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Welcome to PyLog 1.0
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Natural Deduction Proof Assistant and Proof Checker

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>>> Load("Kelley-Morse")
True
>>> ShowAxioms()
0. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) < -> \forall z. ((z & x) < -> (z & y)))
1. Set(x) \rightarrow \existsy.(Set(y) & \forallz.((z \subset x) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon y)))
2. (Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x U y))
3. (Function(f) & Set(domain(f))) -> Set(range(f))
4. Set(x) \rightarrow Set(Ux)
5. \neg (x = 0) \rightarrow \exists y. ((y \epsilon x) \& ((y \cap x) = 0))
6. \exists y. ((Set(y) \& (0 \epsilon y)) \& \forall x. ((x \epsilon y) \rightarrow (suc x \epsilon y)))
7. \exists f. (Choice(f) & (domain(f) = (U ~ {0})))
>>> ShowDefinitions()
Set(x) <-> \existsy.(x \epsilon y)
(x \ C \ y) \ <-> \ \forall z . ((z \ \epsilon \ x) \ -> \ (z \ \epsilon \ y))
Relation(r) \langle - \rangle \forall z.((z \epsilon r) - \rangle \exists x.\exists y.(z = (x,y)))
Function(f) <-> (Relation(f) & \forall x. \forall y. \forall z. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ f) \ \& ((x,z) \ \epsilon \ f)) \ -> (y = z)))
\mathsf{Trans}(\mathtt{r}) <-> \ \forall \mathtt{x}. \forall \mathtt{y}. \forall \mathtt{z}. ((((\mathtt{x},\mathtt{y}) \ \mathtt{\epsilon} \ \mathtt{r}) \ \mathtt{\&} \ ((\mathtt{y},\mathtt{z}) \ \mathtt{\epsilon} \ \mathtt{r})) \ -> \ ((\mathtt{x},\mathtt{z}) \ \mathtt{\epsilon} \ \mathtt{r}))
\mathsf{Connects}(\mathsf{r},\mathsf{x}) \mathrel{<->} \forall \mathsf{y}. \forall \mathsf{z}. (((\mathsf{y} \ \epsilon \ \mathsf{x}) \ \& \ (\mathsf{z} \ \epsilon \ \mathsf{x})) \mathrel{->} ((\mathsf{y} = \mathsf{z}) \ \mathsf{v} \ (((\mathsf{y},\mathsf{z}) \ \epsilon \ \mathsf{r}) \ \mathsf{v} \ ((\mathsf{z},\mathsf{y}) \ \epsilon \ \mathsf{r}))))
Asymmetric(r,x) <-> \forall y. \forall z. (((y \in x) \& (z \in x)) -> (((y,z) \in r) -> \neg ((z,y) \in r)))
First(r,x,z) <-> ((z \varepsilon x) & \forall \bar{y}.((y \varepsilon x) -> \neg((y,z) \varepsilon r)))
 \text{WellOrders}(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{x}) <-> (\text{Connects}(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{x}) & \forall \mathbf{y}.(((\mathbf{y} \subset \mathbf{x}) \& \neg (\mathbf{y} = \mathbf{0})) -> \exists \mathbf{z}.\text{First}(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{y},\mathbf{z}))) 
Section(r,x,y) <-> (((y \subset x) & Wellorders(r,x)) & \forall u. \forall v. ((((u \in x) & (v \in y)) & ((u,v) \in
r)) -> (u \epsilon y))
OrderPreserving(f,r,s) <-> ((Function(f) & (WellOrders(r,domain(f)) &
 \text{WellOrders}(\textbf{r}, \texttt{range}(\textbf{f})))) \text{ & } \forall \textbf{u}. \forall \textbf{v}. ((((\textbf{u} \text{ } \textbf{\epsilon} \text{ } \texttt{domain}(\textbf{f}))) \text{ & } (\textbf{v} \text{ } \textbf{\epsilon} \text{ } \texttt{domain}(\textbf{f}))) \text{ & } ((\textbf{u}, \textbf{v}) \text{ } \textbf{\epsilon} \text{ } \textbf{r})) \text{ } -> 
(((f'u),(f'v)) ε r)))
1-to-1(f) <-> (Function(f) & Function((f)^{-1}))
Full(x) <-> \forally.((y \epsilon x) -> (y \subset x))
Ordinal(x) <-> (Full(x) & Connects(E,x))
Integer(x) <-> (Ordinal(x) & WellOrders((E)^{-1},x))
Choice(f) <-> (Function(f) & \forall y.((y & domain(f)) -> ((f'y) & y)))
Equi(x,y) \langle - \rangle \exists f. (1-to-1(f) \& ((domain(f) = x) & (range(f) = y)))
r)) -> ((u, w) \epsilon r))
>>> ShowDefEquations()
0. (x U y) = \{z: ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))\}
1. (x \cap y) = \{z: ((z \in x) \& (z \in y))\}
2. \sim x = \{y: \neg (y \in x)\}
3. (x \sim y) = (x \cap \sim y)
4. 0 = \{x: \neg (x = x)\}
5. U = \{x: (x = x)\}
6. Ux = \{z: \exists y. ((y \in x) \& (z \in y))\}
7. \cap x = \{z: \forall y. ((y \in x) -> (z \in y))\}
8. Px = \{y: (y \subset x)\}
9. \{x\} = \{z: ((x \in U) \rightarrow (z = x))\}
10. \{x,y\} = (\{x\} \cup \{y\})
11. (x, y) = \{\{x\}, \{x, y\}\}
12. proj1(x) = nnx
13. proj2(x) = (\cap Ux \ U \ (UUx \sim U \cap x))
14. (a°b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ b) \ \& \ ((y,z) \ \epsilon \ a)) \ \& \ (w = (x,z)))\}
15. (r)^{-1} = \{z: \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \in r) \& (z = (y,x)))\}
16. domain(f) = {x: \exists y.((x,y) \in f)}
17. range(f) = {y: \exists x.((x,y) \in f)}
18. (f'x) = \bigcap \{y: ((x,y) \in f)\}
19. (x \ X \ y) = \{z: \exists a. \exists b. ((z = (a,b)) \& ((a \ \epsilon \ x) \& (b \ \epsilon \ y)))\}
20. func(x,y) = \{f: (Function(f) & ((domain(f) = x) & (range(f) = y)))\}
21. E = \{z: \exists x. \exists y. ((z = (x,y)) \& (x \varepsilon y))\}
22. ord = \{x: Ordinal(x)\}
23. suc x = (x U \{x\})
24. (f|x) = (f \cap (x \times U))
25. \omega = \{x: Integer(x)\}
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>>>CheckTheory(["Th4","Th5","Th6","Th7","Th8","Th11","Th12","Th14","Th16","Th17","Th19","
Th20", "Th21", "Th24", "Th26", "Th27", "Th28", "Th29", "Th30", "Th31", "Th32", "Th33", "Th34", "Th35", "Th37", "Th38", "Th39", "Th41", "Th42", "Th44", "Th46", "Th47", "Th49", "Th50", "Th53", "Th54", "Th55", "Th58", "Th59",
"Th61", "Th62", "Th64"])
Th4. ((z \varepsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \varepsilon x) \lor (z \varepsilon y))) \& ((z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y)))
0. z \epsilon (x U y) Hyp
1. (x U y) = \{z: ((z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y))\} DefEqInt
2. z \in \{z: ((z \in x) \lor (z \in y))\} EqualitySub 0 1
3. Set(z) & ((z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y)) ClassElim 2
4. (z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y) AndElimR 3
5. (z \epsilon (x U y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) ImpInt 4
6. (z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y) Hyp
7. z ε x Hyp
8. \exists x.(z \epsilon x) ExistsInt 7
9. Set(z) DefSub 8
10. z ε y Hyp
11. \exists y.(z \epsilon y) ExistsInt 10
12. Set(z)
                DefSub 11
13. Set(z) OrElim 6 7 9 10 12
14. Set(z) & ((z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y)) AndInt 13 6
15. z \in \{z: ((z \in x) \lor (z \in y))\} ClassInt 14
16. \{z: ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))\} = (x U y) Symmetry 1
17. z \epsilon (x U y) EqualitySub 15 16
18. ((z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x U y)) ImpInt 17
19. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) & (((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x U y)))
AndInt 5 18
20. (z \epsilon (x U y)) \leftarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) EquivConst 19
21. z \epsilon (x \cap y) Hyp
22. (x \cap y) = \{z: ((z \in x) \& (z \in y))\} DefEqInt
23. z \epsilon {z: ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y))} EqualitySub 21 22
24. Set(z) & ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)) ClassElim 23
25. (z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y) AndElimR 24
26. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) ImpInt 25
27. (z ε x) & (z ε y)
28. z ε x AndElimL 27
29. \exists x.(z \epsilon x) ExistsInt 28
30. Set(z) DefSub 29
31. Set(z) & ((z \varepsilon x) & (z \varepsilon y)) AndInt 30 27
32. z \in \{z: ((z \in x) \& (z \in y))\} ClassInt 31
33. {z: ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))} = (x \cap y) Symmetry 22
34. z \varepsilon (x \cap y) EqualitySub 32 33
35. ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) ImpInt 34
36. ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap y)))
AndInt 26 35
37. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \leftarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) EquivConst 36
38. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
AndInt 20 37 Qed
Used Theorems
Th5. ((x U x) = x) & ((x \cap x) = x)
0. z \epsilon (x U x) Hyp
1. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
2. (z \epsilon (x U y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 1
3. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x U y)))
EquivExp 2
4. (z \epsilon (x U y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 3
5. \forally.((z \epsilon (x U y)) -> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 4
6. (z \epsilon (x U x)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon x)) ForallElim 5
7. (z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon x) ImpElim 0 6
8. z ε x Hyp
9. z ε x Hyp
10. z ε x OrElim 7 8 8 9 9
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11. (z \epsilon (x U x)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon x) ImpInt 10
12. z ε x Hyp
13. (z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon x) OrIntL 12
14. ((z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x U y)) AndElimR 3
15. \forally.(((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x \cup y))) ForallInt 14
16. ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon x)) -> (z \epsilon (x U x)) ForallElim 15
17. z ε (x U x)
                        ImpElim 13 16
18. (z \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x U x)) ImpInt 17
19. ((z \epsilon (x U x)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon x)) \delta ((z \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x U x))) AndInt 11 18
20. (z \epsilon (x U x)) \leftarrow (z \epsilon x) EquivConst 19
21. \forallz.((z \epsilon (x \cup x)) <-> (z \epsilon x)) ForallInt 20
22. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) < -> \forall z. ((z & x) < -> (z & y))) AxInt
23. \forall y. (((x U x)^- = y) <-> \forall z. ((z \epsilon (x U x)) <-> (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 22
24. ((x \cup x) = x) \leftarrow \forall z. ((z \varepsilon (x \cup x)) \leftarrow (z \varepsilon x)) ForallElim 23
25. (((x \cup x) = x) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \in (x \cup x)) \leftarrow (z \in x))) \& (\forall z.((z \in (x \cup x)) \leftarrow (z \in x)) \rightarrow (z \in x))
> ((x U x) = x)) EquivExp 24
26. \forallz.((z \epsilon (x U x)) <-> (z \epsilon x)) -> ((x U x) = x) AndElimR 25
27. (x U x) = x ImpElim 21 26
28. z ε (x ∩ x) Hyp
29. (z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) \leftarrow ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y)) AndElimR 1
30. ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap y)))
EquivExp 29
31. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 30
32. \forally.((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) -> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 31
33. (z \varepsilon (x \cap x)) -> ((z \varepsilon x) & (z \varepsilon x)) ForallElim 32
34. (z ɛ x) & (z ɛ x)
                                 ImpElim 28 33
35. z \epsilon x AndElimR 34
36. (z \varepsilon (x \cap x)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon x) ImpInt 35
37. z ε х Нур
38. (z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon x) AndInt 37 37
39. ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) AndElimR 30
40. \forall y. (((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x \cap y))) Forallint 39
41. ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon x)) -> (z \epsilon (x \cap x)) ForallElim 40
42. z \epsilon (x \cap x) ImpElim 38 41
43. (z \varepsilon x) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x \cap x)) ImpInt 42
44. ((z \epsilon (x \cap x)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon x)) \& ((z \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap x))) AndInt 36 43
45. (z \epsilon (x \cap x)) \leftarrow (z \epsilon x) EquivConst 44
46. \forall y.(((x \cap x) = y) \longleftrightarrow \forallz.((z \varepsilon (x \cap x)) \longleftrightarrow (z \varepsilon y))) ForallElim 22
47. ((x \cap x) = x) \leftarrow \forall z.((z \epsilon (x \cap x)) \leftarrow (z \epsilon x)) ForallElim 46
48. (((x \cap x) = x) -> \forallz.((z \varepsilon (x \cap x)) <-> (z \varepsilon x))) & (\forallz.((z \varepsilon (x \cap x)) <-> (z \varepsilon x)) -
> ((x \cap x) = x)) EquivExp 47
49. \forall z. ((z \varepsilon (x \cap x)) < -> (z \varepsilon x)) -> ((x \cap x) = x) AndElimR 48
50. \forallz.((z \epsilon (x \cap x)) <-> (z \epsilon x)) ForallInt 45
51. (x \cap x) = x ImpElim 50 49
52. ((x \cup x) = x) \& ((x \cap x) = x) AndInt 27 51 Qed
Used Theorems
1. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) & ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)))
Th6. ((x U y) = (y U x)) & ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x))
0. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
TheoremInt
1. (z \epsilon (x U y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 0
2. ((z ε (x U y)) -> ((z ε x) ν (z ε y))) & (((z ε x) ν (z ε y)) -> (z ε (x U y)))
EquivExp 1
3. (z \epsilon (x U y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 2
4. z ε (x U y) Hyp
5. (z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y) ImpElim 4 3
6. (A \lor B) \rightarrow (B \lor A) TheoremInt
7. ((z \epsilon x) v B) -> (B v (z \epsilon x))
                                                   PolySub 6
8. ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon y) v (z \epsilon x)) PolySub 7
9. (z \epsilon y) v (z \epsilon x) ImpElim 5 8
10. ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x U y)) AndElimR 2
11. \forallx.(((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x \upsilon y))) ForallInt 10
12. ((z \varepsilon w) v (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (w U y)) ForallElim 11
13. \forally.(((z \epsilon w) v (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (w U y))) ForallInt 12
14. ((z \varepsilon w) v (z \varepsilon x)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (w U x)) ForallElim 13
15. \forall w.(((z \epsilon w) v (z \epsilon x)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (w U x))) ForallInt 14
16. ((z \epsilon y) \forall (z \epsilon x)) -> (z \epsilon (y U x)) ForallElim 15
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17. z ε (y U x) ImpElim 9 16
18. (z \epsilon (x U y)) -> (z \epsilon (y U x)) ImpInt 17
19. \forall x. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (y \cup x))) Forallint 18
20. (z \epsilon (w U y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (y U w)) ForallElim 19
21. \forally.((z \epsilon (w U y)) -> (z \epsilon (y U w))) ForallInt 20
22. (z \epsilon (w U v)) -> (z \epsilon (v U w)) ForallElim 21
23. \forallw.((z \epsilon (w U v)) -> (z \epsilon (v U w))) ForallInt 22
24. (z \epsilon (y U v)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (v U y)) ForallElim 23
25. \forallv.((z^{-}\epsilon (y U v)) -> (z \epsilon (v U y))) ForallInt 24
26. (z \epsilon (y U x)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x U y)) ForallElim 25
27. ((z \ \epsilon \ (x \ U \ y)) \rightarrow (z \ \epsilon \ (y \ U \ x))) \ \& \ ((z \ \epsilon \ (y \ U \ x))) \rightarrow (z \ \epsilon \ (x \ U \ y))) AndInt 18 26 28. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) <-> \forall z. ((z \ \epsilon \ x) <-> (z \ \epsilon \ y))) AxInt
29. \forall e.(((x \cup y) = e) <-> \forall z.((z \varepsilon (x \cup y)) <-> (z \varepsilon e))) ForallElim 28
30. ((x \cup y) = (y \cup x)) < -> \forall z. ((z \in (x \cup y)) < -> (z \in (y \cup x))) ForallElim 29
31. (((x \cup y) = (y \cup x)) \rightarrow \forall z. ((z \in (x \cup y)) \leftarrow (z \in (y \cup x)))) \& (\forall z. ((z \in (x \cup y)) \leftarrow (y \cup x))))
> (z \epsilon (y U x))) \rightarrow ((x U y) = (y U x))) EquivExp 30
32. \forall z. ((z \in (x \cup y)) <-> (z \in (y \cup x))) -> ((x \cup y) = (y \cup x)) AndElimR 31
33. (z \epsilon (x U y)) <-> (z \epsilon (y U x)) EquivConst 27
34. \forallz.((z \epsilon (x U y)) <-> (z \epsilon (y U x))) ForallInt 33
35. (x \ U \ y) = (y \ U \ x) ImpElim 34 32
36. z \epsilon (x \cap y) Hyp
37. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \leftarrow ((z \epsilon x) \epsilon (z \epsilon y)) AndElimR 0
38. ((z ε (x ∩ y)) -> ((z ε x) & (z ε y))) & (((z ε x) & (z ε y)) -> (z ε (x ∩ y)))
EquivExp 37
39. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 38
40. (z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y) ImpElim 36 39
41. (A & B) \rightarrow (B & A) TheoremInt
42. ((z \epsilon x) & B) -> (B & (z \epsilon x)) PolySub 41 43. ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)) -> ((z \epsilon y) & (z \epsilon x)) PolySub 42
44. (z ɛ y) & (z ɛ x) ImpElim 40 43
45. ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) AndElimR 38
46. \forall w.(((z \varepsilon w) \& (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (w \cap y))) Forallint 45
47. \forall v. \forall w. (((z \epsilon w) \& (z \epsilon v)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (w \cap v))) ForallInt 46
48. \forall w.(((z \epsilon w) \& (z \epsilon x)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (w \cap x))) ForallElim 47
49. ((z \epsilon y) \& (z \epsilon x)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (y \cap x)) ForallElim 48
50. z \epsilon (y \cap x) ImpElim 44 49
51. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (y \cap x)) ImpInt 50
52. \forallv.((z \epsilon (v \cap y)) -> (z \epsilon (y \cap v))) ForallInt 51
53. \forall w. \forall v. ((z \epsilon (v \cap w)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (w \cap v))) Forallint 52
54. \forallv.((z \epsilon (v \cap x)) -> (z \epsilon (x \cap v))) ForallElim 53
55. (z \epsilon (y \cap x)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) ForallElim 54
56. ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (y \cap x))) \& ((z \epsilon (y \cap x)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap y))) AndInt 51 55
57. \forall g.(((x \cap y) = g) <-> \forall z.((z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) <-> (z \varepsilon g))) ForallElim 28
58. ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x)) < -> \forall z. ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> (z \epsilon (y \cap x))) ForallElim 57
59. (((x ∩ y) = (y ∩ x)) -> ∀z.((z ε (x ∩ y)) <-> (z ε (y ∩ x)))) & (∀z.((z ε (x ∩ y)) <-
> (z \epsilon (y \cap x))) \rightarrow ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x))) EquivExp 58
60. \forall z. ((z \in (x \cap y)) <-> (z \in (y \cap x))) -> ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x)) AndElimR 59
61. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) <-> (z \epsilon (y \cap x)) EquivConst 56
62. \forallz.((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) <-> (z \epsilon (y \cap x))) ForallInt 61
63. (x \cap y) = (y \cap x) ImpElim 62 60
64. ((x \cup y) = (y \cup x)) \& ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x)) AndInt 35 63 Qed
Used Theorems
2. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
1. (A \lor B) -> (B \lor A)
3. (A & B) -> (B & A)
Th7. (((x \cup y) \cup z) = (x \cup (y \cup z))) \& (((x \cap y) \cap z) = (x \cap (y \cap z)))
0. w \epsilon ((x U y) U z) Hyp
1. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
TheoremInt.
2. (z \epsilon (x U y)) \leftarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 1
3. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cup y)))
EquivExp 2
4. (z \epsilon (x U y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 3
5. \forallz.((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) -> ((z \epsilon x) \vee (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 4
6. (w \epsilon (x U y)) -> ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon y)) ForallElim 5
7. \forall x. ((w \epsilon (x \cup y)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon x) \lor (w \epsilon y))) Forallint 6
8. (w \epsilon (a U y)) -> ((w \epsilon a) v (w \epsilon y)) ForallElim 7
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9. \forall y. ((w \varepsilon (a \cup y)) \rightarrow ((w \varepsilon a) \vee (w \varepsilon y))) Forallint 8
10. (w \varepsilon (a \cup z)) \rightarrow ((w \varepsilon a) \lor (w \varepsilon z)) ForallElim 9
11. \foralla.((w \epsilon (a \cup z)) -> ((w \epsilon a) \vee (w \epsilon z))) ForallInt 10
12. (w \epsilon ((x U y) U z)) -> ((w \epsilon (x U y)) v (w \epsilon z)) ForallElim 11
13. (w \epsilon (x U y)) v (w \epsilon z) ImpElim 0 12
14. w ε (x U y) Hyp
15. (w ε x) ν (w ε y)
                                ImpElim 14 6
16. ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon y)) v (w \epsilon z) OrIntR 15
17. w ε z Hyp
18. ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon y)) v (w \epsilon z) OrIntL 17
19. ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon y)) v (w \epsilon z) OrElim 13 14 16 17 18
20. ((A \vee B) \vee C) <-> (A \vee (B \vee C)) TheoremInt
21. (((w \varepsilon x) v B) v C) \leftarrow ((w \varepsilon x) v (B v C)) PolySub 20
22. (((w \in x) v (w \in y)) v C) <-> ((w \in x) v ((<math>w \in y) v C)) PolySub 21
23. (((w \varepsilon x) \lor (w \varepsilon y)) \lor (w \varepsilon z)) < -> ((w \varepsilon x) \lor ((w \varepsilon y) \lor (w \varepsilon z))) PolySub 22
24. ((((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon y)) v (w \epsilon z)) -> ((w \epsilon x) v ((w \epsilon y) v (w \epsilon z)))) & (((w \epsilon x) v
((w \epsilon y) v (w \epsilon z))) \rightarrow (((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon y)) v (w \epsilon z))) EquivExp 23
25. (((w \epsilon x) \lor (w \epsilon y)) \lor (w \epsilon z)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon x) \lor ((w \epsilon y) \lor (w \epsilon z)))
                                                                                                        AndElimL 24
26. (w \varepsilon x) v ((w \varepsilon y) v (w \varepsilon z)) ImpElim 19 25
27. ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x U y)) AndElimR 3
28. \forall z.(((z \in x) v (z \in y)) -> (z \in (x \cup y))) ForallInt 27
29. ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon y)) -> (w \epsilon (x U y)) ForallElim 28 30. \forallx.(((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon y)) -> (w \epsilon (x U y))) ForallInt 29
31. ((w \varepsilon a) v (w \varepsilon y)) -> (w \varepsilon (a U y)) ForallElim 30
32. \forally.(((w \epsilon a) v (w \epsilon y)) -> (w \epsilon (a U y))) ForallInt 31
33. ((w \varepsilon a) v (w \varepsilon z)) -> (w \varepsilon (a U z)) ForallElim 32
34. \foralla.(((w \epsilon a) v (w \epsilon z)) -> (w \epsilon (a U z))) ForallInt 33
35. ((w \varepsilon y) v (w \varepsilon z)) -> (w \varepsilon (y U z)) ForallElim 34
36. (w ε y) v (w ε z) Hyp
37. w ε (y U z) ImpElim 36 35
38. (w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon (y U z)) OrIntL 37
39. \forall y.(((w \varepsilon a) v (w \varepsilon y)) -> (w \varepsilon (a \cup y))) Forallint 31
40. ((w \varepsilon a) v (w \varepsilon (y U z))) -> (w \varepsilon (a U (y U z))) ForallElim 32 41. \foralla.(((w \varepsilon a) v (w \varepsilon (y U z))) -> (w \varepsilon (a U (y U z)))) ForallInt 40
42. ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon (y U z))) -> (w \epsilon (x U (y U z))) ForallElim 41
43. w \epsilon (x U (y U z)) ImpElim 38 42
44. w & x Hyp
45. (w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon (y U z)) OrIntR 44
46. \forall y. (((w \varepsilon a) v (w \varepsilon y)) -> (w \varepsilon (a U y))) ForallInt 31
47. ((w \varepsilon a) v (w \varepsilon (y U z))) -> (w \varepsilon (a U (y U z))) ForallElim 32
48. \foralla.(((w \epsilon a) v (w \epsilon (y U z))) -> (w \epsilon (a U (y U z)))) ForallInt 47
49. ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon (y U z))) -> (w \epsilon (x U (y U z))) ForallElim 48
50. w \epsilon (x U (y U z)) ImpElim 45 49
51. w \epsilon (x U (y U z)) OrElim 26 44 50 36 43
52. (w \epsilon ((x U y) U z)) \rightarrow (w \epsilon (x U (y U z))) Impint 51
53. w \epsilon (x U (y U z)) Hyp
54. \forall y. ((w \epsilon (a \cup y)) -> ((w \epsilon a) \vee (w \epsilon y))) ForallInt 8
55. (w \epsilon (a U (y U z))) -> ((w \epsilon a) v (w \epsilon (y U z))) ForallElim 9
56. \foralla.((w \epsilon (a U (y U z))) -> ((w \epsilon a) v (w \epsilon (y U z)))) ForallInt 55
57. (w \epsilon (x U (y U z))) -> ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon (y U z))) ForallElim 56
58. (w \varepsilon x) v (w \varepsilon (y U z)) ImpElim 53 57
59. w ε х Нур
60. (w \varepsilon x) v ((w \varepsilon y) v (w \varepsilon z)) OrIntR 59
61. w ε (y U z) Hyp
62. \foralla.((w \epsilon (a \cup z)) -> ((w \epsilon a) \vee (w \epsilon z))) ForallInt 10
63. (w \varepsilon (y U z)) -> ((w \varepsilon y) v (w \varepsilon z)) ForallElim 11
64. (w & y) v (w & z) ImpElim 61 63
65. (w \epsilon x) v ((w \epsilon y) v (w \epsilon z)) OrIntL 64
66. (w \epsilon x) v ((w \epsilon y) v (w \epsilon z)) OrElim 58 59 60 61 65
67. ((w & x) v ((w & y) v (w & z))) -> (((w & x) v (w & y)) v (w & z)) AndElimR 24
68. ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon y)) v (w \epsilon z) ImpElim 66 67
69. (w e x) v (w e y) Hyp
70. \forallz.(((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x U y))) ForallInt 27
71. ((w \varepsilon x) v (w \varepsilon y)) -> (w \varepsilon (x U y)) ForallElim 28
72. w ε (x U y) ImpElim 69 71
73. (w \epsilon (x U y)) v (w \epsilon z) OrIntR 72
74. w & z Hyp
75. (w \epsilon (x U y)) v (w \epsilon z) OrIntL 74
76. (w \epsilon (x U y)) v (w \epsilon z) OrElim 68 69 73 74 75
77. \foralla.(((w \epsilon a) v (w \epsilon z)) -> (w \epsilon (a U z))) ForallInt 33
78. ((w \epsilon (x U y)) v (w \epsilon z)) -> (w \epsilon ((x U y) U z)) ForallElim 34
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79. w ε ((x U y) U z) ImpElim 76 78
80. (w \varepsilon (x U (y U z))) -> (w \varepsilon ((x U y) U z)) ImpInt 79
81. ((w & ((x U y) U z)) -> (w & (x U (y U z)))) & ((w & (x U (y U z))) -> (w & ((x U y)
U z))) AndInt 52 80
82. (w \epsilon ((x U y) U z)) <-> (w \epsilon (x U (y U z))) EquivConst 81
83. w \varepsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z) Hyp
84. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \leftarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) AndElimR 1
85. \forallz.((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 84
86. (w \epsilon (x \cap y)) <-> ((w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon y)) ForallElim 85
87. \forall x. ((w \epsilon (x \cap y)) <-> ((w \epsilon x) \& (w \epsilon y))) ForallInt 86
88. (w \ \epsilon \ (a \ \cap \ y)) <-> ((w \ \epsilon \ a) \ \& \ (w \ \epsilon \ y)) ForallElim 87 89. \forall y. ((w \ \epsilon \ (a \ \cap \ y)) <-> ((w \ \epsilon \ a) \ \& \ (w \ \epsilon \ y))) ForallInt 88
90. (w \varepsilon (a \cap b)) <-> ((w \varepsilon a) & (w \varepsilon b)) ForallElim 89
91. \foralla.((w \varepsilon (a \cap b)) <-> ((w \varepsilon a) & (w \varepsilon b))) Forallint 90
92. (w \varepsilon ((x \cap y) \cap b)) <-> ((w \varepsilon (x \cap y)) \& (w \varepsilon b)) ForallElim 91
93. \forallb.((w \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap b)) <-> ((w \epsilon (x \cap y)) & (w \epsilon b))) ForallInt 92
94. (w \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) <-> ((w \epsilon (x \cap y)) & (w \epsilon z)) ForallElim 93
95. ((w \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) -> ((w \epsilon (x \cap y)) & (w \epsilon z))) & (((w \epsilon (x \cap y)) & (w \epsilon z)) -> (w \epsilon z)
\epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z))) EquivExp 94
96. (w \varepsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) \rightarrow ((w \varepsilon (x \cap y)) \& (w \varepsilon z)) AndElimL 95
97. (w \varepsilon (x \cap y)) & (w \varepsilon z) ImpElim 83 96
98. w \epsilon (x \cap y) AndElimL 97
99. ((w ε (x ∩ y)) → ((w ε x) & (w ε y))) & (((w ε x) & (w ε y)) → (w ε (x ∩ y)))
EquivExp 86
100. (w \epsilon (x \cap y)) -> ((w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon y)) AndElimL 99
101. (w ε x) & (w ε y) ImpElim 98 100
102. w \epsilon z AndElimR 97
103. w \varepsilon x AndElimL 101 104. w \varepsilon y AndElimR 101
105. (w e y) & (w e z) AndInt 104 102
106. ((w \epsilon (a \cap b)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon a) \& (w \epsilon b))) \& (((w \epsilon a) \& (w \epsilon b)) \rightarrow (w \epsilon (a \cap b)))
EquivExp 90
107. ((\bar{w} \epsilon a) & (\bar{w} \epsilon b)) -> (\bar{w} \epsilon (a \cap b)) AndElimR 106 108. \foralla.(((\bar{w} \epsilon a) & (\bar{w} \epsilon b)) -> (\bar{w} \epsilon (a \cap b))) ForallInt 107
109. ((w \epsilon y) & (w \epsilon b)) -> (w \epsilon (y \cap b)) ForallElim 108
110. \forallb.(((w \epsilon y) & (w \epsilon b)) -> (w \epsilon (y \cap b))) ForallInt 109
111. ((w \varepsilon y) \& (w \varepsilon z)) \rightarrow (w \varepsilon (y \cap z)) ForallElim 110
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116. \forallb.(((w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon b)) -> (w \epsilon (x \cap b))) Forallint 115
117. ((w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon (y \cap z))) -> (w \epsilon (x \cap (y \cap z))) ForallElim 116
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120. w \epsilon (x \cap (y \cap z)) Hyp
121. (w \epsilon (a \cap b)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon a) \& (w \epsilon b)) And ElimL 106
122. \foralla.((w \epsilon (a \cap b)) -> ((w \epsilon a) & (w \epsilon b))) ForallInt 121
123. (w \epsilon (x \cap b)) -> ((w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon b)) ForallElim 122
124. \forallb.((w \epsilon (x \cap b)) -> ((w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon b))) ForallInt 123
125. \forallb.((w \epsilon (x \cap b)) -> ((w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon b))) ForallInt 123
126. (w \epsilon (x \cap (y \cap z))) -> ((w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon (y \cap z))) ForallElim 124
127. (w \ \epsilon \ x) \ \& \ (w \ \epsilon \ (y \ \cap z)) ImpElim 120 126
128. w \epsilon (y \cap z) AndElimR 127
129. w \epsilon x AndElimL 127
130. \foralla.((w \varepsilon (a \cap b)) -> ((w \varepsilon a) & (w \varepsilon b))) ForallInt 121
131. (w \epsilon (y \cap b)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon y) \& (w \epsilon b)) ForallElim 122
132. \forallb.((w \epsilon (y \cap b)) -> ((w \epsilon y) & (w \epsilon b))) ForallInt 131
133. (w \epsilon (y \cap z)) -> ((w \epsilon y) & (w \epsilon z)) ForallElim 132
134. (w \epsilon y) & (w \epsilon z) ImpElim 128 133
135. w \varepsilon y AndElimL 134 136. w \varepsilon z AndElimR 134
137. (w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon y) AndInt 129 135
138. ((w \varepsilon x) & (w \varepsilon y)) -> (w \varepsilon (x \cap y)) AndElimR 99
139. w \epsilon (x \cap y) ImpElim 137 138
140. (w \epsilon (x \cap y)) & (w \epsilon z) AndInt 139 136 141. \foralla.((w \epsilon (a \cap b)) -> ((w \epsilon a) & (w \epsilon b))) ForallInt 121
142. \foralla.(((w \epsilon a) & (w \epsilon b)) -> (w \epsilon (a \cap b))) ForallInt 107
143. ((w \epsilon (x \cap y)) & (w \epsilon b)) -> (w \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap b)) ForallElim 108
144. \forall b. (((w \epsilon (x \cap y)) \& (w \epsilon b)) \rightarrow (w \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap b))) ForallInt 143
145. ((w \epsilon (x \cap y)) & (w \epsilon z)) -> (w \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) ForallElim 144
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146. w \varepsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z) ImpElim 140 145
147. (w \epsilon (x \cap (y \cap z))) -> (w \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) ImpInt 146
148. ((w \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) \rightarrow (w \epsilon (x \cap (y \cap z)))) \& ((w \epsilon (x \cap (y \cap z))) \rightarrow (w \epsilon ((x \cap y))))
∩ z))) AndInt 119 147
149. (w \varepsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) <-> (w \varepsilon (x \cap (y \cap z))) EquivConst 148
150. ((w \epsilon ((x U y) U z)) <-> (w \epsilon (x U (y U z)))) & ((w \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) <-> (w \epsilon (x \cap
                AndInt 82 149
(v \cap z)))
151. (w \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) <-> (w \epsilon (x \cap (y \cap z))) AndElimR 150
152. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) < -> \forall z. ((z & x) < -> (z & y))) AxInt
153. \forall h.((((x \cap y) \cap z) = h) <-> \forall i.((i \varepsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) <-> (i \varepsilon h))) ForallElim 152
154. (((x \cap y) \cap z) = (x \cap (y \cap z))) <-> \forall i.((i \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) <-> (i \epsilon (x \cap (y \cap z))))
ForallElim 153
155. \forallw.((w \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) <-> (w \epsilon (x \cap (y \cap z)))) ForallInt 151
156. ((((x \cap y) \cap z)^{-} = (x \cap (y \cap z))) \rightarrow \forall i. ((i \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) \leftarrow (i \epsilon (x \cap (y \cap z))))
z))))) & (\forall i.((i \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) < -> (i \epsilon (x \cap (y \cap z)))) -> (((x \cap y) \cap z) = (x \cap (y \cap z))))
157. \foralli.((i \varepsilon ((x \cap y) \cap z)) <-> (i \varepsilon (x \cap (y \cap z)))) -> (((x \cap y) \cap z) = (x \cap (y \cap z)))
AndElimR 156
158. ((x \cap y) \cap z) = (x \cap (y \cap z)) ImpElim 155 157
159. \forall j.((((x U y) U z) = j) <-> \forall k.((k \epsilon ((x U y) U z)) <-> (k \epsilon j))) ForallElim 152
160. (((x \cup y) \cup z) = (x \cup (y \cup z))) < -> \forall k.((k \varepsilon ((x \cup y) \cup z)) < -> (k \varepsilon (x \cup (y \cup z))))
ForallElim 159
161. ((((x \cup y) \cup z) = (x \cup (y \cup z))) \rightarrow \forall k.((k \varepsilon ((x \cup y) \cup z)) < \rightarrow (k \varepsilon (x \cup (y \cup z))))
z))))) & (\forall k.((k \epsilon ((x U y) U z)) <-> (k \epsilon (x U (y U z)))) -> (((x U y) U z) = (x U (y U z))))
162. \forallk.((k \epsilon ((x U y) U z)) <-> (k \epsilon (x U (y U z)))) -> (((x U y) U z) = (x U (y U z)))
AndElimR 161
163. (w \epsilon ((x U y) U z)) <-> (w \epsilon (x U (y U z))) AndElimL 150
164. \forallw.((w \epsilon ((x U y) U z)) <-> (w \epsilon (x U (y U z)))) ForallInt 163
165. ((x U y) U z) = (x U (y U z)) ImpElim 164 162
166. (((x \cup y) \cup z) = (x \cup (y \cup z))) \& (((x \cap y) \cap z) = (x \cap (y \cap z))) And Int 165 158
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3. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
1. ((A v B) v C) <-> (A v (B v C))
Th8. ((x \cap (y \cup z)) = ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) \& ((x \cup (y \cap z)) = ((x \cup y) \cap (x \cup z)))
0. w \epsilon (x \cap (y U z)) Hyp
1. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) & ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)))
TheoremInt.
2. \forall z. (((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))))
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3. ((w \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((w \epsilon x) \lor (w \epsilon y))) \& ((w \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((w \epsilon x) \& (w \epsilon y)))
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4. ∀y.(((w ε (x U y)) <-> ((w ε x) ν (w ε y))) & ((w ε (x ∩ y)) <-> ((w ε x) & (w ε y))))
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5. ((w \epsilon (x \cup a)) < -> ((w \epsilon x) \lor (w \epsilon a))) & ((w \epsilon (x \cap a)) < -> ((w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon a)))
ForallElim 4
6. (w \epsilon (x \cap a)) \leftarrow ((w \epsilon x) \& (w \epsilon a)) AndElimR 5
7. ((w \epsilon (x \cap a)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon x) \& (w \epsilon a))) \& (((w \epsilon x) \& (w \epsilon a)) \rightarrow (w \epsilon (x \cap a)))
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11. (w \varepsilon x) \& (w \varepsilon (y U z)) ImpElim 0 10
12. w \epsilon (y U z) AndElimR 11
13. w \varepsilon x AndElimL 11
14. (w \epsilon (x U a)) <-> ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon a)) AndElimL 5
15. \forallx.((w \epsilon (x U a)) <-> ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon a))) Forallint 14
16. (w \epsilon (b U a)) <-> ((w \epsilon b) v (w \epsilon a)) ForallElim 15
17. \forallb.((w \epsilon (b \cup a)) <-> ((w \epsilon b) \vee (w \epsilon a))) ForallInt 16
18. (w \epsilon (y U a)) <-> ((w \epsilon y) v (w \epsilon a)) ForallElim 17
19. \foralla.((w \epsilon (y U a)) <-> ((w \epsilon y) v (w \epsilon a))) ForallInt 18
20. (w \epsilon (y U z)) <-> ((w \epsilon y) v (w \epsilon z)) ForallElim 19
21. ((w \epsilon (y U z)) -> ((w \epsilon y) v (w \epsilon z))) & (((w \epsilon y) v (w \epsilon z)) -> (w \epsilon (y U z)))
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22. (w \epsilon (y U z)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon y) v (w \epsilon z)) AndElimL 21
23. (w \varepsilon y) v (w \varepsilon z) ImpElim 12 22
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24. (w & x) & ((w & y) v (w & z)) AndInt 13 23
25. (A & (B v C)) <-> ((A & B) v (A & C)) TheoremInt
26. ((w & x) & (B v C)) <-> (((w & x) & B) v ((w & x) & C)) PolySub 25
27. ((w \epsilon x) \& ((w \epsilon y) \lor C)) <-> (((w \epsilon x) \& (w \epsilon y)) \lor ((w \epsilon x) \& C)) PolySub 26
28. ((w ε x) & ((w ε y) v (w ε z))) <-> (((w ε x) & (w ε y)) v ((w ε x) & (w ε z)))
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29. (((w ε x) & ((w ε y) v (w ε z))) -> (((w ε x) & (w ε y)) v ((w ε x) & (w ε z)))) &
((((w \epsilon x) \& (w \epsilon y)) \lor ((w \epsilon x) \& (w \epsilon z))) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon x) \& ((w \epsilon y) \lor (w \epsilon z))))
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31. ((w & x) & (w & y)) v ((w & x) & (w & z)) ImpElim 24 30
32. (w & x) & (w & y) Hyp
33. (w \epsilon (x \cap y)) <-> ((w \epsilon x) \& (w \epsilon y)) AndElimR 3
34. ((w \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon x) \& (w \epsilon y))) \& (((w \epsilon x) \& (w \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (w \epsilon (x \cap y)))
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35. ((w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon y)) -> (w \epsilon (x \cap y)) AndElimR 34
36. w \epsilon (x \cap y) ImpElim 32 35
37. (w \epsilon (x \cap y)) v (w \epsilon (x \cap z)) OrIntR 36
38. (w e x) & (w e z) Hyp
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50. w \epsilon ((x \cap y) U (x \cap z)) ImpElim 43 49
51. (w \epsilon (x \cap (y \cup z))) \rightarrow (w \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) ImpInt 50
52. w \epsilon ((x \cap y) U (x \cap z)) Hyp
53. (w \varepsilon (b U a)) \rightarrow ((w \varepsilon b) v (w \varepsilon a)) AndElimL 44
54. \forallb.((w \epsilon (b \cup a)) -> ((w \epsilon b) \vee (w \epsilon a))) ForallInt 53
55. (w \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cup a)) -> ((w \epsilon (x \cap y)) \vee (w \epsilon a)) ForallElim 54
56. \foralla.((w \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cup a)) -> ((w \epsilon (x \cap y)) v (w \epsilon a))) ForallInt 55
57. (w \varepsilon ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) -> ((w \varepsilon (x \cap y)) \vee (w \varepsilon (x \cap z))) ForallElim 56
58. (w \epsilon (x \cap y)) v (w \epsilon (x \cap z)) ImpElim 52 57
59. \foralla.((w \varepsilon (x \cap a)) -> ((w \varepsilon x) & (w \varepsilon a))) ForallInt 8
60. (w \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon x) \& (w \epsilon y)) ForallElim 9
61. \foralla.((w \epsilon (x \cap a)) -> ((w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon a))) ForallInt 8
62. (w \epsilon (x \cap z)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon x) \& (w \epsilon z)) ForallElim 9
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68. \forallb.(((w \epsilon b) v (w \epsilon a)) -> (w \epsilon (b \cup a))) ForallInt 67
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73. w \varepsilon x AndElimL 64
74. (w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon (y U z)) AndInt 73 72
75. ((w \varepsilon x) \& (w \varepsilon a)) \rightarrow (w \varepsilon (x \cap a)) AndElimR 7
76. \foralla.(((w ɛ x) & (w ɛ a)) -> (w ɛ (x ∩ a))) ForallInt 75
77. ((w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon (y U z))) -> (w \epsilon (x \cap (y U z))) ForallElim 76
78. w \varepsilon (x \cap (y \cup z)) ImpElim 74 77
79. w \varepsilon (x \cap z) Hyp
80. (w \varepsilon x) & (w \varepsilon z) ImpElim 79 62
81. w \varepsilon x AndElimL 80
82. w \epsilon z AndElimR 80
83. (w \varepsilon y) v (w \varepsilon z) OrIntL 82
84. w ε (y U z) ImpElim 83 71
85. (w \epsilon x) & (w \epsilon (y U z)) AndInt 81 84
86. w \varepsilon (x \cap (y \cup z)) ImpElim 85 77
87. w \epsilon (x \cap (y \cup z)) OrElim 58 63 78 79 86
88. (w \epsilon ((x \cap y) U (x \cap z))) -> (w \epsilon (x \cap (y U z))) ImpInt 87
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89. ((w \varepsilon (x \cap (y \cup z))) \rightarrow (w \varepsilon ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z)))) \& ((w \varepsilon ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) \rightarrow (w \otimes ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))))
\varepsilon (x \cap (y \cup z)))) AndInt 51 88
90. (w \varepsilon (x \cap (y \cup z))) <-> (w \varepsilon ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) EquivConst 89
91. w \epsilon (x U (y \cap z)) Hyp
92. ((w \epsilon (b U a)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon b) v (w \epsilon a))) \& (((w \epsilon b) v (w \epsilon a)) \rightarrow (w \epsilon (b U a)))
EquivExp 16
93. ♥b.(((w ε (b U a)) -> ((w ε b) v (w ε a))) & (((w ε b) v (w ε a)) -> (w ε (b U a))))
ForallInt 92
94. ((w \epsilon (x \cup a)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon x) \lor (w \epsilon a))) \& (((w \epsilon x) \lor (w \epsilon a)) \rightarrow (w \epsilon (x \cup a)))
ForallElim 93
95. ♥a.(((w ε (x U a)) -> ((w ε x) v (w ε a))) & (((w ε x) v (w ε a)) -> (w ε (x U a))))
ForallInt 94
96. ((w \epsilon (x U (y \cap z))) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon (y \cap z)))) & (((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon (y \cap z))) \rightarrow (w
\varepsilon (x U (y \cap z)))) ForallElim 95
97. (w \epsilon (x U (y \cap z))) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon (y \cap z))) AndElimL 96
98. (w \varepsilon x) v (w \varepsilon (y \cap z)) ImpElim 91 97
99. w ε х Нур
100. (w ε x) v (w ε y) OrIntR 99
101. ((w \varepsilon b) v (w \varepsilon a)) -> (w \varepsilon (b U a)) AndElimR 92
102. \forallb.(((w \varepsilon b) v (w \varepsilon a)) -> (w \varepsilon (b \cup a))) ForallInt 101
103. ((w \varepsilon x) v (w \varepsilon a)) -> (w \varepsilon (x U a)) ForallElim 102
104. \foralla.(((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon a)) -> (w \epsilon (x U a))) ForallInt 103
105. ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (w \epsilon (x U y)) ForallElim 104
106. w \epsilon (x U y) ImpElim 100 105
107. (w \varepsilon x) v (w \varepsilon z) OrIntR 99
108. \foralla.(((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon a)) -> (w \epsilon (x U a))) ForallInt 103
109. ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon z)) -> (w \epsilon (x U z)) ForallElim 104
110. w \varepsilon (x U z) ImpElim 107 109
111. (w \epsilon (x U y)) & (w \epsilon (x U z)) AndInt 106 110
112. \forall x.((w \epsilon (x \cap a)) <-> ((w \epsilon x) \& (w \epsilon a))) Forallint 6
113. (w \varepsilon (b \cap a)) \leftarrow ((w \varepsilon b) \& (w \varepsilon a)) ForallElim 112
114. ((w \epsilon (b \cap a)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon b) \& (w \epsilon a))) \& (((w \epsilon b) \& (w \epsilon a)) \rightarrow (w \epsilon (b \cap a)))
EquivExp 113
115. ((w \varepsilon b) & (w \varepsilon a)) -> (w \varepsilon (b \cap a)) AndElimR 114
116. \forallb.(((w \epsilon b) & (w \epsilon a)) -> (w \epsilon (b \cap a))) ForallInt 115
117. ((w \epsilon (x U y)) & (w \epsilon a)) -> (w \epsilon ((x U y) \cap a)) ForallElim 116
118. \foralla.(((w \epsilon (x \cup y)) & (w \epsilon a)) -> (w \epsilon ((x \cup y) \cap a))) ForallInt 117
119. ((w \epsilon (x U y)) & (w \epsilon (x U z))) -> (w \epsilon ((x U y) \cap (x U z))) ForallElim 118
120. w \varepsilon ((x U y) \cap (x U z)) ImpElim 111 119
121. w \epsilon (y \cap z) Hyp
122. (w \varepsilon (b \cap a)) -> ((w \varepsilon b) & (w \varepsilon a)) AndElimL 114
123. \forallb.((w \varepsilon (b \cap a)) -> ((w \varepsilon b) & (w \varepsilon a))) ForallInt 122
124. (w \epsilon (y \cap a)) -> ((w \epsilon y) & (w \epsilon a)) ForallElim 123
125. \foralla.((w^-\epsilon (y \cap a)) -> ((w^-\epsilon y) & (w^-\epsilon a))) ForallInt 124
126. (w \epsilon (y \cap z)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon y) \& (w \epsilon z)) ForallElim 125
127. (w \epsilon y) & (w \epsilon z) ImpElim 121 126
128. w \varepsilon y AndElimL 127
129. w ε z AndElimR 127
130. (w \varepsilon x) v (w \varepsilon y) OrIntL 128
131. (w e x) v (w e z)
                                   OrIntL 129
132. w \epsilon (x U z) ImpElim 131 109
133. (z \epsilon (x U y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 1
134. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) -> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) & (((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x U y)))
EquivExp 133
135. ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x U y)) AndElimR 134 136. \forallz.(((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x U y))) ForallInt 135
137. ((w \varepsilon x) v (w \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (w \varepsilon (x U y)) ForallElim 136
138. w \epsilon (x U y) ImpElim 130 137
139. (w \epsilon (x U y)) & (w \epsilon (x U z)) AndInt 138 132
140. w \epsilon ((x U y) \cap (x U z)) ImpElim 139 119
141. w \epsilon ((x U y) \cap (x U z)) OrElim 98 99 120 121 140
142. (w \varepsilon (x U (y \cap z))) -> (w \varepsilon ((x U y) \cap (x U z))) ImpInt 141
143. w \epsilon ((x U y) \cap (x U z)) Hyp
144. (w \varepsilon (b \cap a)) -> ((w \varepsilon b) & (w \varepsilon a)) AndElimL 114
145. \forall b.(((w \epsilon (b \cap a)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon b) \& (w \epsilon a))) \& (((w \epsilon b) \& (w \epsilon a)) \rightarrow (w \epsilon (b \cap a))))
ForallInt 114
146. ((w \epsilon ((x U y) \cap a)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon (x U y)) \& (w \epsilon a))) \& (((w \epsilon (x U y)) \& (w \epsilon a)) \rightarrow
(w \varepsilon ((x U y) \cap a))) ForallElim 145
147. \foralla.(((w \epsilon ((x U y) \cap a)) -> ((w \epsilon (x U y)) & (w \epsilon a))) & (((w \epsilon (x U y)) & (w \epsilon a))
\rightarrow (w \epsilon ((x U y) \cap a)))) ForallInt 146
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148. ((w \epsilon ((x U y) \cap (x U z))) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon (x U y)) \& (w \epsilon (x U z)))) \& (((w \epsilon (x U y)) \& (((w \epsilon (x U y))))))
(w \ \epsilon \ (x \ U \ z))) -> (w \ \epsilon \ ((x \ U \ y) \ \cap \ (x \ U \ z)))) ForallElim 147
149. (w \epsilon ((x U y) \cap (x U z))) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon (x U y)) & (w \epsilon (x U z))) AndElimL 148
150. (w \epsilon (x U y)) & (w \epsilon (x U z)) ImpElim 143 149
151. w \epsilon (x U y) AndElimL 150
152. w \epsilon (x U z) AndElimR 150
153. (z \epsilon (x \cup y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 134
154. \forallz.((z \epsilon (x \upsilon y)) -> ((z \epsilon x) \upsilon (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 153
155. (w \epsilon (x \cup y)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon x) \lor (w \epsilon y)) ForallElim 154
156. \forally.((w \epsilon (x \cup y)) -> ((w \epsilon x) \vee (w \epsilon y))) ForallInt 155
157. (w \epsilon (x U z)) -> ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon z)) ForallElim 156
158. (w ε x) ν (w ε y) ImpElim 151 155
159. (w & x) v (w & z) ImpElim 152 157
160. w ε x Hyp
161. (w \varepsilon x) v (w \varepsilon (y \cap z)) OrIntR 160
162. ((w \epsilon (x U a)) \rightarrow ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon a))) \& (((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon a)) \rightarrow (w \epsilon (x U a)))
EquivExp 14
163. ((w \varepsilon x) v (w \varepsilon a)) -> (w \varepsilon (x U a)) AndElimR 162
164. \foralla.(((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon a)) -> (w \epsilon (x U a))) ForallInt 163
165. ((w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon (y \cap z))) -> (w \epsilon (x \cup (y \cap z))) ForallElim 164
166. w \epsilon (x U (y \cap z)) ImpElim 161 165
167. (w \varepsilon x) -> (w \varepsilon (x U (y \cap z))) ImpInt 166
168. w г у Нур
169. w & x Hyp
170. w \epsilon (x U (y \cap z)) ImpElim 169 167
171. w ε z Hyp
172. (w \epsilon y) \& (w \epsilon z) AndInt 168 171
173. \forall a. (((w \epsilon b) \& (w \epsilon a)) -> (w \epsilon (b \cap a)))
                                                                                                          ForallInt 115
174. ((w \varepsilon y) & (w \varepsilon a)) -> (w \varepsilon (y \cap a)) ForallElim 116
175. \foralla.(((w \epsilon y) & (w \epsilon a)) -> (w \epsilon (y \cap a))) ForallInt 174
176. ((w \epsilon y) & (w \epsilon z)) -> (w \epsilon (y \cap z)) ForallElim 175
177. w \varepsilon (y \cap z) ImpElim 172 176
178. (w \epsilon x) v (w \epsilon (y \cap z)) OrIntL 177
                                                    ImpElim 178 165
179. w \varepsilon (x U (y \cap z))
                                                    OrElim 159 169 170 171 179
180. w \epsilon (x U (y \cap z))
181. w \epsilon (x U (y \cap z)) OrElim 158 160 166 168 180
182. (w \varepsilon ((x U y) \cap (x U z))) -> (w \varepsilon (x U (y \cap z))) ImpInt 181
183. ((w \epsilon (x U (y \cap z))) -> (w \epsilon ((x U y) \cap (x U z)))) & ((w \epsilon ((x U y) \cap (x U z))) ->
(w \varepsilon (x U (y \cap z)))) AndInt 142 182
184. (w \varepsilon (x U (y \cap z))) <-> (w \varepsilon ((x U y) \cap (x U z))) EquivConst 183
185. ((w \epsilon (x \cap (y U z))) <-> (w \epsilon ((x \cap y) U (x \cap z)))) & ((w \epsilon (x U (y \cap z))) <-> (w \epsilon
((x U y) \cap (x U z))) AndInt 90 184
186. (w \varepsilon (x U (y \cap z))) <-> (w \varepsilon ((x U y) \cap (x U z))) AndElimR 185
187. (w \varepsilon (x \cap (y \cup z))) <-> (w \varepsilon ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) AndElimL 185 188. \forallw.((w \varepsilon (x \cup (y \cap z))) <-> (w \varepsilon ((x \cup y) \cap (x \cup z)))) ForallI
                                                                                                                                       ForallInt 186
189. \forall w.((w \varepsilon (x \cap (y \cup z))) < -> (w \varepsilon ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z)))) Forallint 187
190. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) <-> \forall z. ((z & x) <-> (z & y))) AxInt
191. \forall j.(((x \cap (y \cup z)) = j) <-> \forallk.((k \varepsilon (x \cap (y \cup z))) <-> (k \varepsilon j))) ForallElim 190
192. ((x \cap (y \cup z)) = ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) < -> \forall k. ((k \epsilon (x \cap (y \cup z))) < -> (k \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cup z))) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y) \cup (x \cap y)) < -> (k (x \cap y)) < ->
U (x \cap z)))
                              ForallElim 191
193. (((x \cap (y \cup z)) = ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) \rightarrow \forall k.((k \epsilon (x \cap (y \cup z))) <-> (k \epsilon ((x \cap y))))
 U \hspace{0.1cm} (\hspace{0.1cm} x \hspace{0.1cm} \cap \hspace{0.1cm} z))))) \hspace{0.1cm} \& \hspace{0.1cm} ( \hspace{0.1cm} \forall k. ((\hspace{0.1cm} k \hspace{0.1cm} \epsilon \hspace{0.1cm} (\hspace{0.1cm} y \hspace{0.1cm} U \hspace{0.1cm} z))) \hspace{0.1cm} < -> \hspace{0.1cm} (\hspace{0.1cm} k \hspace{0.1cm} \epsilon \hspace{0.1cm} (\hspace{0.1cm} x \hspace{0.1cm} \cap \hspace{0.1cm} y))) \hspace{0.1cm} -> \hspace{0.1cm} (\hspace{0.1cm} (\hspace{0.1cm} x \hspace{0.1cm} \cap \hspace{0.1cm} y) \hspace{0.1cm} U \hspace{0.1cm} z)) 
= ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) EquivExp 192
194. \forall k. ((k \epsilon (x \cap (y \cup z))) <-> (k \epsilon ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z)))) -> ((x \cap (y \cup z)) = ((x \cap y))
U (x \cap z)) AndElimR 193
195. (x \cap (y \cup z)) = ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z)) ImpElim 189 194
196. \forall1.(((x U (y \cap z)) = 1) <-> \forallm.((m \epsilon (x U (y \cap z))) <-> (m \epsilon 1))) ForallElim 190
197. ((x \ U \ (y \ \cap z)) = ((x \ U \ y) \ \cap \ (x \ U \ z))) <-> \forall \bar{m}.((m \ \epsilon \ (x \ U \ (y \ \cap z))) <-> (m \ \epsilon \ ((x \ U \ y)))) <-> (m \ (x \ U \ y))
\cap (x U z)))) ForallElim 196
198. (((x \cup (y \cap z)) = ((x \cup y) \cap (x \cup z))) \rightarrow \forall m. ((m \in (x \cup (y \cap z))) < \rightarrow (m \in ((x \cup y) \cap z)))
 \cap \ (x \ U \ z)))))^{-} \& \ (\forall m. ((m \ \epsilon \ (x \ \overline{U} \ (y \ \cap \ z))) <-> \ (m \ \epsilon \ ((x \ U \ y) \ \cap \ (x \ U \ z)))) \ -> \ ((x \ U \ (y \ \cap \ z)))) 
= ((x U y) \cap (x U z))) EquivExp 197
199. \forallm.((m \epsilon (x U (y \cap z))) <-> (m \epsilon ((x U y) \cap (x U z)))) -> ((x U (y \cap z)) = ((x U y)
\cap (x U z))) AndElimR 198
200. (x \ U \ (y \ \cap z)) = ((x \ U \ y) \ \cap (x \ U \ z)) ImpElim 188 199
201. ((x \cap (y \cup z)) = ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) \& ((x \cup (y \cap z)) = ((x \cup y) \cap (x \cup z)))
AndInt 195 200 Qed
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Used Theorems

1. $((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))$

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2. (A & (B v C)) <-> ((A & B) v (A & C))
Th11. \sim \sim x = x
0. z ε ~~x Hyp
1. \sim x = \{y: \neg(y \in x)\} DefEqInt
2. \forall x. (\sim x = \{y: \neg (y \in x)\}) Forallint 1
3. \sim x = \{y: \neg(y \in \sim x)\} ForallElim 2
4. z \in \{y: \neg(y \in \sim x)\} EqualitySub 0 3
5. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon \simx) ClassElim 4
6. \neg(z \varepsilon \simx) AndElimR 5
7. \neg (z \in x) Hyp
8. Set(z) AndElimL 5
9. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon x) AndInt 8 7
10. z \in \{y: \neg(y \in x)\} ClassInt 9
11. \{y: \neg(y \in x)\} = \sim x Symmetry 1
12. z \epsilon ~x EqualitySub 10 11
13. _{-}|_ ImpElim 12 6
14. \neg\neg (z \varepsilon x) ImpInt 13
15. D \langle - \rangle \neg \neg D TheoremInt
16. (z \varepsilon x) \leftarrow \neg \neg (z \varepsilon x) PolySub 15
17. ((z \varepsilon x) \rightarrow \neg \neg (z \varepsilon x)) \& (\neg \neg (z \varepsilon x) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon x)) EquivExp 16
18. \neg \neg (z \varepsilon x) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon x) AndElimR 17
19. z \epsilon x ImpElim 14 18
20. (z \varepsilon \sim x)^{-} \rightarrow (z \varepsilon x) ImpInt 19
21. z ε x Hyp
22. (z \varepsilon x) \rightarrow \neg \neg (z \varepsilon x) AndElimL 17
23. \neg\neg (z \varepsilon x) ImpElim 21 22
24. z ε ~x Hyp
25. z \in \{y: \neg(y \in x)\} EqualitySub 24 1
26. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon x) ClassElim 25
27. \neg(z \varepsilon x) AndElimR 26
28. | ImpElim 27 23
29. ¬(z ε ~x) ImpInt 28
30. ∃y.(z ε y) ExistsInt 21
31. Set(z) DefSub 30
32. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon \simx) AndInt 31 29
33. z \in \{y: \neg(y \in \neg x)\} ClassInt 32
34. \{y: \neg (y \epsilon \sim x)\} = \sim x Symmetry 3
35. z \epsilon \sim x EqualitySub 33 34
36. (z \varepsilon x) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon \sim x) ImpInt 35
37. ((z \varepsilon \sim x) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon x)) \& ((z \varepsilon x) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon \sim x)) AndInt 20 36
38. (z \in \sim x) <-> (z \in x) EquivConst 37
39. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) <-> \forall z. ((z & x) <-> (z & y))) AxInt
40. \forall y. ((\sim x = y) < \rightarrow \forall z. ((z \epsilon \sim x) < \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 39
41. (\sim x = x) < \rightarrow \forall z. ((z \in \sim x) < \rightarrow (z \in x)) ForallElim 40
42. ((\sim x = x) \rightarrow \forall z. ((z \in \sim x) \leftarrow (z \in x))) \& (\forall z. ((z \in \sim x) \leftarrow (z \in x)) \rightarrow (\sim x = x))
EquivExp 41
43. \forallz.((z & ~~x) <-> (z & x)) -> (~~x = x) AndElimR 42
44. \forallz.((z \varepsilon \sim x) <-> (z \varepsilon x)) ForallInt 38
45. \sim x = x ImpElim 44 43 Qed
Used Theorems
1. D <-> ¬¬D
Th12. (\sim (x \ U \ y) = (\sim x \ \cap \sim y)) \& (\sim (x \ \cap \ y) = (\sim x \ U \ \sim y))
0. z \epsilon \sim (x U y) Hyp
1. \sim x = \{y: \neg(y \in x)\} DefEqInt
2. \foralla.(~a = {y: ¬(y ɛ a)}) ForallInt 1
3. \sim (x \ U \ y) = \{k: \neg (k \ \epsilon \ (x \ U \ y))\} ForallElim 2
4. z \epsilon {k: \neg(k \epsilon (x U y))} EqualitySub 0 3
5. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon (x U y)) ClassElim 4
6. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) & ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)))
TheoremInt
7. (z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y)) And ElimL 6
8. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cup y)))
EquivExp 7
9. ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x U y)) AndElimR 8
10. (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\negB \rightarrow \negA) TheoremInt
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11. (((z \varepsilon x) \lor (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\neg B \rightarrow \neg ((z \varepsilon x) \lor (z \varepsilon y))) PolySub 10
12. (((z \varepsilon x) \lor (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x \lor y))) \rightarrow (\neg (z \varepsilon (x \lor y)) \rightarrow \neg ((z \varepsilon x) \lor (z \varepsilon y)))
PolvSub 11
13. \neg (z \epsilon (x \cup y)) \rightarrow \neg ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y)) ImpElim 9 12
14. \neg (z \epsilon (x U y)) AndElimR 5
15. \neg((z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y)) ImpElim 14 13
16. (\neg (A \lor B) < \neg (\neg A \& \neg B)) \& (\neg (A \& B) < \neg (\neg A \lor \neg B)) TheoremInt
17. (\neg((z \in x) \lor B) < \neg((z \in x) \& \neg B)) \& (\neg((z \in x) \& B) < \neg ((z \in x) \lor \neg B)) PolySub
18. (\neg((z \in x) \lor (z \in y)) < -> (\neg(z \in x) \& \neg(z \in y))) \& (\neg((z \in x) \& (z \in y)) < -> (\neg(z \in x))
x) v \neg (z \epsilon y))) PolySub 17
19. \neg((z \in x) \lor (z \in y)) < -> (\neg(z \in x) \& \neg(z \in y)) AndElimL 18
20. (\neg((z \in x) \lor (z \in y)) \rightarrow (\neg(z \in x) \& \neg(z \in y))) \& ((\neg(z \in x) \& \neg(z \in y)) \rightarrow \neg((z \in x)))
v (z \epsilon y)) EquivExp 19
21. \neg((z \varepsilon x) \lor (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (\neg(z \varepsilon x) \& \neg(z \varepsilon y)) AndElimL 20
22. \neg(z \varepsilon x) & \neg(z \varepsilon y) ImpElim 15 21
23. Set(z) AndElimL 5
24. \neg(z \varepsilon x) AndElimL 22
25. \neg(z \epsilon y) AndElimR 22
26. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon y) AndInt 23 25
27. z \in \{z: \neg(z \in y)\} ClassInt 26
28. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon x) AndInt 23 24
29. z \epsilon {z: \neg(z \epsilon x)} ClassInt 28
30. \sim x = \{y: \neg(y \in x)\} DefEqInt
31. \{y: \neg (y \in x)\} = \sim x Symmetry 30
32. z \epsilon \sim x EqualitySub 29 31
33. \forall w. (\sim w = \{y: \neg (y \in w)\}) Forallint 30
34. \sim y = \{1: \neg(1 \epsilon y)\} ForallElim 33
35. \{1: \neg(1 \epsilon y)\} = \sim y Symmetry 34
36. z \epsilon \sim y EqualitySub 27 35
37. (z \varepsilon ~x) & (z \varepsilon ~y) AndInt 32 36
38. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \leftarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) AndElimR 6
39. ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap y)))
EquivExp 38
40. ((z \in x) & (z \in y)) -> (z \in (x \cap y)) AndElimR 39
41. \forall x.(((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap y))) ForallInt 40
42. ((z \varepsilon \sim x) \& (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (\sim x \cap y)) ForallElim 41
43. \forally.(((z \epsilon ~x) & (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (~x \cap y))) ForallInt 42
44. ((z \varepsilon \sim x) & (z \varepsilon \sim y)) -> (z \varepsilon (\sim x \cap \sim y)) ForallElim 43
45. z \epsilon (~x \cap ~y) ImpElim 37 44
46. (z \epsilon ~(x U y)) -> (z \epsilon (~x \cap ~y)) ImpInt 45
47. z ε (~x ∩ ~y) Hyp
48. \forall x. ((z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y))) ForallInt 38
49. (z \epsilon (\sim x \cap y)) <-> ((z \epsilon \sim x) \epsilon (z \epsilon y)) ForallElim 48 50. \forall y. ((z \epsilon (\sim x \cap y)) <-> ((z \epsilon \sim x) \epsilon (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 49
51. (z \epsilon (\sim x \cap \sim y)) < -> ((z \epsilon \sim x) \epsilon (z \epsilon \sim y)) ForallElim 50
52. ((z ε (~x ∩ ~y)) -> ((z ε ~x) & (z ε ~y))) & (((z ε ~x) & (z ε ~y)) -> (z ε (~x ∩
~y))) EquivExp 51
53. (z \epsilon (~x \cap ~y)) -> ((z \epsilon ~x) & (z \epsilon ~y)) AndElimL 52
54. (z ε ~x) & (z ε ~y)
                                      ImpElim 47 53
55. z \epsilon ~y AndElimR 54
56. z \epsilon \sim x AndElimL 54
57. z \in \{y: \neg(y \in x)\} EqualitySub 56 30
58. z \varepsilon {1: \neg(1 \varepsilon y)} EqualitySub 55 34
59. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon x) ClassElim 57 60. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon y) ClassElim 58
61. \neg (z \in x) AndElimR 59
62. \neg(z \varepsilon y) AndElimR 60
63. \neg (z \varepsilon x) \& \neg (z \varepsilon y) AndInt 61 62
64. (\neg(z \in x) \& \neg(z \in y)) \rightarrow \neg((z \in x) \lor (z \in y)) AndElimR 20
65. \neg((z ɛ x) v (z ɛ y)) ImpElim 63 64
66. z ε (x U y)
                         Нур
67. (z \epsilon (x U y)) -> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 8
68. (z ɛ x) v (z ɛ y) ImpElim 66 67
69. _|_ ImpElim 68 65 70. ¬(z \epsilon (x U y)) ImpInt 69
71. Set(z) AndElimL 59
72. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon (x U y)) AndInt 71 70
73. z \varepsilon {w: \neg(w \varepsilon (x U y))} ClassInt 72
74. \forall y. (\{1: \neg (1 \epsilon y)\} = \sim y) ForallInt 35
75. {1: \neg(1 \varepsilon (x U y))} = \sim(x U y) ForallElim 74
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76. z \varepsilon \sim (x U y) EqualitySub 73 75
77. (z \epsilon (~x \cap ~y)) -> (z \epsilon ~(x \cup y)) ImpInt 76
78. ((z \varepsilon \sim (x \cup y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (\sim x \cap \sim y))) \& ((z \varepsilon (\sim x \cap \sim y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon \sim (x \cup y))) And Int 46
79. (z \varepsilon \sim (x \ U \ y)) <-> (z \varepsilon (\sim x \cap \sim y)) EquivConst 78
80. z \epsilon \sim (x \cap y) Hyp
81. \forall y. (\sim y = \{1: \neg (1 \epsilon y)\}) Forallint 34
82. \sim (x \cap y) = \{1: \neg (1 \varepsilon (x \cap y))\} ForallElim 81
83. z \in \{1: \neg(1 \in (x \cap y))\} EqualitySub 80 82
84. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) ClassElim 83
85. ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) AndElimR 39
86. (((z \varepsilon x) & (z \varepsilon y)) -> B) -> (¬B -> ¬((z \varepsilon x) & (z \varepsilon y))) PolySub 10
87. (((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap y))) \rightarrow (\neg (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow \neg ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
PolvSub 86
88. \neg (z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow \neg ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y)) ImpElim 85 87
89. \neg(z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) AndElimR 84
90. \neg((z \varepsilon x) & (z \varepsilon y)) ImpElim 89 88
91. \neg (A & B) <-> (\negA \lor \negB) AndElimR 16
92. \neg((z \epsilon x) \& B) \leftarrow (\neg(z \epsilon x) v \neg B) PolySub 91
93. \neg((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) < -> (\neg(z \epsilon x) \lor \neg(z \epsilon y)) PolySub 92
94. (\neg((z \in x) \& (z \in y)) \rightarrow (\neg(z \in x) \lor \neg(z \in y))) \& ((\neg(z \in x) \lor \neg(z \in y)) \rightarrow \neg((z \in x)))
& (z \epsilon y)) EquivExp 93
95. \neg((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (\neg(z \varepsilon x) \lor \neg(z \varepsilon y)) AndElimL 94
96. \neg (z \in x) \lor \neg (z \in y) ImpElim 90 95
97. \neg (z \varepsilon x) Hyp
98. Set(z) AndElimL 84
99. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon x) AndInt 98 97
100. z \in \{w: \neg(w \in x)\} ClassInt 99
101. (z \in \{w: \neg(w \in x)\}) \lor (z \in \{w: \neg(w \in y)\}) OrIntR 100
102. \{y: \neg (y \in x)\} = \sim x Symmetry 30
103. \forall x.(\{y: \neg(y \in x)\} = \sim x) ForallInt 102
104. {m: \neg (m \varepsilon y)} = \simy ForallElim 103
105. (z \epsilon ~x) v (z \epsilon {w: ¬(w \epsilon y)}) EqualitySub 101 102
106. (z \epsilon ~x) v (z \epsilon ~y) EqualitySub 105 104 107. \forallx.(((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x \cup y))) ForallInt 9
108. ((z \varepsilon \sim x) v (z \varepsilon y)) -> (z \varepsilon (\sim x U y)) ForallElim 107
109. \forall y.(((z \in \sim x) v (z \in y)) -> (z \in (\sim x \cup y))) ForallInt 108
110. ((z \epsilon \sim x) v (z \epsilon \sim y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (\sim x U \sim y)) ForallElim 109
111. z \epsilon (~x U ~y) ImpElim 106 110
112. \neg(z \epsilon y) Hyp
113. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon y) AndInt 98 112
114. z \in \{z: \neg(z \in y)\} ClassInt 113
115. (z \in \{z: \neg(z \in x)\}) \lor (z \in \{z: \neg(z \in y)\}) OrIntL 114
116. (z \epsilon ~x) v (z \epsilon {z: ¬(z \epsilon y)}) EqualitySub 115 102
117. (z \varepsilon \sim x) v (z \varepsilon \sim y) EqualitySub 116 104
118. z ε (~x U ~y) ImpElim 117 110
119. z ε (~x U ~y) OrElim 96 97 111 112 118
120. (z \varepsilon \sim (x \cap y)) -> (z \varepsilon (\sim x \cup v)) ImpInt 119
121. z \epsilon (~x U ~y) Hyp
122. (z \epsilon (x U y)) -> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 8
123. \forall x.((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 122
124. (z \epsilon (~x U y)) -> ((z \epsilon ~x) v (z \epsilon y)) ForallElim 123
125. \forall y.((z \in (\sim x \cup y)) -> ((z \in \sim x) v (z \in y))) ForallInt 124
126. (z \varepsilon (~x U ~y)) -> ((z \varepsilon ~x) v (z \varepsilon ~y)) ForallElim 125
127. (z \epsilon ~x) v (z \epsilon ~y) ImpElim 121 126
128. z ε ~x Hyp
129. z \varepsilon {y: \neg(y \varepsilon x)} EqualitySub 128 30
130. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon x) ClassElim 129
131. \neg (z \varepsilon x) AndElimR 130
132. z \epsilon ~y Hyp
133. \forall x. (\sim x = \{y: \neg (y \in x)\}) ForallInt 30
134. \sim y = \{n: \neg (n \epsilon y)\} ForallElim 133
135. z \in \{n: \neg(n \in y)\} EqualitySub 132 134
136. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon y) ClassElim 135
137. \neg(z \varepsilon y) AndElimR 136
138. \neg(z \epsilon x) v \neg(z \epsilon y) OrIntR 131
139. \neg (z \ \epsilon \ x) \ v \ \neg (z \ \epsilon \ y) OrIntL 137 140. \neg (z \ \epsilon \ x) \ v \ \neg (z \ \epsilon \ y) OrElim 127 128 138 132 139
141. \neg (A & B) <-> (\negA v \negB) AndElimR 16
142. (\neg (A \& B) -> (\neg A \lor \neg B)) \& ((\neg A \lor \neg B) -> \neg (A \& B)) EquivExp 141
143. (\neg A \lor \neg B) \rightarrow \neg (A \& B) AndElimR 142
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144. (\neg(z \varepsilon x) v \neg B) \rightarrow \neg((z \varepsilon x) \& B) PolySub 143
145. (\neg(z \in x) \lor \neg(z \in y)) \rightarrow \neg((z \in x) \& (z \in y)) PolySub 144
146. \neg ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y)) ImpElim 140 145
147. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \leftarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) AndElimR 6
148. ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) -> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y))) & (((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x \cap y)))
EquivExp 147
149. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 148
150. ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\neg B \rightarrow \neg (z \epsilon (x \cap y))) PolySub 10
151. ((z \ \epsilon \ (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \ \epsilon \ x) \ \& \ (z \ \epsilon \ y))) \rightarrow (\neg ((z \ \epsilon \ x) \ \& \ (z \ \epsilon \ y)) \rightarrow \neg (z \ \epsilon \ (x \cap y)))
PolySub 150
152. \neg((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow \neg(z \epsilon (x \cap y)) ImpElim 149 151
153. \neg (z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) ImpElim 146 152
154. Set(z) AndElimL 130
155. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) AndInt 154 153
156. z \varepsilon {w: \neg(w \varepsilon (x \cap y))} ClassInt 155
157. \forall x.(\{y: \neg(y \in x)\} = \sim x) ForallInt 31
158. {o: \neg(o \varepsilon (x \cap y))} = \sim(x \cap y) ForallElim 157
159. z \epsilon \sim (x \cap y) EqualitySub 156 158
160. (z \epsilon (~x U ~y)) -> (z \epsilon ~(x \cap y)) ImpInt 159
161. ((z \epsilon ~(x \cap y)) -> (z \epsilon (~x \cup ~y))) & ((z \epsilon (~x \cup ~y)) -> (z \epsilon ~(x \cap y))) AndInt
120 160
162. (z \varepsilon \sim (x \cap y)) < -> (z \varepsilon (\sim x \cup w)) EquivConst 161 163. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) < -> \forall z. ((z \varepsilon x) < -> (z \varepsilon y))) AxInt
164. \forall p.((\sim (x \cup y) = p) < -> \forall z.((z \epsilon \sim (x \cup y)) < -> (z \epsilon p))) ForallElim 163
165. ( (x \cup y) = (x \cap y)) < - \forall z. ((z \in (x \cup y)) < - (z \in (x \cap y))) ForallElim 164
166. \forallz.((z \varepsilon ~(x \cup y)) <-> (z \varepsilon (~x \cap ~y))) ForallInt 79
167. ((\sim (x \cup y) = (\sim x \cap \sim y)) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \in \sim (x \cup y)) \iff (z \in (\sim x \cap \sim y)))) \& (\forall z.((z \in \sim (x \cup y)))))
U y)) <-> (z \varepsilon (\sim x \cap \sim y)) -> (\sim (x U y) = (\sim x \cap \sim y)) EquivExp 165
168. \forall z.((z \varepsilon \sim (x \cup y)) < -> (z \varepsilon (\sim x \cap \sim y))) \rightarrow (\sim (x \cup y) = (\sim x \cap \sim y)) And ElimR 167
169. \sim (x \ U \ y) = (\sim x \ \cap \ \sim y) ImpElim 166 168
170. \forall q.((\sim (x \cap y) = q) < -> \forall z.((z \epsilon \sim (x \cap y)) < -> (z \epsilon q))) ForallElim 163
171. (\sim (x \cap y) = (\sim x \cup \sim y)) < -> \forall z. ((z \epsilon \sim (x \cap y)) < -> (z \epsilon (\sim x \cup \sim y))) ForallElim 170
172. ((\sim (x \cap y) = (\sim x \cup \sim y)) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \epsilon \sim (x \cap y)) < \rightarrow (z \epsilon (\sim x \cup \sim y)))) \& (\forall z.((z \epsilon \sim (x \cap y)))) 
(x + y) < - x = (x + y) < - 
173. \forall z.((z \varepsilon \sim (x \cap y)) < -> (z \varepsilon (\sim x \cup \neg y))) -> (\sim (x \cap y) = (\sim x \cup \neg y)) And ElimR 172
174. \forallz.((z \varepsilon \sim (x \cap y)) <-> (z \varepsilon (\sim x \cup \sim y))) Forallint 162
175. \sim (x \cap y) = (\sim x \cup v) ImpElim 174 173
176. (\sim (x \cup y) = (\sim x \cap \sim y)) \& (\sim (x \cap y) = (\sim x \cup \sim y)) AndInt 169 175 Qed
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2. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
3. (A -> B) -> (\neg B -> \neg A)
1. (\neg (A \lor B) < -> (\neg A \& \neg B)) \& (\neg (A \& B) < -> (\neg A \lor \neg B))
Th14. (x \cap (y \sim z)) = ((x \cap y) \cap \sim z)
0. (x \sim y) = (x \cap \sim y) DefEqInt
1. \foralla.((a ~ y) = (a \cap ~y)) ForallInt 0
2. \forallb.\foralla.((a ~ b) = (a \cap ~b)) ForallInt 1
3. \foralla.((a ~ z) = (a \cap ~z)) ForallElim 2
4. (y \sim z) = (y \cap \sim z) ForallElim 3
5. (x \cap (y \sim z)) = (x \cap (y \sim z)) Identity
6. (x \cap (y \sim z)) = (x \cap (y \cap \sim z)) EqualitySub 5 4
7. (((x U y) U z) = (x U (y U z))) & (((x \cap y) \cap z) = (x \cap (y \cap z))) TheoremInt
8. ((x \cap y) \cap z) = (x \cap (y \cap z)) AndElimR 7
9. (x \cap (y \cap z)) = ((x \cap y) \cap z) Symmetry 8
10. \forall z.((x \cap (y \cap z)) = ((x \cap y) \cap z)) ForallInt 9
11. (x \cap (y \cap \sim z)) = ((x \cap y) \cap \sim z) ForallElim 10
12. (x \cap (y \sim z)) = ((x \cap y) \cap \sim z) EqualitySub 6 11 Qed
Used Theorems
4. (((x \cup y) \cup z) = (x \cup (y \cup z))) \& (((x \cap y) \cap z) = (x \cap (y \cap z)))
Th16. \neg (x \in 0)
0. x ε 0 Hyp
1. 0 = \{x: \neg(x = x)\} DefEqInt
2. x \in \{x: \neg(x = x)\} EqualitySub 0 1
3. Set(x) & \neg(x = x) ClassElim 2
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4. \neg (x = x) AndElimR 3
5. x = x Identity
6. _|_ ImpElim 5 4
7. ¬(x ε 0) ImpInt 6 Qed
Used Theorems
Th17. ((0 U x) = x) & ((0 \cap x) = 0)
0. z ε (0 U x) Hyp
1. (x \cup y) = \{z: ((z \in x) \lor (z \in y))\} DefEqInt 2. \forall x. ((x \cup y) = \{z: ((z \in x) \lor (z \in y))\}) ForallInt 1
3. (0 \ U \ y) = \{z: ((z \ \epsilon \ 0) \ v \ (z \ \epsilon \ y))\} ForallElim 2
4. \forall y. ((0 \ U \ y) = \{z: ((z \ \epsilon \ 0) \ v \ (z \ \epsilon \ y))\}) Forallint 3
5. (0 \ U \ x) = \{z: ((z \ \epsilon \ 0) \ v \ (z \ \epsilon \ x))\} ForallElim 4
6. z \in \{z: ((z \in 0) \ v \ (z \in x))\} EqualitySub 0 5
7. Set(z) & ((z \epsilon 0) v (z \epsilon x))
                                                ClassElim 6
8. (z \epsilon 0) v (z \epsilon x) AndElimR 7
9. z ε 0 Hyp
10. \neg (x \varepsilon 0) TheoremInt
11. \forall x. \neg (x \epsilon 0) ForallInt 10
12. \neg(z \varepsilon 0) ForallElim 11
13. _|_ ImpElim 9 12 14. z \epsilon x AbsI 13
15. z ε x Hyp
16. z ε x OrElim 8 9 14 15 15
17. (z \epsilon (0 U x)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon x) ImpInt 16
18. z ε х Нур
19. (z \epsilon 0) v (z \epsilon x) OrIntL 18
20. \exists x.(z \in x) ExistsInt 18
21. Set(z) DefSub 20
22. Set(z) & ((z \epsilon 0) v (z \epsilon x)) AndInt 21 19
23. z ε {z: ((z ε 0) v (z ε x))}
                                                 ClassInt 22
24. \{z: ((z \epsilon 0) \ v \ (z \epsilon x))\} = (0 \ U \ x) Symmetry 5
25. z ε (0 U x) EqualitySub 23 24
26. (z \varepsilon x) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (0 U x)) ImpInt 25
27. ((z \epsilon (0 \cup x)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon x)) \& ((z \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (0 \cup x))) AndInt 17 26
28. (z \epsilon (0 U x)) <-> (z \epsilon x) EquivConst 27 29. \forallz.((z \epsilon (0 U x)) <-> (z \epsilon x)) ForallInt 28
30. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) <-> \forall z. ((z & x) <-> (z & y))) AxInt
31. \forall y. (((0 U x) = y) <-> \forall z. ((z \epsilon (0 U x)) <-> (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 30
32. ((0 U x) = x) \leftarrow \forallz.((z \epsilon (0 U x)) \leftarrow (z \epsilon x)) ForallElim 31
33. (((0 U x) = x) -> \forallz.((z \epsilon (0 U x)) <-> (z \epsilon x))) & (\forallz.((z \epsilon (0 U x)) <-> (z \epsilon x)) -
> ((0 U x) = x)) EquivExp 32
34. \forall z. ((z \epsilon (0 U x)) < -> (z \epsilon x)) -> ((0 U x) = x) AndElimR 33
35. (0 \ U \ x) = x \ ImpElim 29 34
36. z \in (0 \cap x) Hyp
37. (x \cap y) = \{z: ((z \in x) \& (z \in y))\} DefEqInt
38. \forall x.((x \cap y) = \{z: ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))\}) ForallInt 37
39. (0 \cap y) = \{z: ((z \epsilon 0) \& (z \epsilon y))\} ForallElim 38
40. \forall y.((0 \cap y) = {z: ((z \epsilon 0) & (z \epsilon y))}) ForallInt 39
41. (0 \cap x) = \{z: ((z \in 0) \& (z \in x))\} ForallElim 40
42. z \in \{z: ((z \in 0) \& (z \in x))\} EqualitySub 36 41
43. Set(z) & ((z \epsilon 0) & (z \epsilon x)) ClassElim 42
44. (z \epsilon 0) \& (z \epsilon x) AndElimR 43
45. z \epsilon 0 AndElimL 44
46. (z \epsilon (0 \cap x)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon 0) ImpInt 45
47. z ε 0 Hyp
48. _|_ ImpElim 47 12
49. \overline{z} \varepsilon (0 \cap x) AbsI 48
50. (z \varepsilon 0) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (0 \cap x)) ImpInt 49
51. ((z \epsilon (0 \cap x)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon 0)) \hat{\alpha} ((z \epsilon 0) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (0 \cap x))) AndInt 46 50
52. (z \varepsilon (0 \cap x)) \leftarrow (z \varepsilon 0) EquivConst 51
53. \forallz.((z \epsilon (0 \cap x)) <-> (z \epsilon 0)) ForallInt 52
54. \forally.(((0 \cap x) = y) <-> \forallz.((z \epsilon (0 \cap x)) <-> (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 30
55. ((0 \cap x) = 0) < -> \forall z.((z \epsilon (0 \cap x)) < -> (z \epsilon 0)) ForallElim 54
56. (((0 \cap x) = 0) -> \forall z.((z \epsilon (0 \cap x)) < -> (z \epsilon 0))) & (\forall z.((z \epsilon (0 \cap x)) < -> (z \epsilon 0)) -
> ((0 \cap x) = 0)) EquivExp 55
57. \forall z.((z \epsilon (0 \cap x)) < -> (z \epsilon 0)) -> ((0 \cap x) = 0) AndElimR 56
58. (0 \cap x) = 0 ImpElim 53 57
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59. ((0 \ U \ x) = x) \& ((0 \cap x) = 0) AndInt 35 58 Qed
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2. \neg (x \in 0)
Th19. (x \in U) <-> Set(x)
O. x & U Hyp
1. U = \{x: (x = x)\} DefEqInt
2. x \in \{x: (x = x)\} EqualitySub 0 1
3. Set(x) & (x = x)
                            ClassElim 2
4. Set(x) AndElimL 3
5. (x \in U) \rightarrow Set(x) ImpInt 4
6. Set(x) Hyp
7. x = x Identity
8. Set(x) & (x = x) AndInt 6 7
9. x \in \{x: (x = x)\}
                            ClassInt 8
10. \{x: (x = x)\} = U Symmetry 1
11. x ε U EqualitySub 9 10
12. Set(x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon U) ImpInt 11
13. ((x \epsilon U) -> Set(x)) & (Set(x) -> (x \epsilon U)) AndInt 5 12
14. (x \in U) \leftarrow Set(x) EquivConst 13 Qed
Used Theorems
Th20. ((x U U) = U) & ((x \cap U) = x)
0. z ε (x U U) Hyp
1. ((z \ \epsilon \ (x \ U \ y)) < -> ((z \ \epsilon \ x) \ v \ (z \ \epsilon \ y))) \& ((z \ \epsilon \ (x \ \cap \ y)) < -> ((z \ \epsilon \ x) \& (z \ \epsilon \ y)))
TheoremInt
2. (z \epsilon (x U y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 1 3. \forally.((z \epsilon (x U y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) Forallint 2
4. (z \epsilon (x U U)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon U)) ForallElim 3
5. ((z \epsilon (x U U))) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon U))) \& (((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon U))) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x U U)))
EquivExp 4
6. (z \epsilon (x U U)) -> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon U)) AndElimL 5
7. (z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon U) ImpElim 0 6
8. z ε x Hyp
9. \exists y. (z \epsilon y) ExistsInt 8
10. Set(z) DefSub 9
11. (x \epsilon U) \leftarrow Set(x) TheoremInt
12. ((x \varepsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x)) \& (Set(x) \rightarrow (x \varepsilon U)) EquivExp 11
13. Set(x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon U) AndElimR 12
14. \forallx.(Set(x) -> (x \epsilon U)) ForallInt 13
15. Set(z) \rightarrow (z \epsilon U) ForallElim 14
16. z ε U ImpElim 10 15
17. z ε U Hyp
18. z ε U OrElim 7 8 16 17 17
19. (z \epsilon (x U U)) -> (z \epsilon U) ImpInt 18
20. z ε U Hyp
21. (z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon U) OrIntL 20
22. ((z \epsilon x) \forall (z \epsilon U)) -> (z \epsilon (x U U)) AndElimR 5
23. z \epsilon (x U U) ImpElim 21 22
24. (z \in U) \rightarrow (z \in (x \cup U)) ImpInt 23
25. ((z \epsilon (x \cup U))) \rightarrow (z \epsilon U)) \& ((z \epsilon U) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cup U))) AndInt 19 24
26. (z \epsilon (x U U)) \leftarrow (z \epsilon U) EquivConst 25
27. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) < -> \forall z. ((z & x) < -> (z & y))) AxInt
28. \forall y. (((x U U) = y) <-> \forall z. ((z \varepsilon (x U U)) <-> (z \varepsilon y))) ForallElim 27
29. ((x U U) = U) \leftarrow \forall z.((z \epsilon (x U U)) \leftarrow (z \epsilon U)) ForallElim 28
30. \forallz.((z \epsilon (x U U)) <-> (z \epsilon U)) ForallInt 26
31. (((x U U) = U) -> \forallz.((z \epsilon (x U U)) <-> (z \epsilon U))) & (\forallz.((z \epsilon (x U U)) <-> (z \epsilon U)) -
> ((x U U) = U)) EquivExp 29
32. \forallz.((z \epsilon (x U U)) <-> (z \epsilon U)) -> ((x U U) = U) AndElimR 31
33. (x U U) = U ImpElim 30 32
34. z ε (x ∩ U)
                      Нур
35. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)) AndElimR 1
36. \forall y.((z \epsilon (\bar{x} \cap y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 35
37. (z \epsilon (x \cap U)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon U)) ForallElim 36
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38. ((z \epsilon (x \cap U)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon U))) \& (((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon U)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap U)))
EquivExp 37
39. (z \varepsilon (x \cap U)) \rightarrow ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon U)) AndElimL 38
40. (z \varepsilon x) & (z \varepsilon U) ImpElim 34 39
41. z \epsilon x AndElimL 40
42. (z \epsilon (x \cap U)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon x) ImpInt 41
43. z ε х Нур
44. \existsy.(z \epsilon y) ExistsInt 43
45. Set(z) DefSub 44
46. z ε U ImpElim 45 15
47. (z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon U) AndInt 43 46
48. ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon U)) -> (z \epsilon (x \cap U)) AndElimR 38
49. z \epsilon (x \cap U) ImpElim 47 48
50. (z \varepsilon x) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x \cap U)) ImpInt 49
51. ((z \epsilon (x \cap U)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon x)) \& ((z \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap U))) AndInt 42 50
52. (z \epsilon (x \cap U)) <-> (z \epsilon x) EquivConst 51
53. \forallz.((z \epsilon (x \cap U)) <-> (z \epsilon x)) ForallInt 52
54. \forall y. (((x \cap U) = y) <-> \forall z. ((z \epsilon (x \cap U)) <-> (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 27
55. ((x \cap U) = x) \leftarrow \forall z.((z \epsilon (x \cap U)) \leftarrow (z \epsilon x)) ForallElim 54
56. (((x \cap U) = x) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \in (x \cap U)) \leftarrow (z \in x))) \& (\forall z.((z \in (x \cap U)) \leftarrow (z \in x)) \rightarrow (z \in x))
> ((x \cap U) = x)) EquivExp 55
57. \forallz.((z \epsilon (x \cap U)) <-> (z \epsilon x)) -> ((x \cap U) = x) AndElimR 56
58. (x \cap U) = x ImpElim 53 57
59. ((x \ U \ U) = U) \& ((x \cap U) = x) AndInt 33 58 Qed
Used Theorems
1. ((z \ \epsilon \ (x \ U \ y)) < -> ((z \ \epsilon \ x) \ v \ (z \ \epsilon \ y))) \& ((z \ \epsilon \ (x \ \cap \ y)) < -> ((z \ \epsilon \ x) \& (z \ \epsilon \ y)))
2. (x \in U) < -> Set(x)
Th21. (\sim 0 = U) \& (\sim U = 0)
0. z ε ~0 Hyp
1. \sim x = \{y: \neg(y \in x)\} DefEqInt
2. \forall x. (\sim x = \{y: \neg (y \in x)\}) Forallint 1
3. \forall x. (\sim x = \{y: \neg (y \in x)\}) ForallInt 1
4. \sim 0 = \{y: \neg (y \in 0)\} ForallElim 3
5. z \in \{y: \neg(y \in 0)\} EqualitySub 0 4
6. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon 0) ClassElim 5
7. Set(z) AndElimL 6
8. (x \in U) < -> Set(x) TheoremInt
9. ((x \epsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x)) \& (Set(x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon U)) EquivExp 8
10. Set(x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon U) AndElimR 9
11. \forallx.(Set(x) -> (x \epsilon U)) ForallInt 10
12. Set(z) -> (z \epsilon U) ForallElim 11
13. z ε U ImpElim 7 12
14. (z \varepsilon \sim 0) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon U) ImpInt 13
15. z ε U Hyp
16. (x \epsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x) AndElimL 9
17. \forall x.((x \epsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x)) Forallint 16
18. (z \epsilon U) -> Set(z) ForallElim 17
19. Set(z) ImpElim 15 18
20. \neg (x \varepsilon 0) TheoremInt
21. \forall x. \neg (x \epsilon 0) Forallint 20
22. \neg(z \epsilon 0) ForallElim 21
23. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon 0) AndInt 19 22
24. z \in \{y: \neg(y \in 0)\} ClassInt 23
25. \{y: \neg (y \epsilon 0)\} = \sim 0 Symmetry 4
26. z \epsilon ~0 EqualitySub 24 25
27. (z \epsilon U) -> (z \epsilon ~0) ImpInt 26
28. ((z \epsilon \sim 0) \rightarrow (z \epsilon U)) \& ((z \epsilon U) \rightarrow (z \epsilon \sim 0)) AndInt 14 27
29. (z \epsilon ~0) <-> (z \epsilon U) EquivConst 28
30. \forallz.((z \epsilon ~0) <-> (z \epsilon U)) ForallInt 29
31. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) \iff \forall z. ((z \epsilon x) \iff (z \epsilon y))) AxInt
32. \forall y.((\sim 0 = y) < -> \forall z.((z \epsilon \sim 0) < -> (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 31
33. (~0 = U) \leftarrow \forallz.((z & ~0) \leftarrow (z & U)) ForallElim 32
34. ((\sim 0 = U) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \epsilon \sim 0) \leftarrow (z \epsilon U))) \& (\forall z.((z \epsilon \sim 0) \leftarrow (z \epsilon U)) \rightarrow (\sim 0 = U))
EquivExp 33
35. \forall z.((z \epsilon \sim 0) < -> (z \epsilon U)) \rightarrow (\sim 0 = U) AndElimR 34
36. \sim 0 = U ImpElim 30 35
37. z ε ~U Hyp
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38. \forall x. (\sim x = \{y: \neg (y \in x)\}) Forallint 1
39. \sim U = \{y: \neg(y \in U)\} ForallElim 38
40. z \in \{y: \neg(y \in U)\} EqualitySub 37 39
41. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon U) ClassElim 40
42. \neg(z \epsilon U) AndElimR 41
43. Set(z) AndElimL 41
44. z ε U ImpElim 43 12
45. _|_ ImpElim 44 42
46. \overline{z} \in 0 AbsI 45
47. (z \epsilon ~U) -> (z \epsilon 0) ImpInt 46
48. z ε 0 Hyp
49. 0 = \{x: \neg(x = x)\} DefEqInt
50. z \in \{x: \neg(x = x)\} EqualitySub 46 49
51. Set(z) & \neg(z = z) ClassElim 50
52. Set(z) AndElimL 51
53. \neg (z = z) AndElimR 51
54. z = z Identity
55. _|_ ImpElim 54 53 56. z \varepsilon ~U AbsI 55
57. (z \varepsilon 0) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon \sim U) ImpInt 56
58. ((z \epsilon \sim U) \rightarrow (z \epsilon 0)) \& ((z \epsilon 0) \rightarrow (z \epsilon \sim U)) AndInt 47 57
59. (z \varepsilon ~U) <-> (z \varepsilon 0) EquivConst 58 60. \forallz.((z \varepsilon ~U) <-> (z \varepsilon 0)) ForallInt 59
61. \forall y. ((~U = y) <-> \forall z. ((z \varepsilon ~U) <-> (z \varepsilon y))) ForallElim 31
62. (\overline{\phantom{a}}U = 0) < \overline{\phantom{a}} \forall z. ((z \epsilon \sim U) < -> (z \epsilon 0)) ForallElim 61
63. ((\sim U = 0) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \epsilon \sim U) \leftarrow (z \epsilon 0))) \& (\forall z.((z \epsilon \sim U) \leftarrow (z \epsilon 0)) \rightarrow (\sim U = 0))
EquivExp 62
64. \forall z. ((z \epsilon \sim U) <-> (z \epsilon 0)) -> (\sim U = 0) AndElimR 63
65. \sim U = 0 ImpElim 60 64
66. (\sim 0 = U) & (\sim U = 0) AndInt 36 65 Oed
Used Theorems
1. (x \epsilon U) <-> Set(x)
2. \neg (x \in 0)
Th24. (\cap 0 = U) \& (U0 = 0)
0. x ε ∩0 Hyp
1. \cap x = \{z : \forall y . ((y \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))\} DefEqInt
2. \forall x. (\cap x = \{z: \forall y. ((y \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))\}) ForallInt 1
3. \cap 0 = \{z: \forall y. ((y \in 0) \rightarrow (z \in y))\} ForallElim 2
4. x \in \{z: \forall y.((y \in 0) \rightarrow (z \in y))\} EqualitySub 0 3
5. Set(x) & \forally.((y \epsilon 0) -> (x \epsilon y)) ClassElim 4
6. Set(x)
               AndElimL 5
7. (x \in U) <-> Set(x) TheoremInt
8. ((x \in U) \rightarrow Set(x)) \& (Set(x) \rightarrow (x \in U)) EquivExp 7
9. Set(x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon U) AndElimR 8
10. x \epsilon U ImpElim 6 9
11. (x \epsilon \cap 0) \rightarrow (x \epsilon \cup) ImpInt 10
12. x ε U Hyp
13. y ε 0 Hyp
14. \neg (x \varepsilon 0) TheoremInt
15. \forall x. \neg (x \epsilon 0) Forallint 14
16. \neg(y \epsilon 0) ForallElim 15
17. _{-} | _{-} | ImpElim 13 16 18. _{\mathrm{X}} _{\epsilon} _{\mathrm{Y}} AbsI 17
19. (y \epsilon 0) -> (x \epsilon y) ImpInt 18
20. \forall y.((y \epsilon 0) \rightarrow (x \epsilon y)) ForallInt 19
21. (x \epsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x) AndElimL 8
22. Set(x) ImpElim 12 21
23. Set(x) & \forally.((y \epsilon 0) -> (x \epsilon y)) AndInt 22 20
24. x \varepsilon {z: \forally.((y \varepsilon 0) -> (z \varepsilon y))} ClassInt 23
25. {z: \forall y.((y \epsilon 0) -> (z \epsilon y))} = \cap0 Symmetry 3
26. x \epsilon \cap0 EqualitySub 24 25
27. (x \epsilon U) \rightarrow (x \epsilon \cap 0) ImpInt 26
28. ((x \varepsilon \cap 0) \rightarrow (x \varepsilon \cup )) \& ((x \varepsilon \cup ) \rightarrow (x \varepsilon \cap 0)) AndInt 11 27
29. (x \in \Omega) \leftarrow (x \in U) EquivConst 28
30. \forallz.((z \epsilon \cap0) <-> (z \epsilon U)) ForallInt 29
31. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) < -> \forall z. ((z & x) < -> (z & y))) AxInt
32. \forall y.((\cap 0 = y) <-> \forall z.((z \in \cap 0) <-> (z \in y))) ForallElim 31
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33. (\cap 0 = U) <-> \forall z.((z \in \cap 0) <-> (z \in U)) ForallElim 32
34. ((\cap 0 = U) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \epsilon \cap 0) \leftarrow (z \epsilon U))) \& (\forall z.((z \epsilon \cap 0) \leftarrow (z \epsilon U)) \rightarrow (\cap 0 = U))
EquivExp 33
35. \forallz.((z \varepsilon \cap0) <-> (z \varepsilon U)) -> (\cap0 = U) AndElimR 34
36. \cap0 = U ImpElim 30 35
37. z ε U0 Hyp
38. Ux = {z: \existsy.((y & x) & (z & y))} DefEqInt
39. \forall x. (Ux = \{z: \exists y. ((y \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))\}) ForallInt 38
40. U0 = \{z: \exists y. ((y \in 0) \& (z \in y))\} ForallElim 39
41. z \epsilon {z: \existsy.((y \epsilon 0) & (z \epsilon y))} EqualitySub 37 40
42. Set(z) & \existsy.((y \epsilon 0) & (z \epsilon y)) ClassElim 41
43. \exists y.((y \epsilon 0) \& (z \epsilon y)) AndElimR 42
44. (a ε 0) & (z ε a) Hyp
45. \forall x. \neg (x \epsilon 0) ForallInt 14
46. \neg (a \varepsilon 0) ForallElim 45
47. a \epsilon 0 AndElimL 44
48. _|_ ImpElim 47 46 49. z \epsilon 0 AbsI 48
50. z ε 0 ExistsElim 43 44 49
51. (z \epsilon U0) -> (z \epsilon 0) ImpInt 50
52. z ε 0 Hyp
53. \forall x. \neg (x \epsilon 0) ForallInt 14
54. \neg(z \varepsilon 0) ForallElim 53
55. _{\rm I} ImpElim 52 54 56. z _{\rm E} U0 AbsI 55
57. (z \epsilon 0) -> (z \epsilon U0) ImpInt 56
58. ((z \epsilon U0) \rightarrow (z \epsilon 0)) \& ((z \epsilon 0) \rightarrow (z \epsilon U0)) AndInt 51 57
59. (z \varepsilon U0) <-> (z \varepsilon 0) EquivConst 58
60. \forallz.((z \epsilon U0) <-> (z \epsilon 0)) ForallInt 59
61. \forall y.((U0 = y) <-> \forall z.((z \epsilon U0) <-> (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 31
62. (U0 = 0) \langle - \rangle \forall z. ((z \epsilon U0) \langle - \rangle (z \epsilon 0)) ForallElim 61
63. ((U0 = 0) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \epsilon U0) \leftarrow (z \epsilon 0))) \& (\forall z.((z \epsilon U0) \leftarrow (z \epsilon 0)) \rightarrow (U0 = 0))
EquivExp 62
64. \forall z.((z \epsilon U0) <-> (z \epsilon 0)) -> (U0 = 0) AndElimR 63
65. U0 = 0 ImpElim 60 64
66. ( \cap 0 = U ) \& (U 0 = 0 ) AndInt 36 65 Qed
Used Theorems
1. (x \in U) < -> Set(x)
2. \neg (x \ \epsilon \ 0)
Th26. (0 \subset x) \& (x \subset U)
0. z ε 0 Hyp
1. \neg (x \varepsilon 0) TheoremInt
2. \forall x. \neg (x \varepsilon 0) Forallint 1
3. \neg(z \varepsilon 0) ForallElim 2
4. _|_ ImpElim 0 3
5. \overline{z} \overline{\epsilon} x AbsI 4
6. (z \epsilon 0) \rightarrow (z \epsilon x) ImpInt 5
7. \forallz.((z \epsilon 0) -> (z \epsilon x)) ForallInt 6
8. 0 \subset x DefSub 7
9. z ε x Hyp
10. \exists y.(z \epsilon y) ExistsInt 9
11. Set(z) DefSub 10
12. (x \in U) <-> Set(x) TheoremInt
13. ((x \epsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x)) \& (Set(x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon U)) EquivExp 12
14. Set(x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon U) AndElimR 13
15. \forallx.(Set(x) -> (x \epsilon U)) ForallInt 14
16. Set(z) \rightarrow (z \epsilon U)
                                 ForallElim 15
17. z ε U ImpElim 11 16
18. (z \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon U) ImpInt 17
19. \forallz.((z \epsilon x) -> (z \epsilon U)) ForallInt 18
20. x ⊂ U DefSub 19
21. (0 \subset x) \& (x \subset U) AndInt 8 20 Qed
Used Theorems
1. \neg (x \epsilon 0)
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2. $(x \in U) <-> Set(x)$

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Th27. (x = y) < -> ((x < y) & (y < x))
0. a = b Hyp
1. z ε a Hyp
2. z ε b EqualitySub 1 0
3. (z \varepsilon a) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon b) ImpInt 2
4. \forallz.((z ɛ a) -> (z ɛ b)) ForallInt 3
5. a \subset b DefSub 4
6. z ε b Hyp
7. b = a Symmetry 0
8. z ε a EqualitySub 6 7
9. (z \varepsilon b) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon a) ImpInt 8
10. \forall z.((z \varepsilon b) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon a)) Forallint 9
11. b ⊂ a DefSub 10
12. (a ⊂ b) & (b ⊂ a) AndInt 5 11
13. (a = b) -> ((a \subset b) \& (b \subset a)) ImpInt 12
14. (a ⊂ b) & (b ⊂ a) Hyp
15. a ⊂ b AndElimL 14
16. b ⊂ a AndElimR 14
17. z ε a Hyp
18. \forallz.((z ɛ a) -> (z ɛ b)) DefExp 15
19. (z \varepsilon a) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon b) ForallElim 18
20. z ε b ImpElim 17 19
21. (z \varepsilon a) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon b) ImpInt 20
22. z ε b Hyp
23. \forallz.((z ɛ b) -> (z ɛ a)) DefExp 16
24. (z \varepsilon b) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon a) ForallElim 23
25. z ε a ImpElim 22 24
26. (z \varepsilon b) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon a) ImpInt 25
27. ((z \epsilon a) -> (z \epsilon b)) \& ((z \epsilon b) -> (z \epsilon a)) AndInt 21 26
28. (z \epsilon a) <-> (z \epsilon b) EquivConst 27
29. \forallz.((z \epsilon a) <-> (z \epsilon b)) ForallInt 28
30. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) <-> \forall z. ((z & x) <-> (z & y))) AxInt
31. \forall y. ((a = y) < -> \forall z. ((z \epsilon a) < -> (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 30
32. (a = b) \langle - \rangle \forall z. ((z \varepsilon a) \langle - \rangle (z \varepsilon b)) ForallElim 31
33. ((a = b) -> \forall z.((z \epsilon a) <-> (z \epsilon b))) \& (\forall z.((z \epsilon a) <-> (z \epsilon b)) -> (a = b))
EquivExp 32
34. \forallz.((z ɛ a) <-> (z ɛ b)) -> (a = b) AndElimR 33
35. a = b ImpElim 29 34
36. ((a \subset b) \& (b \subset a)) \rightarrow (a = b) ImpInt 35
37. ((a = b) -> ((a \subset b) \& (b \subset a))) \& (((a \subset b) \& (b \subset a)) -> (a = b)) AndInt 13 36
38. (a = b) \leftarrow ((a \subset b) \& (b \subset a)) EquivConst 37
39. \foralla.((a = b) <-> ((a C b) & (b C a))) Forallint 38
40. (x = b) < -> ((x \subset b) & (b \subset x)) ForallElim 39
41. \forallb.((x = b) <-> ((x \subset b) & (b \subset x))) ForallInt 40
42. (x = y) < -> ((x \subset y) & (y \subset x)) ForallElim 41 Qed
Used Theorems
Th28. ((x \subset y) \& (y \subset z)) \rightarrow (x \subset z)
0. (a ⊂ b) & (b ⊂ c) Hyp
1. b C c AndElimR 0 2. a C b AndElimL 0
3. \forallz.((z \epsilon b) -> (z \epsilon c)) DefExp 1
4. \forall z. ((z \epsilon a) \rightarrow (z \epsilon b)) DefExp 2
5. (z \varepsilon b) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon c) ForallElim 3
6. (z \epsilon a) -> (z \epsilon b) ForallElim 4

    z ε a Hyp
    z ε b ImpElim 7 6

9. z ε c ImpElim 8 5
10. (z \varepsilon a) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon c) ImpInt 9
11. \forallz.((z \epsilon a) -> (z \epsilon c)) ForallInt 10
12. a ⊂ c DefSub 11
13. ((a \subset b) & (b \subset c)) -> (a \subset c) ImpInt 12
14. \foralla.(((a \subset b) & (b \subset c)) -> (a \subset c)) ForallInt 13
15. ((x \subset b) \& (b \subset c)) \rightarrow (x \subset c) ForallElim 14
16. \forallb.(((x \subset b) & (b \subset c)) -> (x \subset c)) ForallInt 15
17. ((x \subset y) \& (y \subset c)) \rightarrow (x \subset c) ForallElim 16
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18. \forall c. (((x \subset y) \& (y \subset c)) \rightarrow (x \subset c)) ForallInt 17
19. ((x \subset y) \& (y \subset z)) \rightarrow (x \subset z) ForallElim 18 Qed
Used Theorems
Th29. (x \subset y) <-> ((x \cup y) = y)
0.a \subset b Hyp
1. z ε (a U b)
                      Нур
2. ((z \ \epsilon \ (x \ U \ y)) < -> ((z \ \epsilon \ x) \ v \ (z \ \epsilon \ y))) \& ((z \ \epsilon \ (x \ \cap \ y)) < -> ((z \ \epsilon \ x) \& (z \ \epsilon \ y)))
TheoremInt
3. (z \epsilon (x U y)) \leftarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 2
4. ((z \ \epsilon \ (x \ U \ y)) \ -> \ ((z \ \epsilon \ x) \ v \ (z \ \epsilon \ y))) \ \& \ (((z \ \epsilon \ x) \ v \ (z \ \epsilon \ y))) \ -> \ (z \ \epsilon \ (x \ U \ y)))
EquivExp 3
5. \forall x. (((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cup y))))
ForallInt 4
6. ((z ε (a U y)) -> ((z ε a) ν (z ε y))) & (((z ε a) ν (z ε y)) -> (z ε (a U y)))
ForallElim 5
7. \forall y. (((z \varepsilon (a \cup y)) \rightarrow ((z \varepsilon a) \lor (z \varepsilon y))) \& (((z \varepsilon a) \lor (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (a \cup y))))
ForallInt 6
8. ((z \epsilon (a U b)) -> ((z \epsilon a) v (z \epsilon b))) & (((z \epsilon a) v (z \epsilon b)) -> (z \epsilon (a U b)))
ForallElim 7
9. (z \epsilon (a \cup b)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon a) \lor (z \epsilon b)) And ElimL 8
10. (z \varepsilon a) v (z \varepsilon b) ImpElim 1 9
11. z ε a Hyp
12. \forallz.((z ɛ a) -> (z ɛ b)) DefExp 0
13. (z \epsilon a) -> (z \epsilon b) ForallElim 12
14. z ε b ImpElim 11 13
15. z ε b Hyp
16. z ε b OrElim 10 11 14 15 15
17. (z \epsilon (a \cup b)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon b) ImpInt 16
18. z ε b Hyp
19. (z \varepsilon a) v (z \varepsilon b) OrIntL 18
20. ((z \epsilon a) v (z \epsilon b)) -> (z \epsilon (a U b)) AndElimR 8
21. z ε (a U b) ImpElim 19 20
22. (z \varepsilon b) -> (z \varepsilon (a U b)) ImpInt 21
23. ((z \epsilon (a U b)) -> (z \epsilon b)) & ((z \epsilon b) -> (z \epsilon (a U b))) AndInt 17 22
24. (z \epsilon (a U b)) <-> (z \epsilon b) EquivConst 23
25. \forallz.((z \epsilon (a \cup b)) <-> (z \epsilon b)) ForallInt 24
26. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) \iff \forall z. ((z \epsilon x) \iff (z \epsilon y))) AxInt
27. \forally.(((a U b) = y) <-> \forallz.((z \epsilon (a U b)) <-> (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 26
28. ((a U b) = b) <-> \forallz.((z \epsilon (a U b)) <-> (z \epsilon b)) ForallElim 27
29. (((a U b) = b) -> \forallz.((z \epsilon (a U b)) <-> (z \epsilon b))) & (\forallz.((z \epsilon (a U b)) <-> (z \epsilon b)) -
> ((a U b) = b)) EquivExp 28
30. \forallz.((z \epsilon (a U b)) <-> (z \epsilon b)) -> ((a U b) = b) AndElimR 29
31. (a U b) = b ImpElim 25 30
32. (a \ C \ b) \ -> \ ((a \ U \ b) \ = \ b) ImpInt 31
33. (a U b) = b Hyp
34. z ε a Hyp
35. (z \epsilon a) v (z \epsilon b) OrIntR 34
36. ((z \epsilon a) v (z \epsilon b)) -> (z \epsilon (a U b)) AndElimR 8
37. z \epsilon (a U b) ImpElim 35 36
38. z ε b EqualitySub 37 33
39. (z \varepsilon a) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon b) ImpInt 38
40. \forall z.((z \varepsilon a) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon b)) Forallint 39
41. a \subset b DefSub 40
42. ((a \cup b) = b) \rightarrow (a \subset b) ImpInt 41
43. ((a \ C \ b) \ -> \ ((a \ U \ b) \ = \ b)) \ \& \ (((a \ U \ b) \ = \ b) \ -> \ (a \ C \ b)) AndInt 32 42
44. (a \subset b) \leftarrow> ((a \cup b) = b) EquivConst 43
45. \foralla.((a ⊂ b) <-> ((a U b) = b)) ForallInt 44
46. (x \subset b) <-> ((x \cup b) = b) ForallElim 45
47. \forallb.((x \subset b) <-> ((x \cup b) = b)) ForallInt 46
48. (x \subset y) <-> ((x \cup y) = y) ForallElim 47 Qed
Used Theorems
1. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
Th30. (x \subset y) <-> ((x \cap y) = x)
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0. a ⊂ b Hyp
1. z \varepsilon (a \cap b) Hyp
2. ((z \ \epsilon \ (x \ U \ y))^{<->} ((z \ \epsilon \ x) \ v \ (z \ \epsilon \ y))) \ \& \ ((z \ \epsilon \ (x \ \cap \ y)) <-> \ ((z \ \epsilon \ x) \ \& \ (z \ \epsilon \ y)))
3. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \leftarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) AndElimR 2
4. \forallx.((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 3
5. (z \epsilon (a \cap y)) \leftarrow ((z \epsilon a) \& (z \epsilon y)) ForallElim 4
6. \forall y.((z \epsilon (a \cap y)) <-> ((z \epsilon a) & (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 5
7. (z \varepsilon (a \cap b)) \leftarrow ((z \varepsilon a) \& (z \varepsilon b)) ForallElim 6
8. ((z \epsilon (a \cap b)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon a) \& (z \epsilon b))) \& (((z \epsilon a) \& (z \epsilon b)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (a \cap b)))
EquivExp 7
9. (z \epsilon (a \cap b)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon a) \& (z \epsilon b)) AndElimL 8
10. (z \varepsilon a) \& (z \varepsilon b) ImpElim 1 9
11. z \varepsilon a AndElimL 10
12. (z \varepsilon (a \cap b)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon a) ImpInt 11
13. z \epsilon a Hyp
14. \forallz.((z ɛ a) -> (z ɛ b)) DefExp 0
15. (z \varepsilon a) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon b) ForallElim 14
16. z ε b ImpElim 13 15
17. (z \varepsilon a) \& (z \varepsilon b) AndInt 13 16
18. ((z \varepsilon a) \& (z \varepsilon b)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (a \cap b)) AndElimR 8
19. z \epsilon (a \cap b) ImpElim 17 18
20. (z \varepsilon a) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (a \cap b)) ImpInt 19
21. ((z \varepsilon (a \cap b)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon a)) \& ((z \varepsilon a) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (a \cap b))) AndInt 12 20
22. (z \varepsilon (a \cap b)) \leftarrow (z \varepsilon a) EquivConst 21
23. \forallz.((z \epsilon (a \cap b)) <-> (z \epsilon a)) ForallInt 22
24. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) <-> \forall z. ((z & x) <-> (z & y))) AxInt
25. \forall y.(((a \cap b) = y) <-> \forall z.((z \varepsilon (a \cap b)) <-> (z \varepsilon y))) ForallElim 24
26. ((a \cap b) = a) < -> \forall z. ((z \epsilon (a \cap b)) < -> (z \epsilon a))
                                                                                   ForallElim 25
27. (((a \cap b) = a) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \epsilon (a \cap b)) \leftarrow (z \epsilon a))) \& (\forall z.((z \epsilon (a \cap b)) \leftarrow (z \epsilon a)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon a))
> ((a \cap b) = a)) EquivExp 26
28. \forall z.((z \epsilon (a \cap b)) <-> (z \epsilon a)) -> ((a \cap b) = a) AndElimR 27
29. (a \cap b) = a ImpElim 23 28
30. (a \subset b) \rightarrow ((a \cap b) = a) ImpInt 29
31. (a \cap b) = a Hyp
32. z ε a Hyp
33. a = (a \cap b) Symmetry 31
34. z \epsilon (a \cap b) EqualitySub 32 33
35. (z \varepsilon a) \& (z \varepsilon b) ImpElim 34 9
36. z \varepsilon b AndElimR 35
37. (z \varepsilon a) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon b) ImpInt 36
38. \forall z.((z \varepsilon a) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon b)) Forallint 37
39. a ⊂ b DefSub 38
40. ((a \cap b) = a) \rightarrow (a \subset b) ImpInt 39
41. ((a \subset b) \rightarrow ((a \cap b) = a)) \& (((a \cap b) = a) \rightarrow (a \subset b)) AndInt 30 40
42. (a \subset b) <-> ((a \cap b) = a) EquivConst 41
43. \foralla.((a \subset b) <-> ((a \cap b) = a)) ForallInt 42
44. (x \subset b) <-> ((x \cap b) = x) ForallElim 43
45. \forallb.((x \subset b) <-> ((x \cap b) = x)) ForallInt 44
46. (x \subset y) < -> ((x \cap y) = x) ForallElim 45 Qed
Used Theorems
1. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
Th31. (x \subset y) \rightarrow ((Ux \subset Uy) \& (\cap y \subset \cap x))
0. a ⊂ b Hyp
1. z \in Ua Hyp
2. Ux = \{z: \exists y.((y \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y))\} DefEqInt
3. \forall x.(Ux = \{z: \exists y.((y \in x) \& (z \in y))\}) ForallInt 2
4. Ua = {z: \existsy.((y \varepsilon a) & (z \varepsilon y))} ForallElim 3
5. z \epsilon {z: \existsy.((y \epsilon a) & (z \epsilon y))} EqualitySub 1 4
6. Set(z) & \exists y.((y \varepsilon a) & (z \varepsilon y)) ClassElim 5
7. \exists y.((y \epsilon a) \& (z \epsilon y)) And ElimR 6
8. (y \epsilon a) & (z \epsilon y) Hyp
9. \forallz.((z \epsilon a) -> (z \epsilon b)) DefExp 0
10. (y \epsilon a) \rightarrow (y \epsilon b) ForallElim 9
11. y \epsilon a AndElimL 8
12. y ε b ImpElim 11 10
13. z \epsilon y AndElimR 8
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14. (y & b) & (z & y) AndInt 12 13
15. \exists y.((y \epsilon b) \& (z \epsilon y)) ExistsInt 14
16. Set(z) AndElimL 6
17. Set(z) & \exists y.((y \epsilon b) & (z \epsilon y)) AndInt 16 15
18. z \in \{z: \exists y.((y \in b) \& (z \in y))\} ClassInt 17
19. \forall x. (Ux = \{z: \exists y. ((y \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))\}) ForallInt 2
20. Ub = {z: \exists y.((y \varepsilon b) & (z \varepsilon y))} ForallElim 19
21. {z: \exists y.((y \epsilon b) & (z \epsilon y))} = Ub Symmetry 20
22. z ε Ub EqualitySub 18 21
23. z ε Ub ExistsElim 7 8 22
24. (z \epsilon Ua) -> (z \epsilon Ub) ImpInt 23
25. \forallz.((z \epsilon Ua) -> (z \epsilon Ub)) ForallInt 24
26. Ua ⊂ Ub DefSub 25
27. z ε ∩b Hvp
28. \bigcap x = \{z: \forall y. ((y \in x) \rightarrow (z \in y))\} DefEqInt
29. \forall x. ( \cap x = \{z: \forall y. ((y \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))\}) ForallInt 28
30. \capb = {z: \forally.((y \epsilon b) -> (z \epsilon y))} ForallElim 29
31. z \in \{z: \forall y.((y \in b) \rightarrow (z \in y))\} EqualitySub 27 30 32. Set(z) & \forall y.((y \in b) \rightarrow (z \in y)) ClassElim 31
33. Set(z) AndElimL 32
34. \forall y.((y \varepsilon b) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon y)) AndElimR 32
35. (y \epsilon b) -> (z \epsilon y) ForallElim 34
36. y ε a Hyp
37. y ε b ImpElim 36 10
38. z ε y ImpElim 37 35
39. (y \varepsilon a) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon y) ImpInt 38
40. \forall y. ((y \varepsilon a) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon y)) Forallint 39
41. Set(z) & \forally.((y & a) -> (z & y)) AndInt 33 40 42. z & {z: \forally.((y & a) -> (z & y))} ClassInt 41
43. \forall x. (\cap x = \{z: \forall y. ((y \in x) \rightarrow (z \in y))\}) ForallInt 28
44. \cap a = \{z: \forall y. ((y \epsilon a) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))\} ForallElim 43
45. {z: \forall y.((y \epsilon a) -> (z \epsilon y))} = \capa Symmetry 44
46. z \epsilon Na EqualitySub 42 45
47. (z \in \cap b) -> (z \in \cap a) ImpInt 46
48. \forallz.((z \epsilon Nb) -> (z \epsilon Na)) ForallInt 47
49. ∩b ⊂ ∩a DefSub 48
50. (Ua \subset Ub) & (\capb \subset \capa) AndInt 26 49
51. (a \subset b) -> ((Ua \subset Ub) & (\capb \subset \capa)) ImpInt 50
52. \foralla.((a \subset b) -> ((Ua \subset Ub) & (\capb \subset \capa))) ForallInt 51
53. (x \subset b) \rightarrow ((Ux \subset Ub) \& (\cap b \subset \cap x)) ForallElim 52
54. \forallb.((x \subset b) -> ((\cupx \subset \cupb) & (\capb \subset \capx))) ForallInt 53
55. (x \subset y) \rightarrow ((Ux \subset Uy) \& (\cap y \subset \cap x)) ForallElim 54 Qed
Used Theorems
Th32. (x \epsilon y) \rightarrow ((x \subset Uy) \& (\cap y \subset x))
0. a ε b Hyp
1. x ε a Hyp
2. (a \epsilon b) & (x \epsilon a) AndInt 0 1
3. \exists y.((y \epsilon b) \& (x \epsilon y)) ExistsInt 2
4. \exists y. (x \epsilon y) ExistsInt 1
5. Set(x) DefSub 4
6. Set(x) & \existsy.((y \epsilon b) & (x \epsilon y)) AndInt 5 3
7. x \in \{z: \exists y. ((y \in b) \& (z \in y))\}
                                                     ClassInt 6
8. Ux = \{z: \exists y.((y \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))\} DefEqInt
9. \{z: \exists y. ((y \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))\} = Ux Symmetry 8
10. \forall x. (\{z: \exists y. ((y \in x) \& (z \in y))\} = Ux) ForallInt 9
11. \{z: \exists y. ((y \varepsilon b) \& (z \varepsilon y))\} = Ub ForallElim 10
12. x ε Ub EqualitySub 7 11
13. (x \epsilon a) -> (x \epsilon Ub)
                                     ImpInt 12
14. \forallz.((z ɛ a) -> (z ɛ Ub)) ForallInt 13
15. a ⊂ Ub DefSub 14
16. x ε ∩b Hyp
17. \cap x = \{z: \forall y. ((y \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))\} DefEqInt
18. \forall x. (\cap x = \{z: \forall y. ((y \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))\}) ForallInt 17
19. \cap b = \{z: \forall y. ((y \epsilon b) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))\} ForallElim 18
20. x \varepsilon {z: \forally.((y \varepsilon b) -> (z \varepsilon y))} EqualitySub 16 19
21. Set(x) & \forally.((y \epsilon b) -> (x \epsilon y)) ClassElim 20
22. \forall y. ((y \epsilon b) -> (x \epsilon y)) AndElimR 21
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23. (a \varepsilon b) -> (x \varepsilon a) ForallElim 22
24. x ε a ImpElim 0 23
25. (x \varepsilon \cap b) \rightarrow (x \varepsilon a) ImpInt 24
26. \forallz.((z \varepsilon \cap b) -> (z \varepsilon a)) ForallInt 25
27. ∩b ⊂ a DefSub 26
28. (a \subset Ub) & (\capb \subset a) AndInt 15 27
29. (a ε b) -> ((a ⊂ Ub) & (∩b ⊂ a)) ImpInt 28
30. \foralla.((a \epsilon b) -> ((a \subset Ub) & (\capb \subset a)) Forallint 29
31. (x \varepsilon b) \rightarrow ((x \subset Ub) \& (\cap b \subset x)) ForallElim 30
32. \forall b. ((x \in b) \rightarrow ((x \subseteq Ub) \& (\cap b \subseteq x))) Forallint 31
33. (x \epsilon y) \rightarrow ((x c Uy) \& (\cap y c x)) ForallElim 32 Qed
Used Theorems
Th33. (Set(x) & (y \subset x)) -> Set(y)
0. Set(a) & (b ⊂ a) Hyp
1. Set(x) \rightarrow \existsy.(Set(y) & \forallz.((z \subset x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))) AxInt
2. \forall x. (Set(x) \rightarrow \exists y. (Set(y) \& \forall z. ((z \subset x) \rightarrow (z \in y)))) Forallint 1
3. Set(a) \rightarrow \exists y.(Set(y) & \forall z.((z \subset a) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon y))) ForallElim 2
4. Set(a) AndElimL 0
5. \exists y. (Set(y) \& \forall z. ((z \subset a) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y)))
                                                        ImpElim 4 3
6. Set(w) & \forall z.((z \subset a) \rightarrow (z \in w)) Hyp
7. \forallz.((z \subset a) -> (z \epsilon w)) AndElimR 6
8. (b \subset a) -> (b \varepsilon w) ForallElim 7
9. b ⊂ a AndElimR 0
10. b \varepsilon w ImpElim 9 8
11. \exists z. (b \epsilon z) ExistsInt 10
12. Set(b) DefSub 11
13. Set(b) ExistsElim 5 6 12
14. (Set(a) & (b \subset a)) -> Set(b) ImpInt 13
15. \foralla.((Set(a) & (b \subset a)) -> Set(b)) ForallInt 14
16. (Set(x) & (b \subset x)) -> Set(b) ForallElim 15
17. \forallb.((Set(x) & (b \subset x)) -> Set(b)) ForallInt 16
18. (Set(x) & (y \subset x)) -> Set(y) ForallElim 17 Qed
Used Theorems
Th34. (0 = \cap U) & (U = UU)
0. z ε 0 Hyp
1. 0 = \{x: \neg(x = x)\} DefEqInt
2. z \in \{x: \neg (x = x)\}
                             EqualitySub 0 1
3. Set(z) & \neg(z = z) ClassElim 2
4. \neg (z = z) AndElimR 3
5. z = z Identity
6. _|_ ImpElim 5 4
7. z ε ∩U AbsI 6
8. (z ε 0) -> (z ε ∩U) ImpInt 7
9. z ε ΛU Hyp
10. U = \{x: (x = x)\} DefEqInt
11. \cap x = \{z: \forall y. ((y \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))\} DefEqInt
12. \forall x. (\cap x = \{z: \forall y. ((y \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))\}) ForallInt 11
13. \cap U = \{z: \forall y. ((y \in U) \rightarrow (z \in y))\} ForallElim 12
14. z \in \{z: \forall y. ((y \in U) \rightarrow (z \in y))\} EqualitySub 9 13
15. Set(z) & \forally.((y \epsilon U) -> (z \epsilon y)) ClassElim 14
16. \forall y. ((y \epsilon U) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y)) AndElimR 15
17. (0 \epsilon U) -> (z \epsilon 0) ForallElim 16
18. (0 \subset x) \& (x \subset U) TheoremInt
19. (Set(x) & (y \subset x)) -> Set(y) TheoremInt
20. 0 \subset x AndElimL 18
21. \forallx.(0 \subset x) ForallInt 20
22. 0 \subset z ForallElim 21
23. \forall x. ((Set(x) \& (y \subset x)) \rightarrow Set(y)) ForallInt 19
24. (Set(z) & (y \subset z)) -> Set(y) ForallElim 23
25. \forall y.((Set(z) & (y \subset z)) -> Set(y)) ForallInt 24
26. (Set(z) & (0 \subset z)) -> Set(0) ForallElim 25
27. Set(z) AndElimL 15
28. Set(z) & (0 \subset z) AndInt 27 22
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29. Set(0) ImpElim 28 26 30. (x \epsilon U) <-> Set(x) TheoremInt
31. ((x \epsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x)) \& (Set(x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon U)) EquivExp 30
32. Set(x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon U) AndElimR 31
33. \forallx.(Set(x) -> (x \epsilon U)) ForallInt 32
34. Set(0) \rightarrow (0 \epsilon U) ForallElim 33
35. 0 ε U ImpElim 29 34
36. z ε 0 ImpElim 35 17
37. (z \varepsilon \cap U) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon 0) ImpInt 36
38. ((z \epsilon 0) -> (z \epsilon NU)) & ((z \epsilon NU) -> (z \epsilon 0)) AndInt 8 37
39. (z \epsilon 0) <-> (z \epsilon NU) EquivConst 38
40. \forallz.((z \epsilon 0) <-> (z \epsilon \capU)) ForallInt 39
41. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) <-> \forall z. ((z & x) <-> (z & y))) AxInt
42. \forall y. ((0 = y) < -> \forall z. ((z \epsilon 0) < -> (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 41
43. (0 = \cap U) < - > \forall z. ((z \in 0) < - > (z \in \cap U)) ForallElim 42
44. ((0 = \cap U) -> \forall z.((z \epsilon 0) <-> (z \epsilon \cap U))) & (\forall z.((z \epsilon 0) <-> (z \epsilon \cap U)) -> (0 = \cap U))
EquivExp 43
45. \forallz.((z \epsilon 0) <-> (z \epsilon \capU)) -> (0 = \capU) AndElimR 44
46. 0 = \cap U ImpElim 40 45
47. z ε U Hyp
48. Ux = {z: \existsy.((y & x) & (z & y))} DefEqInt
49. \forall x. (Ux = \{z: \exists y. ((y \in x) \& (z \in y))\}) Forallint 48
50. UU = \{z: \exists y. ((y \epsilon U) \& (z \epsilon y))\} ForallElim 49
51. Set(x) \rightarrow \bar{\exists}y.(\bar{S}et(y) & \forallz.(\bar{(z} \subset x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))) AxInt
52. (x \epsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x) AndElimL 31
53. \forall x.((x \epsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x)) ForallInt 52
54. (z \epsilon U) -> Set(z) ForallElim 53
55. Set(z) ImpElim 47 54
56. \forall x. (Set(x) \rightarrow \exists y. (Set(y) \& \forall z. ((z \subset x) \rightarrow (z \in y)))) ForallInt 51
57. Set(z) -> \existsy.(Set(y) & \foralli.((i \subset z) -> (i \epsilon y))) ForallElim 56
58. \exists y. (Set(y) \& \forall i. ((i \subset z) \rightarrow (i \varepsilon y))) ImpElim 55 57
59. Set(a) & \foralli.((i \subset z) -> (i \varepsilon a)) Hyp
60. z = z Identity
61. (x = y) <-> ((x \subset y) & (y \subset x)) TheoremInt
62. \forall x.((x = y) <-> ((x \subset y) \& (y \subset x))) ForallInt 61
63. (z = y) < -> ((z \subset y) & (y \subset z)) ForallElim 62
64. \forall y. ((z = y) < -> ((z \subset y) & (y \subset z))) ForallInt 63
65. (z = z) \leftarrow ((z \subset z) \& (z \subset z)) ForallElim 64
66. ((z = z) -> ((z \subset z) \& (z \subset z))) \& (((z \subset z) \& (z \subset z)) -> (z = z)) EquivExp 65
67. (z = z) \rightarrow ((z \subset z) \& (z \subset z)) AndElimL 66
68. (z \subset z) & (z \subset z) ImpElim 60 67
69. z ⊂ z AndElimL 68
70. \foralli.((i \subset z) -> (i \varepsilon a)) AndElimR 59
71. (z \subset z) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon a) ForallElim 70
72. z ε a ImpElim 69 71
73. Set(a) AndElimL 59
74. \forallx.(Set(x) -> (x \epsilon U)) ForallInt 32
75. Set(a) -> (a \epsilon U) ForallElim 74
76. a \epsilon U ImpElim 73 75
77. (a \varepsilon U) & (z \varepsilon a) AndInt 76 72
78. \existsy.((y \epsilon U) & (z \epsilon y)) ExistsInt 77
79. \exists y.((y \epsilon U) \& (z \epsilon y)) ExistsElim 58 59 78
80. Set(z) & \exists y.((y \epsilon U) & (z \epsilon y)) AndInt 55 79
81. z \in \{y: \exists j.((j \in U) \& (y \in j))\} ClassInt 80
82. {z: \existsy.((y \epsilon U) & (z \epsilon y))} = UU Symmetry 50
83. z ε UU EqualitySub 81 82
84. (z \in U) \rightarrow (z \in UU) ImpInt 83
85. z ε UU Hyp
86. \exists y. (z \varepsilon y) ExistsInt 85
87. Set(z) DefSub 86
88. \forall x. (Set(x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon U)) ForallInt 32
89. Set(z) \rightarrow (z \epsilon U) ForallElim 88
90. z \epsilon U ImpElim 87 89
91. (z \epsilon UU) -> (z \epsilon U) ImpInt 90
92. ((z \epsilon U) -> (z \epsilon UU)) & ((z \epsilon UU) -> (z \epsilon U)) AndInt 84 91
93. (z \epsilon U) <-> (z \epsilon UU) EquivConst 92 94. \forallz.((z \epsilon U) <-> (z \epsilon UU)) ForallInt 93
95. \forall y.((U = y) <-> \forall z.((z \epsilon U) <-> (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 41
96. (U = UU) \langle - \rangle \forall z. ((z \epsilon U) \langle - \rangle (z \epsilon UU)) ForallElim 95
97. ((U = UU) -> \forall z.((z \in U) <-> (z \in UU))) \& (\forall z.((z \in U) <-> (z \in UU)) -> (U = UU))
EquivExp 96
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98. \forall z. ((z \in U) < -> (z \in UU)) \rightarrow (U = UU) AndElimR 97
99. U = UU ImpElim 94 98
100. (0 = \Omega U) & (U = UU) AndInt 46 99 Qed
Used Theorems
1. (0 \subset x) \& (x \subset U)
2. (Set(x) & (y \subset x)) \rightarrow Set(y)
3. (x \in U) \leftarrow Set(x)
4. (x = y) < -> ((x \subset y) & (y \subset x))
Th35. \neg (x = 0) \rightarrow Set(\cap x)
0. \forall z.\neg (z \varepsilon a) Hvp
1. z \varepsilon a Hyp
2. \neg(z \varepsilon a) ForallElim 0
3. \underline{\phantom{a}}|\underline{\phantom{a}} ImpElim 1 2 4. \underline{\phantom{a}} \underline{\phantom{a}} 0 AbsI 3
5. (z \epsilon a) \rightarrow (z \epsilon 0) ImpInt 4
6. z ε 0 Hyp
7. 0 = \{x: \neg(x = x)\} DefEqInt
8. z \in \{x: \neg(x = x)\} EqualitySub 6 7
9. Set(z) & \neg(z = z) ClassElim 8
10. \neg (z = z) AndElimR 9
11. z = z Identity
12. _|_ ImpElim 11 10
13. z ε a AbsI 12
14. (z \varepsilon 0) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon a) ImpInt 13
15. ((z \epsilon a) -> (z \epsilon 0)) \& ((z \epsilon 0) -> (z \epsilon a)) AndInt 5 14
16. (z \varepsilon a) \leftarrow (z \varepsilon 0) EquivConst 15
17. \forall z.((z \varepsilon a) <-> (z \varepsilon 0)) ForallInt 16
18. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) \iff \forall z. ((z \epsilon x) \iff (z \epsilon y))) AxInt
19. \forally.((a = y) <-> \forallz.((z \epsilon a) <-> (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 18
20. (a = 0) \leftarrow \forallz.((z \epsilon a) \leftarrow (z \epsilon 0)) ForallElim 19
21. ((a = 0) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \epsilon a) \leftarrow (z \epsilon 0))) \& (\forall z.((z \epsilon a) \leftarrow (z \epsilon 0)) \rightarrow (a = 0))
EquivExp 20
22. \forallz.((z \epsilon a) <-> (z \epsilon 0)) -> (a = 0) AndElimR 21
23. a = 0 ImpElim 17 22
24. \forall z.\neg (z \in a) \rightarrow (a = 0) ImpInt 23
25. (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\neg B \rightarrow \neg A) TheoremInt
26. (\forall z.\neg(z \epsilon a) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\neg B \rightarrow \neg \forall z.\neg(z \epsilon a)) PolySub 25
27. (\forall z.\neg (z \varepsilon a) \rightarrow (a = 0)) \rightarrow (\neg (a = 0) \rightarrow \neg \forall z.\neg (z \varepsilon a)) PolySub 26
28. \neg (a = 0) \rightarrow \neg \forall z \rightarrow (z \epsilon a) ImpElim 24 27
29. \neg \forall z. \neg (z \epsilon a) Hyp
30. \neg \exists z. (z \varepsilon a) Hyp
31. z ε a Hyp
32. \exists z. (z \epsilon a) ExistsInt 31
33. _|_ ImpElim 32 30
34. \neg(z \varepsilon a) ImpInt 33
35. \forall z.\neg (z \varepsilon a) Forallint 34
36. ¬∃z.(z ɛ a) -> ∀z.¬(z ɛ a) ImpInt 35
37. (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\negB \rightarrow \negA) TheoremInt
38. (\neg \exists z. (z \varepsilon a) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\neg B \rightarrow \neg \neg \exists z. (z \varepsilon a)) PolySub 37
39. (\neg \forall z . \neg (z \epsilon a) - \forall z . \neg (z \epsilon a)) - (\neg \forall z . \neg (z \epsilon a) - \neg \neg \exists x . 0 . (x . 0 \epsilon a)) PolySub 38
40. \neg \forall z \cdot \neg (z \varepsilon a) \rightarrow \neg \neg \exists x \cdot 0 \cdot (x \cdot 0 \varepsilon a) ImpElim 36 39
41. D <-> \neg\neg D TheoremInt
42. \exists1.(1 \varepsilon a) <-> \neg\neg\exists1.(1 \varepsilon a) PolySub 41
43. (\exists1.(1 \varepsilon a) -> \neg\neg\exists1.(1 \varepsilon a)) & (\neg\neg\exists1.(1 \varepsilon a) -> \exists1.(1 \varepsilon a)) EquivExp 42
44. \neg\neg\exists1.(l \varepsilon a) -> \exists1.(l \varepsilon a) AndElimR 43
45. \neg (a = 0) Hyp
46. \neg \forall z \cdot \neg (z \epsilon a) ImpElim 45 28
47. \neg \neg \exists x_0.(x_0 \epsilon a) ImpElim 46 40
48. \exists1. (\overline{1} \epsilon a) ImpElim 47 44
49. \neg (a = 0) -> \exists 1.(1 \epsilon a) ImpInt 48
50. \exists1.(1 \epsilon a) Hyp
51. b ε a Hyp
52. (x \epsilon y) \rightarrow ((x \subset Uy) \& (\cap y \subset x)) TheoremInt
53. \forall x. ((x \epsilon y) \rightarrow ((x \subset Uy) \& (\cap y \subset x))) ForallInt 52
54. (b \epsilon y) -> ((b \subset Uy) & (\capy \subset b)) ForallElim 53
55. \forall y. ((b \epsilon y) -> ((b \subset Uy) & (\cap y \subset b))) ForallInt 54
56. (\dot{b} \ \epsilon \ a) -> ((b \ C \ Ua) \ \& \ (\cap a \ C \ b)) ForallElim 55
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57. (b ⊂ Ua) & (∩a ⊂ b) ImpElim 51 56
58. ∩a ⊂ b AndElimR 57
59. \exists y. (b \epsilon y) ExistsInt 51
60. Set(b) DefSub 59
61. (Set(x) & (y \subset x)) -> Set(y) TheoremInt
62. \forall x.((Set(x) \& (y \subset x)) \rightarrow Set(y)) Forallint 61
63. (Set(b) & (y \subset b)) -> Set(y) ForallElim 62
64. \forall y.((Set(b) & (y \subset b)) \rightarrow Set(y)) ForallInt 63
65. (Set(b) & (\capa \subset b)) -> Set(\capa) ForallElim 64
66. Set(b) & (∩a ⊂ b) AndInt 60 58
67. Set(Na) ImpElim 66 65 68. Set(Na) ExistsElim 50 51 67
69. \exists1.(1 \epsilon a) -> Set(\capa) ImpInt 68
70. \neg (a = 0) Hyp
71. ∃1.(1 ε a) ImpElim 70 49
72. Set(∩a) ImpElim 71 69
73. \neg(a = 0) -> Set(\capa) ImpInt 72
74. \foralla.(¬(a = 0) -> Set(\capa)) ForallInt 73
75. \neg (x = 0) -> Set(\cap x) ForallElim 74 Qed
Used Theorems
1. (A -> B) -> (\neg B -> \neg A)
1. (A -> B) -> (\neg B -> \neg A)
2. D <-> ¬¬D
4. (x \epsilon y) \rightarrow ((x \subset Uy) \& (\cap y \subset x))
5. (Set(x) & (y \subset x)) -> Set(y)
Th37. U = PU
O. x & U Hyp
1. (0 \subset x) \& (x \subset U) TheoremInt
2. x C U AndElimR 1
3. Px = \{y: (y \subset x)\} DefEqInt
4. \forall x. (Px = \{y: (y \subset x)\}) ForallInt 3
5. PU = \{y: (y \subset U)\} ForallElim 4
6. \exists y. (x \epsilon y) ExistsInt 0
7. Set(x) DefSub 6
8. Set(x) & (x \subset U) AndInt 7 2
9. x \in \{y: (y \subset U)\} ClassInt 8
10. \{y: (y \subset U)\} = PU Symmetry 5
11. x ε PU EqualitySub 9 10
12. (x \in U) \rightarrow (x \in PU) ImpInt 11
13. x ε PU Hyp
14. \exists y. (x \epsilon y) ExistsInt 13
15. Set(x) DefSub 14
16. (x \epsilon U) <-> Set(x) TheoremInt
17. ((x \epsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x)) \& (Set(x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon U)) EquivExp 16
18. Set(x) -> (x \epsilon U) AndElimR 17
19. x ε U ImpElim 15 18
20. (x \varepsilon PU) -> (x \varepsilon U) ImpInt 19
21. ((x \epsilon U) -> (x \epsilon PU)) & ((x \epsilon PU) -> (x \epsilon U)) AndInt 12 20
22. (x \in U) \leftarrow (x \in PU) EquivConst 21
23. \forallz.((z \epsilon U) <-> (z \epsilon PU)) ForallInt 22
24. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) <-> \forall z. ((z & x) <-> (z & y))) AxInt 25. \forall y. ((U = y) <-> \forall z. ((z & U) <-> (z & y))) ForallElim 24
26. (U = PU) < -> \forall z.((z \epsilon U) < -> (z \epsilon PU)) ForallElim 25
27. ((U = PU) -> \forall z.((z \epsilon U) <-> (z \epsilon PU))) & (\forall z.((z \epsilon U) <-> (z \epsilon PU)) -> (U = PU))
EquivExp 26
28. \forallz.((z \epsilon U) <-> (z \epsilon PU)) -> (U = PU) AndElimR 27
29. U = PU ImpElim 23 28 Qed
Used Theorems
1. (0 \subset x) \& (x \subset U)
2. (x \in U) <-> Set(x)
Th38. Set(x) \rightarrow (Set(Px) & ((y \subset x) \leftarrow> (y \epsilon Px)))
0. Set(a) Hyp
1. Set(x) \rightarrow \existsy.(Set(y) & \forallz.((z \subset x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))) AxInt
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2. \forallx.(Set(x) -> \existsy.(Set(y) & \forallz.((z \subset x) -> (z \epsilon y)))) ForallInt 1
3. Set(a) \rightarrow \existsy.(Set(y) & \forallz.((z \subset a) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 2
4. \exists y. (Set(y) \& \forall z. ((z \subset a) \rightarrow (z \in y))) ImpElim 0 3
5. (Set(x) & (y \subset x)) -> Set(y) TheoremInt
6. \forally.((Set(x) & (y \subset x)) -> Set(y)) ForallInt 5
7. (Set(x) & (Pa \subset x)) \rightarrow Set(Pa) ForallElim 6
8. Set(b) & \forall z.((z \subset a) \rightarrow (z \in b)) Hyp
9. \forall x. ((Set(x) \& (Pa \subset x)) \rightarrow Set(Pa)) ForallInt 7
10. (Set(b) & (Pa ⊂ b)) -> Set(Pa) ForallElim 9
11. z ε Pa Hyp
12. Px = \{y: (y \subset x)\} DefEqInt
13. \forall x. (Px = \{y: (y \subset x)\}) ForallInt 12
14. Pa = \{y: (y \subset a)\} ForallElim 13
15. z \epsilon {y: (y \subset a)} EqualitySub 11 14
16. Set(z) & (z \subset a) ClassElim 15
17. \forallz.((z \subset a) -> (z \varepsilon b)) AndElimR 8
18. z ⊂ a AndElimR 16
19. (z \, C \, a) \, -> \, (z \, \epsilon \, b)
                               ForallElim 17
20. z ε b ImpElim 18 19
21. (z \varepsilon Pa) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon b) ImpInt 20
22. \forall z.((z \in Pa) \rightarrow (z \in b)) ForallInt 21
23. Pa C b DefSub 22
24. Set(b) AndElimL 8
25. Set(b) & (Pa ⊂ b) AndInt 24 23
26. Set(Pa) ImpElim 25 10
27. Set(Pa) ExistsElim 4 8 26
28. z ⊂ a Hyp
29. Set(a) & (z ⊂ a) AndInt 0 28
30. \forall x. ((Set(x) & (y \subset x)) \rightarrow Set(y)) Forallint 5
31. (Set(a) & (y \subset a)) -> Set(y) ForallElim 30
32. \forall y.((Set(a) & (y \subset a)) -> Set(y)) ForallInt 31
33. (Set(a) & (z \subset a)) -> Set(z) ForallElim 32
34. Set(z) ImpElim 29 33
35. Set(z) & (z C a) AndInt 34 28 36. z \epsilon {y: (y C a)} ClassInt 35
37. \{y: (y \subset a)\} = Pa Symmetry 14
38. z ε Pa EqualitySub 36 37
39. (z \subset a) -> (z \varepsilon Pa) ImpInt 38
40. z \epsilon Pa Hyp
41. z \in \{y: (y \subset a)\} EqualitySub 40 14
42. Set(z) & (z \subset a) ClassElim 41
43. z ⊂ a AndElimR 42
44. (z \epsilon Pa) -> (z \subset a) ImpInt 43
45. ((z \subset a) \rightarrow (z \in Pa)) \& ((z \in Pa) \rightarrow (z \subseteq a)) AndInt 39 44
46. (z \subset a) <-> (z \varepsilon Pa) EquivConst 45
47. Set(Pa) & ((z \subset a) <-> (z \varepsilon Pa)) AndInt 27 46
48. Set(a) \rightarrow (Set(Pa) & ((z \subset a) \leftarrow> (z \varepsilon Pa))) ImpInt 47
49. \foralla.(Set(a) -> (Set(Pa) & ((z \subset a) <-> (z \varepsilon Pa)))) ForallInt 48
50. Set(x) \rightarrow (Set(Px) & ((z \subset x) \leftarrow> (z \epsilon Px))) ForallElim 49
51. \forallz.(Set(x) -> (Set(Px) & ((z \subset x) <-> (z \epsilon Px)))) ForallInt 50
52. Set(x) \rightarrow (Set(Px) & ((y \subset x) \leftarrow> (y \varepsilon Px))) ForallElim 51 Qed
Used Theorems
1. (Set(x) & (y \subset x)) \rightarrow Set(y)
Th39. \negSet(U)
0. rus = \{z: \neg(z \in z)\} DefEqInt
1. rus ε rus Hyp
2. rus \varepsilon {z: \neg(z \varepsilon z)} EqualitySub 1 0
3. Set(rus) & \neg(rus \varepsilon rus) ClassElim 2
4. \neg (rus \varepsilon rus) AndElimR 3
5. _|_ ImpElim 1 4
6. ¬Set(rus) AbsI 5
7. \neg (rus \varepsilon rus) Hyp
8. Set(rus) Hyp
9. Set(rus) & \neg(rus \varepsilon rus) AndInt 8 7
10. rus \varepsilon {z: \neg(z \varepsilon z)} ClassInt 9
11. \{z: \neg(z \in z)\} = \text{rus} Symmetry 0
12. rus \epsilon rus EqualitySub 10 11
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13. _|_ ImpElim 12 7
14. ¬Set(rus) ImpInt 13
15. A v ¬A TheoremInt
16. (rus \varepsilon rus) v \neg (rus \varepsilon rus) PolySub 15
17. ¬Set(rus) OrElim 16 1 6 7 14
18. (Set(x) & (y \subset x)) -> Set(y) TheoremInt 19. (0 \subset x) & (x \subset U) TheoremInt
20. x \subset U AndElimR 19
21. Set(U) Hyp
22. \forallx.(x \subset U) ForallInt 20
23. rus ⊂ U ForallElim 22
24. Set(U) & (rus \subset U) AndInt 21 23 25. \forallx.((Set(x) & (y \subset x)) -> Set(y)) ForallInt 18
26. (Set(U) & (y \subset U)) -> Set(y) ForallElim 25
27. \forall y.((Set(U) & (y \subset U)) -> Set(y)) ForallInt 26
28. (Set(U) & (rus \subset U)) -> Set(rus) ForallElim 27
29. Set(rus) ImpElim 24 28
30. _|_ ImpElim 29 17
31. ¬Set(U) ImpInt 30 Qed
Used Theorems
1. A v ¬A
2. (Set(x) & (y \subset x)) \rightarrow Set(y)
3. (0 \subset x) \& (x \subset U)
Th41. Set(x) -> ((y \epsilon {x}) <-> (y = x))
0. Set(x) Hyp
1. y ε {x} Hyp
2. \{x\} = \{z: ((x \in U) -> (z = x))\} DefEqInt
3. y \in \{z: ((x \in U) \rightarrow (z = x))\} EqualitySub 1 2
4. Set(y) & ((x \epsilon U) -> (y = x)) ClassElim 3
5. (x \in U) \leftarrow Set(x) TheoremInt
6. ((x \epsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x)) \& (Set(x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon U)) EquivExp 5
7. Set(x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon U) AndElimR 6
8. x ε U ImpElim 0 7
9. (x \epsilon U) -> (y = x) AndElimR 4
10. y = x ImpElim 8 9
11. (y \epsilon \{x\}) \rightarrow (y = x)
                                 ImpInt 10
12. y = x Hyp
13. x = y Symmetry 12
14. Set(y) EqualitySub 0 13
15. y = x Hyp
16. x ε U Hyp
17. (x \in U) -> (y = x) ImpInt 15
18. (y = x) \rightarrow ((x \in U) \rightarrow (y = x)) ImpInt 17
19. (x \epsilon U) \rightarrow (y = x) ImpElim 12 18
20. Set(y) & ((x \epsilon U) -> (y = x)) AndInt 14 19
21. y \in \{z: ((x \in U) \rightarrow (z = x))\} ClassInt 20
22. \{z: ((x \in U) \rightarrow (z = x))\} = \{x\} Symmetry 2
23. y \epsilon {x} EqualitySub 21 22
24. (y = x) \rightarrow (y \epsilon \{x\})
                                 ImpInt 23
25. ((y \epsilon \{x\}) \rightarrow (y = x)) \& ((y = x) \rightarrow (y \epsilon \{x\})) AndInt 11 24
26. (y \varepsilon {x}) <-> (y = x) EquivConst 25
27. Set(x) -> ((y \epsilon {x}) <-> (y = x)) ImpInt 26 Qed
Used Theorems
1. (x \epsilon U) < -> Set(x)
Th42. Set(x) \rightarrow Set({x})
0. Set(x) Hyp
1. z \in \{x\} Hyp
2. \{x\} = \{z: ((x \in U) \rightarrow (z = x))\} DefEqInt
3. z \epsilon {z: ((x \epsilon U) -> (z = x))} EqualitySub 1 2 4. Set(z) & ((x \epsilon U) -> (z = x)) ClassElim 3
5. (x \epsilon U) \rightarrow (z = x) AndElimR 4
6. (x \epsilon U) <-> Set(x) TheoremInt
7. ((x \epsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x)) \& (Set(x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon U)) EquivExp 6
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8. ((x \in U) \rightarrow Set(x)) \& (Set(x) \rightarrow (x \in U))  EquivExp 6
9. Set(x) -> (x \varepsilon U) AndElimR 8
10. x ε U ImpElim 0 9
11. z = x ImpElim 10 5
12. (x = y) \leftarrow ((x \subset y) \& (y \subset x)) TheoremInt
13. ((x = y) -> ((x ∈ y) & (y ∈ x))) & (((x ∈ y) & (y ∈ x)) -> (x = y)) EquivExp 12
14. (x = y) \rightarrow ((x \subset y) \& (y \subset x)) AndElimL 13
15. \forall x. ((x = y) \rightarrow ((x \subset y) \& (y \subset x))) ForallInt 14
16. (z = y) \rightarrow ((z \subset y) \& (y \subset z)) ForallElim 15
17. \forall y. ((z = y) \rightarrow ((z \subseteq y) \& (y \subseteq z))) ForallInt 16
18. (z = x) \rightarrow ((z \subset x) \& (x \subset z)) ForallElim 17
19. (z \subset x) \& (x \subset z) ImpElim 11 18
20. z \subset x AndElimL 19
21. Set(x) -> (Set(Px) & ((y \subset x) <-> (y \epsilon Px))) TheoremInt
22. Set(Px) & ((y \subset x) <-> (y \varepsilon Px)) ImpElim 0 21
23. (y \subset x) <-> (y \epsilon Px) AndElimR 22
24. ((y \subset x) \rightarrow (y \in Px)) \& ((y \in Px) \rightarrow (y \subset x)) EquivExp 23
25. (y \subset x) \rightarrow (y \in Px) AndElimL 24
26. \forall y. ((y \subset x) \rightarrow (y \varepsilon Px)) ForallInt 25
27. (z \subset x) \rightarrow (z \in Px) ForallElim 26
28. z ε Px ImpElim 20 27
29. (z \epsilon {x}) -> (z \epsilon Px) ImpInt 28 30. \forallz.((z \epsilon {x}) -> (z \epsilon Px)) ForallInt 29
31. \{x\} C Px DefSub 30
32. (Set(x) & (y \subset x)) \rightarrow Set(y) TheoremInt
33. \forall x.((Set(x) \& (y \subset x)) \rightarrow Set(y)) ForallInt 32
34. (Set(Px) & (y \subset Px)) -> Set(y) ForallElim 33
35. \forall y.((Set(Px) & (y \subset Px)) -> Set(y)) ForallInt 34
36. (Set(Px) & (\{x\} \subset Px)) -> Set(\{x\}) ForallElim 35
37. Set(Px) AndElimL 22
38. Set(Px) & (\{x\} \subset Px)
                                  AndInt 37 31
39. Set({x}) ImpElim 38 36
40. Set(x) \rightarrow Set(\{x\}) ImpInt 39 Qed
Used Theorems
3. (x \epsilon U) \leftarrow Set(x)
2. (x = y) < -> ((x \subset y) & (y \subset x))
1. Set(x) \rightarrow (Set(Px) & ((y \subset x) \leftarrow> (y \epsilon Px)))
4. (Set(x) & (y \subset x)) -> Set(y)
Th43. (\{x\} = U) < -> \neg Set(x)
0. Set(x) Hyp
1. Set(x) \rightarrow Set({x}) TheoremInt
2. Set({x}) ImpElim 0 1
3. ¬Set(U) TheoremInt
4. \{x\} = U  Hyp
5. Set(U) EqualitySub 2 4
6. _|_ ImpElim 5 3
7. \neg(\{x\} = U) ImpInt 6
8. \negSet(x) Hyp
9. x ε U Hyp
10. \exists y. (x \epsilon y) ExistsInt 9
11. Set(x) DefSub 10
12. _|_ ImpElim 11 8 13. \neg(x \varepsilon U) ImpInt 12
14. x & U Hyp
15. _|_ ImpElim 14 13 16. y = x AbsI 15
17. (x \epsilon U) -> (y = x) ImpInt 16
18. y ε U Hyp
19. (x \in U) \leftarrow Set(x) TheoremInt
20. ((x \varepsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x)) \& (Set(x) \rightarrow (x \varepsilon U)) EquivExp 19
21. (x \epsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x) AndElimL 20
22. \forall x.((x \epsilon U) \rightarrow Set(x)) ForallInt 21
23. (y \epsilon U) -> Set(y) ForallElim 22
24. Set(y) ImpElim 18 23
25. Set(y) & ((x \epsilon U) -> (y = x)) AndInt 24 17
26. y \in \{z: ((x \in U) \rightarrow (z = x))\} ClassInt 25
27. \{x\} = \{z: ((x \in U) \rightarrow (z = x))\} DefEqInt
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28. {z: ((x \in U) \rightarrow (z = x))} = {x} Symmetry 27
29. y \varepsilon {x} EqualitySub 26 28
30. (y \epsilon U) \rightarrow (y \epsilon \{x\}) ImpInt 29
31. \forallz.((z \epsilon U) -> (z \epsilon {x})) ForallInt 30
32. U \subset {x} DefSub 31
33. (0 \subset x) \& (x \subset U) TheoremInt
34. \forall x.((0 \subset x) \& (x \subset U)) Forallint 33
35. (0 \subset \{x\}) & (\{x\} \subset U) ForallElim 34
36. \{x\} \subset U AndElimR 35
37. (x = y) <-> ((x \subset y) & (y \subset x)) TheoremInt
38. \forall x.((x = y) < -> ((x \subset y) & (y \subset x))) ForallInt 37
39. (\{x\} = y) < -> ((\{x\} \subset y) \& (y \subset \{x\})) ForallElim 38 40. \forall y. ((\{x\} = y) < -> ((\{x\} \subset y) \& (y \subset \{x\}))) ForallInt 39
41. (\{x\} = U) < -> ((\{x\} \subset U) \& (U \subset \{x\})) ForallElim 40
42. ((\{x\} = U) \rightarrow ((\{x\} \subset U) \& (U \subset \{x\}))) \& (((\{x\} \subset U) \& (U \subset \{x\})) \rightarrow (\{x\} = U))
EquivExp 41
43. ((\{x\} = U) -> ((\{x\} \subset U) \& (U \subset \{x\}))) \& (((\{x\} \subset U) \& (U \subset \{x\})) -> (\{x\} = U))
EquivExp 41
44. ((\{x\} \subset U) \& (U \subset \{x\})) \rightarrow (\{x\} = U) AndElimR 43
45. (\{x\} \subset U) \& (U \subset \{x\}) AndInt 36 32
46. \{x\} = U ImpElim 45 44
47. \neg Set(x) -> (\{x\} = U) ImpInt 46
48. Set(x) -> \neg({x} = U) ImpInt 7
49. (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\negB \rightarrow \negA) TheoremInt
50. (Set(x) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\negB \rightarrow \negSet(x)) PolySub 49
51. (Set(x) \rightarrow \neg(\{x\} = U)) \rightarrow (\neg\neg(\{x\} = U) \rightarrow \neg Set(x)) PolySub 50
52. \neg \neg (\{x\} = U) \rightarrow \neg Set(x) ImpElim 48 51
53. D \langle - \rangle \neg \neg D TheoremInt
54. (D -> \neg \neg D) & (\neg \neg D -> D) EquivExp 53
55. D -> ¬¬D AndElimL 54
56. (\{x\} = U) \rightarrow \neg \neg (\{x\} = U) PolySub 55
57. \{x\} = U \text{ Hyp}
58. \neg \neg (\{x\} = U) ImpElim 57 56
59. \neg Set(x) ImpElim 58 52
60. (\{x\} = U) \rightarrow \neg Set(x) ImpInt 59
61. ((\{x\} = U) \rightarrow \neg Set(x)) \& (\neg Set(x) \rightarrow (\{x\} = U)) AndInt 60 47
62. (\{x\} = U) < - > \neg Set(x) EquivConst 61 Qed
Used Theorems
1. Set(x) \rightarrow Set({x})
2. ¬Set(U)
3. (x \epsilon U) <-> Set(x)
4. (0 \subset x) \& (x \subset U)
6. (x = y) < -> ((x \subset y) & (y \subset x))
10. (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\neg B \rightarrow \neg A)
9. D <-> ¬¬D
0. z \in \cap \{x\} Hyp
1. \cap x = \{z: \forall y. ((y \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))\} DefEqInt
2. \forall x. (\cap x = \{z: \forall y. ((y \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))\}) Forallint 1
3. \cap \{x\} = \{z: \forall y.((y \epsilon \{x\}) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))\} ForallElim 2
4. z \in \{z: \forall y.((y \in \{x\}) \rightarrow (z \in y))\} EqualitySub 0 3 5. Set(z) & \forall y.((y \in \{x\}) \rightarrow (z \in y)) ClassElim 4
6. \forall y.((y \epsilon \{x\}) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y)) AndElimR 5
7. Set(x) Hyp
8. Set(x) \rightarrow ((y \varepsilon {x}) \leftarrow> (y = x)) TheoremInt
9. (y \epsilon \{x\}) < -> (y = x) ImpElim 7 8
10. ((y \epsilon \{x\}) \rightarrow (y = x)) \& ((y = x) \rightarrow (y \epsilon \{x\})) EquivExp 9
11. (y = x) \rightarrow (y \epsilon \{x\}) AndElimR 10
12. \forall y. ((y = x) \rightarrow (y \epsilon {x})) ForallInt 11
13. (x = x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon \{x\}) ForallElim 12
14. x = x Identity
15. x \in \{x\} ImpElim 14 13
16. (x \in \{x\}) -> (z \in x) ForallElim 6
17. z ε x ImpElim 15 16
18. (z \varepsilon \cap \{x\}) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon x) ImpInt 17
19. z ε x Hyp
20. y ε {x} Hyp
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21. (y \in \{x\}) \rightarrow (y = x) AndElimL 10
22. y = x ImpElim 20 21
23. x = y Symmetry 22
24. z ε y EqualitySub 19 23
25. (y \epsilon {x}) -> (z \epsilon y) ImpInt 24
26. \forall y.((y \epsilon \{x\}) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y)) ForallInt 25
27. 3x.(z ε x)
                      ExistsInt 19
28. Set(z) DefSub 27
29. Set(z) & \forall y. ((y \epsilon \{x\}) -> (z \epsilon y)) AndInt 28 26
30. z \in \{z: \forall y.((y \in \{x\}) \rightarrow (z \in y))\} ClassInt 29
31. {z: \forally.((y \epsilon {x}) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))} = \cap{x} Symmetry 3
32. z \in \cap \{x\} EqualitySub 30 31
33. (z \varepsilon x) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon \cap \{x\}) ImpInt 32
34. ((z \varepsilon \cap \{x\}) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon x)) \& ((z \varepsilon x) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon \cap \{x\})) AndInt 18 33
35. (z \in \cap\{x\}) \iff (z \in x) \in \text{EquivConst } 34
36. \forall z.((z \epsilon \cap \{x\}) < -> (z \epsilon x)) Forallint 35
37. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) <-> \forall z. ((z & x) <-> (z & y))) AxInt
38. \forall y.((\cap \{x\} = y) < -> \forall z.((z \epsilon \cap \{x\}) < -> (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 37
39. (\cap\{x\} = x) \leftarrow \forall z.((z \epsilon \cap \{x\}) \leftarrow (z \epsilon x)) ForallElim 38
40. ((\cap \{x\} = x) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \epsilon \cap \{x\}) \leftarrow (z \epsilon x))) \& (\forall z.((z \epsilon \cap \{x\}) \leftarrow (z \epsilon x)) \rightarrow (\cap \{x\} = x))
x)) EquivExp 39
41. \forallz.((z ɛ \cap{x}) <-> (z ɛ x)) -> (\cap{x} = x) AndElimR 40
42. \cap \{x\} = x ImpElim 36 41 43. z \in U\{x\} Hyp
44. Ux = {z: \exists y.((y \varepsilon x) & (z \varepsilon y))} DefEqInt
45. \forall x. (Ux = \{z: \exists y. ((y \in x) \& (z \in y))\}) ForallInt 44
46. U\{x\} = \{z: \exists y.((y \epsilon \{x\}) \& (z \epsilon y))\} ForallElim 45
47. z \epsilon {z: \existsy.((y \epsilon {x}) & (z \epsilon y))} EqualitySub 43 46 48. Set(z) & \existsy.((y \epsilon {x}) & (z \epsilon y)) ClassElim 47
                                           AndElimR 48
49. \exists y. ((y \epsilon \{x\}) \& (z \epsilon y))
50. (a \varepsilon \{x\}) \& (z \varepsilon a) Hyp
51. \forall y. ((y \epsilon \{x\}) \rightarrow (y = x)) ForallInt 21
52. (a \varepsilon {x}) -> (a = x) ForallElim 51
53. a \varepsilon {x} AndElimL 50
54. a = x ImpElim 53 52
55. z \epsilon a AndElimR 50
56. z ε x EqualitySub 55 54
57. (z \varepsilon U(x)) -> (z \varepsilon x) ImpInt 56
58. (z \varepsilon U(x)) -> (z \varepsilon x) ExistsElim 49 50 57
59. z ε x Hyp
60. (y = x) \rightarrow (y \epsilon {x}) AndElimR 10
61. \forall y.((y = x) \rightarrow (y \in \{x\})) Forallint 60
62. (x = x) \rightarrow (x \epsilon \{x\}) ForallElim 61
63. x \in \{x\} ImpElim 14 62
64. (x \in \{x\}) \& (z \in x) AndInt 63 59
65. \exists y.((y \epsilon \{x\}) \& (z \epsilon y)) ExistsInt 64
66. \exists y.(z \epsilon y) ExistsInt 59
67. Set(z) DefSub 66
68. Set(z) & \existsy.((y \epsilon {x}) & (z \epsilon y)) AndInt 67 65
69. z \in \{z: \exists y.((y \in \{x\}) \& (z \in y))\} ClassInt 68
70. \{z: \exists y. ((y \in \{x\}) \& (z \in y))\} = U\{x\} Symmetry 46
71. z \in U\{x\} EqualitySub 69 70
72. (z \epsilon x) -> (z \epsilon U\{x\})
                                      ImpInt 71
73. ((z \in U\{x\}) \rightarrow (z \in x)) \& ((z \in x) \rightarrow (z \in U\{x\})) AndInt 58 72
74. (z \varepsilon U{x}) <-> (z \varepsilon x) EquivConst 73 75. \forallz.((z \varepsilon U{x}) <-> (z \varepsilon x)) ForallInt 74
76. \forall y.((U{x} = y) <-> \forall z.((z \epsilon U{x}) <-> (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 37
77. (\overline{U}\{x\} = x) \iff \forall z.((z \in U\{x\}) \iff (z \in x)) ForallElim 76
78. ((U\{x\} = x) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \in U\{x\}) \leftarrow (z \in x))) \& (\forall z.((z \in U\{x\}) \leftarrow (z \in x)) \rightarrow (U\{x\} = x))
      EquivExp 77
x))
79. \forall z. ((z \in U\{x\}) \leftarrow (z \in x)) \rightarrow (U\{x\} = x) AndElimR 78
80. U\{x\} = x ImpElim 75 79
81. (\cap \{x\} = x) \& (U\{x\} = x) AndInt 42 80
82. Set(x) -> ((\cap \{x\} = x) \& (U\{x\} = x)) ImpInt 81
83. \neg Set(x) Hyp
84. (\{x\} = U) < -> \neg Set(x) TheoremInt
85. ((\{x\} = U) -> \neg Set(x)) & (\neg Set(x) -> (\{x\} = U)) EquivExp 84
86. \neg Set(x) \rightarrow (\{x\} = U) AndElimR 85
87. \{x\} = U ImpElim 83 86
88. (0 = \capU) & (U = UU) TheoremInt
89. U = \{x\} Symmetry 87
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90. (0 = \cap \{x\}) & (U = U\{x\}) EqualitySub 88 89
91. 0 = \bigcap \{x\} AndElimL 90
92. U = U\{x\} AndElimR 90
93. \cap\{x\} = 0 Symmetry 91
94. U\{x\} = U Symmetry 92
95. (\bigcap\{x\} = 0) & (U\{x\} = U) AndInt 93 94
96. \neg Set(x) \rightarrow ((\cap \{x\} = 0) \& (U\{x\} = U)) ImpInt 95
97. (Set(x) \rightarrow (((x) = x) \& (U(x) = x))) \& (\neg Set(x) \rightarrow ((((x) = 0) \& (U(x) = U))))
AndInt 82 96 Qed
Used Theorems
1. Set(x) -> ((y \epsilon {x}) <-> (y = x))
2. (\{x\} = U) < -> \neg Set(x)
3. (0 = \cap U) \& (U = UU)
Th46. ((Set(x) & Set(y)) -> (Set({x,y}) & ((z \epsilon {x,y}) <-> ((z = x) v (z = y))))) &
((\{x,y\} = U) <-> (\neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y)))
0. Set(x) & Set(y) Hyp
1. Set(x) \rightarrow Set(\{x\}) TheoremInt
2. Set(x) AndElimL 0
3. Set(y) AndElimR 0
4. Set(\{x\}) ImpElim 2 1
5. \forall x. (Set(x) \rightarrow Set(\{x\})) Forallint 1
6. Set(y) \rightarrow Set({y}) ForallElim 5
7. Set({y}) ImpElim 3 6
8. (Set(x) & Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x U y)) AxInt
9. \forall x.((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x U y))) Forallint 8
10. (Set({x}) \& Set({y})) \rightarrow Set(({x} U y)) ForallElim 9
11. \forall y. ((Set(\{x\}) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((\{x\} \cup y))) Forallint 10
12. (Set(\{x\}) \& Set(\{y\})) \rightarrow Set((\{x\} \cup \{y\})) ForallElim 11
13. Set({x}) & Set({y}) & AndInt 4 7
14. Set((\{x\} \cup \{y\})) ImpElim 13 12
15. \{x,y\} = (\{x\} \cup \{y\}) DefEqInt
16. (\{x\} \cup \{y\}) = \{x,y\} Symmetry 15
17. Set(\{x,y\}) EqualitySub 14 16
18. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
TheoremInt
19. (z \epsilon (x U y)) \leftarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 18
20. z \in \{x,y\} Hyp
21. z \in (\{x\} \cup \{y\}) EqualitySub 20 15
22. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cup y)))
EquivExp 19
23. (z \epsilon (x U y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 22
24. \forallx.((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) -> ((z \epsilon x) \vee (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 23
25. (z \epsilon (\{x\} \cup y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon \{x\}) \vee (z \epsilon y)) ForallElim 24
26. \forall y.((z \epsilon ({x} \cup y)) -> ((z \epsilon {x}) \vee (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 25
27. (z \epsilon (\{x\} \cup \{y\})) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon \{x\}) \vee (z \epsilon \{y\})) ForallElim 26
28. (z \in \{x\}) \ v \ (z \in \{y\}) \ ImpElim 21 27
29. z \in \{x\} Hyp
30. Set(x) \rightarrow ((y \epsilon {x})) \leftarrow> (y = x)) TheoremInt
31. \forall y. (Set(x) -> ((y \in \{x\}) <-> (y = x))) ForallInt 30
32. Set(x) \rightarrow ((z \varepsilon {x}) \leftarrow> (z = x)) ForallElim 31
33. \forallx.(Set(x) -> ((z \epsilon {x})) <-> (z = x))) ForallInt 32
34. Set(y) \rightarrow ((z \varepsilon {y}) \leftarrow> (z = y)) ForallElim 33
35. (z \epsilon \{x\}) < -> (z = x) ImpElim 2 32
36. ((z \in \{x\}) \rightarrow (z = x)) \& ((z = x) \rightarrow (z \in \{x\})) EquivExp 35
37. (z \in \{x\}) \rightarrow (z = x) AndElimL 36
38. z = x ImpElim 29 37
39. (z = x) v (z = y) OrIntR 38
40. z ε {y} Hyp
41. (z \ \epsilon \ \{y\}) < -> (z = y) ImpElim 3 34
42. ((z \in \{y\}) \rightarrow (z = y)) \& ((z = y) \rightarrow (z \in \{y\})) EquivExp 41
43. (z \epsilon \{y\}) \rightarrow (z = y)
                                 AndElimL 42
44. z = y ImpElim 40 43
45. (z = x) v (z = y) OrIntL 44
46. (z = x) v (z = y) OrElim 28 29 39 40 45
47. (z \in \{x,y\}) \rightarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y)) ImpInt 46
48. (z = x) v (z = y) Hyp
49. z = x  Hyp
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50. (z = x) \rightarrow (z \in \{x\}) AndElimR 36
51. z ε {x} ImpElim 49 50
52. (z \varepsilon \{x\}) v (z \varepsilon \{y\}) OrIntR 51
53. ((z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x U y)) AndElimR 22
54. \forallx.(((z ɛ x) v (z ɛ y)) -> (z ɛ (x U y))) ForallInt 53
55. ((z \epsilon {x}) v (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon ({x} U y)) ForallElim 54
56. \forall y.(((z \epsilon {x})) v (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon ({x} v y))) Forallint 55
57. ((z \epsilon \{x\}) \lor (z \epsilon \{y\})) -> (z \epsilon (\{x\} \cup \{y\})) ForallElim 56
58. z \in (\{x\} \cup \{y\}) ImpElim 52 57
59. z = y Hyp
60. (z = y) \rightarrow (z \epsilon \{y\}) AndElimR 42
61. z \in \{y\} ImpElim 59 60
62. (z \in \{x\}) \ v \ (z \in \{y\}) OrIntL 61
63. z \in (\{x\} \cup \{y\}) ImpElim 62 57
64. z \in (\{x\} \cup \{y\}) OrElim 48 49 58 59 63
65. ((z = x) \ v \ (z = y)) \rightarrow (z \ \epsilon \ (\{x\} \ U \ \{y\})) ImpInt 64
66. ((z = x) v (z = y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon \{x,y\}) EqualitySub 65 16
67. ((z \in \{x,y\}) \rightarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y))) \& (((z = x) \lor (z = y)) \rightarrow (z \in \{x,y\})) AndInt
47 66
68. (z \in \{x,y\}) \iff ((z = x) \lor (z = y)) EquivConst 67
69. Set(\{x,y\}) & ((z \epsilon \{x,y\}) <-> ((z = x) v (z = y))) AndInt 17 68
70. (Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (Set(\{x,y\}) \& ((z \& \{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y)))) ImpInt 69
71. \{x,y\} = U Hyp
72. (\{x\} \ U \ \{y\}) = U \ EqualitySub 71 15
73. ¬Set(U) TheoremInt
74. U = (\{x\} \ U \ \{y\}) Symmetry 72
75. \neg Set((\{x\} \ U \ \{y\})) EqualitySub 73 74
76. (Set(x) & Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x U y)) AxInt
77. (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\negB \rightarrow \negA) TheoremInt
78. ((Set(x) & Set(y)) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\negB \rightarrow \neg (Set(x) & Set(y))) PolySub 77
79. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x U y))) \rightarrow (\neg Set((x U y))) \rightarrow \neg (Set(x) \& Set(y))) PolySub
78
80. \neg Set((x \ U \ y)) \rightarrow \neg(Set(x) \ \& Set(y)) ImpElim 76 79
81. \forall x. (\neg Set((x \cup y)) \rightarrow \neg (Set(x) \& Set(y))) ForallInt 80
82. \neg Set((\{x\} \cup y)) \rightarrow \neg (Set(\{x\}) \& Set(y)) ForallElim 81
83. \forall y. (\neg Set((\{x\} \cup y)) \rightarrow \neg (Set(\{x\}) \& Set(y))) ForallInt 82
84. \neg Set((\{x\} \cup \{y\})) \rightarrow \neg(Set(\{x\}) \land Set(\{y\})) ForallElim 83
85. \neg (Set(\{x\}) \& Set(\{y\})) ImpElim 75 84
86. (\neg (A \lor B) < \neg (\neg A \& \neg B)) \& (\neg (A \& B) < \neg (\neg A \lor \neg B)) TheoremInt
87. \neg (A & B) <-> (\negA v \negB) AndElimR 86
88. \neg (Set(\{x\}) \& B) \leftarrow (\neg Set(\{x\}) \lor \neg B) PolySub 87
89. \neg (Set(\{x\}) \& Set(\{y\})) < -> (\neg Set(\{x\}) \lor \neg Set(\{y\})) PolySub 88
90. (\neg(Set(\{x\}) \& Set(\{y\})) \rightarrow (\neg Set(\{x\}) \lor \neg Set(\{y\}))) \& ((\neg Set(\{x\}) \lor \neg Set(\{y\})) \rightarrow (\neg Set(\{x\}) \lor \neg Set(\{y\}))))
\neg (Set(\{x\}) \& Set(\{y\}))) EquivExp 89
91. \neg (Set(\{x\}) \& Set(\{y\})) \rightarrow (\neg Set(\{x\}) \lor \neg Set(\{y\})) AndElimL 90
92. \neg Set(\{x\}) v \neg Set(\{y\}) ImpElim 85 91
93. \neg Set(\{x\}) Hyp
94. Set(x) \rightarrow Set({x}) TheoremInt
95. (Set(x) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\negB \rightarrow \negSet(x)) PolySub 77
96. (Set(x) -> Set({x})) -> (¬Set({x}) -> ¬Set(x)) PolySub 95 97. ¬Set({x}) -> ¬Set(x) ImpElim 94 96
98. \neg Set(x) ImpElim 93 97
99. \neg Set(\{x\}) \rightarrow \neg Set(x) ImpInt 98
100. \foralla.(\negSet({a}) -> \negSet(a)) ForallInt 99
101. \neg Set(\{y\}) Hyp
102. \neg Set(\{y\}) \rightarrow \neg Set(y) ForallElim 100
103. ¬Set(y) ImpElim 101 102
104. \neg Set(x) v \neg Set(y) OrIntR 98
105. \neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y) OrIntL 103
106. \neg Set(x) \quad v \quad \neg Set(y) \quad OrElim 92 93 104 101 105
107. (\{x,y\} = U) \rightarrow (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y)) Impint 106
108. \neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y) Hyp
109. \negSet(x) Hyp
110. (\{x\} = U) < - > \neg Set(x) TheoremInt
111. ((\{x\} = U) \rightarrow \neg Set(x)) & (\neg Set(x) \rightarrow (\{x\} = U)) EquivExp 110
112. \neg Set(x) \rightarrow (\{x\} = U) AndElimR 111
113. \{x\} = U ImpElim 109 112
114. ((x U U) = U) & ((x \cap U) = x) TheoremInt
115. (x U U) = U AndElimL 114
116. \forall x.((x \cup U) = U) ForallInt 115
117. (\{y\} U U) = U ForallElim 116
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118. U = \{x\} Symmetry 113
119. (\{y\} \cup \{x\}) = U \quad EqualitySub \ 117 \ 118
120. ((x \cup y) = (y \cup x)) & ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x)) Theoremint
121. (x U y) = (y U x) AndElimL 120
122. \forall x.((x \ U \ y) = (y \ U \ x)) ForallInt 121
123. (\{x\} \ U \ y) = (y \ U \ \{x\}) ForallElim 122
124. \forall y. ((\{x\} \ U \ y) = (y \ U \ \{x\})) ForallInt 123
125. (\{x\} \ U \ \{y\}) = (\{y\} \ U \ \{x\}) ForallElim 124
126. (\{y\} \cup \{x\}) = (\{x\} \cup \{y\}) Symmetry 125
127. (\{x\} \ U \ \{y\}) = U \ EqualitySub 119 126
128. \{x,y\} = U EqualitySub 127 16
129. \neg \text{Set}(x) \rightarrow (\{x,y\} = U) ImpInt 128
130. \forall a. (\neg \text{Set}(a) \rightarrow (\{a,y\} = U)) ForallInt 129
131. \forall b. \forall a. (\neg Set(a) \rightarrow (\{a,b\} = U)) ForallInt 130
132. \neg Set(y) Hyp
133. \foralla.(\negSet(a) -> ({a,z} = U)) ForallElim 131
134. \neg Set(y) \rightarrow (\{y,z\} = U) ForallElim 133
135. \forall z. (\neg Set(y) \rightarrow (\{y,z\} = U)) ForallInt 134
136. \neg Set(y) \rightarrow (\{y, x\} = U) ForallElim 135
137. \forall x.(\{x,y\} = (\{x\} \cup \{y\})) ForallInt 15
138. \{a,y\} = (\{a\} \cup \{y\}) ForallElim 137
139. \forall y.(\{a,y\} = (\{a\} \cup \{y\})) ForallInt 138
140. \{a,b\} = (\{a\} \cup \{b\}) ForallElim 139
141. \forall a.(\{a,b\} = (\{a\} \cup \{b\})) ForallInt 140
142. \{y,b\} = (\{y\} \cup \{b\}) ForallElim 141
143. \forallb.({y,b} = ({y} U {b})) ForallInt 142
144. \{y, x\} = (\{y\} \cup \{x\}) ForallElim 143
145. \{y,x\} = (\{x\} \cup \{y\})
                                    EqualitySub 144 126
146. \{y, x\} = \{x, y\} EqualitySub 145 16
147. \neg Set(y) \rightarrow (\{x,y\} = U) EqualitySub 136 146
148. \{x,y\} = U ImpElim 132 147
149. \{x,y\} = U OrElim 108 109 128 132 148
150. (\neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y)) \ -> \ (\{x,y\} = U) Impint 149
151. ((\{x,y\} = U) \rightarrow (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y))) \& ((\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y)) \rightarrow (\{x,y\} = U)) AndInt
107 150
152. (\{x,y\} = U) \leftarrow (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y)) EquivConst 151
153. ((Set(x) & Set(y)) -> (Set({x,y}) & ((z \epsilon \{x,y\}) < -> ((z = x) \lor (z = y))))) &
((\{x,y\} = U) \leftarrow (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y))) AndInt 70 152 Qed
Used Theorems
1. Set(x) \rightarrow Set({x})
2. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
3. Set(x) -> ((y \epsilon {x}) <-> (y = x))
4. ¬Set(U)
5. (A -> B) -> (\neg B -> \neg A)
6. (\neg (A \lor B) < -> (\neg A \& \neg B)) \& (\neg (A \& B) < -> (\neg A \lor \neg B))
1. Set(x) \rightarrow Set(\{x\})
7. (\{x\} = U) < -> \neg Set(x)
8. ((x U U) = U) & ((x \cap U) = x)
10. ((x \cup y) = (y \cup x)) \& ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x))
Th47. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow ((\cap \{x,y\} = (x \cap y)) \& (U\{x,y\} = (x \cup y)))) \& ((\neg Set(x) \cup y)))
\neg Set(y)) -> ((0 = \cap \{x,y\}) & (U = \cup \{x,y\})))
0. Set(x) & Set(y)  Hyp
1. z \in \cap \{x, y\} Hyp
2. \cap x = \{z: \forall y. ((y \in x) \rightarrow (z \in y))\} DefEqInt
3. \forall x. (\cap x = \{z: \forall y. ((y \epsilon x) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y))\}) Forallint 2
4. \cap \{x,y\} = \{z: \forall x \in \{x,y\}\} \rightarrow \{z \in x \in \{x,y\}\}\} For all Elim 3
5. z \in \{z: \forall x\_0.((x\_0 \in \{x,y\}) \rightarrow (z \in x\_0))\} EqualitySub 1 4 6. Set(z) & \forall x\_0.((x\_0 \in \{x,y\}) \rightarrow (z \in x\_0)) ClassElim 5
7. \forall x_0.((x_0 \ \overline{\epsilon} \ \{x,y\}) \rightarrow (z \ \epsilon \ x_0)) And ElimR 6
8. (x \in \{x,y\}) \rightarrow (z \in x) ForallElim 7
9. (y \epsilon \{x,y\}) \rightarrow (z \epsilon y) ForallElim 7
10. ((Set(x) & Set(y)) -> (Set({x,y}) & ((z \epsilon {x,y}) <-> ((z = x) \forall (z = y))))) & (({x,y})
= U) \langle - \rangle (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y))) TheoremInt
11. (Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (Set(\{x,y\}) \& ((z & \{x,y\}) <-> ((z = x) & v & (z = y)))) And ElimL
12. Set(\{x,y\}) & ((z \epsilon \{x,y\}) <-> ((z = x) v (z = y))) ImpElim 0 11
13. (z \epsilon {x,y}) <-> ((z = x) v (z = y)) AndElimR 12
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14. ((z \in \{x,y\}) \rightarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y))) \& (((z = x) \lor (z = y)) \rightarrow (z \in \{x,y\})) EquivExp
15. ((z = x) \ v \ (z = y)) \rightarrow (z \ \epsilon \ \{x,y\}) AndElimR 14
16. \forall z.(((z = x) \ v \ (z = y)) \rightarrow (z \ \epsilon \ \{x,y\})) ForallInt 15
17. ((x = x) v (x = y)) \rightarrow (x \varepsilon \{x,y\}) ForallElim 16
18. \forallz.(((z = x) v (z = y)) -> (z \epsilon {x,y})) ForallInt 15
19. ((y = x) \ v \ (y = y)) \rightarrow (y \ \epsilon \ \{x,y\}) ForallElim 18
20. x = x Identity
21. y = y Identity
22. (x = x) v (x = y) OrIntR 20
23. x \in \{x,y\} ImpElim 22 17
24. z ε x ImpElim 23 8
25. (y = x) v (y = y) OrIntL 21
26. y ε {x,y} ImpElim 25 19
27. z ε y ImpElim 26 9
28. (z ε x) & (z ε y) AndInt 24 27
29. ((z \varepsilon (x \cup y)) \leftarrow ((z \varepsilon x) \lor (z \varepsilon y))) \& ((z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) \leftarrow ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y)))
TheoremInt
30. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)) AndElimR 29
31. ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap y)))
EquivExp 30
32. ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) AndElimR 31
33. z \epsilon (x \cap y) ImpElim 28 32
34. (z \varepsilon \cap \{x,y\}) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) ImpInt 33
35. z \epsilon (x \cap y) Hyp
36. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 31
37. (z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y) ImpElim 35 36
38. c ε {x,y} Hyp
39. (z \in \{x,y\}) \rightarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y)) AndElimL 14
40. \forall z.((z \in \{x,y\}) \rightarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y))) ForallInt 39
41. (c \varepsilon {x,y}) \rightarrow ((c = x) v (c = y)) ForallElim 40
42. (c = x) v (c = y) ImpElim 38 41
43. c = x  Hyp
44. z \varepsilon x AndElimL 37
45. x = c Symmetry 43
46. z ε c EqualitySub 44 45
47. c = y Hyp
48. z \epsilon y AndElimR 37
49. y = c Symmetry 47
50. z \epsilon c EqualitySub 48 49
51. z ε c OrElim 42 43 46 47 50
52. (c \varepsilon {x,y}) -> (z \varepsilon c) ImpInt 51
53. \forallc.((c \epsilon {x,y}) -> (z \epsilon c)) ForallInt 52
54. \existsc.(z \epsilon c) ExistsInt 35
55. Set(z) DefSub 54
56. Set(z) & \forallc.((c \epsilon {x,y}) -> (z \epsilon c)) AndInt 55 53
57. z \varepsilon {c: \forallx_2.((x_2 \varepsilon {x,y}) -> (c \varepsilon x 2))} ClassInt 56
58. {z: \forall x \ 0.((x \ 0 \ \varepsilon \{x,y\}) \ -> \ (z \ \varepsilon \ x \ 0))} = \cap \{x,y\} Symmetry 4
59. z \varepsilon \cap \{\bar{x}, y\} EqualitySub 57 58
60. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon \cap \{x,y\}) ImpInt 59
61. ((z \epsilon \cap \{x,y\}) -> (z \epsilon (x \cap y))) & ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) -> (z \epsilon \cap \{x,y\})) AndInt 34 60
62. (z \in \cap \{x,y\}) \iff (z \in (x \cap y)) \in \text{EquivConst } 61
63. \forall z.((z \epsilon \cap \{x,y\}) < -> (z \epsilon (x \cap y))) ForallInt 62
64. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) <-> \forall z. ((z & x) <-> (z & y))) AxInt
65. \forall x_4.((\cap\{x,y\} = x_4) \iff \forall z.((z \epsilon \cap\{x,y\}) \iff (z \epsilon x_4))) ForallElim 64
66. ( \cap \{x,y\} = (x \cap y) \cap \langle -\rangle \forall z. ((z \varepsilon \cap \{x,y\}) \langle -\rangle (z \varepsilon (x \cap y))) ForallElim 65
67. ((\cap \{x,y\} = (x \cap y)) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \in \cap \{x,y\}) \leftarrow (z \in (x \cap y)))) \& (\forall z.((z \in \cap \{x,y\}) \leftarrow (x \cap y))))
(z \varepsilon (x \cap y))) \rightarrow (\bigcap \{x,y\} = (x \cap y))) EquivExp 66
68. \forall z.((z \in \cap \{x,y\}) <-> (z \in (x \cap y))) -> (\cap \{x,y\} = (x \cap y)) AndElimR 67
69. \cap \{x, y\} = (x \cap y) ImpElim 63 68
70. z \in U\{x,y\} Hyp
71. Ux = \{z: \exists y. ((y \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))\} DefEqInt
72. \forall x. (Ux = \{z: \exists y. ((y \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))\}) ForallInt 71
73. U\{x,y\} = \{z: \exists x_6.((x_6 \in \{x,y\}) \& (z \in x_6))\} ForallElim 72
74. z \in \{z: \exists x_6.((x_6 \in \{x,y\}) \& (z \in x_6))\} EqualitySub 70 73
75. Set(z) & \exists x_6.((x_6 \epsilon \{x,y\}) \& (z \epsilon x_6)) ClassElim 74
76. \exists x 6.((x_6 \epsilon {x,y}) & (z \epsilon x_6)) AndElimR 75
77. (u \in \{x,y\}) \& (z \in u) Hyp
78. u \varepsilon {x,y} AndElimL 77
79. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (Set(\{x,y\}) \& ((z \in \{x,y\}) < -> ((z = x) \lor (z = y))))) \& ((\{x,y\}) < -> ((x,y)) < -> ((x,y)) & ((x,y
= U) \langle - \rangle (\neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y))) TheoremInt
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80. (Set(x) & Set(y)) -> (Set(\{x,y\}) & ((z \{x,y\}) <-> ((z = x) v (z = y)))) AndElimL
79
81. Set(\{x,y\}) & (\{z \in \{x,y\}\}) <-> (\{z = x\}) v (\{z = y\})) ImpElim 0 80
82. (z \in \{x,y\}) < -> ((z = x) \lor (z = y)) AndElimR 81
83. ((z \in \{x,y\}) \rightarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y))) \& (((z = x) \lor (z = y)) \rightarrow (z \in \{x,y\})) EquivExp
84. (z \in \{x,y\}) \rightarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y)) AndElimL 83
85. \forall z.((z \in \{x,y\}) \rightarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y))) ForallInt 84
86. (u \in \{x,y\}) \rightarrow ((u = x) v (u = y)) ForallElim 85
87. (u = x) v (u = y) ImpElim 78 86
88. u = x Hyp
89. z ε u AndElimR 77
90. z ε x EqualitySub 89 88
91. (z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y) OrIntR 90
92. u = y Hyp
93. z ɛ y EqualitySub 89 92
94. (z ɛ x) v (z ɛ y) OrIntL 93
95. (z ɛ x) v (z ɛ y) OrElim 87 88 91 92 94
96. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) & ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)))
TheoremInt
97. (z \epsilon (x U y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 96
98. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x U y)))
EquivExp 97
99. ((z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x U y)) AndElimR 98
100. z \epsilon (x U y) ImpElim 95 99
101. z \epsilon (x U y) ExistsElim 76 77 100
102. (z \epsilon U(x,y)) -> (z \epsilon (x U y)) ImpInt 101
103. z \epsilon (x U y) Hyp
104. (z \in (x \cup y)) -> ((z \in x) v (z \in y)) AndElimL 98
105. (z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y) ImpElim 103 104
106. z ε x Hyp
107. ((z \in \{x,y\}) \rightarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y))) \& (((z = x) \lor (z = y)) \rightarrow (z \in \{x,y\}))
EquivExp 82
108. ((z = x) \ v \ (z = y)) \rightarrow (z \ \epsilon \ \{x,y\}) AndElimR 107
109. \forall z.(((z = x) v (z = y)) -> (z \in \{x,y\})) Forallint 108
110. ((x = x) \ v \ (x = y)) \rightarrow (x \ \epsilon \ \{x,y\}) ForallElim 109
111. x = x Identity
112. (x = x) v (x = y) OrIntR 111
113. x \in \{x, y\} ImpElim 112 110
114. (x \in \{x,y\}) \& (z \in x) AndInt 113 106
115. \exists a.((a \epsilon^{-}\{x,y\}) \& (z \epsilon a)) ExistsInt 114
116. \exists y.(z \epsilon y) ExistsInt 106
117. Set(z) DefSub 116
118. Set(z) & \existsa.((a \epsilon {x,y}) & (z \epsilon a)) AndInt 117 115
119. z \in \{b: \exists a.((a \in \{x,y\}) \& (b \in a))\}
                                                         ClassInt 118
120. {z: \exists x \in \{x,y\}) & (z \( x \) 6))} = U\{x,y\} Symmetry 73
121. z \varepsilon U\{x,y\} EqualitySub 119 120
122. z ε y Hyp
123. y = y Identity
124. \forallz.(((z = x) v (z = y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon {x,y})) ForallInt 108
125. ((y = x) \ v \ (y = y)) \rightarrow (y \ \epsilon \ \{x,y\}) ForallElim 124
126. (y = x) v (y = y) OrIntL 123
127. y \epsilon \{x,y\} ImpElim 126 125
128. (y \epsilon {x,y}) & (z \epsilon y) AndInt 127 122
129. \exists a.((a \in \{x,y\}) \& (z \in a)) ExistsInt 128 130. \exists y.(z \in y) ExistsInt 122
131. Set(z) DefSub 130
132. Set(z) & \existsa.((a \epsilon {x,y}) & (z \epsilon a)) AndInt 131 129
133. z \epsilon {b: \existsa.((a \epsilon {x,y}) & (b \epsilon a))} ClassInt 132
134. z \epsilon U\{x,y\} EqualitySub 133 120
135. z \epsilon U{x,y} OrElim 105 106 121 122 134
136. (z \epsilon (x U y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon U\{x,y\}) ImpInt 135
137. ((z \in U\{x,y\}) \rightarrow (z \in (x \cup y))) \& ((z \in (x \cup y)) \rightarrow (z \in U\{x,y\})) And Int 102 136
138. (z \varepsilon U{x,y}) <-> (z \varepsilon (x U y)) EquivConst 137
139. \forallz.((z \epsilon U{x,y}) <-> (z \epsilon (x U y))) ForallInt 138
140. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) < -> \forall z. ((z & x) < -> (z & y))) AxInt
141. \forall x\_8.((U\{x,y\} = x\_8) <-> \forall z.((z \in U\{x,y\}) <-> (z \in x\_8))) ForallElim 140 142. (U\{x,y\} = (x \cup y)) <-> \forall z.((z \in U\{x,y\}) <-> (z \in (x \cup y))) ForallElim 141
143. ((U\{x,y\} = (x \ U \ y)) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \ \epsilon \ U\{x,y\}) \leftarrow (z \ \epsilon \ (x \ U \ y))))) \& (\forall z.((z \ \epsilon \ U\{x,y\}) \leftarrow (x \ v)))))
(z \epsilon (x U y))) \rightarrow (U(x,y) = (x U y))) EquivExp 142
144. \forall z.((z \in U\{x,y\}) <-> (z \in (x \cup y))) \rightarrow (U\{x,y\} = (x \cup y)) AndElimR 143
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145. U\{x,y\} = (x U y) ImpElim 139 144
146. (\cap \{x,y\} = (x \cap y)) \& (U\{x,y\} = (x U y)) And Int 69 145
147. (\text{Set}(x) \& \text{Set}(y)) \rightarrow ((\cap \{x,y\} = (x \cap y)) \& (U\{x,y\} = (x U y))) Impint 146
148. \neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y) Hyp
149. (\{x\} = U) < -> \neg Set(x) TheoremInt
150. ((\{x\} = U) - \neg Set(x)) \& (\neg Set(x) - \neg (\{x\} = U)) EquivExp 149
151. \neg Set(x) \rightarrow (\{x\} = U) AndElimR 150
152. ¬Set(x) Hyp
153. \{x\} = U ImpElim 152 151
154. \{x,y\} = (\{x\} \cup \{y\}) DefEqInt
155. \{x,y\} = (U \cup \{y\}) EqualitySub 154 153
156. ((x \cup U) = U) \& ((x \cap U) = x) TheoremInt
157. (x U U) = U AndElimL 156
158. ((x \cup y) = (y \cup x)) \& ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x)) TheoremInt
159. (x U y) = (y U x) AndElimL 158
160. \forall y. ((x \ U \ y) = (y \ U \ x)) ForallInt 159
161. (x U U) = (U U x) ForallElim 160
162. (U U x) = U EqualitySub 157 161
163. \forall x.((U U x) = \overline{U}) Forallint 162
164. (U U \{y\}) = U ForallElim 163
165. \{x,y\} = U EqualitySub 155 164
166. (0 = \capU) & (U = UU) TheoremInt
167. U = \{x, y\} Symmetry 165
168. (0 = \bigcap \{x,y\}) & (U = U\{x,y\}) EqualitySub 166 167
169. ¬Set(y) Hyp
170. \forall x. (\neg Set(x) -> (\{x\} = U)) ForallInt 151
171. \neg Set(y) \rightarrow (\{y\} = U) ForallElim 170 172. \{y\} = U ImpElim 169 171
173. \{x,y\} = (\{x\} \cup U) EqualitySub 154 172
174. \forall x. ((x U U) = U) ForallInt 157
175. (\{x\} \cup U) = U ForallElim 174
176. \{x,y\} = U EqualitySub 173 175
177. U = \{x, y\} Symmetry 176
178. (0 = \bigcap \{x,y\}) & (U = U\{x,y\}) EqualitySub 166 177 179. (0 = \bigcap \{x,y\}) & (U = U\{x,y\}) OrElim 148 152 168 169 178
180. (\neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y)) \ -> \ ((0 = \cap \{x,y\}) \ \& \ (U = U\{x,y\})) ImpInt 179
181. ((Set(x) & Set(y)) -> ((\cap \{x,y\} = (x \cap y)) & (\cup \{x,y\} = (x \cup y)))) & ((\neg Set(x) \cup y)
\neg \text{Set}(y)) \rightarrow ((0 = \bigcap \{x,y\}) \& (U = \bigcup \{x,y\}))) And Int 147 180 Qed
Used Theorems
1. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (Set(\{x,y\}) \& ((z \& \{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y))))) \& ((\{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((x,y)))
= U) <-> (\negSet(x) v \negSet(y)))
2. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) & ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)))
1. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (Set(\{x,y\}) \& ((z \& \{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y))))) \& ((\{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((x,y)))
= U) \langle - \rangle (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y))
2. ((z \ \epsilon \ (x \ U \ y)) < -> ((z \ \epsilon \ x) \ v \ (z \ \epsilon \ y))) \& ((z \ \epsilon \ (x \ \cap \ y)) < -> ((z \ \epsilon \ x) \& (z \ \epsilon \ y)))
3. (\{x\} = U) < -> \neg Set(x)
4. ((x U U) = U) & ((x \cap U) = x)
5. ((x \ U \ y) = (y \ U \ x)) \& ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x))
6. (0 = \cap U) \& (U = UU)
Th49. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) -> ((x,y) = U))
0. Set(x) & Set(y) Hyp
1. Set(x) AndElimL 0
2. Set(x) \rightarrow Set(\{x\}) TheoremInt
3. Set(\{x\}) ImpElim 1 2
4. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (Set(\{x,y\}) \& ((z \& \{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y))))) \& ((\{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((x,y)))
= U) \langle - \rangle (\neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y))) TheoremInt
5. (Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (Set(\{x,y\}) \& ((z & \{x,y\}) <-> ((z = x) & v & (z = y)))) And ElimL 4 6. Set(\{x,y\}) \& ((z & \{x,y\}) <-> ((z = x) & v & (z = y))) ImpElim 0 5
7. Set(\{x,y\}) AndElimL 6
8. \forall x. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (Set(\{x,y\}) \& ((z & \{x,y\}) <-> ((z = x) & v & (z = y)))))
ForallInt 5
9. (Set(\{x\}) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (Set(\{\{x\},y\}) \& ((z \in \{\{x\},y\}) <-> ((z = \{x\}) \lor (z = y))))
ForallElim 8
10. \forall y. ((Set({x}) & Set(y)) -> (Set({x},y) & ((z \epsilon {x},y)) <-> ((z = {x}) \forall (z =
y))))) ForallInt 9
11. (Set(\{x\}) \& Set(\{x,y\})) \rightarrow (Set(\{\{x\},\{x,y\}\}) \& ((z \& \{\{x\},\{x,y\}\}) \leftarrow) ((z = \{x\}) \lor (z + \{x\},\{x,y\})))
= \{x,y\})))) ForallElim 10
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12. Set(\{x\}) & Set(\{x,y\}) AndInt 3 7
13. Set(\{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\}\) & (\{z \in \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\}\) <-> (\{z = \{x\}\}\) v (\{z = \{x,y\}\}\)) ImpElim 12 11
14. Set(\{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\}\) AndElimL 13
15. (x,y) = \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} DefEqInt
16. \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} = (x,y) Symmetry 15
17. Set((x,y)) EqualitySub 14 16
18. (Set(x) & Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y)) ImpInt 17
19. \negSet(x) v \negSet(y) Hyp
20. \negSet(x) Hyp
21. (\{x\} = U) \iff \neg Set(x) TheoremInt
22. ((\{x\} = U) \rightarrow \neg Set(x)) \& (\neg Set(x) \rightarrow (\{x\} = U)) EquivExp 21
23. \neg Set(x) \rightarrow (\{x\} = U) AndElimR 22
24. \{x\} = U ImpElim 20 23
25. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (Set(\{x,y\}) \& ((z & \{x,y\}) < -> ((z = x) & v & (z = y))))) \& ((\{x,y\}) < -> ((z = x) & v & (z = y)))))
= U) \langle - \rangle (\neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y))) TheoremInt
26. (\{x,y\} = U) \leftarrow (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y)) AndElimR 25
27. ((\{x,y\} = U) \rightarrow (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y))) \& ((\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y)) \rightarrow (\{x,y\} = U)) EquivExp
26
28. (\neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y)) \rightarrow (\{x,y\} = U) AndElimR 27
29. \neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y) OrIntR 20
30. \{x,y\} = U ImpElim 29 28
31. \neg Set(U) TheoremInt
32. U = \{x\} Symmetry 24
33. \neg Set(\{x\}) EqualitySub 31 32
34. \forall x. (\neg Set(x) \rightarrow (\{x\} = U)) Forallint 23
35. \neg Set(\{x\}) \rightarrow (\{\{x\}\}) = U) ForallElim 34
36. \{\{x\}\}\ = U \quad ImpElim 33 35
37. \{x,y\} = (\{x\} \cup \{y\}) DefEqInt
38. \forall x. (\{x,y\} = (\{x\} \cup \{y\})) ForallInt 37
39. \{\{x\}, y\} = (\{\{x\}\} \cup \{y\}) ForallElim 38
40. \forall y. (\{\{x\}, y\} = (\{\{x\}\}) \cup \{y\})) Forallint 39
41. \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} = (\{\{x\}\}) \cup \{\{x,y\}\}) ForallElim 40
42. U = \{x, y\} Symmetry 30
43. \neg Set(\{x,y\}) EqualitySub 31 42
44. \forall x. (\neg Set(x) \rightarrow (\{x\} = U)) Forallint 23
45. \neg Set(\{x,y\}) \rightarrow (\{\{x,y\}\} = U) ForallElim 44
46. \{\{x,y\}\}\ = U \ \text{ImpElim } 43 \ 45
47. \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} = (\{\{x\}\}\} \cup U) EqualitySub 41 46
48. ((x U U) = U) & ((x \cap U) = x) TheoremInt
49. (x U U) = U AndElimL 48
50. \forallx.((x U U) = U) ForallInt 49
51. (\{\{x\}\}\}\ U\ U) = U\ ForallElim\ 50
52. \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} = U EqualitySub 47 51
53. (x,y) = U EqualitySub 15 52
54. U = (x,y) Symmetry 53
55. \neg Set((x,y)) EqualitySub 31 54
56. ¬Set(y) Hyp
57. \neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y) OrIntL 56
58. \{x,y\} = U ImpElim 57 28
59. U = \{x, y\} Symmetry 58
60. \neg Set(\{x,y\})
                     EqualitySub 31 59
61. \{\{x,y\}\}\ = U \quad ImpElim 60 45
62. \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} = (\{\{x\}\} \cup U)  EqualitySub 41 61
63. \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} = U EqualitySub 62 51
64. (x,y) = U EqualitySub 15 63
65. U = (x, y) Symmetry 64
66. \negSet((x,y)) EqualitySub 31 65
67. ¬Set((x,y)) OrElim 19 20 55 56 66
68. (\neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y)) \ -> \ \neg Set((x,y)) ImpInt 67
69. (\neg (A \lor B) < \neg A \& \neg B)) \& (\neg (A \& B) < \neg A \lor \neg B)) Theoremint
70. \neg (A & B) <-> (\negA v \negB) AndElimR 69 71. (\neg (A & B) -> (\negA v \negB)) & ((\negA v \negB) -> \neg (A & B)) EquivExp 70
72. \neg (A & B) \rightarrow (\negA \lor \negB) AndElimL 71
73. \neg (Set(x) \& B) \rightarrow (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg B) PolySub 72
74. \neg (Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y)) PolySub 73
75. \neg(Set(x) & Set(y)) Hyp
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77. \negSet((x,y)) ImpElim 76 68
78. \neg (Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow \neg Set((x,y)) ImpInt 77
79. (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\negB \rightarrow \negA) TheoremInt
80. (\neg(Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\neg B \rightarrow \neg \neg(Set(x) \& Set(y))) PolySub 79
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81. (\neg(\text{Set}(x) \& \text{Set}(y)) \rightarrow \neg \text{Set}((x,y))) \rightarrow (\neg\neg \text{Set}((x,y)) \rightarrow \neg\neg(\text{Set}(x) \& \text{Set}(y)))) PolySub
82. \neg\negSet((x,y)) \rightarrow \neg\neg(Set(x) & Set(y)) ImpElim 78 81
83. D \langle - \rangle \neg \neg D TheoremInt
84. (D -> ¬¬D) & (¬¬D -> D) EquivExp 83
85. D \rightarrow \neg\negD AndElimL 84
86. (D -> ¬¬D) & (¬¬D -> D) EquivExp 83
87. ¬¬D -> D AndElimR 86
88. Set((x,y)) -> \neg\negSet((x,y)) PolySub 85
89. \neg\neg (Set(x) & Set(y)) -> (Set(x) & Set(y)) PolySub 87
90. Set((x,y)) Hyp
91. \neg\negSet((x,y)) ImpElim 90 88
92. \neg\neg (Set(x) & Set(y)) ImpElim 91 82
93. Set(x) & Set(y) ImpElim 92 89
94. Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y)) ImpInt 93
95. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) \& (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) AndInt 18 94
96. (Set(x) & Set(y)) \leftarrow Set((x,y)) EquivConst 95
97. \neg Set((x,y)) Hyp
98. ((Set(x) & Set(y)) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\negB \rightarrow \neg (Set(x) & Set(y))) PolySub 79
99. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) \rightarrow (\neg Set((x,y)) \rightarrow \neg (Set(x) \& Set(y))) PolySub 98
100. \neg Set((x,y)) \rightarrow \neg (Set(x) \& Set(y)) ImpElim 18 99
101. \neg (Set(x) & Set(y)) ImpElim 97 100
102. \neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y) ImpElim 101 74
103. \neg Set(x) Hyp
104. \{x\} = U ImpElim 103 23
105. U = \{x\} Symmetry 104
106. \neg Set(\{x\}) EqualitySub 31 105
107. \{\{x\}\}\ = U \quad ImpElim \ 106 \ 35
108. \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} = (U \cup \{\{x,y\}\}) EqualitySub 41 107
109. ((x \cup y) = (y \cup x)) & ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x)) TheoremInt
110. (x U y) = (y U x) AndElimL 109
111. \forall x.((x \cup y) = (y \cup x)) ForallInt 110
112. (U U y) = (y U U) ForallElim 111 113. \forally.((U U y) = (y U U)) ForallInt 112
114. (U\ U\ \{\{x,y\}\}) = (\{\{x,y\}\}\ U\ U) ForallElim 113
115. \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} = (\{\{x,y\}\} \cup U) EqualitySub 108 114
116. ((x \cup U) = U) \& ((x \cap U) = x) TheoremInt
117. (x U U) = U AndElimL 116
118. \forall x.((x \cup U) = U) ForallInt 117
119. (\{\{x,y\}\}) U U) = U ForallElim 118
120. (U U = \{\{x,y\}\}\) = U = EqualitySub 114 119
121. \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} = U EqualitySub 108 120
122. (x,y) = U EqualitySub 15 121
123. ¬Set(y) Hyp
124. (\{x,y\} = U) \leftarrow (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y)) AndElimR 25
125. ((\{x,y\} = U) \rightarrow (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y))) \& ((\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y)) \rightarrow (\{x,y\} = U))
EquivExp 124
126. (\neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y)) \rightarrow (\{x,y\} = U) AndElimR 125
127. \neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y) OrIntL 123
128. \{x,y\} = U ImpElim 127 126
129. U = \{x,y\} Symmetry 128
130. \neg Set(\{x,y\}) EqualitySub 31 129
131. \{\{x,y\}\} = U \text{ ImpElim } 130 45
132. \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} = (\{\{x\}\} \cup U) EqualitySub 41 131 133. \forall x.((x \cup U) = U) ForallInt 117
134. (\{x\}\}\ U\ U) = U ForallElim 133
135. \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} = U EqualitySub 132 134
136. (x,y) = U EqualitySub 15 135
137. (x,y) = U OrElim 102 103 122 123 136
138. \neg Set((x,y)) \rightarrow ((x,y) = U) ImpInt 137
139. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) -> ((x,y) = U)) AndInt 96 138 Qed
Used Theorems
1. Set(x) \rightarrow Set({x})
2. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (Set(\{x,y\}) \& ((z \& \{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y))))) \& ((\{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((x,y)))
= U) \langle - \rangle (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y))
3. (\{x\} = U) < -> \neg Set(x)
4. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (Set(\{x,y\}) \& ((z \& \{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y))))) \& ((\{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((x,y)))
= U) \langle - \rangle (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y))
5. ¬Set(U)
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6. ((x U U) = U) & ((x \cap U) = x)
9. (¬(A v B) <-> (¬A & ¬B)) & (¬(A & B) <-> (¬A v ¬B))
7. (A -> B) -> (\neg B -> \neg A)
8. D <-> ¬¬D
10. ((x \ U \ y) = (y \ U \ x)) \& ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x))
6. ((x U U) = U) & ((x \cap U) = x)
 \text{Th50. } ((\text{Set}(x) \& \text{Set}(y)) \ -> \ ((((\textbf{U}(x,y) = \{x,y\}) \& \ (\cap (x,y) = \{x\})) \& \ ((\textbf{U}\cap (x,y) = x) \& \ (\neg (x,y) = x)) \& \ (\neg (x,y) = x) \& \ (\neg 
 (\cap\cap(x,y) = x))) \& ((UU(x,y) = (x U y)) \& (\cap U(x,y) = (x \cap y))))) \& ((\neg Set(x) v \neg Set(y)) \rightarrow x (\neg Set(x) v \neg Set(y)))))) \\
  (((U \cap (x,y) = 0) \& (\cap (x,y) = U)) \& ((UU(x,y) = U) \& (\cap U(x,y) = 0))))
0. Set(x) & Set(y) Hyp
1. ((Set(x) \& Set(y))^{-} > ((\cap \{x,y\} = (x \cap y)) \& (U\{x,y\} = (x U y)))) \& ((\neg Set(x) V Y)))
\neg Set(y)) \rightarrow ((0 = \cap \{x,y\}) & (U = \cup \{x,y\}))) TheoremInt
2. (\operatorname{Set}(x) \& \operatorname{Set}(y)) \rightarrow ((\cap \{x,y\} = (x \cap y)) \& (U\{x,y\} = (x \cup y))) And ElimL 1
3. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (Set(\{x,y\}) \& ((z \& \{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y))))) \& ((\{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((x,y)))
= U) \langle - \rangle (\neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y))) TheoremInt
4. (\text{Set}(x) \& \text{Set}(y)) \rightarrow (\text{Set}(\{x,y\}) \& ((z \& \{x,y\}) <-> ((z = x) \lor (z = y)))) And ElimL 3 5. \text{Set}(\{x,y\}) \& ((z \& \{x,y\}) <-> ((z = x) \lor (z = y))) ImpElim 0 4
 6. Set({x,y}) AndElimL 5
7. Set(x) \rightarrow Set(\{x\}) TheoremInt
8. Set(x) AndElimL 0
 9. Set({x}) ImpElim 8 7
10. \forall x.(((Set(x) \& Set(y)) -> ((\cap \{x,y\} = (x \cap y)) \& (U\{x,y\} = (x \cup y)))) \& ((\neg Set(x) \cup x)) 
\neg Set(y)) \rightarrow ((0 = \bigcap \{x,y\}) \& (U = U\{x,y\})))) ForallInt 1
11. ((Set(\{x\}) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (((\{x\},y\} = (\{x\} \cap y)) \& (U(\{x\},y\} = (\{x\} \cup y)))) \& ((\{x\},y\} = (\{x\} \cup y))))
 ((\neg Set(\{x\}) \ \ v \ \neg Set(y)) \ \ -> \ ((0 = \cap \{\{x\},y\}) \ \& \ (U = U\{\{x\},y\})))) \quad \text{ForallElim 10}
12. \forall y. (((Set({x}) & Set(y)) -> ((\cap \{\{x\}, y\} = (\{x\} \cap y)) & (\cup \{\{x\}, y\} = (\{x\} \cup y)))) &
  ((\neg Set(\{x\}) \ v \ \neg Set(y)) \ -> \ ((0 = \bigcap\{\{x\},y\}) \ \& \ (U = U\{\{x\},y\})))) ForallInt 11
13. ((Set(\{x\}) \& Set(\{x,y\})) \rightarrow ((\cap\{\{x\},\{x,y\}\}) = (\{x\} \cap \{x,y\})) \& (U\{\{x\},\{x,y\}\}) = (\{x\} \cup \{x\},\{x,y\}))
\{x,y\})))) & ((\neg Set(\{x\}) \ v \ \neg Set(\{x,y\})) \ -> \ ((0 = \cap \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\})) \ \& \ (U = U\{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\})))
ForallElim 12
14. Set(\{x\}) & Set(\{x,y\}) AndInt 9 6
15. (Set(\{x\}) \& Set(\{x,y\})) \rightarrow ((\bigcap\{\{x\},\{x,y\}\} = (\{x\} \cap \{x,y\})) \& (U\{\{x\},\{x,y\}\} = (\{x\} \cup \{x\},\{x,y\})))
  \{x,y\})) AndElimL 13
16. (\cap(\{x\},\{x,y\})) = (\{x\} \cap \{x,y\})) \& (U(\{x\},\{x,y\})) = (\{x\} \cup \{x,y\})) ImpElim 14 15
17. \{x,y\} = (\{x\} \cup \{y\}) DefEqInt
18. (\bigcap\{x\}, \{x,y\}) = (\{x\} \bigcap (\{x\} \cup \{y\}))) \& (\bigcup\{x\}, \{x,y\}) = (\{x\} \cup \{x\} \cup \{y\})))
EqualitySub 16 17
19. ((x \cap (y \cup z)) = ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) \& ((x \cup (y \cap z)) = ((x \cup y) \cap (x \cup z)))
TheoremInt
20. \forall x. (((x \cap (y \cup z)) = ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) & ((x \cup (y \cap z)) = ((x \cup y) \cap (x \cup z))))
ForallInt 19
21. ((\{x\} \cap (y \cup z)) = ((\{x\} \cap y) \cup (\{x\} \cap z))) \& ((\{x\} \cup (y \cap z)) = ((\{x\} \cup y) \cap (\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cup \{x\} \cup \{x
 z)))
                           ForallElim 20
22. \forall y. ((({x} \cap (y U z)) = (({x} \cap y) U ({x} \cap z))) & (({x} U (y \cap z)) = (({x} U y) \cap
 (\{x\} \cup z))) ForallInt 21
23. ((\{x\} \cap (\{x\} \cup z)) = ((\{x\} \cap \{x\}) \cup (\{x\} \cap z))) \& ((\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cap z)) = ((\{x\} \cup \{x\}) \cap z))
 (\{x\}\ U\ z))) ForallElim 22
24. \forall z. (((\{x\} \cap (\{x\} \cup z)) = ((\{x\} \cap \{x\}) \cup (\{x\} \cap z))) & ((\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cap z)) = ((\{x\} \cup \{x\} \cup
  \{x\}) \cap (\{x\}\ U\ z)))) ForallInt 23
25. ((\{x\} \cap (\{x\} \cup \{y\})) = ((\{x\} \cap \{x\}) \cup (\{x\} \cap \{y\}))) \& ((\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cap \{y\})) = ((\{x\} \cup \{x\} \cup
 \{x\}) \cap (\{x\}\ U\ \{y\}))) ForallElim 24
26. ((x \cup x) = x) \& ((x \cap x) = x) TheoremInt
 27. \forall x.(((x \cup x) = x) \& ((x \cap x) = x)) ForallInt 26
 28. ((\{x\} \cup \{x\}) = \{x\}) \& ((\{x\} \cap \{x\}) = \{x\}) ForallElim 27
29. (\{x\} \cup \{x\}) = \{x\} AndElimL 28
 30. (\{x\} \cap \{x\}) = \{x\} AndElimR 28
 31. (\{x\} \cap (\{x\} \cup \{y\})) = ((\{x\} \cap \{x\}) \cup (\{x\} \cap \{y\})) AndElimL 25
 32. (\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cap \{y\})) = ((\{x\} \cup \{x\}) \cap (\{x\} \cup \{y\})) AndElimR 25
33. (\bigcap\{\{x\},\{x,y\}\}) = (\{\{x\},\bigcap\{x\}\}) \cup (\{x\},\bigcap\{y\}\})) \otimes (\bigcup\{\{x\},\{x,y\}\}) = (\{\{x\},\bigcup\{x\},\{x\},\{x\}\}))
EqualitySub 18 31
34. (\bigcap\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} = (\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cap \{y\}))) \& (\bigcup\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} = (\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cup \{y\})))
EqualitySub 33 30
35. (((x U y) U z) = (x U (y U z))) & (((x \cap y) \cap z) = (x \cap (y \cap z))) TheoremInt
36. ((x \cup y) \cup z) = (x \cup (y \cup z)) And ElimL 35 37. \forall x.(((x \cup y) \cup z) = (x \cup (y \cup z))) For all Int 36
38. ((\{x\}\ U\ y)\ U\ z) = (\{x\}\ U\ (y\ U\ z)) ForallElim 37
39. \forall y.((({x} U y) U z) = ({x} U (y U z))) ForallInt 38
40. ((\{x\} \cup \{x\}) \cup z) = (\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cup z)) ForallElim 39
41. \forallz.((({x} U {x}) U z) = ({x} U ({x} U z))) Forallint 40
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42. ((\{x\} U \{x\}) U \{y\}) = (\{x\} U (\{x\} U \{y\})) ForallElim 41 43. (\{x\} U (\{x\} U \{y\})) = ((\{x\} U \{x\}) U \{y\}) Symmetry 42
44. (\cap\{\{x\},\{x,y\}\}) = (\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cap \{y\}))) \land (\cup\{\{x\},\{x,y\}\}) = ((\{x\} \cup \{x\}) \cup \{y\}))
EqualitySub 34 43
45. (\bigcap\{\{x\},\{x,y\}\}) = (\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cap \{y\}))) \& (\bigcup\{\{x\},\{x,y\}\}) = (\{x\} \cup \{y\})) EqualitySub 44
46. z \in (\{x\} \cap \{y\}) Hyp
47. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) & ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)))
TheoremInt
48. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \leftarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) AndElimR 47
49. ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap y)))
EquivExp 48
50. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 49
51. \forall x.((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))) Forallint 50
52. (z \varepsilon (\{x\} \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \varepsilon \{x\}) \& (z \varepsilon y)) ForallElim 51
53. \forall y. ((z \varepsilon ({x} \cap y)) -> ((z \varepsilon {x}) & (z \varepsilon y))) ForallInt 52
54. (z \varepsilon (\{x\} \cap \{y\})) \rightarrow ((z \varepsilon \{x\}) \& (z \varepsilon \{y\})) ForallElim 53
55. (z \epsilon \{x\}) \& (z \epsilon \{y\}) ImpElim 46 54
56. z \epsilon {x} AndElimL 55
57. (z \epsilon ({x} \cap {y})) -> (z \epsilon {x}) ImpInt 56
58. \forallz.((z \epsilon ({x} \cap {y})) -> (z \epsilon {x})) ForallInt 57
59. \forall x. \forall z. ((z \epsilon (\{x\} \cap \{y\})) \rightarrow (z \epsilon \{x\})) ForallInt 58
60. \forallz.((z \epsilon ({a} \cap {y})) -> (z \epsilon {a})) ForallElim 59
61. \forall y. \forall z. ((z \epsilon (\{a\} \cap \{y\})) \rightarrow (z \epsilon \{a\})) ForallInt 60
62. \forall z. ((z \varepsilon (\{a\} \cap \{b\})) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon \{a\})) ForallElim 61
63. (\{a\} \cap \{b\}) \subset \{a\} DefSub 62
64. (x \subset y) <-> ((x \cup y) = y) TheoremInt
65. \forall x.((x \subset y) <-> ((x \cup y) = y)) Forallint 64
66. ((\{a\} \cap \{b\}) \subset y) <-> (((\{a\} \cap \{b\}) \cup y) = y) ForallElim 65
67. \forall y.((({a} \cap {b}) \subset y) <-> ((({a} \cap {b}) \cup y) = y)) Forallint 66
68. ((\{a\} \cap \{b\}) \subset \{a\}) < -> (((\{a\} \cap \{b\}) \cup \{a\}) = \{a\}) ForallElim 67
69. (((\{a\} \cap \{b\}) \subset \{a\}) \rightarrow (((\{a\} \cap \{b\}) \cup \{a\}) = \{a\})) \& ((((\{a\} \cap \{b\}) \cup \{a\}) = \{a\}) \rightarrow \{a\}) )
> (({a} \cap {b}) \subset {a})) EquivExp 68
70. ((\{a\} \cap \{b\}) \subset \{a\}) \rightarrow (((\{a\} \cap \{b\}) \cup \{a\}) = \{a\}) AndElimL 69
71. ((\{a\} \cap \{b\}) \cup \{a\}) = \{a\} \text{ ImpElim } 63 \ 70
72. \forall a.(((\{a\} \cap \{b\}) \cup \{a\}) = \{a\}) ForallInt 71
73. ((\{x\} \cap \{b\}) \cup \{x\}) = \{x\} ForallElim 72
74. \forallb.((({x} \cap {b}) \ U \{x}) = {x}) ForallInt 73
75. ((\{x\} \cap \{y\}) \cup \{x\}) = \{x\} ForallElim 74
76. ((x \cup y) = (y \cup x)) \& ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x))
77. (x \ U \ y) = (y \ U \ x) AndElimL 76
78. \forall x. ((x \cup y) = (y \cup x)) Forallint 77
79. ((\{x\} \cap \{a\}) \cup y) = (y \cup (\{x\} \cap \{a\})) ForallElim 78
80. \forall y.((({x} \cap {a}) \cup y) = (y \cup ({x} \cap {a}))) ForallInt 79
81. ((\{x\} \cap \{a\}) \cup \{x\}) = (\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cap \{a\})) ForallElim 80
82. \foralla.((({x} \cap {a}) \cup {x}) = ({x} \cup ({x} \cap {a}))) Forallint 81
83. ((\{x\} \cap \{y\}) \cup \{x\}) = (\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cap \{y\})) ForallElim 82
84. (\{x\} \cup (\{x\} \cap \{y\})) = \{x\}  EqualitySub 75 83
85. (\bigcap\{x\},\{x,y\}) = \{x\}) & (U\{\{x\},\{x,y\}\}) = (\{x\},U\{y\})) EqualitySub 45 84
86. (\{x\} \cup \{y\}) = \{x,y\} Symmetry 17
87. (\cap\{\{x\},\{x,y\}\} = \{x\}) & (\cup\{\{x\},\{x,y\}\} = \{x,y\}) EqualitySub 85 86
88. (Set(x) -> ((\cap{x} = x) & (U{x} = x))) & (\negSet(x) -> ((\cap{x} = 0) & (U{x} = U)))
TheoremInt
89. Set(x) -> ((\cap\{x\} = x) & (\cup\{x\} = x)) AndElimL 88
90. (\cap \{x\} = x) \& (U\{x\} = x) ImpElim 8 89
91. (x,y) = \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} DefEqInt
92. \{\{x\}, \{x,y\}\} = (x,y) Symmetry 91
93. (\cap(x,y) = \{x\}) & (U(x,y) = \{x,y\}) EqualitySub 87 92
94. \cap (x, y) = \{x\} AndElimL 93
95. U(x,y) = \{x,y\} AndElimR 93
96. \{x\} = \bigcap (x, y) Symmetry 94
97. \{x,y\} = U(x,y) Symmetry 95
98. \cap \{x\} = x AndElimL 90
99. \bigcap(x,y) = x EqualitySub 98 96
100. U\{x\} = x AndElimR 90
101. U \cap (x,y) = x \quad EqualitySub 100 96
102. ((Set(x) & Set(y)) -> ((\cap{x,y} = (x \cap y)) & (U{x,y} = (x U y)))) & ((\negSet(x) v
\neg \texttt{Set}(\texttt{y})) \  \, -\!\!\!\!> \  \, ((\texttt{O} = \cap \{\texttt{x}, \texttt{y}\}) \  \, \& \  \, (\texttt{U} = \textbf{U}\{\texttt{x}, \texttt{y}\})))) \quad \, \text{TheoremInt}
103. (Set(x) & Set(y)) -> (((\{x,y\} = (x \cap y))) & ((\{x,y\} = (x \cup y))) AndElimL 102
104. (\cap \{x,y\} = (x \cap y)) \& (U\{x,y\} = (x U y)) ImpElim 0 103
105. \bigcap \{x, y\} = (x \cap y) AndElimL 104
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106. U\{x,y\} = (x U y) AndElimR 104
107. \cap U(x,y) = (x \cap y) EqualitySub 105 97
108. UU(x,y) = (x U y) EqualitySub 106 97
109. (\neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y)) \ -> \ ((0 = \cap \{x,y\}) \ \& \ (U = U\{x,y\})) And ElimR 102
110. ((Set(x) & Set(y)) <-> Set((x,y))) & (\negSet((x,y)) -> ((x,y) = U)) TheoremInt
111. (Set(x) & Set(y)) <-> Set((x,y)) AndElimL 110
112. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) \& (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) EquivExp 111
113. Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y)) AndElimR 112
114. (\neg (A \lor B) < -> (\neg A \& \neg B)) \& (\neg (A \& B) < -> (\neg A \lor \neg B)) TheoremInt
115. \neg (A & B) <-> (\negA v \negB) AndElimR 114
116. (\neg (A \& B) \rightarrow (\neg A \lor \neg B)) \& ((\neg A \lor \neg B) \rightarrow \neg (A \& B)) EquivExp 115
117. (\neg A \lor \neg B) \rightarrow \neg (A \& B) AndElimR 116
118. (\neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg B) \rightarrow \neg (Set(x) \& B) PolySub 117
119. (\neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y)) \rightarrow \neg (Set(x) \& Set(y)) PolySub 118
120. (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\negB \rightarrow \negA) TheoremInt
121. (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\neg B \rightarrow \neg Set((x,y))) PolySub 120
122. (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) \rightarrow (\neg(Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow \neg Set((x,y))) PolySub
121
123. \neg (Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow \neg Set((x,y)) ImpElim 113 122
124. \neg Set((x,y)) \rightarrow ((x,y) = U) AndElimR 110
125. \neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y) Hyp
126. \neg (Set(x) & Set(y)) ImpElim 125 119
127. \neg Set((x,y)) ImpElim 126 123
128. (x,y) = U ImpElim 127 124
129. U = (x, y) Symmetry 128
130. (0 = \capU) & (U = UU) TheoremInt
131. (0 = \cap(x,y)) \& (U = U(x,y)) EqualitySub 130 129
132. U = U(x,y) AndElimR 131
133. 0 = \cap(x,y) AndElimL 131
134. ( \cap 0 = U ) & ( \mathbf{U} 0 = 0 ) TheoremInt
135. (0 = \cap U(x, y)) \& (U = UU(x, y)) EqualitySub 130 132
136. (\cap (x, y) = U) \& (U \cap (x, y) = 0) EqualitySub 134 133
137. 0 = \cap U(x, y) AndElimL 135
138. U = UU(x,y) And Elim R 135
139. U(x,y) = 0 Symmetry 137
140. UU(x,y) = U Symmetry 138
141. (UU(x,y) = U) & (\cap U(x,y) = 0) And Int 140 139
142. \cap \cap (x, y) = U AndElimL 136
143. U \cap (x, y) = 0 AndElimR 136
144. (U \cap (x, y) = 0) \& (\cap (x, y) = U) And Int 143 142
145. ((U \cap (x,y) = 0) \& (\cap (x,y) = U)) \& ((UU(x,y) = U) \& (\cap U(x,y) = 0)) AndInt 144 141
= 0))) ImpInt 145
147. (U(x,y) = \{x,y\}) & (\cap(x,y) = \{x\}) AndInt 95 94
148. (U \cap (x, y) = x) \& (\cap (x, y) = x) And Int 101 99
149. (UU(x,y) = (x U y)) & (\cap U(x,y) = (x \cap y)) AndInt 108 107
150. ((U(x,y) = \{x,y\}) \& (\cap(x,y) = \{x\})) \& ((U\cap(x,y) = x) \& (\cap\cap(x,y) = x)) AndInt 147
148
151. \ (((U(x,y) = \{x,y\}) \& (\cap (x,y) = \{x\})) \& ((U\cap (x,y) = x) \& (\cap \cap (x,y) = x))) \& ((UU(x,y)) = x))
= (x U y)) & (\cap U(x,y) = (x \cap y)) And Int 150 149
152. (Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow ((((U(x,y) = \{x,y\}) \& (\cap(x,y) = \{x\})) \& ((U\cap(x,y) = x) \& (\cap(x,y) = x)))
(\cap\cap(x,y)=x))) \& ((UU(x,y)=(x\ U\ y)) \& (\cap U(x,y)=(x\ \cap\ y)))) \quad \text{ImpInt 151}
153. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow ((((U(x,y) = \{x,y\}) \& (\cap(x,y) = \{x\})) \& ((U\cap(x,y) = x) \& (\cup(x,y) = x)))
(\cap\cap(x,y) = x))) \& ((UU(x,y) = (x U y)) & (\cap U(x,y) = (x \cap y))))) & ((\neg Set(x) v \neg Set(y)) -> (\neg Set(x) v \neg Set(y)) + (\neg Set(x) v \neg Set(y)) -> (\neg Set(x) v \neg Set(y)) + (\neg Set(y) v \neg Set(y)) + (\neg Set
(((U \cap (x,y) = 0) \& (\cap \cap (x,y) = U)) \& ((UU(x,y) = U) \& (\cap U(x,y) = 0)))) And Int 152 146 Qed
Used Theorems
1. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow ((\cap \{x,y\} = (x \cap y)) \& (U\{x,y\} = (x U y)))) \& ((\neg Set(x) V \otimes (x \otimes y)))
\neg Set(y)) \rightarrow ((0 = \cap \{x,y\}) \& (U = U\{x,y\})))
2. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow (Set(\{x,y\}) \& ((z \in \{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((z = x) \lor (z = y))))) \& ((\{x,y\}) \leftarrow ((x,y)) \lor ((x,y))
= U) \langle - \rangle (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y))
3. Set(x) \rightarrow Set({x})
4. ((x \cap (y \cup z)) = ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) \& ((x \cup (y \cap z)) = ((x \cup y) \cap (x \cup z)))
5. ((x U x) = x) & ((x \cap x) = x)
6. (((x U y) U z) = (x U (y U z))) & (((x \cap y) \cap z) = (x \cap (y \cap z)))
7. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
9. (x \ C \ y) <-> ((x \ U \ y) = y)
10. ((x U y) = (y U x)) & ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x))
11. (Set(x) -> ((\cap{x} = x) & (\cup{x} = x))) & (\negSet(x) -> ((\cap{x} = 0) & (\cup{x} = U)))
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\neg Set(y)) \rightarrow ((0 = \cap \{x, y\}) \& (U = U\{x, y\})))
12. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) -> ((x,y) = U))
13. (\neg (A \lor B) < -> (\neg A \& \neg B)) \& (\neg (A \& B) < -> (\neg A \lor \neg B))
14. (A -> B) -> (\neg B -> \neg A)
15. (0 = \cap U) & (U = UU)
16. (\cap 0 = U) \& (U0 = 0)
Th53. proj2(U) = U
0. proj2(x) = (\cap Ux \ U \ (UUx \sim U \cap x)) DefEqInt
1. \forall x. (proj2(x) = (\cap Ux \ U \ (UUx \sim U \cap x))) ForallInt 0
2. proj2(U) = (\cap UU \ U \ (UUU \sim U \cap U)) ForallElim 1
3. (0 = \Omega U) \& (U = UU) TheoremInt
4. (\cap 0 = U) & (U0 = 0) TheoremInt
5. 0 = \cap U AndElimL 3
6. U = UU AndElimR 3
7. \cap0 = U
            AndElimL 4
8. U0 = 0 AndElimR 4
9. \cap U = 0 Symmetry 5
10. UU = U Symmetry 6
11. proj2(U) = ( \cap U \ U \ (UU \sim U \cap U) ) EqualitySub 2 10
12. proj2(U) = (0 U (UU \sim U0)) EqualitySub 11 9
13. proj2(U) = (0 U (U \sim U0)) EqualitySub 12 10
14. proj2(U) = (0 U (U ~ 0)) EqualitySub 13 8
15. ((0 \ U \ x) = x) \& ((0 \cap x) = 0) Theoremint
16. (0 U x) = x AndElimL 15
17. \forall x. ((0 U x) = x) ForallInt 16
18. (0 \ U \ (U \sim 0)) = (U \sim 0) ForallElim 17
19. proj2(U) = (U \sim 0) EqualitySub 14 18
20. (x \sim y) = (x \cap \sim y) DefEqInt
21. \forall x.((x \sim y) = (x \cap \sim y)) Forallint 20
22. (U \sim y) = (U \cap \sim y) ForallElim 21
23. \forall y. ((U \sim y) = (U \cap \sim y)) ForallInt 22
24. (U \sim 0) = (U \cap \sim 0) ForallElim 23
25. (\sim 0 = U) & (\sim U = 0) TheoremInt
26. \sim 0 = U AndElimL 25
27. (U \sim 0) = (U \cap U) EqualitySub 24 26
28. ((x \cup x) = x) \& ((x \cap x) = x) TheoremInt
29. (x \cap x) = x AndElimR 28
30. \forall x.((x \cap x) = x) Forallint 29
31. (U \cap U) = U ForallElim 30
32. (U \sim 0) = U EqualitySub 27 31
33. proj2(U) = U EqualitySub 19 32 Qed
Used Theorems
1. (0 = \cap U) & (U = UU)
2. (\cap 0 = U) \& (U0 = 0)
3. ((0 \ U \ x) = x) \& ((0 \cap x) = 0)
5. (\sim 0 = U) & (\sim U = 0)
6. ((x U x) = x) & ((x \cap x) = x)
\neg Set(y)) -> ((proj1((x,y)) = U) & (proj2((x,y)) = U)))
0. Set(x) & Set(y) Hyp
1. proj1(x) = \Omega\Omega x DefEqInt
2. proj2(x) = (\cap Ux \ U \ (UUx \sim U \cap x)) DefEqInt
3. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow ((((U(x,y) = \{x,y\}) \& (\cap(x,y) = \{x\})) \& ((U\cap(x,y) = x) \& (\cap(x,y) = x)))
(\bigcap (x,y) = x)) & ((UU(x,y) = (x U y)) & (\bigcap U(x,y) = (x \cap y)))) & ((\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y)) \to (\neg Set(y)))
(((U \cap (x,y) = 0) \& (\cap \cap (x,y) = U)) \& ((UU(x,y) = U) \& (\cap U(x,y) = 0)))) Theoremint
4. (Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow ((((U(x,y) = \{x,y\}) \& (\cap(x,y) = \{x\})) \& ((U\cap(x,y) = x) \& (\cap\cap(x,y)))
= x))) & ((UU(x,y) = (x U y)) & (\cap U(x,y) = (x \cap y)))) AndElimL 3
5. (((U(x,y) = \{x,y\}) \& (\cap(x,y) = \{x\})) \& ((U\cap(x,y) = x) \& (\cap\cap(x,y) = x))) \& ((UU(x,y) = x)))
(x U y)) & (\cap U(x,y) = (x \cap y))) ImpElim 0 4
6. ((U(x,y) = \{x,y\}) \& (\cap(x,y) = \{x\})) \& ((U\cap(x,y) = x) \& (\cap\cap(x,y) = x)) And ElimL 5
7. (U \cap (x, y) = x) \& (\cap \cap (x, y) = x) AndElimR 6
8. \bigcap (x, y) = x AndElimR 7
9. \forall x. (proj1(x) = nnx) ForallInt 1
10. \forall x. (proj1(x) = \cap \cap x) Forallint 1
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11. proj1((x,y)) = \bigcap(x,y) ForallElim 10
12. proj1((x,y)) = x EqualitySub 11 8
13. \forall x. (proj2(x) = (\cap Ux \ U \ (UUx \sim U \cap x))) ForallInt 2
14. proj2((x,y)) = (\bigcap U(x,y) \cup (\bigcup U(x,y) \sim \bigcup (x,y))) For all Elim 13
15. U \cap (x, y) = x AndElimL 7
16. (UU(x,y) = (x U y)) & (\cap U(x,y) = (x \cap y)) And ElimR 5
17. UU(x,y) = (x U y) AndElimL 16
18. OU(x,y) = (x \cap y) AndElimR 16
19. proj2((x,y)) = (\cap U(x,y)) \cup ((x \cup y) \sim U \cap (x,y))) EqualitySub 14 17
20. proj2((x,y)) = ((x \cap y) \cup ((x \cup y) \sim U \cap (x,y))) EqualitySub 19 18
21. proj2((x,y)) = ((x \cap y) \cup ((x \cup y) \sim x)) EqualitySub 20 15
22. z \epsilon ((x U y) \sim x) Hyp
23. (x \sim y) = (x \cap \sim y) DefEqInt
24. \forall x.((x \sim y) = (x \cap \sim y)) Forallint 23
25. (a \sim y) = (a \cap \simy) ForallElim 24
26. \forall y. ((a ~ y) = (a \cap ~y)) ForallInt 25
27. (a \sim b) = (a \cap \simb) ForallElim 26
28. \foralla.((a ~ b) = (a \cap ~b)) ForallInt 27
29. ((x \ U \ y) \sim b) = ((x \ U \ y) \cap \sim b) ForallElim 28
30. \forallb.(((x U y) ~ b) = ((x U y) \cap ~b)) ForallInt 29
31. ((x U y) \sim x) = ((x U y) \cap \sim x) ForallElim 30
32. z \epsilon ((x V y) \cap ~x) EqualitySub 22 31
33. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
TheoremInt
34. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \leftarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) AndElimR 33
35. ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap y)))
EquivExp 34
36. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 35
37. ∀x.((z ε (x ∩ y)) → ((z ε x) & (z ε y)))
38. (z \epsilon (a \cap y)) -> ((z \epsilon a) & (z \epsilon y)) ForallElim 37
39. \forally.((z \epsilon (a \cap y)) -> ((z \epsilon a) & (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 38
40. (z \varepsilon (a \cap b)) \rightarrow ((z \varepsilon a) \& (z \varepsilon b)) ForallElim 39
41. \foralla.((z \epsilon (a \cap b)) -> ((z \epsilon a) & (z \epsilon b))) ForallInt 40
42. (z \epsilon ((x U y) \cap b)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon (x U y)) \& (z \epsilon b)) ForallElim 41
43. \forallb.((z \epsilon ((\bar{x} U y) \cap b)) -> ((z \epsilon (x U y)) & (z \epsilon b))) ForallInt 42
44. (z \epsilon ((x \cup y) \cap \neg x)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) \& (z \epsilon \neg x)) ForallElim 43
45. (z \epsilon (x U y)) & (z \epsilon ~x) ImpElim 32 44
46. z \epsilon (x U y) AndElimL 45
47. (z \epsilon (x U y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 33
48. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x U y)))
EquivExp 47
49. (z \epsilon (x U y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 48
50. (z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y) ImpElim 46 49
51. z \epsilon ~x AndElimR 45
52. \sim x = \{y: \neg(y \in x)\} DefEqInt
53. z \in \{y: \neg(y \in x)\} EqualitySub 51 52
54. Set(z) & \neg(z \varepsilon x) ClassElim 53
55. \neg(z \varepsilon x) AndElimR 54
56. z ε x Hyp
57. _|_ ImpElim 56 55
58. z ε (y ∩ ~x) AbsI 57
59. z ε y Hyp
60. (z \varepsilon y) & (z \varepsilon \sim x) AndInt 59 51
61. ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap y)))
EquivExp 34
62. ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) AndElimR 61
63. \forally.(((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x \cap y))) ForallInt 62
64. ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon a)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x \cap a)) ForallElim 63
65. \forall x.(((z \in x) \& (z \in a)) \rightarrow (z \in (x \cap a))) ForallInt 64
66. ((z \epsilon y) & (z \epsilon a)) -> (z \epsilon (y \cap a)) ForallElim 65
67. \foralla.(((z \epsilon y) & (z \epsilon a)) -> (z \epsilon (y \cap a))) ForallInt 66
68. ∀a.(((z ε y) & (z ε a)) -> (z ε (y ∩ a)))
                                                                  ForallInt 66
69. ((z \epsilon y) & (z \epsilon ~x)) -> (z \epsilon (y \cap ~x)) ForallElim 68
70. z \epsilon (y \cap \simx) ImpElim 60 69
71. z \epsilon (y \cap ~x) OrElim 50 56 58 59 70
72. (z \epsilon ((x \cup y) \sim x)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (y \cap \sim x)) ImpInt 71
73. z ε (y ∩ ~x) Hyp
74. (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 61
75. \forall y.((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 74
76. (z \varepsilon (x \cap a)) \rightarrow ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon a)) ForallElim 75
77. \forallx.((z \epsilon (x \cap a)) -> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon a))) ForallInt 76
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78. (z \epsilon (y \cap a)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon y) \& (z \epsilon a)) ForallElim 77
79. \foralla.((z \epsilon (y \cap a)) -> ((z \epsilon y) & (z \epsilon a))) ForallInt 78
80. (z \epsilon (y \cap \sim x)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon y) \& (z \epsilon \sim x)) ForallElim 79
81. (z \varepsilon y) & (z \varepsilon ~x) ImpElim 73 80
82. z ε y AndElimL 81
83. (z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y) OrIntL 82
84. ((z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x U y)) AndElimR 48
85. z \epsilon (x U y) ImpElim 83 84
86. z ε ~x AndElimR 81
87. (z \epsilon (x U y)) & (z \epsilon ~x) AndInt 85 86
88. ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x \cap y)) AndElimR 35
89. \forally.(((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x \cap y))) ForallInt 88
90. ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon a)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x \cap a)) ForallElim 89
91. \forall x.(((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon a)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x \cap a))) Forallint 90
92. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) \& (z \epsilon a)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon ((x \cup y) \cap a)) ForallElim 91
93. \foralla.(((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) & (z \epsilon a)) -> (z \epsilon ((x \cup y) \cap a))) ForallInt 92
94. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) & (z \epsilon \simx)) -> (z \epsilon ((x U y) \cap \simx)) ForallElim 93
95. z \epsilon ((x U y) \cap ~x) ImpElim 87 94
96. ((x U y) \cap \sim x) = ((x U y) \sim x) Symmetry 31
97. z \epsilon ((x U y) \sim x) EqualitySub 95 96
98. (z \epsilon (y \cap ~x)) -> (z \epsilon ((x \cup y) ~ x)) ImpInt 97
99. ((z \epsilon ((x U y) \sim x)) -> (z \epsilon (y \cap \simx))) & ((z \epsilon (y \cap \simx)) -> (z \epsilon ((x U y) \sim x)))
AndInt 72 98
100. (z \epsilon ((x U y) ~ x)) <-> (z \epsilon (y \cap ~x)) EquivConst 99
101. \forallz.((z \epsilon ((x U y) \sim x)) <-> (z \epsilon (y \cap \simx))) ForallInt 100
102. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) <-> \forall z. ((z & x) <-> (z & y))) AxInt
103. \forallo.((((x U y) ~ x) = o) <-> \forallz.((z \varepsilon ((x U y) ~ x)) <-> (z \varepsilon o))) ForallElim 102
104. (((x U y) ~ x) = (y \cap ~x)) <-> \forallz.((z \epsilon ((x U y) ~ x)) <-> (z \epsilon (y \cap ~x)))
ForallElim 103
105. ((((x U y) ^{\circ} x) = (y ^{\circ} ^{\circ}x)) \rightarrow \forallz.((z ^{\varepsilon} ((x U y) ^{\circ} x)) \leftarrow (z ^{\varepsilon} (y ^{\circ} ^{\circ}x)))) & (\forallz.
((z \epsilon ((x U y) \sim x)) \leftarrow (z \epsilon (y \cap \sim x))) \rightarrow (((x U y) \sim x) = (y \cap \sim x))) EquivExp 104
106. \forall z.((z \epsilon ((x \cup y) \sim x)) <-> (z \epsilon (y \cap \sim x))) -> (((x \cup y) \sim x) = (y \cap \sim x)) And ElimR
105
107. ((x U y) \sim x) = (y \cap \sim x) ImpElim 101 106
108. proj2((x,y)) = ((x \cap y) U (y \cap ~x)) EqualitySub 21 107
109. ((x \cup y) = (y \cup x)) & ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x)) TheoremInt
110. (x \cap y) = (y \cap x) AndElimR 109
111. proj2((x,y)) = ((y \cap x) U (y \cap ~x)) EqualitySub 108 110
112. ((x \cap (y \cup z)) = ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) \& ((x \cup (y \cap z)) = ((x \cup y) \cap (x \cup z)))
TheoremInt
113. (x \cap (y \cup z)) = ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z)) AndElimL 112
114. ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z)) = (x \cap (y \cup z)) Symmetry 113
115. \forall x. (((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z)) = (x \cap (y \cup z))) Forallint 114
116. ((a \cap y) \cup (a \cap z)) = (a \cap (y \cup z)) ForallElim 115 117. \forall y . (((a \cap y) \cup (a \cap z)) = (a \cap (y \cup z))) ForallInt 116
118. ((a \cap b) \cup (a \cap z)) = (a \cap (b \cup z)) ForallElim 117
119. \foralla.(((a \cap b) \cup (a \cap z)) = (a \cap (b \cup z))) ForallInt 118
120. ((y \cap b) \cup (y \cap z)) = (y \cap (b \cup z)) ForallElim 119
121. \forall b. (((y \cap b) \cup (y \cap z)) = (y \cap (b \cup z))) ForallInt 120
122. ((y \cap x) U (y \cap z)) = (y \cap (x U z)) ForallElim 121
123. \forall z. ((((y \cap x) \cup (y \cap z)) = (y \cap (x \cup z))) ForallInt 122
124. ((y \cap x) \cup (y \cap \sim x)) = (y \cap (x \cup \sim x)) ForallElim 123
125. proj2((x,y)) = (y \cap (x \cup \simx)) EqualitySub 111 124
126. z ε U Hyp
127. A v \neg A TheoremInt
128. (z \varepsilon x) v \neg (z \varepsilon x) PolySub 127
129. z ε x Hyp
130. (z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon ~x) OrIntR 129
131. \forall y. (((z \epsilon x) \forall (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (x \cup y))) ForallInt 84
132. ((z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon ~x)) -> (z \varepsilon (x U ~x)) ForallElim 131
133. z \epsilon (x U \simx) ImpElim 130 132
134. \neg (z \varepsilon x) Hyp
135. \exists y. (z \epsilon y) ExistsInt 126
136. Set(z) DefSub 135
137. \neg(z \varepsilon x) & Set(z) AndInt 134 136
138. z \in \{z: \neg(z \in x)\} ClassInt 137
139. \{y: \neg (y \ \epsilon \ x)\} = \sim x Symmetry 52
140. z \epsilon ~x EqualitySub 138 139
141. (z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon \sim x) OrIntL 140
142. z \epsilon (x U ~x) ImpElim 141 132
143. z ε (x U ~x) OrElim 128 129 133 134 142
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144. (z \in U) \rightarrow (z \in (x \cup x)) ImpInt 143
145. \forallz.((z \epsilon U) -> (z \epsilon (x \cup ~x))) ForallInt 144
146. U \subset (x \cup \simx) DefSub 145
147. (0 \subset x) \& (x \subset U) TheoremInt
148. x \subset U AndElimR 147
149. \forallx.(x \subset U) ForallInt 148
150. (x U \sim x) \subset U ForallElim 149
151. (U \subset (x \cup \simx)) & ((x \cup \simx) \subset U) AndInt 146 150
152. (x = y) <-> ((x \subset y) & (y \subset x)) TheoremInt
153. ((x = y) \rightarrow ((x \in y) \& (y \in x))) \& (((x \in y) \& (y \in x)) \rightarrow (x = y)) EquivExp 152
154. ((x \subset y) \& (y \subset x)) \rightarrow (x = y) AndElimR 153
155. \forall x. (((x \subset y) \& (y \subset x)) \rightarrow (x = y)) ForallInt 154
156. ((U \subset y) \& (y \subset U)) \rightarrow (U = y) ForallElim 155
157. \forall y. (((U \subset y) \& (y \subset U)) \rightarrow (U = y)) ForallInt 156
158. ((U \subset (x \cup x)) \& ((x \cup x) \subset U)) \rightarrow (U = (x \cup x)) ForallElim 157
159. U = (x U \sim x) ImpElim 151 158
160. (x U \sim x) = U Symmetry 159
161. proj2((x,y)) = (y \cap U) EqualitySub 125 160
162. ((x \cup U) = U) \& ((x \cap U) = x) TheoremInt
163. (x \cap U) = x AndElimR 162
164. \forall x.((x \cap U) = x) Forallint 163
165. (y \cap U) = y ForallElim 164
166. proj2((x,y)) = y EqualitySub 161 165
167. (proj1((x,y)) = x) & (proj2((x,y)) = y) AndInt 12 166
168. (Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow ((proj1((x,y)) = x) \& (proj2((x,y)) = y)) ImpInt 167
169. \neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y) Hyp
170. (\neg Set(x) \ v \ \neg Set(y)) \ -> \ (((U\cap (x,y) = 0) \ \& \ (\cap \cap (x,y) = U)) \ \& \ ((UU(x,y) = U)) \ \& \ (\cap U(x,y) = U)) \ \& \ ((\neg U(x
= 0))) AndElimR 3
171. ((U \cap (x, y) = 0) \& (\cap \cap (x, y) = U)) \& ((UU(x, y) = U) \& (\cap U(x, y) = 0)) ImpElim 169 170
172. (U \cap (x, y) = 0) \& (\cap (x, y) = U) And Elim L 171
173. \cap \cap (x, y) = U AndElimR 172
174. proj1((x,y)) = U EqualitySub 11 173
175. (UU(x,y) = U) & (\cap U(x,y) = 0) AndElimR 171
176. \cap U(x,y) = 0 AndElimR 175
177. UU(x,y) = U AndElimL 175
178. U \cap (x, y) = 0 AndElimL 172
179. proj2((x,y)) = (\cap U(x,y)) \cup (\cup \sim U \cap (x,y))) EqualitySub 14 177
180. proj2((x,y)) = (\cap U(x,y)) \cup (U \sim 0) EqualitySub 179 178
181. proj2((x,y)) = (0 U (U \sim 0)) EqualitySub 180 176
182. ((0 \ U \ x) = x) \& ((0 \ \cap x) = 0) TheoremInt
183. (0 U x) = x AndElimL 182
184. \forall x. ((0 \ U \ x) = x) ForallInt 183
185. (0 \ U \ (U \sim 0)) = (U \sim 0) ForallElim 184
186. proj2((x,y)) = (U \sim 0) EqualitySub 181 185
187. \forall x.((x \sim y) = (x \cap \sim y)) Forallint 23
188. (U \sim y) = (U \cap \sim y) ForallElim 187
189. \forall y.((U ~ y) = (U \cap ~y)) ForallInt 188
190. (U \sim 0) = (U \cap \sim0) ForallElim 189
191. proj2((x,y)) = (U \cap \sim 0) EqualitySub 186 190
192. (\sim 0 = U) \& (\sim U = 0)
                                                    TheoremInt
193. \sim 0 = U AndElimL 192
194. proj2((x,y)) = (U \cap U) EqualitySub 191 193
195. ((x \cup x) = x) \& ((x \cap x) = x) TheoremInt
196. (x \cap x) = x AndElimR 195
197. \forallx.((x \cap x) = x) ForallInt 196
198. (U \cap U) = U ForallElim 197
199. proj2((x,y)) = U EqualitySub 194 198
200. (proj1((x,y)) = U) & (proj2((x,y)) = U) AndInt 174 199
201. (\neg Set(x) \lor \neg Set(y)) \rightarrow ((proj1((x,y)) = U) \& (proj2((x,y)) = U)) ImpInt 200
202. ((Set(x) & Set(y)) \rightarrow ((proj1((x,y)) = x) & (proj2((x,y)) = y))) & ((\negSet(x) v
\neg Set(y)) -> ((proj1((x,y)) = U) & (proj2((x,y)) = U))) AndInt 168 201 Qed
Used Theorems
1. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow ((((U(x,y) = \{x,y\}) \& (\cap(x,y) = \{x\})) \& ((U\cap(x,y) = x) \& (\cup(x,y) = x)))
(\cap\cap(x,y) = x))) \& ((UU(x,y) = (x U y)) \& (\cap U(x,y) = (x \cap y))))) \& ((\neg Set(x) v \neg Set(y)) \rightarrow x)
  (\ (\ (U \cap (x,y) \ = \ 0) \ \& \ (\cap \cap (x,y) \ = \ U) \ ) \ \& \ (\ (U U (x,y) \ = \ U) \ \& \ (\cap U (x,y) \ = \ 0) \ ))) ) 
2. ((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) \& ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)))
3. ((x \cup y) = (y \cup x)) \& ((x \cap y) = (y \cap x))
4. ((x \cap (y \cup z)) = ((x \cap y) \cup (x \cap z))) \& ((x \cup (y \cap z)) = ((x \cup y) \cap (x \cup z)))
0. A v \neg A
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5. (0 \subset x) \& (x \subset U)
6. (x = y) <-> ((x \subset y) & (y \subset x))
8. ((x U U) = U) & ((x \cap U) = x)
7. ((0 \ U \ x) = x) \& ((0 \cap x) = 0)
9. (\sim 0 = U) & (\sim U = 0)
10. ((x \cup x) = x) \& ((x \cap x) = x)
Th55. ((Set(x) & Set(y)) & ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) & (y = v))
0. (Set(x) & Set(y)) & ((x,y) = (u,v)) Hyp
1. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow ((proj1((x,y)) = x) \& (proj2((x,y)) = y))) \& ((\neg Set(x) \lor x))
\neg Set(y)) \rightarrow ((proj1((x,y)) = U) \& (proj2((x,y)) = U))) TheoremInt
2. (Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow ((proj1((x,y)) = x) \& (proj2((x,y)) = y)) AndElimL 1
3. Set(x) & Set(y) AndElimL 0
4. (proj1((x,y)) = x) & (proj2((x,y)) = y)  ImpElim 3 2
5. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) -> ((x,y) = U)) TheoremInt
6. (Set(x) & Set(y)) \leftarrow Set((x,y)) AndElimL 5
7. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) \& (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) EquivExp 6
8. (Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y)) And ElimL 7
9. Set((x,y)) ImpElim 3 8
10. (x,y) = (u,v) AndElimR 0
11. Set((u,v)) EqualitySub 9 10
12. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) \& (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) EquivExp 6
13. Set((x,y)) -> (Set(x) & Set(y)) AndElimR 12
14. \forall x. (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) ForallInt 13
15. Set((u, y)) -> (Set(u) & Set(y)) ForallElim 14
16. \forally.(Set((u,y)) -> (Set(u) & Set(y))) ForallInt 15
17. Set((u,v)) \rightarrow (Set(u) \& Set(v))
                                             ForallElim 16
18. Set(u) & Set(v) ImpElim 11 17
19. \forall x.((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow ((proj1((x,y)) = x) \& (proj2((x,y)) = y))) ForallInt 2
20. (Set(u) & Set(y)) -> ((proj1((u,y)) = u) & (proj2((u,y)) = y)) ForallElim 19
21. \forall y. ((Set(u) & Set(y)) -> ((proj1((u,y)) = u) & (proj2((u,y)) = y))) ForallInt 20
22. (Set(u) \& Set(v)) \rightarrow ((proj1((u,v)) = u) \& (proj2((u,v)) = v)) ForallElim 21
23. (proj1((u,v)) = u) & (proj2((u,v)) = v) ImpElim 18 22
24. proj1((x,y)) = x AndElimL 4
25. proj2((x,y)) = y AndElimR 4
26. proj1((u,v)) = u AndElimL 23
27. proj2((u,v)) = v AndElimR 23
28. proj1((u,v)) = x EqualitySub 24 10
29. u = x EqualitySub 28 26
30. proj2((u,v)) = y \quad EqualitySub 25 10
31. v = y EqualitySub 30 27
32. x = u Symmetry 29
33. y = v Symmetry 31
34. (x = u) & (y = v) AndInt 32 33
35. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v)) ImpInt 34 Qed
Used Theorems
1. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow ((proj1((x,y)) = x) \& (proj2((x,y)) = y))) \& ((\neg Set(x) v)
\neg Set(y)) \rightarrow ((proj1((x,y)) = U) & (proj2((x,y)) = U)))
2. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) -> ((x,y) = U))
Th58. ((r \circ s) \circ t) = (r \circ (s \circ t))
0. z \in ((r \circ s) \circ t) Hyp
1. (a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} DefEqInt
2. \forall a.((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 1
3. ((r \circ s) \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in (r \circ s))) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim
4. \forall b. (((r \circ s) \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in (r \circ s))) \& (w = (x,z)))\})
ForallInt 3
5. ((r \circ s) \circ t) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon t) \& ((y,z) \epsilon (r \circ s))) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim
6. z \in \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in t) \& ((y,z) \in (r \circ s))) \& (w = (x,z)))\} EqualitySub 0 5
7. Set(z) & \exists x.\exists y.\exists x\_1.((((x,y) \in t) \& ((y,x\_1) \in (r \circ s))) \& (z = (x,x\_1))) ClassElim 6
8. \exists x. \exists y. \exists x\_1.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& ((y,x\_1) \ \epsilon \ (r \circ s))) \ \& \ (z = (x,x\_1))) And ElimR 7
9. \exists y. \exists x_1.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& \ ((y,x_1) \ \epsilon \ (r \circ s))) \ \& \ (z = (x,x_1))) Hyp
10. \exists x_1 = ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& ((y,x_1) \ \epsilon \ (r \circ s))) \ \& (z = (x,x_1))) Hyp
11. (((x,y) \epsilon t) \& ((y,c) \epsilon (r \circ s))) \& (z = (x,c)) Hyp
12. ((x,y) \epsilon t) \& ((y,c) \epsilon (r \circ s)) And ElimL 11
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13. (y,c) \varepsilon (r \circ s) AndElimR 12
14. \forall a. ((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ b) \ \& \ ((y,z) \ \epsilon \ a)) \ \& \ (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 1
15. (r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 14
16. \forall b.((r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ b) \ \& ((y,z) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 15
17. (r \circ s) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 16
18. (y,c) \epsilon \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} EqualitySub 13 17
19. Set((y,c)) & \exists x.\exists x \ 2.\exists z.((((x,x \ 2) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& \ ((x \ 2,z) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ ((y,c) = (x,z)))
ClassElim 18
20. \exists x. \exists x 2.\exists z. ((((x,x_2) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& ((x_2,z) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& ((y,c) = (x,z))) And Elim 19
21. \exists x \ 2. \exists z. ((((a, x \ 2) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& \ ((x \ 2, z) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ ((y, c) \ = \ (a, z))) Hyp
22. \exists z.((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& ((b,z) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& ((y,c) = (a,z))) Hyp
23. (((a,b) \epsilon s) \& ((b,d) \epsilon r)) \& ((y,c) = (a,d)) Hyp
24. ((a,b) \varepsilon s) \& ((b,d) \varepsilon r) AndElimL 23
25. (x,y) \varepsilon t AndElimL 12
26. (a,b) \varepsilon s AndElimL 24
27. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \leftarrow Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) \rightarrow ((x,y) = U)) TheoremInt
28. (Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y)) AndElimL 27
29. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) \& (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) EquivExp 28
30. Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y)) AndElimR 29
31. \forall y. (Set(x,y)) -> (Set(x) & Set(y))) ForallInt 30
32. Set((x,c)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(c)) ForallElim 31
33. \forall x. (Set((x,c)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(c))) ForallInt 32
34. Set((y,c)) \rightarrow (Set(y) \& Set(c)) ForallElim 33 35. Set((y,c)) AndElimL 19
36. Set(y) & Set(c) ImpElim 35 34
37. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v)) TheoremInt
38. \forall y.(((Set(x) & Set(y)) & ((x,y) = (u,v))) -> ((x = u) & (y = v))) ForallInt 37
39. ((Set(x) \& Set(c)) \& ((x,c) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (c = v)) ForallElim 38
40. \forall x.(((Set(x) \& Set(c)) \& ((x,c) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (c = v))) ForallInt 39
41. ((Set(y) & Set(c)) & ((y,c) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((y = u) & (c = v)) ForallElim 40
42. \forall u.(((Set(y) \& Set(c)) \& ((y,c) = (u,v))) -> ((y = u) \& (c = v))) ForallInt 41
43. ((Set(y) \& Set(c)) \& ((y,c) = (a,v))) \rightarrow ((y = a) \& (c = v)) ForallElim 42
44. \forall v.(((Set(y) \& Set(c)) \& ((y,c) = (a,v))) \rightarrow ((y = a) \& (c = v))) ForallInt 43
45. ((Set(y) & Set(c)) & ((y,c) = (a,d))) \rightarrow ((y = a) & (c = d)) ForallElim 44
46. (y,c) = (a,d) AndElimR 23
47. (Set(y) & Set(c)) & ((y,c) = (a,d)) AndInt 36 46
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49. y = a AndElimL 48
50. c = d AndElimR 48
51. (x,a) ε t EqualitySub 25 49
52. ((x,a) \epsilon t) \& ((a,b) \epsilon s) AndInt 51 26
53. (b,d) \varepsilon r AndElimR 24
54. g = (x,b) Hyp
55. (((x,a) \epsilon t) & ((a,b) \epsilon s)) & (g = (x,b)) AndInt 52 54
56. \exists b.((((x,a) \epsilon t) \& ((a,b) \epsilon s)) \& (g = (x,b))) ExistsInt 55
57. \exists a. \exists b. ((((x,a) \varepsilon t) \& ((a,b) \varepsilon s)) \& (g = (x,b))) ExistsInt 56
58. \exists x. \exists a. \exists b. ((((x,a) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& ((a,b) \ \epsilon \ s)) \ \& (g = (x,b))) ExistsInt 57
59. \existsr.((b,d) \epsilon r) ExistsInt 53
60. Set((b,d)) DefSub 59
61. \forall x. (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) Forallint 30
62. Set((b,y)) \rightarrow (Set(b) \& Set(y)) ForallElim 61
63. \forall y. (Set((b,y)) -> (Set(b) & Set(y))) ForallInt 62
64. Set((b,d)) \rightarrow (Set(b) \& Set(d)) ForallElim 63
65. Set(b) & Set(d) ImpElim 60 64
66. Set(b) AndElimL 65
67. ∃t.((x,a) ε t) ExistsInt 51
68. Set((x,a)) DefSub 67
69. \forall y. (Set((x,y)) -> (Set(x) & Set(y))) ForallInt 30
70. Set((x,a)) -> (Set(x) & Set(a)) ForallElim 69
71. Set(x) & Set(a) ImpElim 68 70
72. Set(x) AndElimL 71
73. Set(x) & Set(b) AndInt 72 66
74. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) \& (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) EquivExp 28
75. (Set(x) & Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y)) AndElimL 74
76. \forally.((Set(x) & Set(y)) -> Set((x,y))) ForallInt 75
77. (Set(x) \& Set(b)) \rightarrow Set((x,b)) ForallElim 76
78. Set((x,b)) ImpElim 73 77
79. (x,b) = g Symmetry 54
80. Set(g) EqualitySub 78 79
81. Set(g) & \exists x. \exists a. \exists b. ((((x,a) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& ((a,b) \ \epsilon \ s)) \ \& (g = (x,b))) AndInt 80 58
82. g \in \{w: \exists x. \exists a. \exists b. ((((x,a) \in t) \& ((a,b) \in s)) \& (w = (x,b)))\} ClassInt 81
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83. \forall a.((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 1
84. (s \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in s)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 83
85. \forall b. ((s \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in s)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 84
86. (sot) = {w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \ \varepsilon \ t) \ \& \ ((y,z) \ \varepsilon \ s)) \ \& \ (w = (x,z)))} ForallElim 85
87. \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& \ ((y,z) \ \epsilon \ s)) \ \& \ (w = (x,z)))\} = (s \circ t) Symmetry 86
88. g ε (sot) EqualitySub 82 87
89. (x,b) \varepsilon (s \circ t) EqualitySub 88 54
90. (g = (x,b)) \rightarrow ((x,b) \epsilon (s \circ t)) ImpInt 89
91. \forall q. ((q = (x,b)) \rightarrow ((x,b) \epsilon (s \circ t))) ForallInt 90
92. ((x,b) = (x,b)) \rightarrow ((x,b) \epsilon (s \circ t)) ForallElim 91
93. (x,b) = (x,b) Identity

94. (x,b) \varepsilon (s \circ t) ImpElim 93 92

95. ((b,d) \varepsilon r) \& ((x,b) \varepsilon (s \circ t)) AndInt 53 94
96. d = c Symmetry 50
97. z = (x,c) AndElimR 11
98. ((x,b) \epsilon (s \circ t)) \delta ((b,d) \epsilon r) AndInt 94 53
99. (((x,b) \epsilon (sot)) & ((b,d) \epsilon r)) & (z = (x,c)) AndInt 98 97
100. (((x,b) \epsilon (sot)) & ((b,c) \epsilon r)) & (z = (x,c)) EqualitySub 99 96
101. \exists c.((((x,b) \epsilon (s \circ t)) \& ((b,c) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,c))) ExistsInt 100
102. \exists b. \exists c. ((((x,b) \epsilon (s \circ t)) \& ((b,c) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,c))) ExistsInt 101
103. \exists x.\exists b.\exists c.((((x,b) \ \epsilon \ (s \circ t)) \ \& \ ((b,c) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,c))) ExistsInt 102
104. Set(z) AndElimL 7
105. Set(z) & \exists x. \exists b. \exists c. ((((x,b) \ \epsilon \ (s \circ t)) \ \& \ ((b,c) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,c))) AndInt 104 103 106. z \epsilon \ \{w: \exists x. \exists b. \exists c. ((((x,b) \ \epsilon \ (s \circ t)) \ \& \ ((b,c) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (w = (x,c)))\} ClassInt 105
107. \forall a.((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 1
108. (r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 107
109. \forall b.((r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt
108
110. (r \circ (s \circ t)) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon (s \circ t)) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}
ForallElim 109
111. \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \in (s \circ t)) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} = (r \circ (s \circ t)) Symmetry
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112. z \epsilon (r°(s°t)) EqualitySub 106 111
                             ExistsElim 22 23 112
113. z \epsilon (r \circ (s \circ t))
114. z ε (r • (s • t)) ExistsElim 21 22 113
115. z ε (r • (s • t)) ExistsElim 20 21 114
116. z \varepsilon (r°(s°t)) ExistsElim 10 11 115
117. z \epsilon (r°(s°t)) ExistsElim 9 10 116
118. z \epsilon (r°(s°t)) ExistsElim 8 9 117
119. (z \varepsilon ((r \circ s) \circ t)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (r \circ (s \circ t)))
                                                             ImpInt 118
120. z \in (r \circ (s \circ t)) Hyp
121. \forall a.((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 1
122. (r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 121
123. \forall b.((r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt
124. (r \circ (s \circ t)) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon (s \circ t)) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}
ForallElim 123
125. z \epsilon \{ w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon (s \circ t)) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z))) \} EqualitySub 120
124
126. Set(z) & \exists x.\exists y.\exists x\_4.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (s\circ t)) \ \& \ ((y,x\_4) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,x\_4))) ClassElim
125
127. \exists x. \exists y. \exists x\_4.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (s \circ t)) \ \& \ ((y,x\_4) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,x\_4))) And ElimR 126
128. \exists y. \exists x\_4. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (s \circ t)) \ \& \ ((y,x\_4) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,x\_4))) Hyp
129. \exists x_4.((((x,y) \in (s \circ t)) \& ((y,x_4) \in r)) \& (z = (x,x_4))) Hyp
130. (((x,y) \epsilon (s \circ t)) \& ((y,c) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,c)) Hyp
131. z = (x,c) AndElimR 130
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133. (x,y) \varepsilon (s \circ t) AndElimL 132
134. (y,c) \epsilon r AndElimR 132
135. (x,y) \epsilon \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon t) \& ((y,z) \epsilon s)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} EqualitySub 133
136. Set((x,y)) & \exists x \ 6.\exists x \ 7.\exists z. ((((x 6,x 7) & t) & ((x 7,z) & s)) & ((x,y) = (x 6,z)))
ClassElim 135
137. Set((x,y)) AndElimL 136
138. \exists x_6.\exists x_7.\exists z.((((x_6,x_7) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& ((x_7,z) \ \epsilon \ s)) \ \& ((x,y) = (x_6,z))) And ElimR 136
139. \exists x_7. \exists z. ((((a,x_7) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& ((x_7,z) \ \epsilon \ s)) \ \& ((x,y) = (a,z))) Hyp
140. \exists z. ((((a,b) \epsilon t) & ((b,z) \epsilon s)) & ((x,y) = (a,z))) Hyp
141. (((a,b) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& \ ((b,d) \ \epsilon \ s)) \ \& \ ((x,y) = (a,d)) Hyp
142. (x,y) = (a,d) AndElimR 141
143. Set((a,d)) EqualitySub 137 142
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146. Set((a,y)) \rightarrow (Set(a) \& Set(y)) ForallElim 145
147. \forall y. (Set((a,y)) -> (Set(a) & Set(y))) Forallint 146
148. Set((a,d)) \rightarrow (Set(a) \& Set(d)) ForallElim 147
149. Set(a) & Set(d) ImpElim 143 148
150. Set(a) AndElimL 149
151. Set(d) AndElimR 149
152. ((a,b) \epsilon t) & ((b,d) \epsilon s) AndElimL 141
153. (b,d) \epsilon s AndElimR 152
154. ((b,d) \epsilon s) & ((y,c) \epsilon r) AndInt 153 134
155. Set(x) & Set(y) ImpElim 137 144
156. (Set(x) & Set(y)) & ((x,y) = (a,d)) AndInt 155 142
157. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v)) TheoremInt
158. \forall u.(((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v))) ForallInt 157
159. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (a,v))) \rightarrow ((x = a) \& (y = v)) ForallElim 158
160. \forall v.(((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (a,v))) \rightarrow ((x = a) \& (y = v))) ForallInt 159
161. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (a,d))) \rightarrow ((x = a) \& (y = d)) ForallElim 160
162. (x = a) & (y = d) ImpElim 156 161
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171. \forallx.(Set((x,y)) -> (Set(x) & Set(y))) ForallInt 144
172. Set((b,y)) \rightarrow (Set(b) \& Set(y)) ForallElim 171
173. \forall y.(Set((b,y)) -> (Set(b) & Set(y))) ForallInt 172
174. Set((b,d)) \rightarrow (Set(b) \& Set(d)) ForallElim 173
175. \forall y. (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) Forallint 144
176. Set((x,c)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(c)) ForallElim 175
177. \forallx.(Set((x,c)) -> (Set(x) & Set(c))) ForallInt 176
178. Set((y,c)) \rightarrow (Set(y) \& Set(c)) ForallElim 177
179. Set(b) & Set(d) ImpElim 169 174
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196. Set(h) \& \exists b. \exists y. \exists c. ((((b,y) \ \epsilon \ s) \& ((y,c) \ \epsilon \ r)) \& (h = (b,c))) And Int 191 195
197. h \varepsilon {w: \exists b. \exists y. \exists c. ((((b,y) \varepsilon s) \& ((y,c) \varepsilon r)) \& (w = (b,c)))} ClassInt 196
198. \forall a.((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 1
199. (r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon b) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 198 200. \forall b. ((r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon b) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt
199
201. (r \circ s) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \in s) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 200
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214. ((x,b) \varepsilon t) & ((b,c) \varepsilon (r°s)) AndInt 213 209
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215. (((x,b) \epsilon t) \& ((b,c) \epsilon (r \circ s))) \& (z = (x,c)) And Int 214 131
216. \exists c.((((x,b) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& \ ((b,c) \ \epsilon \ (r \circ s))) \ \& \ (z = (x,c))) ExistsInt 215
217. \exists b.\exists c.((((x,b) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& \ ((b,c) \ \epsilon \ (r \circ s))) \ \& \ (z = (x,c))) ExistsInt 216
218. \exists x. \exists b. \exists c. ((((x,b) \epsilon t) \& ((b,c) \epsilon (r \circ s))) \& (z = (x,c))) ExistsInt 217
219. Set(z) AndElimL 126
220. Set(z) & \exists x. \exists b. \exists c. ((((x,b) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& \ ((b,c) \ \epsilon \ (r \circ s))) \ \& \ (z = (x,c))) AndInt 219 218
221. z \in \{w: \exists x.\exists b.\exists c.((((x,b) \in t) \& ((b,c) \in (r \circ s))) \& (w = (x,c)))\}
                                                                                                                 ClassInt 220
222. \forall a.((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 1
223. ((r \circ s) \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in (r \circ s))) \& (w = (x,z)))\}
ForallElim 222
224. \forall b.(((r \circ s) \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \epsilon b) \& ((y,z) \epsilon (r \circ s))) \& (w = (x,z)))\})
ForallInt 223
225. ((r \circ s) \circ t) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon t) \& ((y,z) \epsilon (r \circ s))) \& (w = (x,z)))\}
ForallElim 224
226. \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \ \varepsilon \ t) \ \& ((y,z) \ \varepsilon \ (r\circ s))) \ \& \ (w=(x,z)))\} = ((r\circ s)\circ t) Symmetry
227. z \epsilon ((r°s)°t) EqualitySub 221 226 228. z \epsilon ((r°s)°t) ExistsElim 140 141 227
228. z ε ((r°s)°t)
229. z ε ((r°s)°t) ExistsElim 139 140 228
230. z ε ((r°s)°t) ExistsElim 138 139 229
231. z ε ((r°s)°t) ExistsElim 129 130 230
232. z \epsilon ((r°s)°t) ExistsElim 128 129 231
233. z ε ((r°s)°t)
                              ExistsElim 127 128 232
234. (z \varepsilon (r\circ(s\circt))) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon ((r\circs)\circt)) ImpInt 233
235. ((z \varepsilon ((r \circ s) \circ t)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (r \circ (s \circ t)))) \delta ((z \varepsilon (r \circ (s \circ t))) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon ((r \circ s) \circ t))) And Int
119 234
236. (z \epsilon ((r°s)°t)) <-> (z \epsilon (r°(s°t))) EquivConst 235
237. \forall z. ((z \varepsilon ((r \circ s) \circ t)) < -> (z \varepsilon (r \circ (s \circ t)))) ForallInt 236
238. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) <-> \forall z. ((z & x) <-> (z & y))) AxInt
239. \forall y.((((r \circ s) \circ t) = y) <-> \forall z.((z \varepsilon ((r \circ s) \circ t)) <-> (z \varepsilon y))) ForallElim 238
240. (((r \circ s) \circ t) = (r \circ (s \circ t))) < -> \forall z. ((z \varepsilon ((r \circ s) \circ t)) < -> (z \varepsilon (r \circ (s \circ t)))) ForallElim 239
241. ((((r \circ s) \circ t) = (r \circ (s \circ t))) \rightarrow \forall z.((z \varepsilon ((r \circ s) \circ t)) \leftarrow (z \varepsilon (r \circ (s \circ t))))) \& (\forall z.((z \varepsilon (r \circ s) \circ t))))
((\texttt{r} \circ \texttt{s}) \circ \texttt{t})) <-> (\texttt{z} \ \texttt{\varepsilon} \ (\texttt{r} \circ (\texttt{s} \circ \texttt{t})))) \ -> (((\texttt{r} \circ \texttt{s}) \circ \texttt{t}) = (\texttt{r} \circ (\texttt{s} \circ \texttt{t})))) \ \ \texttt{EquivExp} \ 240
242. \forall z.((z \varepsilon ((r \circ s) \circ t)) <-> (z \varepsilon (r \circ (s \circ t)))) -> (((r \circ s) \circ t) = (r \circ (s \circ t))) And Elim R241
243. ((r \circ s) \circ t) = (r \circ (s \circ t)) ImpElim 237 242 Qed
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2. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) -> ((x,y) = U))
1. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v))
1. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v))
Th59. ((r \circ (s \cup t)) = ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t))) \& ((r \circ (s \cap t)) \subset ((r \circ s) \cap (r \circ t)))
0. z \in (r \circ (s \cup t)) Hyp
1. (a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} DefEqInt
2. \forall a.((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 1
3. (r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} For all Elim 2
4. \forallb.((rob) = {w: \existsx.\existsy.\existsz.((((x,y) & b) & ((y,z) & r)) & (w = (x,z)))}) ForallInt 3
5. (r \circ (s \cup t)) = \{w : \exists x . \exists y . \exists z . ((((x,y) \epsilon (s \cup t)) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}
ForallElim 4
6. z \in \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in (s \cup t)) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} EqualitySub 0 5
7. Set(z) & \exists x. \exists y. \exists x \ 1.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (s \ U \ t)) \ \& \ ((y,x \ 1) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,x \ 1))) ClassElim 6
8. \exists x. \exists y. \exists x\_1.((((x,y) \epsilon (s U t)) \& ((y,x\_1) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,x\_1))) And ElimR 7
9. \exists y. \exists x\_1. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (s \ U \ t)) \ \& \ ((y,x\_1) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,x\_1))) Hyp
10. \exists x \ 1.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (s \ U \ t)) \ \& \ ((y,x \ 1) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,x \ 1))) Hyp
11. (((x,y) \epsilon (s U t)) \& ((y,c) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,c)) Hyp
12. ((x,y) \epsilon (s U t)) \& ((y,c) \epsilon r) AndElimL 11
13. (x,y) \epsilon (s U t) AndElimL 12
14. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) & ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) < -> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)))
TheoremInt
15. (z \epsilon (x U y)) \leftarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 14
16. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) & (((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x U y)))
EquivExp 15
17. (z \epsilon (x U y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) AndElimL 16
18. \forallx.((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) -> ((z \epsilon x) \vee (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 17
19. (z \epsilon (s U y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon s) v (z \epsilon y)) ForallElim 18
20. \forally.((z \epsilon (s U y)) -> ((z \epsilon s) v (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 19
21. (z \epsilon (s U t)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon s) v (z \epsilon t)) ForallElim 20
22. \forall z. ((z \in (s \cup t)) -> ((z \in s) v (z \in t))) ForallInt 21
23. ((x,y) \epsilon (s U t)) \rightarrow (((x,y) \epsilon s) v ((x,y) \epsilon t)) ForallElim 22
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24. ((x,y) \in s) \lor ((x,y) \in t) ImpElim 13 23
25. (x,y) \varepsilon s Hyp
26. (y,c) ε r AndElimR 12
27. ((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((y,c) \epsilon r) AndInt 25 26
28. z = (x,c) AndElimR 11
29. (((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((y,c) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,c)) AndInt 27 28
30. \exists c.((((x,y) \in s) \& ((y,c) \in r)) \& (z = (x,c))) ExistsInt 29
31. \exists y. \exists c. ((((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((y,c) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,c))) ExistsInt 30
32. \exists x.\exists y.\exists c.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& ((y,c) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& (z = (x,c))) ExistsInt 31
33. Set(z) AndElimL 7
34. Set(z) & \exists x. \exists y. \exists c. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& ((y,c) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& (z = (x,c))) AndInt 33 32
35. z \epsilon {w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists c.((((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((y,c) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,c)))} ClassInt 34
36. \forall a.((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 1
37. (r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon b) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 36
38. \forallb.((r∘b) = {w: ∃x.∃y.∃z.((((x,y) ε b) & ((y,z) ε r)) & (w = (x,z)))}) ForallInt 37
39. (r \circ s) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 38
40. \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \in s) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} = (r \circ s) Symmetry 39
41. z ε (ros) EqualitySub 35 40
42. (z \epsilon (r°s)) v (z \epsilon (r°t)) OrIntR 41
43. ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x U y)) AndElimR 16
44. \forall x.(((z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x U y))) ForallInt 43
45. ((z \epsilon (r°s)) v (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon ((r°s) U y)) ForallElim 44 46. \forally.(((z \epsilon (r°s)) v (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon ((r°s) U y))) ForallInt 45
47. ((z \epsilon (r \circ s)) v (z \epsilon (r \circ t))) \rightarrow (z \epsilon ((r \circ s) U (r \circ t))) ForallElim 46
48. z \in ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t)) ImpElim 42 47
49. (x,y) \varepsilon t Hyp
50. ((x,y) \epsilon t) & ((y,c) \epsilon r) AndInt 49 26
51. (((x,y) \epsilon t) \& ((y,c) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,c)) And Int 50 28
52. \exists c.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& \ ((y,c) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,c))) ExistsInt 51
53. \exists y. \exists c.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& ((y,c) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& (z = (x,c))) ExistsInt 52
54. \exists x.\exists y.\exists c.((((x,y) \ \varepsilon \ t) \ \& ((y,c) \ \varepsilon \ r)) \ \& (z = (x,c))) ExistsInt 53
55. Set(z) & \exists x.\exists y.\exists c.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& ((y,c) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& (z = (x,c))) AndInt 33 54
56. z \in \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists c.((((x,y) \in t) \& ((y,c) \in r)) \& (w = (x,c)))\} ClassInt 55 57. \forall a.((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 1
58. (r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon b) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 57
59. \forall b.((r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ b) \ \& ((y,z) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 58
60. (r \circ t) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \varepsilon t) \& ((y,z) \varepsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 59
61. \{w\colon \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y)\ \epsilon\ t)\ \&\ ((y,z)\ \epsilon\ r))\ \&\ (w=(x,z)))\} = (r\circ t) Symmetry 60
62. z ε (rot) EqualitySub 56 61
63. (z \epsilon (r \circ s)) v (z \epsilon (r \circ t))
                                               OrIntL 62
64. z \in ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t)) ImpElim 63 47
65. z ε ((r°s) U (r°t)) OrElim 24 25 48 49 64
66. z \epsilon ((r°s) U (r°t)) ExistsElim 10 11 65
67. z \epsilon ((ros) U (rot)) ExistsElim 9 10 66 68. z \epsilon ((ros) U (rot)) ExistsElim 8 9 67
69. (z \varepsilon (r^{\circ}(s U t))) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon ((r^{\circ}s) U (r^{\circ}t))) ImpInt 68
70. z \in ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t)) Hyp
71. \forall x.((z \epsilon (x \cup y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \lor (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 17
72. (z \epsilon ((r°s) U y)) -> ((z \epsilon (r°s)) v (z \epsilon y)) ForallElim 71
73. \forally.((z \epsilon ((r°s) U y)) -> ((z \epsilon (r°s)) v (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 72
74. (z \in ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t))) -> ((z \in (r \circ s)) \vee (z \in (r \circ t))) ForallElim 73
75. (z \epsilon (r°s)) v (z \epsilon (r°t)) ImpElim 70 74
76. z ε (r°s) Hyp
77. \forall a.((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ b) \ \& ((y,z) \ \epsilon \ a)) \ \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 1
78. (r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \varepsilon b) \& ((y,z) \varepsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 77 79. \forall b. ((r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \varepsilon b) \& ((y,z) \varepsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 78
80. (r \circ s) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \in s) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 79
81. z \in \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in s) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} EqualitySub 76 80
82. Set(z) & \exists x.\exists y.\exists x 2.((((x,y) \epsilon s) & ((y,x 2) \epsilon r)) & (z = (x,x 2))) ClassElim 81
83. \exists x.\exists y.\exists x\_2.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& \ ((y,x\_2) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,x\_2))) And ElimR 82
84. \exists y. \exists x_2. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& ((y,x_2) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& (z = (x,x_2))) Hyp
85. \exists x \ 2 . ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& \ ((y,x \ 2) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,x \ 2)))
86. (((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((y,m) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,m)) Hyp
87. ((x,y) \varepsilon s) & ((y,m) \varepsilon r) AndElimL 86
88. (x,y) \varepsilon s AndElimL 87
89. ((x,y) \varepsilon s) v ((x,y) \varepsilon t) OrIntR 88
90. (y,m) \varepsilon r AndElimR 87
91. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x U y)))
EquivExp 15
92. ((z \varepsilon x) v (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x U y)) AndElimR 91
93. \forall x.(((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x U y))) ForallInt 92
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94. ((z \varepsilon s) v (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (s U y)) ForallElim 93
95. \forally.(((z \epsilon s) v (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon (s U y))) ForallInt 94
96. ((z \varepsilon s) v (z \varepsilon t)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (s U t)) ForallElim 95
97. \forallz.(((z ɛ s) v (z ɛ t)) -> (z ɛ (s U t))) ForallInt 96
98. (((x,y) \epsilon s) v ((x,y) \epsilon t)) \rightarrow ((x,y) \epsilon (s U t)) ForallElim 97
99. (x,y) \epsilon (s U t) ImpElim 89 98
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101. z = (x, m) AndElimR 86
102. (((x,y) \epsilon (s U t)) \& ((y,m) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,m)) AndInt 100 101
103. \exists m.((((x,y) \in (s \cup t)) \& ((y,m) \in r)) \& (z = (x,m))) ExistsInt 102
104. \exists y. \exists m. ((((x,y) \epsilon (s U t)) \& ((y,m) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,m))) ExistsInt 103
105. \exists x. \exists y. \exists m. ((((x,y) \in (S \cup t)) \& ((y,m) \in r)) \& (z = (x,m))) ExistsInt 104
106. Set(z) AndElimL 82
107. Set(z) & \exists x.\exists y.\exists m.((((x,y)\ \epsilon\ (s\ U\ t))\ \&\ ((y,m)\ \epsilon\ r))\ \&\ (z=(x,m))) AndInt 106 105
108. z \in \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists m.((((x,y) \in (S \cup t)) \& ((y,m) \in r)) \& (w = (x,m)))\} ClassInt 107
109. \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \in (S \cup t)) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} = (r \circ (S \cup t))
Symmetry 5
110. z \epsilon (r \circ (s U t)) EqualitySub 108 109
111. z ε (r • (s U t)) ExistsElim 85 86 110
112. z ε (r • (s U t)) ExistsElim 84 85 111
113. z ε (ro(s U t)) ExistsElim 83 84 112
114. z \epsilon (rot) Hyp
115. \forall b.((r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 78
116. (r \circ t) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& ((y,z) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 115
117. z \epsilon {w: \existsx.\existsy.\existsz.((((x,y) \epsilon t) & ((y,z) \epsilon r)) & (w = (x,z)))} EqualitySub 114 116
118. Set(z) & \exists x.\exists y.\exists x 4.((((x,y) \epsilon t) & ((y,x 4) \epsilon r)) & (z = (x,x 4))) ClassElim 117
119. \exists x. \exists y. \exists x\_4.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& \ ((y,x\_4) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,x\_4))) And ElimR 118
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121. \exists x \ 4. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& ((y,x_4) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& (z = (x,x_4))) Hyp
122. (((x,y) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& \ ((y,e) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,e)) Hyp
123. ((x,y) \epsilon t) \epsilon ((y,e) \epsilon r) AndElimL 122
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126. (x,y) \epsilon (s U t) ImpElim 125 98
127. (y,e) \epsilon r AndElimR 123
128. ((x,y) \epsilon (s U t)) \& ((y,e) \epsilon r) AndInt 126 127
129. z = (x, e) AndElimR 122
130. (((x,y) \epsilon (s U t)) & ((y,e) \epsilon r)) & (z = (x,e)) AndInt 128 129
131. \exists e.((((x,y) \epsilon (s U t)) \& ((y,e) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,e))) ExistsInt 130
132. \exists y. \exists e. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (s \ U \ t)) \ \& \ ((y,e) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,e))) ExistsInt 131
133. \exists x. \exists y. \exists e. ((((x,y) \epsilon (s U t)) \& ((y,e) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,e))) ExistsInt 132
134. Set(z) AndElimL 118
135. Set(z) & \exists x.\exists y.\exists e.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (s \ U \ t)) \ \& \ ((y,e) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,e))) AndInt 134 133
136. z \epsilon {w: \existsx.\existsy.\existse.((((x,y) \epsilon (s U t)) & ((y,e) \epsilon r)) & (w = (x,e)))} ClassInt 135
137. z \epsilon (r°(s U t)) EqualitySub 136 109
138. z ε (r · (s U t)) ExistsElim 121 122 137
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140. z \epsilon (r°(s U t)) ExistsElim 119 120 139
141. z ε (r • (s U t)) OrElim 75 76 113 114 140
142. (z \epsilon ((r°s) U (r°t))) -> (z \epsilon (r°(s U t))) ImpInt 141
143. ((z \in (r^{\circ}(s \cup t))) -> (z \in ((r^{\circ}s) \cup (r^{\circ}t)))) & ((z \in ((r^{\circ}s) \cup (r^{\circ}t))) -> (z \in (r^{\circ}(s \cup t))) -> (z \in (r^{\circ}(s \cup t)))
U t)))) AndInt 69 142
144. (z \varepsilon (r°(s U t))) <-> (z \varepsilon ((r°s) U (r°t))) EquivConst 143
145. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) < -> \forall z. ((z & x) < -> (z & y))) AxInt
146. \forall y.(((r \circ (s \cup t)) = y) <-> \forall z.((z \varepsilon (r \circ (s \cup t))) <-> (z \varepsilon y))) ForallElim 145
147. ((r \circ (s \cup t)) = ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t))) < -> \forall z. ((z \varepsilon (r \circ (s \cup t))) < -> (z \varepsilon ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t))))
ForallElim 146
148. (((r \circ (s \cup t))) = ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t))) \rightarrow \forall z. ((z \in (r \circ (s \cup t))) < -> (z \in ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t)))
(r \circ t))))) & (\forall z.((z \epsilon (r \circ (s \cup t))) <-> (z \epsilon ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t)))) -> ((r \circ (s \cup t)) = ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t))))
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149. \forall z.((z \epsilon (r \circ (s \cup t))) <-> (z \epsilon ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t)))) -> ((r \circ (s \cup t)) = ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t)))
AndElimR 148
150. \forallz.((z \epsilon (r°(s U t))) <-> (z \epsilon ((r°s) U (r°t)))) ForallInt 144
151. (r \circ (s \cup t)) = ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t)) ImpElim 150 149
152. z \epsilon (r \circ (s \cap t)) Hyp
153. \foralla.((a°b) = {w: \existsx.\existsy.\existsz.(((((x,y) \epsilon b) & ((y,z) \epsilon a)) & (w = (x,z)))}) ForallInt 1
154. (r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 153
155. \forallb.((rob) = {w: \existsx.\existsy.\existsz.(((((x,y) & b) & ((y,z) & r)) & (w = (x,z)))}) ForallInt
156. (r \circ (s \cap t)) = \{w : \exists x . \exists y . \exists z . ((((x,y) \epsilon (s \cap t)) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}
ForallElim 155
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157. z \in \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \in (s \cap t)) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} EqualitySub 152
156
158. Set(z) \& \exists x. \exists y. \exists x \ 5. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (s \cap t)) \& ((y,x \ 5) \ \epsilon \ r)) \& (z = (x,x \ 5))) ClassElim
159. \exists x. \exists y. \exists x\_5.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (s \cap t)) \ \& \ ((y,x\_5) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,x\_5))) And ElimR 158
160. \exists y. \exists x\_5.((((x,y) \epsilon (s \cap t)) \& ((y,x\_5) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,x\_5))) Hyp
161. \exists x \ 5.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (s \cap t)) \ \& \ ((y,x \ 5) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,x \ 5))) Hyp
162. (((x,y) \epsilon (s \cap t)) \& ((y,e) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,e)) Hyp
163. ((x,y) \epsilon (s \cap t)) \& ((y,e) \epsilon r) AndElimL 162
164. (x,y) \varepsilon (s \cap t) AndElimL 163
165. (z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) \leftarrow ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y)) AndElimR 14
166. \forall x. ((z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) \leftarrow ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y))) ForallInt 165
167. (z \varepsilon (s \cap y)) \leftarrow ((z \varepsilon s) \& (z \varepsilon y)) ForallElim 166
168. \forall y.((z \epsilon (s \cap y)) <-> ((z \epsilon s) & (z \epsilon y))) ForallInt 167
169. (z \varepsilon (s \cap t)) \leftarrow ((z \varepsilon s) \& (z \varepsilon t)) ForallElim 168
170. \forallz.((z \epsilon (s \cap t)) <-> ((z \epsilon s) & (z \epsilon t))) Forallint 169
171. ((x,y) \epsilon (s \cap t)) < -> (((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((x,y) \epsilon t)) ForallElim 170
172. (((x,y) \epsilon (s \cap t)) \rightarrow (((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((x,y) \epsilon t))) \& ((((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((x,y) \epsilon t)) \rightarrow
((x,y) \epsilon (s \cap t))) EquivExp 171
173. ((x,y) \epsilon (s \cap t)) \rightarrow (((x,y) \epsilon s) \epsilon ((x,y) \epsilon t)) AndElimL 172
174. ((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((x,y) \epsilon t) ImpElim 164 173
175. (x,y) \epsilon s AndElimL 174
176. (y,e) ε r AndElimR 163
177. ((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((y,e) \epsilon r) AndInt 175 176
178. z = (x,e) AndElimR 162
179. (((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((y,e) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,e)) AndInt 177 178
180. \exists e.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& \ ((y,e) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,e))) ExistsInt 179
181. \exists y. \exists e. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& \ ((y,e) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,e))) ExistsInt 180
182. \exists x. \exists y. \exists e. ((((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((y,e) \epsilon r)) \& (z = (x,e))) ExistsInt 181
183. Set(z) AndElimL 158
184. Set(z) & \exists x.\exists y.\exists e.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& ((y,e) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& (z = (x,e))) AndInt 183 182
185. z \in \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists e.((((x,y) \in s) \& ((y,e) \in r)) \& (w = (x,e)))\} ClassInt 184
186. z \epsilon (ros) EqualitySub 185 40 187. (x,y) \epsilon t AndElimR 174
188. ((x,y) \epsilon t) \& ((y,e) \epsilon r) AndInt 187 176
189. (((x,y) \epsilon t) & ((y,e) \epsilon r)) & (z = (x,e)) AndInt 188 178
190. \exists e.((((x,y) \ \varepsilon \ t) \ \& \ ((y,e) \ \varepsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,e))) ExistsInt 189
191. \exists y. \exists e. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& \ ((y,e) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (z = (x,e))) ExistsInt 190
192. \exists x.\exists y.\exists e.((((x,y)\ \epsilon\ t)\ \&\ ((y,e)\ \epsilon\ r))\ \&\ (z=(x,e))) ExistsInt 191
193. Set(z) \& \exists x.\exists y.\exists e.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ t) \& ((y,e) \ \epsilon \ r)) \& (z = (x,e))) AndInt 183 192
194. z \epsilon {w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists e. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ t) \ \& \ ((y,e) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (w = (x,e)))} ClassInt 193
195. z ε (rot) EqualitySub 194 61
196. (z \epsilon (r°s)) & (z \epsilon (r°t)) AndInt 186 195
197. ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) \rightarrow ((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y))) \& (((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap y)))
EquivExp 165
198. ((z \varepsilon x) \& (z \varepsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \varepsilon (x \cap y)) AndElimR 197
199. \forall x.(((z \epsilon x) \& (z \epsilon y)) \rightarrow (z \epsilon (x \cap y))) Forallint 198
200. ((z \epsilon (r°s)) & (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon ((r°s) \cap y)) ForallElim 199
201. \forall y.(((z \epsilon (r°s)) & (z \epsilon y)) -> (z \epsilon ((r°s) \cap y))) ForallInt 200
202. ((z \epsilon (r°s)) & (z \epsilon (r°t))) -> (z \epsilon ((r°s) \cap (r°t))) ForallElim 201
203. z \in ((r \circ s) \cap (r \circ t))
                                       ImpElim 196 202
204. z ε ((r°s) ∩ (r°t)) ExistsElim 161 162 203
205. z \varepsilon ((r°s) \cap (r°t)) ExistsElim 160 161 204
206. z \in ((r \circ s) \cap (r \circ t)) ExistsElim 159 160 205
207. (z \varepsilon (r°(s \cap t))) -> (z \varepsilon ((r°s) \cap (r°t))) ImpInt 206 208. \forallz.((z \varepsilon (r°(s \cap t))) -> (z \varepsilon ((r°s) \cap (r°t)))) ForallInt 207
209. (r \circ (s \cap t)) \subset ((r \circ s) \cap (r \circ t)) DefSub 208
210. ((r \circ (s \cup t)) = ((r \circ s) \cup (r \circ t))) \& ((r \circ (s \cap t)) \subset ((r \circ s) \cap (r \circ t))) And Int 151 209
0ed
Used Theorems
1. ((z \epsilon (x U y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) v (z \epsilon y))) & ((z \epsilon (x \cap y)) <-> ((z \epsilon x) & (z \epsilon y)))
Th61. Relation(r) \rightarrow (((r)^{-1})^{-1} = r)
0. z \in ((r)^{-1})^{-1} Hyp
1. (r)^{-1} = \{z: \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \in r) \& (z = (y,x)))\} DefEqInt
2. \forall r.((r)^{-1} = \{z: \exists x.\exists y.(((x,y) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& \ (z = (y,x)))\}) ForallInt 1
3. ((r)^{-1})^{-1} = \{z: \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \varepsilon (r)^{-1}) \& (z = (y,x)))\} ForallElim 2
4. z \in \{z: \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \in (r)^{-1}) \& (z = (y,x)))\} EqualitySub 0 3
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5. Set(z) & \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (r)^{-1}) \ \& \ (z = (y,x))) ClassElim 4 6. \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (r)^{-1}) \ \& \ (z = (y,x))) AndElimR 5
7. \exists y. (((x,y) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) \& (z = (y,x))) Hyp
8. ((x,y) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) \& (z = (y,x)) Hyp
9. (x,y) \varepsilon (r)^{-1} AndElimL 8
10. (x,y) \varepsilon {z: \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \ \varepsilon \ r) \ \& \ (z = (y,x)))} EqualitySub 9 1
11. Set((x,y)) & \exists x \ 0.\exists x \ 2.(((x \ 0,x \ 2) \ \varepsilon \ r) \ & ((x,y) = (x \ 2,x \ 0))) ClassElim 10
12. \exists x_0.\exists x_2.(((x_0,x_2) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& ((x,y) = (x_2,x_0))) And ElimR 11
13. \exists x_2 . (((c, x_2) \epsilon r) \& ((x, y) = (x_2, c))) Hyp
14. ((c,d) \epsilon r) \& ((x,y) = (d,c)) Hyp
15. z = (y, x) AndElimR 8
16. Set(z) AndElimL 5
17. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v)) TheoremInt
18. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) -> ((x,y) = U)) TheoremInt
19. (Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y)) AndElimL 18
20. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) \& (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) EquivExp 19
21. Set((x,y)) -> (Set(x) & Set(y)) AndElimR 20 22. Set((y,x)) EqualitySub 16 15
23. \forall x. (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) ForallInt 21
24. Set((a,y)) \rightarrow (Set(a) \& Set(y)) ForallElim 23
25. \forall y. (Set((a,y)) -> (Set(a) & Set(y))) ForallInt 24
26. Set((a,x)) \rightarrow (Set(a) & Set(x)) ForallElim 25
27. \forall a. (Set((a,x)) \rightarrow (Set(a) \& Set(x))) ForallInt 26
28. Set((y,x)) -> (Set(y) & Set(x)) ForallElim 27
29. Set(y) & Set(x) ImpElim 22 28
30. Set(y) AndElimL 29
31. Set(x) AndElimR 29
32. Set(x) & Set(y) AndInt 31 30
33. \forall u.(((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v))) ForallInt 17
34. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (d,v))) \rightarrow ((x = d) \& (y = v)) ForallElim 33
35. \forall v.(((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (d,v))) \rightarrow ((x = d) \& (y = v))) Forallint 34
36. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (d,c))) \rightarrow ((x = d) \& (y = c)) ForallElim 35
37. (x,y) = (d,c) AndElimR 14
38. (Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (d,c)) AndInt 32 37
39. (x = d) & (y = c) ImpElim 38 36
40. x = d AndElimL 39
41. y = c AndElimR 39
42. (c,d) \epsilon r AndElimL 14
43. d = x Symmetry 40
44. c = y Symmetry 41
45. (c,x) \epsilon r EqualitySub 42 43
46. (y,x) \varepsilon r EqualitySub 45 44
47. (y,x) ε r ExistsElim 13 14 46
48. (y,x) \varepsilon r ExistsElim 12 13 47
49. (y,x) = z Symmetry 15
50. z ε r EqualitySub 48 49
51. z ε r ExistsElim 7 8 50
52. z ε r ExistsElim 6 7 51
53. (z \epsilon ((r)^{-1})^{-1}) -> (z \epsilon r) ImpInt 52
54. Relation(r) Hyp
55. z ε r Hyp
56. \forallz.((z ɛ r) -> \existsx.\existsy.(z = (x,y))) DefExp 54
57. (z \varepsilon r) -> \existsx.\existsy.(z = (x,y)) ForallElim 56
58. \exists x. \exists y. (z = (x,y)) ImpElim 55 57
59. \exists y. (z = (x, y)) Hyp
60. z = (x, y) Hyp
61. f = (y, x) Hyp
62. (x,y) \varepsilon r EqualitySub 55 60
63. ((x,y) \epsilon r) \& (f = (y,x)) AndInt 62 61
64. Set((y,x)) EqualitySub 16 15
65. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) -> ((x,y) = U)) TheoremInt
66. (Set(x) & Set(y)) \leftarrow Set((x,y)) AndElimL 65
67. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) \& (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) EquivExp 66
68. Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y)) AndElimR 67
69. \exists w.(z \in w) ExistsInt 55
70. Set(z) DefSub 69
71. Set((x,y)) EqualitySub 70 60
72. Set(x) & Set(y) ImpElim 71 68
73. Set(x) AndElimL 72
74. Set(y) AndElimR 72
75. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) \& (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) EquivExp 66
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76. (Set(x) & Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y)) AndElimL 75
77. \forall x.((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) ForallInt 76
78. (Set(a) & Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((a,y)) ForallElim 77
79. \forally.((Set(a) & Set(y)) -> Set((a,y))) ForallInt 78
80. (Set(a) & Set(x)) \rightarrow Set((a,x)) ForallElim 79
81. \foralla.((Set(a) & Set(x)) -> Set((a,x))) ForallInt 80
82. (Set(y) & Set(x)) \rightarrow Set((y,x)) ForallElim 81
83. Set(y) & Set(x) AndInt 74 73
84. Set((y,x)) ImpElim 83 82
85. (y,x) = f Symmetry 61
86. Set(f) EqualitySub 84 85
87. \exists y.(((x,y) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& (f = (y,x))) ExistsInt 63
88. \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& \ (f = (y,x))) ExistsInt 87
89. Set(f) & \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& \ (f = (y,x))) AndInt 86 88
90. f \epsilon {w: \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \epsilon r) \& (w = (y,x)))} ClassInt 89
91. {z: \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& \ (z = (y,x)))} = (r)^{-1} Symmetry 1
92. f \epsilon (r)<sup>-1</sup> EqualitySub 90 91
93. (y,x) \epsilon (r)^{-1} EqualitySub 92 61
94. (f = (y,x)) -> ((y,x) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) ImpInt 93
95. \forall f.((f = (y,x)) \rightarrow ((y,x) \epsilon (r)^{-1})) ForallInt 94
96. ((y,x) = (y,x)) \rightarrow ((y,x) \varepsilon (r)^{-1}) ForallElim 95
97. (y,x) = (y,x) Identity
98. (y,x) \varepsilon (r)^{-1} ImpElim 97 96
99. ((y,x) \varepsilon (r)^{-1}) \& (z = (x,y)) AndInt 98 60
100. \exists x.(((y,x) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) \& (z = (x,y))) ExistsInt 99
101. \exists y. \exists x. (((y,x) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) \& (z = (x,y))) ExistsInt 100
102. Set(z) & \exists y. \exists x. (((y,x) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) \epsilon (z = (x,y))) AndInt 70 101
103. z \in \{w: \exists y. \exists x. (((y,x) \in (r)^{-1}) \& (w = (x,y)))\} ClassInt 102
104. \forall r.((r)^{-1} = \{z: \exists x.\exists y.(((x,y) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& \ (z = (y,x)))\}) ForallInt 1
105. ((r)^{-1})^{-1} = \{z: \exists x.\exists y. (((x,y) \varepsilon (r)^{-1}) \& (z = (y,x)))\} ForallElim 104
106. {z: \exists x.\exists y.(((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (r)^{-1}) \ \& \ (z = (y,x)))} = ((r)^{-1})^{-1} Symmetry 105
107. z \epsilon ((r)<sup>-1</sup>)<sup>-1</sup> EqualitySub 103 106
108. z \epsilon ((r)<sup>-1</sup>)<sup>-1</sup> ExistsElim 59 60 107
109. z \epsilon ((r)<sup>-1</sup>)<sup>-1</sup> ExistsElim 58 59 108
110. (z \epsilon r) \rightarrow (z \epsilon ((r)^{-1})^{-1}) ImpInt 109
111. ((z \epsilon ((r)^{-1})^{-1}) \rightarrow (z \epsilon r)) \& ((z \epsilon r) \rightarrow (z \epsilon ((r)^{-1})^{-1})) AndInt 53 110
112. (z \epsilon ((r)^{-1})^{-1}) <-> (z \epsilon r) EquivConst 111
113. \forall z.((z \epsilon ((r)^{-1})^{-1}) <-> (z \epsilon r)) ForallInt 112
114. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) <-> \forall z. ((z & x) <-> (z & y))) AxInt
115. \forall y. ((((r)^{-1})^{-1} = y) < -> \forall z. ((z \epsilon ((r)^{-1})^{-1}) < -> (z \epsilon y))) ForallElim 114
116. (((r)^{-1})^{-1} = r) < - > \forall z. ((z \varepsilon ((r)^{-1})^{-1}) < - > (z \varepsilon r)) ForallElim 115
117. ((((r)^{-1})^{-1} = r) \rightarrow \forall z. ((z \epsilon ((r)^{-1})^{-1}) <-> (z \epsilon r))) \& (\forall z. ((z \epsilon ((r)^{-1})^{-1}) <-> (z \epsilon r)))
\epsilon r)) -> (((r)<sup>-1</sup>)<sup>-1</sup> = r)) EquivExp 116
118. \forallz.((z \epsilon ((r)^{-1})^{-1}) <-> (z \epsilon r)) -> (((r)^{-1})^{-1} = r) AndElimR 117
119. ((r)^{-1})^{-1} = r ImpElim 113 118
120. Relation(r) -> (((r)^{-1})^{-1} = r) ImpInt 119 Qed
Used Theorems
1. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v))
2. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) -> ((x,y) = U))
3. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) -> ((x,y) = U))
Th62. ((r \circ s))^{-1} = ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1})
0. z \epsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1} Hyp
1. (r)^{-1} = \{z: \exists x.\exists y. (((x,y) \in r) \& (z = (y,x)))\} DefEqInt
2. \forall r.((r)^{-1} = \{z: \exists x.\exists y.(((x,y) \in r) \& (z = (y,x)))\}) Forallint 1
3. ((r \circ s))^{-1} = \{z: \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \epsilon (r \circ s)) \& (z = (y,x)))\} ForallElim 2
4. z \epsilon {z: \existsx.\existsy.(((x,y) \epsilon (ros)) & (z = (y,x)))} EqualitySub 0 3
5. Set(z) & \exists x.\exists y.(((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (r \circ s)) \ \& \ (z = (y,x))) ClassElim 4
6. \exists x.\exists y.(((x,y) \in (r \circ s)) \& (z = (y,x))) And ElimR 5
7. (a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ b) \ \& ((y,z) \ \epsilon \ a)) \ \& \ (w = (x,z)))\} DefEqInt
8. \forall a.((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \epsilon b) \& ((y,z) \epsilon a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 7
9. (r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \epsilon b) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 8
10. \forall b. ((r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 9
11. (r \circ s) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in s) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 10
12. \exists y. (((x,y) \epsilon (r \circ s)) \& (z = (y,x))) Hyp
13. ((x,y) \in (r \circ s)) \& (z = (y,x)) Hyp
14. (x,y) \varepsilon (r \circ s) AndElimL 13
15. (x,y) \in \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \in s) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} EqualitySub 14 11
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16. Set((x,y)) & \exists x \ 0.\exists x \ 2.\exists z. ((((x 0,x 2) & s) & ((x 2,z) & r)) & ((x,y) = (x 0,z)))
ClassElim 15
17. \exists x \ 0.\exists x \ 2.\exists z.((((x \ 0, x \ 2) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& \ ((x \ 2, z) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ ((x, y) \ = \ (x \ 0, z))) And ElimR 16
18. \exists x = 2 \cdot \exists z \cdot ((((c, x 2) \in s) \& ((x 2, z) \in r)) \& ((x, y) = (c, z))) Hyp
19. \exists z.((((c,d) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& ((d,z) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& ((x,y) = (c,z))) Hyp
20. (((c,d) \epsilon s) & ((d,b) \epsilon r)) & ((x,y) = (c,b)) Hyp
21. \exists w.((x,y) \in w) ExistsInt 14
22. Set((x,y)) DefSub 21
23. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \leftarrow Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) \rightarrow ((x,y) = U)) TheoremInt
24. (Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y)) AndElimL 23
25. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) \& (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) EquivExp 24
26. Set((x,y)) -> (Set(x) & Set(y)) AndElimR 25
27. Set(x) & Set(y) ImpElim 22 26
28. (x,y) = (c,b) AndElimR 20
29. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v)) TheoremInt
30. \forall u.(((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v))) ForallInt 29
31. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (c,v))) \rightarrow ((x = c) \& (y = v)) ForallElim 30
32. \forall v.(((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (c,v))) \rightarrow ((x = c) \& (y = v))) ForallInt 31
33. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (c,b))) \rightarrow ((x = c) \& (y = b)) ForallElim 32
34. (Set(x) & Set(y)) & ((x,y) = (c,b)) AndInt 27 28
35. (x = c) & (y = b) ImpElim 34 33
36. x = c AndElimL 35
37. y = b AndElimR 35 38. c = x Symmetry 36
39. b = y Symmetry 37
40. (((x,d) \epsilon s) & ((d,b) \epsilon r)) & ((x,y) = (x,b)) EqualitySub 20 38
41. (((x,d) \varepsilon s) \& ((d,y) \varepsilon r)) \& ((x,y) = (x,y)) EqualitySub 40 39
42. ((x,d) \varepsilon s) \& ((d,y) \varepsilon r) AndElimL 41
43. h = (d, x) Hyp
44. (x,d) ε s AndElimL 42
45. ((x,d) \in s) \& (h = (d,x)) And Int 44 43
46. \exists d.(((x,d) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& \ (h = (d,x))) ExistsInt 45
47. \exists x. \exists d. (((x,d) \epsilon s) \& (h = (d,x))) ExistsInt 46
48. (x,d) \varepsilon s AndElimL 45
49. \exists w.((x,d) \in w) ExistsInt 48
50. Set((x,d)) DefSub 49
51. \forall y. (Set((x,y)) -> (Set(x) & Set(y))) ForallInt 26
52. Set((x,d)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(d)) ForallElim 51
53. Set(x) \& Set(d) ImpElim 50 52
54. Set(d) AndElimR 53
55. Set(x) AndElimL 53
56. Set(x) & Set(d) AndInt 55 54
57. (Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y)) AndElimL 25
58. \forall x.((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) ForallInt 57
59. (Set(d) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((d,y)) ForallElim 58
60. \forall y.((Set(d) & \overline{Set(y)}) -> Set((d,y))) ForallInt 59
61. (Set(d) & Set(x)) \rightarrow Set((d,x)) ForallElim 60
62. Set(d) & Set(x) AndInt 54 55
63. Set((d,x)) ImpElim 62 61
64. (d,x) = h Symmetry 43
65. Set(h) EqualitySub 63 64
66. Set(h) & \exists x. \exists d. (((x,d) \epsilon s) \& (h = (d,x))) AndInt 65 47
67. h \varepsilon {w: \exists x. \exists d. (((x,d) \varepsilon s) \& (w = (d,x)))} ClassInt 66
68. \forall r.((r)^{-1} = \{z: \exists x.\exists y.(((x,y) \epsilon r) \& (z = (y,x)))\}) ForallInt 1
69. (s)^{-1} = \{z: \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \epsilon s) \& (z = (y,x)))\} ForallElim 68 70. \{z: \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \epsilon s) \& (z = (y,x)))\} = (s)^{-1} Symmetry 69
71. h \varepsilon (s)<sup>-1</sup> EqualitySub 67 70
72. (d,x) \varepsilon (s)^{-1} EqualitySub 71 43
73. (h = (d,x)) -> ((d,x) \varepsilon (s)<sup>-1</sup>) ImpInt 72
74. \forallh.((h = (d,x)) -> ((d,x) \epsilon (s)<sup>-1</sup>)) ForallInt 73
75. ((d,x) = (d,x)) \rightarrow ((d,x) \epsilon (s)^{-1}) ForallElim 74
76. (d,x) = (d,x) Identity
77. (d, x) \epsilon (s)^{-1} ImpElim 76 75
78. f = (y,d) Hyp
79. (d,y) \epsilon r AndElimR 42
80. ((d,y) \epsilon r) \epsilon (f = (y,d)) AndInt 79 78
81. \exists y.(((d,y) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& \ (f = (y,d))) ExistsInt 80
82. \exists d. \exists y. (((d,y) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& \ (f = (y,d))) ExistsInt 81
83. Set(y) AndElimR 27
84. Set(y) & Set(d) AndInt 83 54
85. \forall y.((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) ForallInt 57
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86. (Set(x) & Set(d)) \rightarrow Set((x,d)) ForallElim 85
87. \forall x.((Set(x) \& Set(d)) \rightarrow Set((x,d))) ForallInt 86
88. (Set(y) \& Set(d)) \rightarrow Set((y,d)) ForallElim 87
89. Set((y,d)) ImpElim 84 88
90. (y,d) = f Symmetry 78
91. Set(f) EqualitySub 89 90
92. Set(f) & \exists d. \exists y. (((d,y) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& \ (f = (y,d))) AndInt 91 83 93. f \epsilon \ \{w: \exists d. \exists y. (((d,y) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& \ (w = (y,d)))\} ClassInt 92
94. {z: \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& \ (z = (y,x)))} = (r)^{-1} Symmetry 1
95. f \epsilon (r)<sup>-1</sup> EqualitySub 93 94
96. (y,d) \epsilon (r)^{-1} EqualitySub 95 78
97. (f = (y,d)) \rightarrow ((y,d) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) ImpInt 96
98. \forall f. ((f = (y,d)) \rightarrow ((y,d) \epsilon (r)^{-1})) ForallInt 97
99. ((y,d) = (y,d)) \rightarrow ((y,d) \varepsilon (r)^{-1}) ForallElim 98
100. (y,d) = (y,d) Identity
101. (y,d) \epsilon (r)^{-1} ImpElim 100 99
102. ((y,d) \varepsilon (r)^{-1}) \varepsilon ((d,x) \varepsilon (s)^{-1}) And Int 101 77
103. z = (y, x) AndElimR 13
104. (((y,d) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) \& ((d,x) \epsilon (s)^{-1})) \& (z = (y,x)) AndInt 102 103
105. \exists x.((((y,d) \ \epsilon \ (r)^{-1}) \ \& \ ((d,x) \ \epsilon \ (s)^{-1})) \ \& \ (z = (y,x))) ExistsInt 104
106. \exists d. \exists x. ((((y,d) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) \& ((d,x) \epsilon (s)^{-1})) \& (z = (y,x))) ExistsInt 105
107. \exists y. \exists d. \exists x. ((((y,d) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) \& ((d,x) \epsilon (s)^{-1})) \& (z = (y,x))) ExistsInt 106
108. Set(z) AndElimL 5
109. Set(z) & \exists y. \exists d. \exists x. ((((y,d) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) \& ((d,x) \epsilon (s)^{-1})) \& (z = (y,x))) AndInt 108
110. z \in \{w: \exists y.\exists d.\exists x.((((y,d) \in (r)^{-1}) \& ((d,x) \in (s)^{-1})) \& (w = (y,x)))\} ClassInt 109
111. \foralla.((a°b) = {w: \existsx.\existsy.\existsz.(((((x,y) \epsilon b) & ((y,z) \epsilon a)) & (w = (x,z)))}) ForallInt 7
112. ((s)^{-1} \circ b) = \{w: \exists y. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon b) \& ((y,z) \epsilon (s)^{-1})) \& (w = (x,z)))\}
ForallElim 111
113. \forall b.(((s)^{-1} \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \epsilon b) \& ((y,z) \epsilon (s)^{-1})) \& (w = (x,z)))\})
ForallInt 112
114. ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1}) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) \& ((y,z) \epsilon (s)^{-1})) \& (w = (x,z)))\}
ForallElim 113
115. \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) \& ((y,z) \epsilon (s)^{-1})) \& (w = (x,z)))\} = ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1})
Symmetry 114
116. z \epsilon ((s)<sup>-1</sup> \circ (r)<sup>-1</sup>) EqualitySub 110 115
117. z \varepsilon ((s)<sup>-1</sup> \circ (r)<sup>-1</sup>) ExistsElim 19 20 116
118. z \epsilon ((s)<sup>-1</sup> \circ (r)<sup>-1</sup>) ExistsElim 18 19 117
119. z \in ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1})
                                   ExistsElim 17 18 118
120. z \in ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1})
                                   ExistsElim 12 13 119
121. z \epsilon ((s)<sup>-1</sup> \circ (r)<sup>-1</sup>) ExistsElim 6 12 120
122. (z \epsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1}) \rightarrow (z \epsilon ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1}))
                                                                    ImpInt 121
123. z \epsilon ((s)<sup>-1</sup> \circ (r)<sup>-1</sup>) Hyp
124. \forall a.((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 7
125. ((s)^{-1} \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in (s)^{-1})) \& (w = (x,z)))\}
ForallElim 124
126. \forall b.(((s)^{-1} \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \epsilon b) \& ((y,z) \epsilon (s)^{-1})) \& (w = (x,z)))\})
ForallInt 125
127. \ ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1}) \ = \ \{w \colon \ \exists x . \ \exists y . \ \exists z . ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (r)^{-1}) \ \& \ ((y,z) \ \epsilon \ (s)^{-1})) \ \& \ (w \ = \ (x,z)))\}
ForallElim 126
128. z \in \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \in (r)^{-1}) \& ((y,z) \in (s)^{-1})) \& (w = (x,z)))\} EqualitySub
123 127
129. Set(z) & \exists x.\exists y.\exists x 5.((((x,y) \varepsilon (r)<sup>-1</sup>) & ((y,x 5) \varepsilon (s)<sup>-1</sup>)) & (z = (x,x 5)))
ClassElim 128
130. Set(z) AndElimL 129
131. \exists x. \exists y. \exists x\_5.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (r)^{-1}) \ \& \ ((y,x\_5) \ \epsilon \ (s)^{-1})) \ \& \ (z = (x,x\_5))) And ElimR 129
132. \exists y. \exists x\_5. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (r)^{-1}) \ \& \ ((y,x\_5) \ \epsilon \ (s)^{-1})) \ \& \ (z = (x,x\_5))) Hyp
133. \exists x \ 5.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ (r)^{-1}) \ \& \ ((y,x \ 5) \ \epsilon \ (s)^{-1})) \ \& \ (z = (x,x \ 5))) Hyp
134. (((x,y) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) \& ((y,a) \epsilon (s)^{-1})) \& (z = (x,a)) Hyp
135. z = (x,a) AndElimR 134
136. ((x,y) \epsilon (r)^{-1}) \& ((y,a) \epsilon (s)^{-1}) AndElimL 134
137. (x,y) \epsilon (r)^{-1} AndElimL 136
138. (y,a) \epsilon (s)^{-1} AndElimR 136
139. \forall r.((r)^{-1} = \{z: \exists x.\exists y.(((x,y) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& \ (z = (y,x)))\}) ForallInt 1
140. (s) ^{-1} = \{z: \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \epsilon s) \& (z = (y,x)))\} ForallElim 139
141. (x,y) \varepsilon {z: \exists x.\exists y.(((x,y) \ \varepsilon \ r) \ \& \ (z = (y,x)))} EqualitySub 137 1
142. (y,a) \varepsilon {z: \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \ \varepsilon \ s) \ \& \ (z = (y,x)))} EqualitySub 138 140
143. Set((x,y)) & \exists x_8.\exists x_9.(((x_8,x_9) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& ((x,y) = (x_9,x_8))) ClassElim 141
144. Set((y,a)) & \exists x.\exists x\_10.(((x,x\_10)\ \epsilon\ s)\ \&\ ((y,a)=(x\_10,x))) ClassElim 142
145. Set((x,y)) AndElimL 143
146. \exists x_8.\exists x_9.(((x_8,x_9) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& \ ((x,y) = (x_9,x_8))) And Elim R143
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147. Set((y,a)) AndElimL 144
148. \exists x. \exists x \ 10.(((x,x_10) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& \ ((y,a) = (x_10,x))) And Elim R144
149. \exists x \ 9. ((b, x \ 9) \ \overline{\epsilon} \ r) \ \& ((x, y) = (x \ 9, b))) Hyp
150. ((b,c) \epsilon r)^{-k} ((x,y) = (c,b)) Hyp
151. \exists x \ 10.(((d,x \ 10) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& ((y,a) = (x \ 10,d))) Hyp
152. ((d,e) \epsilon s) \& ((y,a) = (e,d)) Hyp
153. (b,c) ε r AndElimL 150
154. (d,e) ε s AndElimL 152
155. (x,y) = (c,b) AndElimR 150
156. (y,a) = (e,d) AndElimR 152
157. Set(x) & Set(y) ImpElim 145 26
158. (Set(x) & Set(y)) & ((x,y) = (c,b)) AndInt 157 155 159. \forall u.(((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v))) ForallInt 29
160. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (c,v))) \rightarrow ((x = c) \& (y = v)) ForallElim 159
161. \forall v.(((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (c,v))) \rightarrow ((x = c) \& (y = v))) ForallInt 160
162. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (c,b))) \rightarrow ((x = c) \& (y = b)) ForallElim 161
163. (x = c) & (y = b) ImpElim 158 162
164. x = c AndElimL 163
165. y = b AndElimR 163
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170. \forall x. (Set((x,a)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(a))) ForallInt 169
171. Set((y,a)) \rightarrow (Set(y) \& Set(a)) ForallElim 170
172. Set(y) & Set(a) ImpElim 147 171
173. ((d,e) \epsilon s) & ((b,c) \epsilon r) AndInt 154 153
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175. (Set(y) \& Set(a)) \& ((y,a) = (e,d)) AndInt 172 156
176. \forall u.(((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v))) Forallint 29
177. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (e,v))) \rightarrow ((x = e) \& (y = v)) ForallElim 176
178. \forall y.(((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (e,v))) \rightarrow ((x = e) \& (y = v))) ForallInt 177
179. ((Set(x) \& Set(a)) \& ((x,a) = (e,v))) \rightarrow ((x = e) \& (a = v)) ForallElim 178 180. \forall x.(((Set(x) \& Set(a)) \& ((x,a) = (e,v))) \rightarrow ((x = e) \& (a = v))) ForallInt 179
181. ((Set(y) \& Set(a)) \& ((y,a) = (e,v))) \rightarrow ((y = e) \& (a = v)) ForallElim 180
182. \forall v.(((Set(y) \& Set(a)) \& ((y,a) = (e,v))) \rightarrow ((y = e) \& (a = v))) ForallInt 181
183. ((Set(y) \& Set(a)) \& ((y,a) = (e,d))) \rightarrow ((y = e) \& (a = d)) ForallElim 182
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186. a = d AndElimR 184
187. e = y Symmetry 185
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190. d = a Symmetry 186
191. ((a,y) \in s) \& ((y,x) \in r) EqualitySub 189 190
192. h = (a, x) Hyp
193. Set(a) AndElimR 172
194. Set(x) AndElimL 157
195. Set(a) & Set(x) AndInt 193 194
196. \forall x.((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) ForallInt 57
197. (Set(a) & Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((a,y)) ForallElim 196
198. \forally.((Set(a) & Set(y)) -> Set((a,y))) ForallInt 197
199. (Set(a) & Set(x)) \rightarrow Set((a,x)) ForallElim 198
200. Set((a,x)) ImpElim 195 199
201. (a,x) = h Symmetry 192
202. Set(h) EqualitySub 200 201
203. (((a,y) \varepsilon s) & ((y,x) \varepsilon r)) & (h = (a,x)) AndInt 191 192
204. \exists x.((((a,y) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& \ ((y,x) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (h = (a,x))) ExistsInt 203
205. \exists y.\exists x.((((a,y) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& \ ((y,x) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (h = (a,x))) ExistsInt 204
206. \exists a.\exists y.\exists x.((((a,y) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& \ ((y,x) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& \ (h = (a,x))) ExistsInt 205
207. Set(h) & \exists a. \exists y. \exists x. ((((a,y) \ \epsilon \ s) \ \& ((y,x) \ \epsilon \ r)) \ \& (h = (a,x))) AndInt 202 206
208. h \varepsilon {w: \exists a. \exists y. \exists x. ((((a,y) \varepsilon s) \& ((y,x) \varepsilon r)) \& (w = (a,x)))} ClassInt 207
209. \forall a.((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 7
210. (r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 209
211. \forall b.((r \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt
210
212. (r \circ s) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 211 213. \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon s) \& ((y,z) \epsilon r)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} = (r \circ s) Symmetry 212
214. h ε (ros) EqualitySub 208 213
215. (a,x) \epsilon (ros) EqualitySub 214 192
216. (h = (a,x)) -> ((a,x) \epsilon (r \circ s)) ImpInt 215
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217. \forallh.((h = (a,x)) -> ((a,x) \epsilon (r°s))) ForallInt 216
218. ((a,x) = (a,x)) \rightarrow ((a,x) \epsilon (r \circ s)) ForallElim 217
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221. f = (x, a) Hyp
222. (x,a) = f Symmetry 221
223. Set((x,a)) EqualitySub 130 135
224. Set(f) EqualitySub 223 222
225. ((a,x) \in (r \circ s)) \& (f = (x,a)) And Int 215 221
226. \exists x.(((a,x) \epsilon (r \circ s)) \& (f = (x,a))) ExistsInt 225
227. \exists a. \exists x. (((a,x) \epsilon (r \circ s)) \& (f = (x,a))) ExistsInt 226
228. Set(f) & \exists a.\exists x.(((a,x) \ \epsilon \ (r \circ s)) \ \& \ (f = (x,a))) AndInt 224 227
229. \forall r.((r)^{-1} = \{z: \exists x.\exists y.(((x,y) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& \ (z = (y,x)))\}) ForallInt 1
230. \forall r.((r)^{-1} = \{z: \exists x.\exists y.(((x,y) \ \epsilon \ r) \ \& \ (z = (y,x)))\}) ForallInt 1
231. ((r \circ s))^{-1} = \{z : \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \in (r \circ s)) \& (z = (y,x)))\} ForallElim 230
232. {z: \exists x. \exists y. (((x,y) \epsilon (r \circ s)) \& (z = (y,x)))} = ((r \circ s))^{-1} Symmetry 231
233. f \epsilon {w: \existsa.\existsx.(((a,x) \epsilon (r°s)) & (w = (x,a)))} ClassInt 228
234. f \epsilon ((r°s))<sup>-1</sup> EqualitySub 233 232
235. (x,a) \varepsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1} EqualitySub 234 221
236. (f = (x,a)) -> ((x,a) \epsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1}) ImpInt 235
237. \forall f.((f = (x,a)) \rightarrow ((x,a) \epsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1})) ForallInt 236
238. ((x,a) = (x,a)) \rightarrow ((x,a) \varepsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1}) ForallElim 237
239. (x,a) = (x,a) Identity
240. (x,a) \epsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1} ImpElim 239 238
241. f \varepsilon ((r°s))<sup>-1</sup> EqualitySub 240 222
242. f \epsilon ((r°s))<sup>-1</sup> ExistsElim 151 152 241
243. f \epsilon ((r°s)) ^{-1} ExistsElim 148 151 242
244. f \epsilon ((r°s))<sup>-1</sup>
                            ExistsElim 149 150 243
245. f \epsilon ((r°s))<sup>-1</sup> ExistsElim 146 149 244
246. f \epsilon ((r°s))<sup>-1</sup> ExistsElim 149 150 245
247. (h = (a,x)) \rightarrow (f \epsilon ((r°s))<sup>-1</sup>) ImpInt 246
248. \forallh.((h = (a,x)) -> (f \epsilon ((r\circs))^{-1})) ForallInt 247
249. \forallh.((h = (a,x)) -> (f \epsilon ((r\circs))^{-1})) ForallInt 247
250. ((a,x) = (a,x)) \rightarrow (f \varepsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1}) ForallElim 249
251. (a,x) = (a,x) Identity
252. f \epsilon ((r°s))<sup>-1</sup> ImpElim 251 250
253. f \epsilon ((r°s))<sup>-1</sup> ExistsElim 133 134 252
254. f \epsilon ((r°s))<sup>-1</sup> ExistsElim 132 133 253
255. f \epsilon ((r°s))<sup>-1</sup> ExistsElim 131 132 254
256. (x,a) \varepsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1} EqualitySub 255 221
257. (x,a) = z Symmetry 135
258. z \varepsilon ((r°s))<sup>-1</sup> EqualitySub 256 257
259. (z \epsilon ((s)<sup>-1</sup>\circ(r)<sup>-1</sup>)) -> (z \epsilon ((r\circs))<sup>-1</sup>) ImpInt 258
260. ((z \epsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1}) \rightarrow (z \epsilon ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1}))) \& ((z \epsilon ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1})) \rightarrow (z \epsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1}))
AndInt 122 259
261. (z \epsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1}) \leftarrow (z \epsilon ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1})) EquivConst 260
262. \forall x. \forall y. ((x = y) < -> \forall z. ((z & x) < -> (z & y))) AxInt
263. \forall y.((((r \circ s))^{-1} = y) <-> \forall z.((z \varepsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1}) <-> (z \varepsilon y))) ForallElim 262
264. (((r \circ s))^{-1} = ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1})) <-> \forall z.((z \epsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1}) <-> (z \epsilon ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1})))
ForallElim 263
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((z \ \varepsilon \ ((r \circ s))^{-1}) < -> (z \ \varepsilon \ ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1}))) -> (((r \circ s))^{-1} = ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1}))) EquivExp 264
266. \forall z.((z \varepsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1}) <-> (z \varepsilon ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1}))) -> (((r \circ s))^{-1} = ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1}))
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267. \forall z.((z \epsilon ((r \circ s))^{-1}) <-> (z \epsilon ((s)^{-1} \circ (r)^{-1}))) ForallInt 261
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1. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) -> ((x,y) = U))
2. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v))
Th64. (Function(f) & Function(g)) \rightarrow Function((fog))
0. Function(f) & Function(g) Hyp
1. Function(f) AndElimL 0
2. Function(g) AndElimR 0
3. (a,b) \epsilon (f \circ g) Hyp
4. (a,c) ε (f • g) Hyp
5. (a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} DefEqInt
6. \forall a.((a \circ b) = \{w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in a)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) Forallint 5
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7. (f \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \in b) \& ((y,z) \in f)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} For all Elim 6
8. \forall b. ((f \circ b) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon b) \& ((y,z) \epsilon f)) \& (w = (x,z)))\}) ForallInt 7
9. (f \circ g) = \{w: \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon g) \& ((y,z) \epsilon f)) \& (w = (x,z)))\} ForallElim 8
10. (a,b) \epsilon {w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y)\ \epsilon\ g)\ \&\ ((y,z)\ \epsilon\ f))\ \&\ (w = (x,z)))} EqualitySub 3 9
11. (a,c) \epsilon {w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y)\ \epsilon\ g)\ \&\ ((y,z)\ \epsilon\ f))\ \&\ (w = (x,z)))} EqualitySub 4 9
12. Set((a,b)) & \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon g) & ((y,z) \epsilon f)) & ((a,b) = (x,z))) ClassElim 10 13. Set((a,c)) & \exists x.\exists y.\exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon g) & ((y,z) \epsilon f)) & ((a,c) = (x,z))) ClassElim 11
14. \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ g) \ \& \ ((y,z) \ \epsilon \ f)) \ \& \ ((a,b) = (x,z))) And ElimR 12
15. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \epsilon g) \& ((y,z) \epsilon f)) \& ((a,b) = (x,z))) Hyp
16. \exists z.((((x,y) \epsilon g) \& ((y,z) \epsilon f)) \& ((a,b) = (x,z))) Hyp
17. (((x,y) \epsilon g) \& ((y,z) \epsilon f)) \& ((a,b) = (x,z)) Hyp
18. \exists x. \exists y. \exists z. ((((x,y) \in g) \& ((y,z) \in f)) \& ((a,c) = (x,z))) And ElimR 13
19. \exists y. \exists z. ((((u,y) \ \epsilon \ g) \ \& \ ((y,z) \ \epsilon \ f)) \ \& \ ((a,c) = (u,z))) Hyp
20. \exists z.((((u,v) \epsilon g) \& ((v,z) \epsilon f)) \& ((a,c) = (u,z))) Hyp
21. (((u,v) \epsilon g) \& ((v,w) \epsilon f)) \& ((a,c) = (u,w)) Hyp
22. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) -> ((x,y) = U)) TheoremInt
23. (Set(x) & Set(y)) \leftarrow Set((x,y)) AndElimL 22
24. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \rightarrow Set((x,y))) \& (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) EquivExp 23
25. Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y)) AndElimR 24
26. \forall x. (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y))) ForallInt 25
27. Set((a,y)) \rightarrow (Set(a) \& Set(y)) ForallElim 26
28. \forall y. (Set((a,y)) -> (Set(a) & Set(y))) ForallInt 27
29. Set((a,b)) \rightarrow (Set(a) \& Set(b)) ForallElim 28 30. Set((a,b)) AndElimL 12
31. Set(a) & Set(b) ImpElim 30 29
32. Set(a) AndElimL 31
33. Set(b) AndElimR 31
34. \forall x. (Set((x,y)) \rightarrow (Set(x) \& Set(y)))
                                                      ForallInt 25
35. Set((a,y)) \rightarrow (Set(a) & Set(y)) ForallElim 34
36. \forall y. (Set((a,y)) -> (Set(a) & Set(y))) ForallInt 35
37. Set((a,c)) \rightarrow (Set(a) \& Set(c)) ForallElim 36
38. Set((a,c)) AndElimL 13
39. Set(a) & Set(c) ImpElim 38 37
40. Set(c) AndElimR 39
41. (a,b) = (x,z) AndElimR 17
42. (Set(a) & Set(b)) & ((a,b) = (x,z)) AndInt 31 41
43. (a,c) = (u,w) AndElimR 21
44. (Set(a) & Set(c)) & ((a,c) = (u,w)) AndInt 39 43
45. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v)) Theoremint
46. \forall x.(((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v))) ForallInt 45
47. ((Set(a) & Set(y)) & ((a,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((a = u) & (y = v)) ForallElim 46
48. \forall y.(((Set(a) & Set(y)) & ((a,y) = (u,v))) -> ((a = u) & (y = v))) ForallInt 47
49. ((Set(a) \& Set(b)) \& ((a,b) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((a = u) \& (b = v)) ForallElim 48
50. \forall u.(((Set(a) \& Set(b)) \& ((a,b) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((a = u) \& (b = v))) ForallInt 49
51. ((Set(a) \& Set(b)) \& ((a,b) = (x,v))) \rightarrow ((a = x) \& (b = v)) ForallElim 50
52. \forall v.(((Set(a) \& Set(b)) \& ((a,b) = (x,v))) \rightarrow ((a = x) \& (b = v))) ForallInt 51
53. ((Set(a) \& Set(b)) \& ((a,b) = (x,z))) \rightarrow ((a = x) \& (b = z)) ForallElim 52
54. (a = x) & (b = z) ImpElim 42 53
55. \forall y.(((Set(a) & Set(y)) & ((a,y) = (u,v))) -> ((a = u) & (y = v))) ForallInt 47
56. ((Set(a) \& Set(c)) \& ((a,c) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((a = u) \& (c = v)) ForallElim 55
57. \forall v.(((Set(a) \& Set(c)) \& ((a,c) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((a = u) \& (c = v))) ForallInt 56
58. ((Set(a) & Set(c)) & ((a,c) = (u,w))) -> ((a = u) & (c = w)) ForallElim 57
59. (a = u) & (c = w) ImpElim 44 58
60. a = x AndElimL 54
61. b = z AndElimR 54
62. a = u AndElimL 59
63. c = w AndElimR 59
64. ((x,y) \epsilon g) \& ((y,z) \epsilon f) AndElimL 17
65. ((u,v) \varepsilon g) \& ((v,w) \varepsilon f) AndElimL 21
66. (y,z) \epsilon f AndElimR 64
67. (v,w) \epsilon f AndElimR 65 68. (x,y) \epsilon g AndElimL 64
69. (u, v) ε g AndElimL 65
70. x = u EqualitySub 62 60
71. (u,y) \epsilon g EqualitySub 68 70
72. Relation(g) & \forall x. \forall y. \forall z. ((((x,y) \epsilon g) \& ((x,z) \epsilon g)) \rightarrow (y = z)) DefExp 2
73. \forall x. \forall y. \forall z. ((((x,y) \epsilon g) \& ((x,z) \epsilon g)) \rightarrow (y = z)) And ElimR 72
74. \forall y. \forall z. ((((u,y) \epsilon g) \& ((u,z) \epsilon g)) \rightarrow (y = z)) ForallElim 73
75. \forall z.((((u,y) \epsilon g) \& ((u,z) \epsilon g)) \rightarrow (y = z)) ForallElim 74
76. (((u,y) \epsilon g) \& ((u,v) \epsilon g)) \rightarrow (y = v) ForallElim 75
77. ((u,y) \epsilon g) \& ((u,v) \epsilon g) AndInt 71 69
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78. y = v ImpElim 77 76
79. (v,z) \epsilon f EqualitySub 66 78
80. Relation(f) & \forall x. \forall y. \forall z. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ f) \ \& \ ((x,z) \ \epsilon \ f)) \ -> \ (y = z)) DefExp 1
81. \forall x. \forall y. \forall z. ((((x,y) \epsilon f) \& ((x,z) \epsilon f)) \rightarrow (y = z)) And ElimR 80
82. \forall y. \forall z. ((((v,y) \epsilon f) \& ((v,z) \epsilon f)) \rightarrow (y = z)) ForallElim 81
83. \forall x_0.((((v,z) \ \epsilon \ f) \ \& \ ((v,x_0) \ \epsilon \ f)) \ -> \ (z = x_0)) ForallElim 82
84. (((v,z) \epsilon f) \& ((v,w) \epsilon f)) \rightarrow (z = w) ForallElim 83
85. ((v,z) \epsilon f) \& ((v,w) \epsilon f) AndInt 79 67
86. z = w ImpElim 85 84
87. b = w EqualitySub 61 86
88. w = c Symmetry 63
89. b = c EqualitySub 87 88
90. b = c ExistsElim 20 21 89
91. b = c ExistsElim 19 20 90
92. b = c ExistsElim 18 19 91
93. b = c ExistsElim 16 17 92
94. b = c ExistsElim 15 16 93
95. b = c ExistsElim 14 15 94
96. ((a,c) \epsilon (f \circ g)) \rightarrow (b = c) ImpInt 95
97. ((a,b) \epsilon (f \circ q)) \rightarrow (((a,c) \epsilon (f \circ q)) \rightarrow (b = c)) ImpInt 96
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99. A & B Hyp
100. A AndElimL 99
101. B -> C ImpElim 100 98
102. B AndElimR 99
103. C ImpElim 102 101
104. (A & B) -> C ImpInt 103
105. (A -> (B -> C)) -> ((A & B) -> C) ImpInt 104
106. (((a,b) \epsilon (f°g)) -> (B -> C)) -> ((((a,b) \epsilon (f°g)) & B) -> C) PolySub 105
107. (((a,b) \epsilon (f°g)) -> (((a,c) \epsilon (f°g)) -> C)) -> ((((a,b) \epsilon (f°g)) & ((a,c) \epsilon (f°g)))
-> C) PolySub 106
108. (((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ -> \ (((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ -> \ ((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g))) \ -> \ ((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g))) \ -> \ ((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g))) \ -> \ ((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g))) \ -> \ ((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g))) \ -> \ ((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g))) \ -> \ ((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g))) \ -> \ ((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g))) \ -> \ ((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g))) \ -> \ ((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g))) \ -> \ ((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)))) \ -> \ ((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)))) \ -> \ ((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)))) \ -> \ (((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ (a,c) 
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109. (((a,b) \epsilon (f°g)) & ((a,c) \epsilon (f°g))) -> (b = c) ImpElim 97 108
110. Relation(g) AndElimL 72
111. Relation(f) AndElimL 80
112. z ε (f • g) Hyp
113. z \epsilon {w: \exists x.\exists y.\exists z.((((x,y)\ \epsilon\ g)\ \&\ ((y,z)\ \epsilon\ f))\ \&\ (w = (x,z)))} EqualitySub 112 9
114. Set(z) \& \exists x. \exists y. \exists x\_2.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ g) \& ((y,x\_2) \ \epsilon \ f)) \& (z = (x,x\_2))) ClassElim 113
115. \exists x.\exists y.\exists x \ 2.((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ g) \ \& \ ((y,x \ 2) \ \epsilon \ f)) \ \& \ (z = (x,x \ 2))) And ElimR 114
116. \exists y. \exists x_2. ((((x,y) \epsilon g) \& ((y,x_2) \epsilon f)) \& (z = (x,x_2))) Hyp
117. \exists x \ 2. ((((x,y) \ \epsilon \ g) \ \& ((y,x \ 2) \ \epsilon \ f)) \ \& (z = (x,x \ 2))) Hyp
118. (((x,y) \epsilon g) \& ((y,l) \epsilon f)) \& (z = (x,l)) Hyp
119. z = (x,1) AndElimR 118
120. \exists1.(z = (x,1)) ExistsInt 119
121. \exists x.\exists 1.(z = (x,1)) ExistsInt 120
122. \exists x.\exists 1.(z = (x,1)) ExistsElim 117 118 121
123. \exists x. \exists 1. (z = (x,1)) ExistsElim 116 117 122
124. \exists x. \exists 1. (z = (x,1)) ExistsElim 115 116 123
125. (z \epsilon (f \circg)) -> \existsx.\exists1.(z = (x,1)) ImpInt 124
126. \forall z.((z \epsilon (f \circ g)) \rightarrow \exists x.\exists 1.(z = (x,1))) Forallint 125
127. Relation((f • g)) DefSub 126
128. \forall c.((((a,b) \epsilon (f \circ q)) \& ((a,c) \epsilon (f \circ q))) \rightarrow (b = c)) ForallInt 109
129. \forallb.\forallc.((((a,b) \epsilon (f°g)) & ((a,c) \epsilon (f°g))) -> (b = c)) ForallInt 128
130. \forall a. \forall b. \forall c. ((((a,b) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g)) \ \& \ ((a,c) \ \epsilon \ (f \circ g))) \ -> \ (b = c)) ForallInt 129
131. Relation((f \circ g)) & \forall a. \forall b. \forall c. ((((a,b) \epsilon (f \circ g)) \& ((a,c) \epsilon (f \circ g))) \rightarrow (b = c)) AndInt
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132. Function((fog)) DefSub 131
133. (Function(f) & Function(g)) -> Function((f • g)) ImpInt 132 Qed
Used Theorems
1. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) < -> Set((x,y))) \& (\neg Set((x,y)) -> ((x,y) = U))
2. ((Set(x) \& Set(y)) \& ((x,y) = (u,v))) \rightarrow ((x = u) \& (y = v))
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