2019 locations highlighted **

IBM Cloud Object Storage spanning the globe with coverage [\(Archive\)](#)

Archive: Archive is our lowest-cost option for data that is rarely accessed. Archive works with our existing storage-class tiers (Standard, Vault, Cold Vault, Flex), enabling you to reduce storage costs even further by storing data offline with our lowest-priced storage.

Archive Pricing:

Archive tier (for Cold data/long-term retention)
Storage/Restore: \$0.002/\$0.02
Latency: < 12 hours
Minimum storage duration: 180 days



Archive Current Locations

- **Regional:** U.S. East (Washington DC), US South (Dallas) EU Great Britain (London), EU Germany (Frankfurt), Asia Pacific: (Tokyo, Japan), Sydney, Australia.

IBM Cloud Object Storage spanning the globe with coverage (Aspera)

Aspera: Fastest, easiest way to upload data into the cloud with Cloud Object Storage Aspera high-speed transfer. Aspera is natively integrated into COS. Data upload is included as part of the COS service at no additional charge.

● Available



Current Locations Available

- **U.S. Cross Region:** USCR (Washington D.C., Dallas, San Jose)
- **U.S. Regional:** U.S. South (Dallas) and U.S. East (Washington D.C)
- **AP Regional:** Japan
- **AP Cross Regional** (Tokyo, Seoul, Hong Kong)
- **EU Cross Regional:** EUCR (Amsterdam, Frankfurt, and Milan)
- **EU Regional:** EU Great Britain (London) and EU Germany (Frankfurt)
- **AU Regional:** Sydney
- **Single Data Center:** (Melbourne, Australia) (Toronto, Canada) (Chennai, India) (Amsterdam, Netherlands), (Sao Paulo, Brazil), (Oslo, Norway), (Seoul, South Korea), (Montreal, Québec), (Mexico City, Mexico), (Milan, Italy), (San Jose, USA), (Hong Kong, China)

- Aspera high-speed transfer natively integrated into Cloud Object Storage
- Integrated into Cloud Object Storage UI portal for ease of use
- Ideal for large files and variable network connections
- Data upload included as part of the COS service, at no additional charge
- Faster transfer speed than standard HTTP
- Active transfer continues even when the browser is closed
- Security that starts at the point of transfer
- SDK Available for Java and Python

IBM Cloud Object Storage spanning the globe with coverage (Key Protect)

Key Protect: Allows Customers to have their own managed encryption keys for higher level data security.

- SSE-C - Customer Keys via IBM Key Protect IBM's Key Management Service
- Data isolation using encryption keys controlled and managed by the customer
- COS Advanced Encryption Settings – Allow buckets to be encrypted using Key Protect with Key Management.
- Support for both customer bring your own key (BYOK) and Key Protect generated Customer Root Keys (CRKs).
- Easy to manage encryption keys and policies for applications to leverage Object-level encryption



Current Locations

- **U.S. Regional:** U.S. South (Dallas) and U.S. East (Washington D.C.)
- **EU Regional:** EU Great Britain (London) and EU Germany (Frankfurt)
- **AP Regional:** Tokyo, Japan
- **Australia:** Sydney

Immutable Object Storage (WORM) Availability: Regional MZR's

WORM: IBM Cloud **Immutable Object Storage** allows client(s) to preserve electronic records for long-term and maintain data integrity in a WORM (Write-Once-Read-Many), non-erasable and non-rewritable manner.

Feature Overview:

- Objects written to a COS bucket with retention policy can have an assigned retention period during ingest, or inherit the default retention period of the COS bucket if no retention period is specified.
- Individual object within a COS bucket with retention policy can have Legal Hold(s) - preventing object from being deleted or overwritten (even after retention period expires).
- Objects can only be deleted after expiration of retention period AND removal/deletion of all legal hold(s) on the object.
- Buckets with retention policy can only be deleted after all objects are deleted.

This feature will help client(s) in the data storage and preservation requirement(s) generally part of industry regulations including:

- Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) rule 17a-4(f)
- Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA) Rule 4511, which references SEC Rule 17a-4(f)
- Commodity Futures Trading Commission (CFTC) Rule 1.31(b)-(c)

Regional:

Immutable Storage Locations (WORM)

U.S. East (Washington D.C), U.S. South (Dallas), EU Great Britain (London), EU Germany (Frankfurt), AP Japan (Tokyo), Sydney, Australia



Encryption

Leverage IBM Cloud Object Storage encryption options to meet your security requirements

SSE- Provider Managed

- SSE- Provider Managed for Data at Rest
- Default automatic encryption for data stored in IBM COS
- Automatically encrypts objects stored in IBM COS for data at rest security
- IBM COS service encrypts each object using per-object segment uniquely generated encryption key
- Keys are secured and reliably stored using Information Dispersal Algorithm (IDA) that protects object data using an All-or-Nothing Transform (AONT) method

SSE-C

- SSE-C - Support for Customer Keys via API
- This feature adds API headers to the existing storage API that give customers the ability to provide their own keys to encrypt objects in IBM Cloud
- Enables customers to retain complete control of keys used for data encryption
- Supports non cloud key management, some security conscious customers require a product that can integrate with their on-premise key management solution

SSE-KMS

- SSE-C - Customer Keys via IBM Key Protect (IBM's Key Management Service)
- Data isolation using encryption keys controlled and managed by the customer
- IBM COS Advanced Encryption Settings – Allow buckets to be encrypted using Key Protect with Key Management
- Support for both customer bring your own key (BYOK) and Key Protect generated Customer Root Keys (CRKs).
- Easy to manage encryption keys and policies for applications to leverage Object-level encryption

Services Ecosystem for New AI and Cloud Native Workloads

Data Scientists & Analysts



KUBERNETES
SERVICE



POWERAI



MACHINE
LEARNING



KNOWLEDGE
CATALOG



AI OPENSACLE



SQL QUERY



APACHE SPARK



ANALYTICS
ENGINE



FUNCTIONS



EVENT
STREAMS



STREAMING
ANALYTICS

Backup



CLOUDANT



DB2



DB2 WAREHOUSE



POSTGRES



MYSQL



MONGODB



REDIS



ELASTICSEARCH



RABBITMQ



ETCD



RETHINKDB



JANUSGRAPH



SCYLLADB



IBM Cloud Object Storage



ACTIVITY
TRACKER



KEY PROTECT



Cloud IAM

Solutions



SECURITY
ADVISOR



SPECTRUM
PROTECT PLUS ON
IBM CLOUD



BOX



BLOCKCHAIN



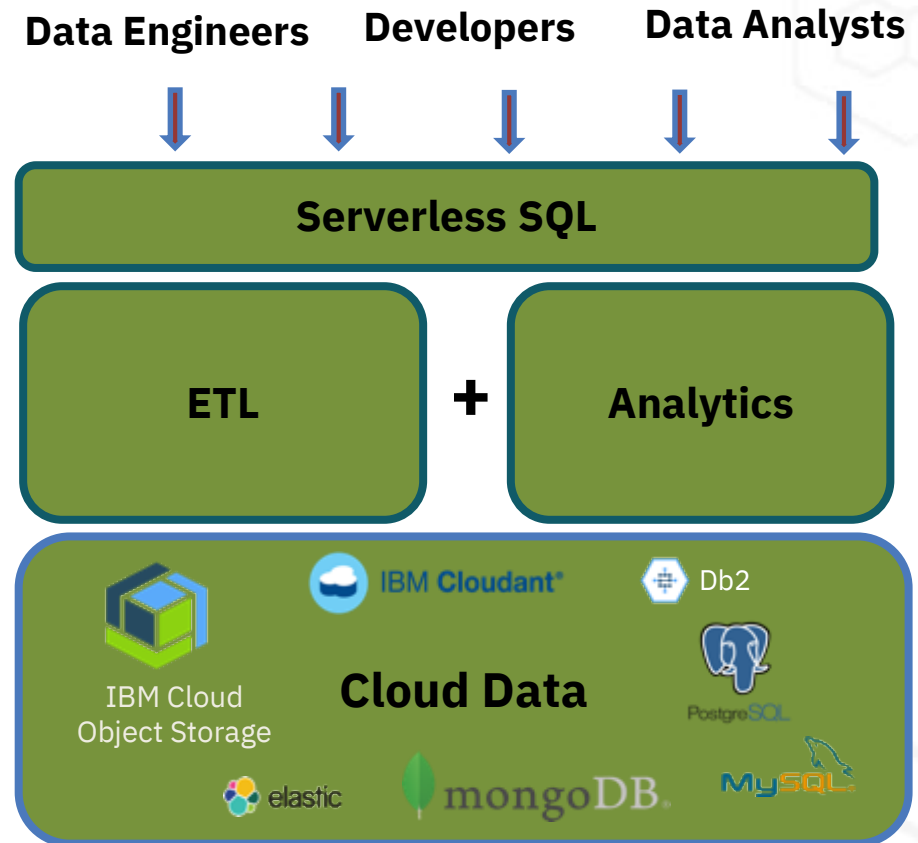
CONTAINER
REGISTRY



INTERNET OF
THINGS PLATFORM

Query data directly in Object Storage With IBM Cloud SQL Query

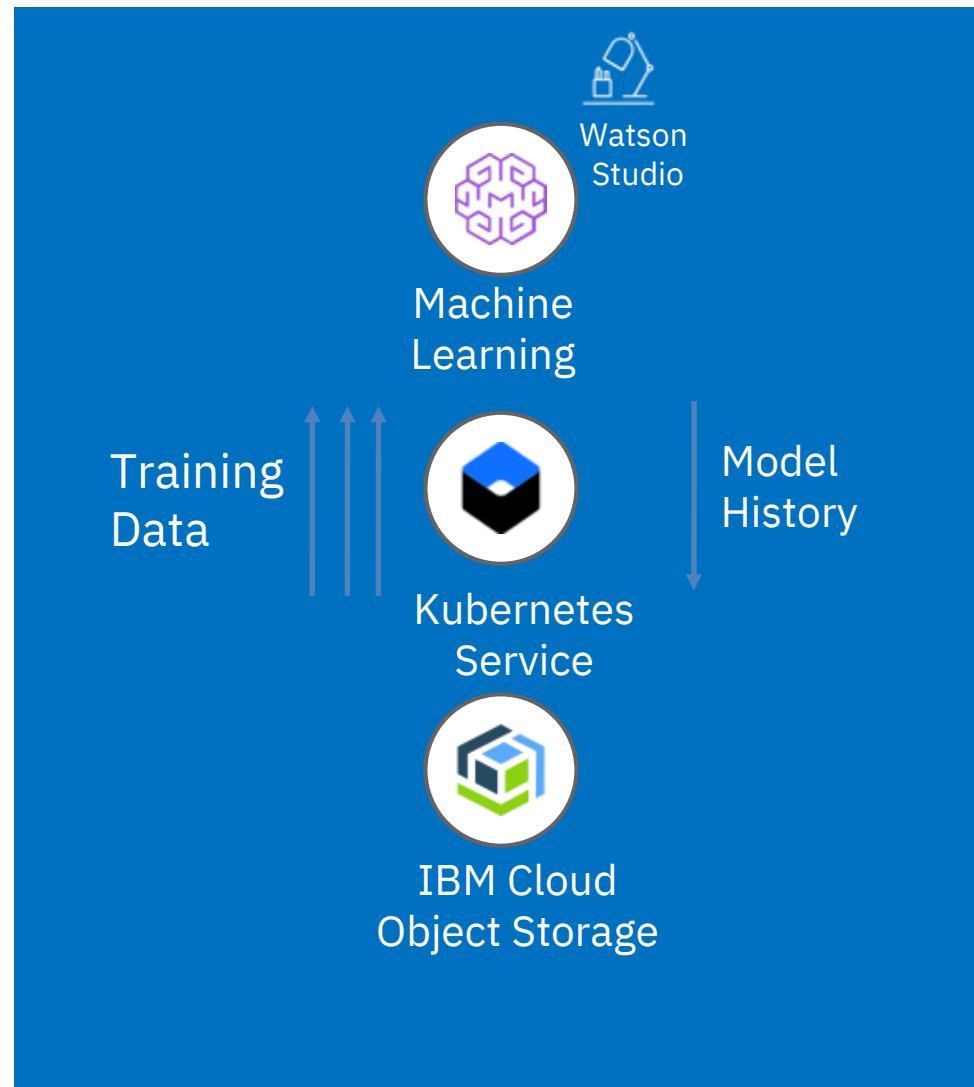
- Quickly submit and run SQL queries directly to Cloud Object Storage
- No setup required
- Query data where it resides
- Write results back to Cloud Object Storage
- Leverage Cloud Object Storage permissions and policies to securely access your data



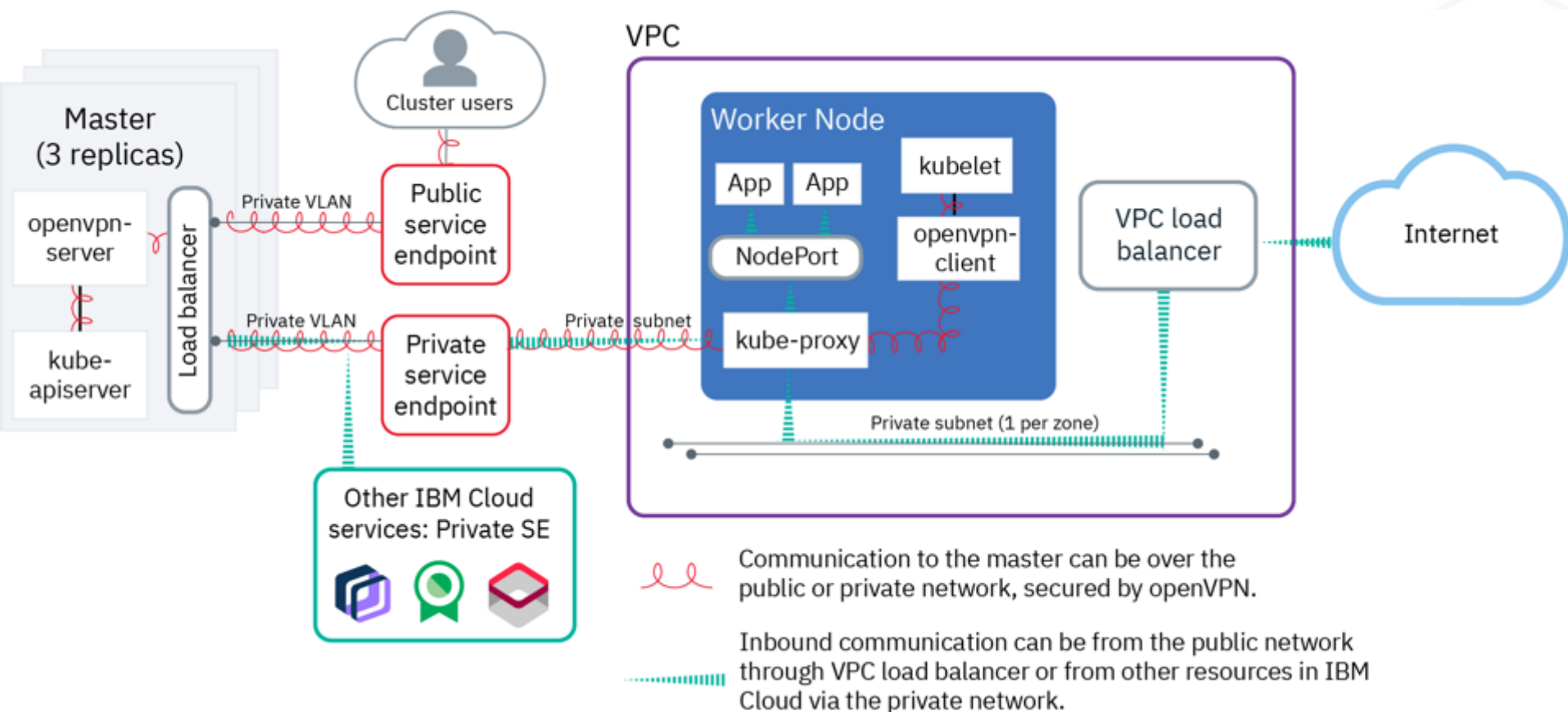
Apply advanced AI Cloud Object Storage

Directly learn from data in Cloud Object Storage

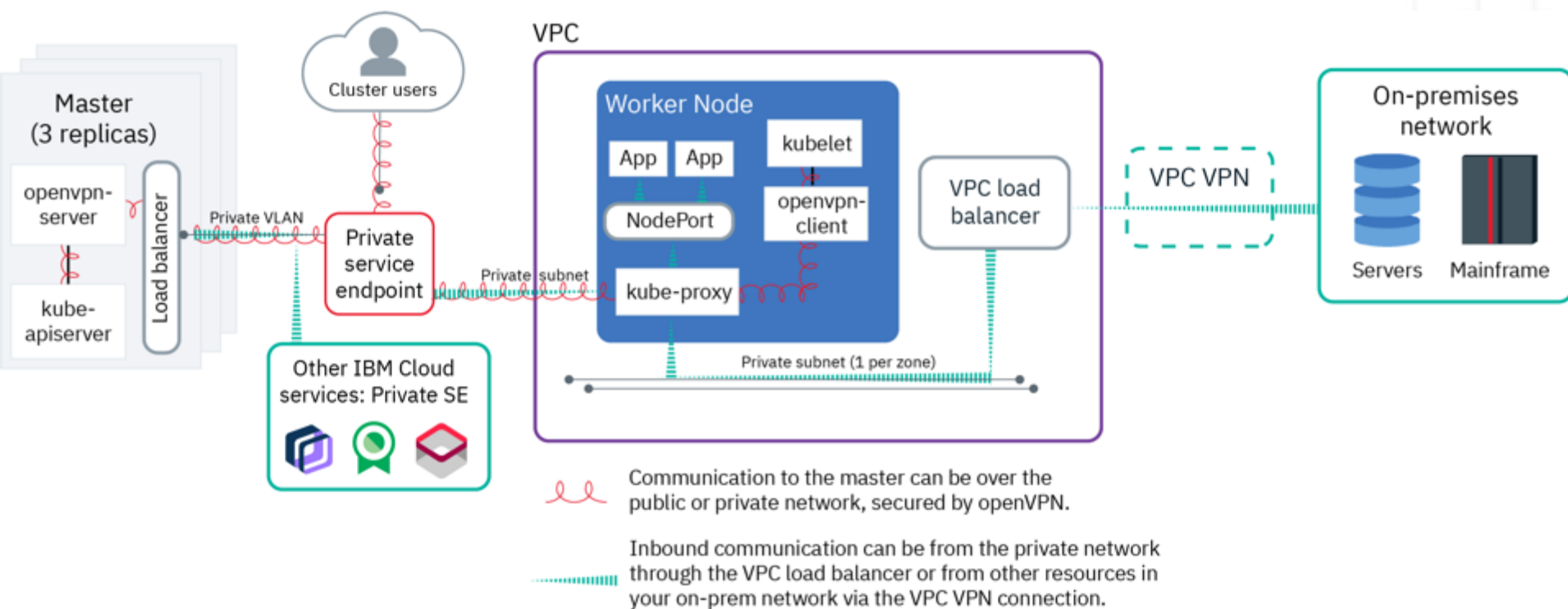
- No need to pre-copy the data!
- IBM optimized integration with Kubernetes support



Scenarios: VPC cluster network setups with IKS



Scenario: Extend your on-premises data center to a VPC cluster





2019 IBM Cloud
用戶實作課程 秋季班

THANK YOU

