# The State of Standardization Efforts to support Data Exchange in the Security Domain

Roman Danyliw <rdd@cert.org>

FloCon 2004: Standards Talk

CERT® Network Situational Awareness Group
Software Engineering Institute
Carnegie Mellon University
Pittsburgh, PA 15213-3890

Overview

- Flow and Packet Formats
- Alert and Event Formats
- Context-relevant Formats

Dimensions in Representation

- Usage of representation
  - Transport vs. analysis vs. storage vs. archive
- Volume of data informs representation choice
  - Raw vs. Summaries
    - Choice often dictates a binary vs. text implementation
- Policy Scope
  - Intra-Organizational
    - Little consensus from outsiders necessary
    - Interoperation focus
  - Inter-Organizational
    - Privacy issues more acute (sanitization, filtering)
    - Common semantics are more relevant
    - Efficiency of representation is more significant

Formats of interest

- **Flow and Packet Formats**
  - IPFIX
  - PSAMP

- **Alert and Event Formats**
  - IDWG
  - INCH

- **Context-relevant Formats**
  - Vulnerability Report
  - CRISP

Flow and Packet Formats (*de facto*)

- PCAP (tcpdump)
  - http://www.tcpdump.org
- Cisco NetFlow

Carnegie Mellon
Software Engineering Institute

IETF IP Flow Information Export (IPFIX) WG

http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/ipfix-charter.html

- Binary, extensible information model for IP flows exported from a given *observation point* (i.e., router line-card) to a *collector*
  - Based on Cisco Netflow v9

- Designates a mandatory protocol (SCTP) to use in the transport of these flows

(Note: Various text and figures were taken from the IPFIX I-Ds)

IPFIX Flow Definition

- "… [A] set of IP packets passing an observation point … during a certain time interval. All packets belonging to a particular flow have a set of common properties [named flow keys]."

    - One or more packet header field (e.g. destination IP address), transport header field (e.g. destination port number), or application header field (e.g. RTP header fields)

    - One or more characteristics of the packet itself (e.g. number of MPLS labels)

    - One or more fields derived from packet treatment (e.g. next hop IP address, output interface)

IPFIX Flow Definition (2)

- A flow is defined by a *flow type* function that considers the various *flow keys*

- Flexible definition provides support for:
  - Filtering
  - Sampling
  - Bi-directional and unidirectional flows

IPFIX Information Model

- **Template-based format**
  - IPFIX merely specifies the possible
    - data types (e.g., IPv4 address, octet) and the
    - information items (e.g., icmpTypeCode, egressInterface)
  - Information items are unique identifiers registered with IANA or escaped via a vendor code
  - A template is merely an ordered list of pairs: <information items (i.e., fieldID), data length>
    - No static format; can be dynamically generated during the export process

IPFIX Information Model (2)

- Two classes of records
  - Template Records
    - Describe a format
  - Data Records
    - Contain data encoded and formatted according to a Template record

- Two flavors of Data Records; those that encode the:
  - Data stream (e.g., observed flows), and
  - Control Information (e.g., selection criteria)

IPFIX Information Model (3)

- 4-basic record types
  - Flow Data Template
    - A description for data record structure
  - Flow Data Record
    - IP flows formatted according to the Flow Data Template
  - Option Template
    - A description of the option record structure
  - Option Record
    - Control information formatted according to the Option Template Record

Carnegie Mellon
Software Engineering Institute

IPFIX Messaging

```
+--------+--------------------------------------------------+
|        |  +---------+      +---------+      +---------+   |
|Message |  | Data    | ...  | Data    | ...  | Data    |   |
| Header |  | Template| ...  | Record  | ...  | Record  |   |
|        |  +---------+      +---------+      +---------+   |
+--------+--------------------------------------------------+
```
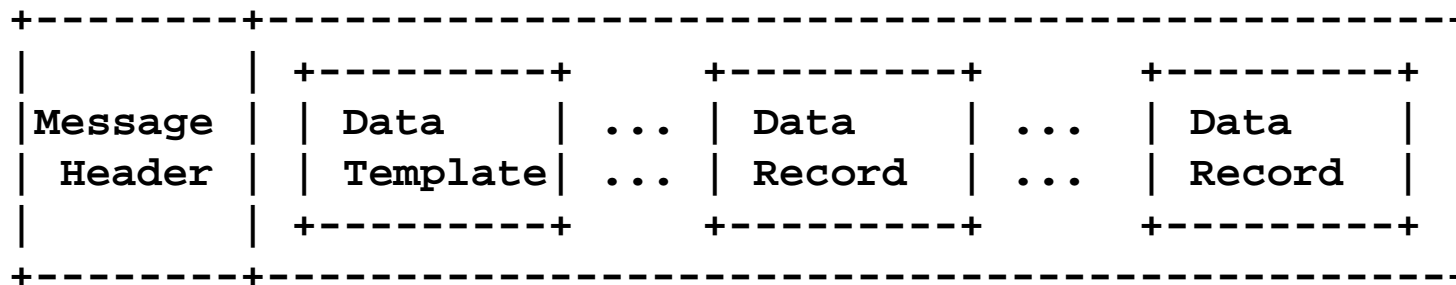
- **Template records are sent inline with the data records**
  - Frequency dictated by the quality of transport
  - Possible to send no template in an export, and reference a previously sent template in the data record
    - Collector must cache data templates

IPFIX Message Header

```
 0                   1                   2                   3
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|          Version Number       |             Length            |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|                          Export Time                          |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|                        Sequence Number                        |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|                           Source ID                           |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
```

- **128-byte preamble sent with each export**

IPFIX Example

```
Src IP addr. | Dst IP addr. | Packet | Bytes
             |              | Number | Number
----------------------------------------------------
198.168.1.12 | 10.5.12.254  | 5009   | 5344385
192.168.1.27 | 10.5.12.23   | 748    | 388934
```

Flow
Information
to Export

```
+--------+--------------------------------------------
|        |  +-------------+ +----------------------+
|Message |  | Data        | | Data                 |
| Header |  | Template    | | Records              |
|        |  | (1 Template)| | (2 Flow Data Records)|
|        |  +-------------+ +----------------------+
+--------+--------------------------------------------
```

IPFIX
Encoding
Format

IPFIX Example: Template (2)

```
 0                   1                   2                   3
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|           FlowSet ID = 0          |      Length = 24 bytes     |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|          Template ID 256          |      Field Count = 4       |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|       IP_SRC_ADDR = 0x0008        |     Field Length = 4       |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|       IP_DST_ADDR = 0x000C        |     Field Length = 4       |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|         IN_PKTS = 0x0002          |     Field Length = 4       |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|        IN_BYTES = 0x0001          |     Field Length = 4       |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
```

15

IPFIX Example: Data (3)

```
 0                   1                   2                   3
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|            FlowSet ID = 256            |           Length = 36           |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|                         198.168.1.12                          |   #1
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|                         10.5.12.254                           |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|                             5009                              |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|                           5344385                             |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|                         192.168.1.27                          |   #2
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|                         10.5.12.23                            |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|                             748                               |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
|                           388934                              |
+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
```

IPFIX Transport Protocol: SCTP

- Reliable service
  - TCP equivalent

- "Partially reliable" service
  - During un-congested periods, all the records marked for deletion under congestion will be reliably delivered
  - During congested periods, the exporter will drop packets to protect the network

Carnegie Mellon
Software Engineering Institute

IPFIX I-Ds

- ● Requirements for IP Flow Information Export
  - – draft-ietf-ipfix-reqs-16

- ● Architecture Model for IP Flow Information Export
  - – draft-ietf-ipfix-architecture-03

- ● Information Model for IP Flow Information Export
  - – draft-ietf-ipfix-info-03

- ● IPFIX Protocol Specifications
  - – draft-ietf-ipfix-protocol-03

IETF Packet Sampling (PSAMP) WG

http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/psamp-charter.html

- Binary, extensible information model for specifying
  - Selection operations (sampling and filtering) on a packet stream, and
  - Packets yielded by the selection operation

- Designates a mandatory protocol (IPFIX) to use in the transport of these packets

Relationship between IPFIX and PSAMP

- **PSAMP extends the IPFIX data model**
  - A PSAMP data record is an special instance of an IPFIX flow record with different semantics
    - i.e., a flow record with only a single packet
  - Augments the IPFIX data model to support *Selection Process*

- **PSAMP reuses the IPFIX transport protocol**

PSAMP Selection

- Sampling
  - "Provisioning of information about a specific characteristic of the parent population at a lower cost than a full census would demand"

- Filtering
  - Deterministic selection of packets based on the
    - packet content
    - treatment of the packet at the observation point, or
    - functions operating on the selection state.

- Possible to create schemes combing of both sampling and filtering selections

Carnegie Mellon
Software Engineering Institute

PSAMP Sampling

- Systematic Sampling (deterministic function)
  - Count-based (spatial packet position; e.g., packet count)
  - Time-based (temporal packet position; e.g., arrival time)
- Random Sampling
  - n-out-of-N
  - Probabilistic
    - Uniform Probabilistic (same probability for each packet)
    - Non-Uniform Probabilistic (probability depends on input)
    - Flow State Probabilistic
  - Sampling probability depends on flow state

PSAMP Filtering

- Match/Mask
  - Apply bit mask to the header or the first N-bytes
- Hashing
  - Apply a hash function to the header or first N-byte
- Packet Features
  - Properties of the packet header
- Router-state selection
  - Properties of the route or packet treatment

PSAMP I-Ds

- A Framework for Passive Packet Measurement
  - draft-ietf-psamp-framework-05
- Sampling and Filtering Techniques for IP Packet Selection
  - draft-ietf-psamp-sample-tech-04
- Packet Sampling (PSAMP) Protocol Specifications
  - draft-ietf-psamp-protocol-01
- Information Model for Packet Sampling Exports
  - draft-ietf-psamp-info-01

IETF Intrusion Detection WG (IDWG)

http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/idwg-charter.html

- XML information model for network and host-based Intrusion Detection System alerts

  – Intrusion Detection Message Exchange Format (IDMEF)

- Defines a protocol to exchange these alerts

  – Intrusion Detection Exchange Protocol (IDXP)

  – BEEP-based profile to exchange IDMEF

IDMEF Data Model

Alert

Analyzer

Time

Time

Source

Target

Assessment

Classification

Additional Data
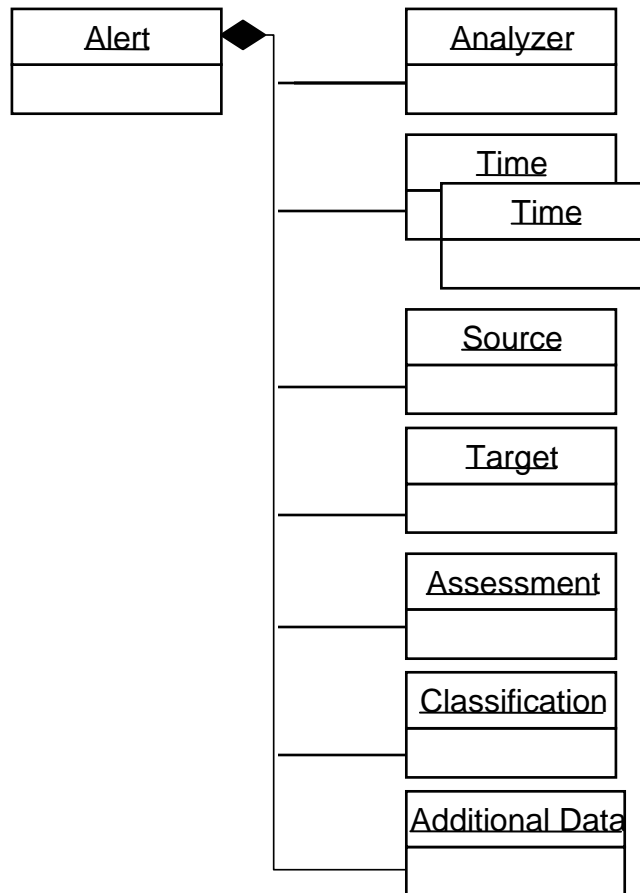
- Sensor properties

- Timestamps

- Source/Target characteristics

  - IP address, ports

- Impact assessment

- Event classification

- Extension mechanism

IDWG I-Ds

- Intrusion Detection Message Exchange Requirements
  - draft-ietf-idwg-requirements-10
- The Intrusion Detection Message Exchange Format
  - draft-ietf-idwg-idmef-xml-12
- The Intrusion Detection Exchange Protocol (IDXP)
  - draft-ietf-idwg-beep-idxp-07
- The TUNNEL Profile
  - Rfc3620

IETF Incident Handling WG (INCH)

http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/inch-charter.html

- XML information model for exchanging "incident data" among CSIRTs
  - Incident Object Description Exchange Format (IODEF)
- No exchange protocol specified

INCH IODEF Data Model

- Extensible framework to exchange information between CSIRTs
  - Workflow
    - incident identifiers, conveying expectations, data usage restrictions
  - Incident description and conclusions
    - Source/Destination information
    - Contact information
    - References to vulnerabilities, advisories, and artifacts
    - Classification and impact assessments
- Extensions
  - RID: DoS traceback for ISPs
  - (possible) Anti-Spam lists

INCH I-Ds

- Requirements for Format for INcident Report Exchange (FINE)
  - draft-ietf-inch-requirements-03
- The Incident Data Exchange Format Data Model
  - draft-ietf-inch-iodef-02
- The Incident Object Description Exchange Format (IODEF) Implementation Guide
  - draft-ietf-inch-implement-00
- Real-Time Inter-Network Defense
  - draft-ietf-inch-rid-00

Carnegie Mellon
Software Engineering Institute

IETF Cross-Registry Information Service Protocol (CRISP) WG

http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/crisp-charter.html

- XML, extensible information model for global registry information
  - i.e., Whois with structure
- Designates a mandatory protocol (BEEP) for the query/response exchange

Vulnerability Information (*de facto*)

- Mitre CVE
  - http://cve.mitre.org/

- Mitre OVAL
  - http://oval.mitre.org/

- NIST iCAT
  - http://icat.nist.gov/icat.cfm

Vulnerability (Report) Formats

- **Common Advisory Interchange Format (CAIF)**
  - RUS-CERT
  - http://cert.uni-stuttgart.de/projects/caif/

- **Advisory and Notification Markup Language (ANML)**
  - OpenSec
  - http://www.opensec.org/anml/

- **Application Vulnerability Description Language (AVDL)**
  - OASIS
  - http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/tc_home.php?wg_abbrev=avdl

Relevance of the Formats to Flows

- IPFIX
  - Storage and transport format for flows

- PSAMP
  - Describe acquisition process of the flows

- IDMEF
  - Describe events created from flows

- IODEF (with/without extensions)
  - Describe flow summaries, baselines, etc.

Adoption

- **Packets and Flow Formats**
  - IPFIX: implementations exist (e.g., Argus)
  - PSAMP: work in progress

- **Alerts and Events Formats**
  - IDMEF: adoption only in Snort, Prelude, Arcsight
  - IODEF: adoption by 5-15 CSIRTs in Europe, Asia, and the US

- **Context Formats**
  - Vulnerability formats: work in progress, some used in closed communities
  - CRISP: work in progress