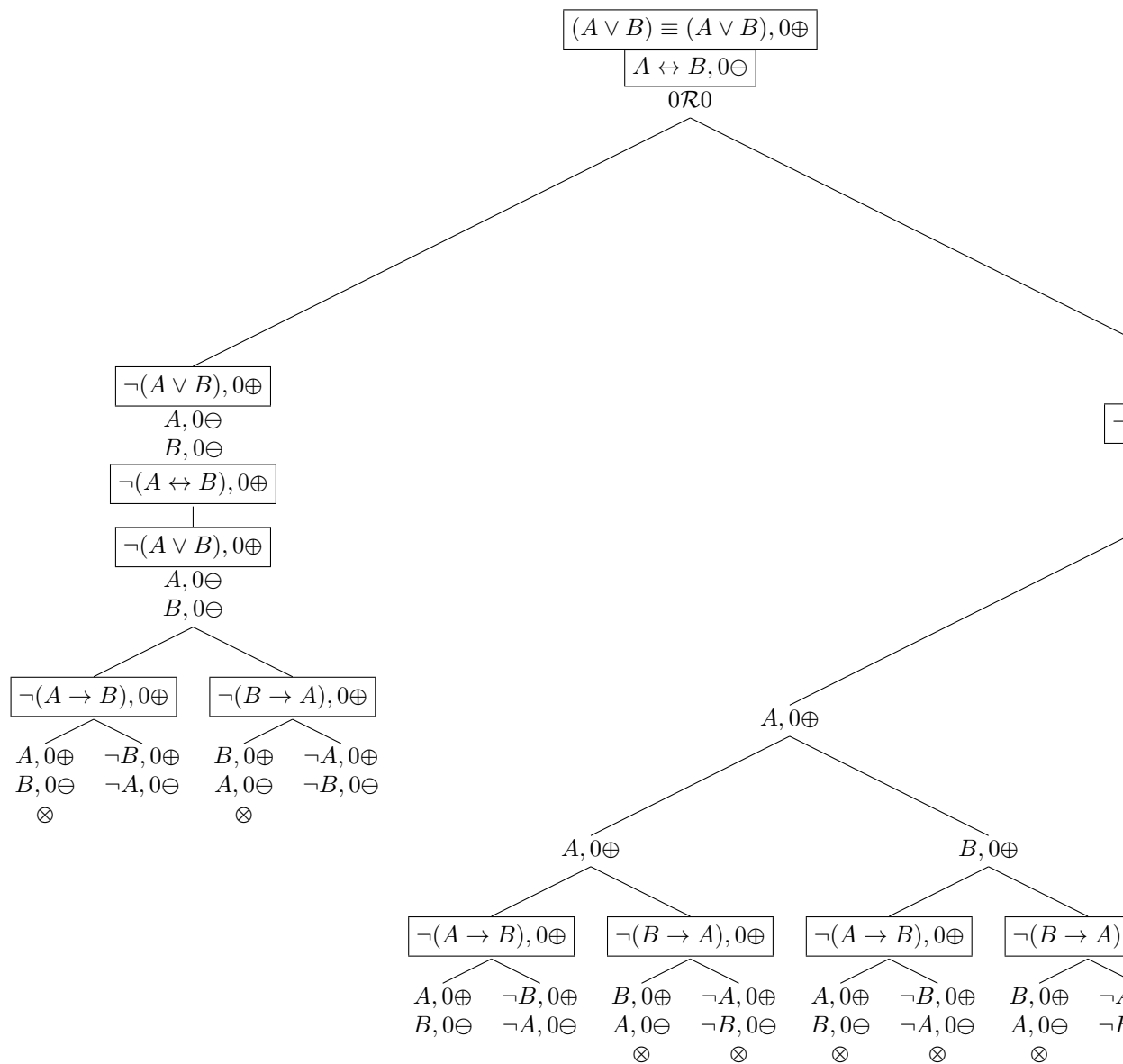


$$(1) \ A \leftrightarrow B \vdash (A \vee A) \equiv (B \vee B)$$



$$(2) (A \vee B) \equiv (A \vee B) \not\models A \leftrightarrow B$$



Counter Model:

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{W} &= \{w_0\} \\ \mathcal{R} &= \{\langle w_0, w_0 \rangle\} \\ \nu_{w_0}(A) &= .5\end{aligned}$$

$$\nu_{w_0}(B) = 0$$