External client support for Zebra specification

The specs simulates a call to the <code>create_account</code> grpc method as a starting point and then the grpc method calls the <code>create_account</code> procedure in the <code>zcash_client_backend</code> side. The grpc method then sends the key to the memory wallet and the memory wallet adds the key to the accounts set. The memory wallet then sends a block to the memory wallet and the memory wallet adds the block to the blocks set.

The memory wallet is a simple algorithm that listens for requests and sends adding requests to the scan task. The scan task listens for requests from the services process and adds tasks to the scan task set. The scan task also adds account to the memory wallet and either sends "scanned" blocks to the memory wallet or does nothing more.

The main process is the entry point of the model and calls the *create_account* grpc method.

EXTENDS TLC, Integers, Sequences, Json, FiniteSets

```
\begin{array}{lll} \mathit{StatusWaiting} & \triangleq \text{ "waiting"} \\ \mathit{StatusAdding} & \triangleq \text{ "adding"} \\ \mathit{CreateAccountServiceRequest} & \triangleq \text{ "create\_account"} \end{array}
```

```
--algorithm client_integration
```

variables

```
A string that will be used as a response to any of the qRPC method calls, initially empty.
response = "";
 The current service request flag, initially listening for requests.
service\_request = StatusWaiting;
 The current status of the scan task, initially listening for requests.
scan\_task\_status = StatusWaiting;
 The set of scan tasks that are currently being processed, initially empty.
scan\_tasks = \{\};
 The key that will be served to the client after a create account request.
key\_to\_be\_served = "";
 The block that will be served to the client after a scan task finds a relevant block, initially empty.
block\_to\_be\_served = [height \mapsto 0, hash \mapsto "000000"];
 The set of accounts that in the memory wallet, initially empty.
accounts = \{\};
 The set of blocks in the memory wallet, initially empty.
blocks = \{\};
 Keep track of the last inserted account id.
last\_account\_id = 0;
```

define

```
Ensure that whenever a block is available, it eventually gets inserted into the memory wallet. LIVENESS\_BLOCK\_INSERTION \stackrel{\Delta}{=}
```

```
 \land block\_to\_be\_served.height > 0 \\ \Rightarrow \Diamond(\forall b \in blocks : b = block\_to\_be\_served)
```

Ensure that an account is not added twice.

```
SAFETY\_ACCOUNT\_ADDITION \triangleq
        \land \forall a \in accounts:
               \land \ a.account\_id \geq 0
               \land \forall b \in accounts : b.account\_id \neq a.account\_id
     Ensure that the account id is incremented properly.
    SAFETY\_ACCOUNT\_ID\_INCREMENT \triangleq
        \land \forall a, b \in accounts: a.account\_id < b.account\_id
     Ensure that a block is not inserted multiple times.
    SAFETY\_BLOCK\_INSERTION \triangleq
         \land \forall b \in blocks:
              \land b.height > 0
              \land \forall c \in blocks : c.height \neq b.height
     Ensure that the service request always return to listening after adding.
    SERVICE\_REQUEST\_TRANSITION \triangleq
         \land service\_request = StatusAdding
             \Rightarrow \Diamond(service\_request = StatusWaiting)
end define;
 UTILITY PROCEDURES:
 The create\_account\ grpc\ method.
procedure create\_account\_grpc()
begin
    CreateAccountGrpc:
        service\_request := CreateAccountServiceRequest;
end procedure;
 The\ create\_account\ in\ the\ zcash\_client\_backend\ side.
procedure create_account_zcash_client_backend()
begin
    CreateAccountZcashClientBackend:
        response := "zxviews...";
        return;
end procedure;
 The \ put\_block \ in \ the \ zcash\_client\_backend \ side.
procedure put_block_zcash_client_backend()
begin
    PutBlockZcashClientBackend:
        blocks := blocks \cup \{block\_to\_be\_served\};
end procedure;
 SERVICES PROCESS:
 Listen for requests and send adding requests to scan task.
process services = "SERVICES"
begin
```

```
Services:
         We only have one service request in this algorithm.
        if service\_request = CreateAccountServiceRequest then
           CreateAccount:
               scan\_task\_status := StatusAdding;
           Call Z cash Client Backend:\\
               \mathbf{call}\ \mathit{create\_account\_zcash\_client\_backend}() \ ;
           SendKey:
               key\_to\_be\_served := response;
        end if;
    ServicesLoop:
        goto Services;
end process;
 SCAN TASK PROCESS:
 Listen for requests from the services process and :
- Add tasks to the scan task set.
- Add account to the memory wallet.
- Either send "scanned" blocks to the memory wallet or do nothing more.
process scantask = "SCAN TASK"
variables inner\_state = \{\}, inner\_accounts = \{\}, inner\_blocks = \{\}, inner\_last\_account\_id = 0;
begin
    GetGlobals:
        inner\_state := scan\_tasks;
        inner\_accounts := accounts;
        inner\_last\_account\_id := last\_account\_id;
    ScanTask:
       if scan_{task_{tatus}} = StatusAdding then
           AddingAccount:
               accounts := inner\_accounts \cup \{[account\_id \mapsto last\_account\_id + 1, ufvk \mapsto key\_to\_be\_served\}
               scan\_tasks := inner\_state \cup \{key\_to\_be\_served\};
               scan\_task\_status := StatusWaiting;
               last\_account\_id := inner\_last\_account\_id + 1;
       end if;
    SendBlock:
        either
            block\_to\_be\_served := [height \mapsto 1, hash \mapsto "111111"];
            call put_block_zcash_client_backend();
            skip;
        end either;
    Scan Task Loop:
        goto ScanTask;
end process;
```

```
MAIN PROCESS:
process Main = \text{"MAIN"}
begin
     CreteAccountCall:
          The grpc is the entry point of the model.
         call create_account_grpc();
    End:
        skip;
end process;
end algorithm;
 \textit{BEGIN TRANSLATION}(\textit{chksum}(\textit{pcal}) = \texttt{"f5e7e895"} \land \textit{chksum}(\textit{tla}) = \texttt{"e2d0cb1f"})
VARIABLES response, service_request, scan_task_status, scan_tasks,
              key_to_be_served, block_to_be_served, accounts, blocks,
              last\_account\_id, pc, stack
 define statement
LIVENESS\_BLOCK\_INSERTION \triangleq
     \land block\_to\_be\_served.height > 0
     \Rightarrow \Diamond (\forall b \in blocks : b = block\_to\_be\_served)
SAFETY\_ACCOUNT\_ADDITION \triangleq
     \land \forall a \in accounts:
           \land a.account\_id > 0
            \land \forall b \in accounts: b.account\_id \neq a.account\_id
SAFETY\_ACCOUNT\_ID\_INCREMENT \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
     \land \forall a, b \in accounts : a.account\_id < b.account\_id
SAFETY\_BLOCK\_INSERTION \triangleq
     \land \forall b \in blocks:
           \wedge b.height > 0
           \land \forall c \in blocks : c.height \neq b.height
SERVICE\_REQUEST\_TRANSITION \triangleq
     \land service\_request = StatusAdding
         \Rightarrow \Diamond(service\_request = StatusWaiting)
Variables inner_state, inner_accounts, inner_blocks, inner_last_account_id
vars \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \langle response, service\_request, scan\_task\_status, scan\_tasks,
           key_to_be_served, block_to_be_served, accounts, blocks,
           last\_account\_id, pc, stack, inner\_state, inner\_accounts,
           inner\_blocks, inner\_last\_account\_id \rangle
ProcSet \triangleq \{\text{"SERVICES"}\} \cup \{\text{"SCAN TASK"}\} \cup \{\text{"MAIN"}\}
```

```
Init \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Global \ variables
           \land \mathit{response} = ```'
           \land \ service\_request = StatusWaiting
           \land scan\_task\_status = StatusWaiting
           \land scan\_tasks = \{\}
           \land \ key\_to\_be\_served = ""
           \land block\_to\_be\_served = [height \mapsto 0, hash \mapsto "000000"]
           \land accounts = \{\}
           \land blocks = \{\}
           \land last\_account\_id = 0
            Process\ scantask
           \land inner\_state = \{\}
           \land inner\_accounts = \{\}
           \land inner\_blocks = \{\}
           \land inner\_last\_account\_id = 0
           \land stack = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto \langle \rangle]
           \land \ pc = [\mathit{self} \in \mathit{ProcSet} \mapsto \mathtt{CASE} \ \mathit{self} = \text{``SERVICES''} \rightarrow \text{``Services''}
                                                 \square \quad \mathit{self} = \text{``SCAN TASK''} \rightarrow \text{``GetGlobals''}
                                                 \square \quad \mathit{self} = \text{``MAIN''} \rightarrow \text{``CreteAccountCall''}]
CreateAccountGrpc(self) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land pc[self] = "CreateAccountGrpc"
                                       \land service\_request' = CreateAccountServiceRequest
                                       \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = \text{"Error"}]
                                       \land UNCHANGED \langle response, scan\_task\_status,
                                                             scan_tasks, key_to_be_served,
                                                             block_to_be_served, accounts,
                                                             blocks, last_account_id, stack,
                                                             inner_state, inner_accounts,
                                                             inner\_blocks, inner\_last\_account\_id \rangle
create\_account\_grpc(self) \triangleq CreateAccountGrpc(self)
CreateAccountZcashClientBackend(self) \triangleq \land pc[self] = \text{``CreateAccountZcashClientBackend''}
                                                            \land response' = "zxviews..."
                                                            \land pc' = [pc \ \text{EXCEPT} \ ![self] = Head(stack[self]).pc]
                                                            \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ ! [self] = Tail(stack[self])]
                                                            \land UNCHANGED \langle service\_request,
                                                                                  scan\_task\_status,
                                                                                  scan\_tasks,
                                                                                  key\_to\_be\_served,
                                                                                  block\_to\_be\_served,
                                                                                  accounts, blocks,
                                                                                  last\_account\_id,
                                                                                  inner\_state,
                                                                                  inner\_accounts,
                                                                                  inner\_blocks,
```

```
create\_account\_zcash\_client\_backend(self) \triangleq CreateAccountZcashClientBackend(self)
PutBlockZcashClientBackend(self) \triangleq \land pc[self] = "PutBlockZcashClientBackend"
                                            \land blocks' = (blocks \cup \{block\_to\_be\_served\})
                                            \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [self] = \text{"Error"}]
                                            \land UNCHANGED \langle response, service\_request,
                                                              scan\_task\_status,
                                                              scan\_tasks,
                                                              key\_to\_be\_served,
                                                              block\_to\_be\_served,
                                                              accounts, last_account_id,
                                                              stack, inner_state,
                                                              inner\_accounts,
                                                              inner_blocks,
                                                              inner\_last\_account\_id \rangle
put\_block\_zcash\_client\_backend(self) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} PutBlockZcashClientBackend(self)
Services \triangleq \land pc["SERVICES"] = "Services"
              \land IF service\_request = CreateAccountServiceRequest
                    THEN \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"CreateAccount"}]
                    ELSE \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"ServicesLoop"}]
              ∧ UNCHANGED ⟨response, service_request, scan_task_status,
                                 scan_tasks, key_to_be_served, block_to_be_served,
                                 accounts, blocks, last_account_id, stack,
                                 inner_state, inner_accounts, inner_blocks,
                                 inner\_last\_account\_id
CreateAccount \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SERVICES"] = "CreateAccount"
                     \land scan\_task\_status' = StatusAdding
                     \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"CallZcashClientBackend"}]
                     ∧ UNCHANGED ⟨response, service_request, scan_tasks,
                                        key\_to\_be\_served, block\_to\_be\_served,
                                        accounts, blocks, last_account_id, stack,
                                        inner_state, inner_accounts, inner_blocks,
                                        inner\_last\_account\_id
CallZcashClientBackend \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SERVICES"] = "CallZcashClientBackend"
                                \mapsto "SendKey"]\rangle
                                                                                   o stack["SERVICES"]]
                                \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"CreateAccountZcashClientBackend"}]
                                ∧ UNCHANGED ⟨response, service_request,
                                                   scan\_task\_status, scan\_tasks,
                                                   key\_to\_be\_served, block\_to\_be\_served,
```

```
inner\_blocks, inner\_last\_account\_id \rangle
SendKey \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SERVICES"] = "SendKey"
                \land key\_to\_be\_served' = response
                \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"ServicesLoop"}]
                \land UNCHANGED \langle response, service\_request, scan\_task\_status,
                                   scan_tasks, block_to_be_served, accounts, blocks,
                                   last_account_id, stack, inner_state, inner_accounts,
                                   inner_blocks, inner_last_account_id
ServicesLoop \triangleq \land pc["SERVICES"] = "ServicesLoop"
                    \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"Services"}]
                    ∧ UNCHANGED ⟨response, service_request, scan_task_status,
                                        scan_tasks, key_to_be_served,
                                        block_to_be_served, accounts, blocks,
                                        last_account_id, stack, inner_state,
                                        inner_accounts, inner_blocks,
                                        inner\_last\_account\_id
services \triangleq Services \lor CreateAccount \lor CallZcashClientBackend \lor SendKey
                  \vee ServicesLoop
GetGlobals \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc[\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"GetGlobals"}
                  \land inner\_state' = scan\_tasks
                  \land inner\_accounts' = accounts
                  \land inner\_last\_account\_id' = last\_account\_id
                  \land \mathit{pc'} = [\mathit{pc} \ \mathtt{EXCEPT} \ ![\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"ScanTask"}]
                  ∧ UNCHANGED ⟨response, service_request, scan_task_status,
                                      scan_tasks, key_to_be_served, block_to_be_served,
                                      accounts, blocks, last_account_id, stack,
                                      inner\_blocks
ScanTask \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SCAN TASK"] = "ScanTask"
                 \land IF scan\_task\_status = StatusAdding
                       THEN \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"AddingAccount"}]
                       ELSE \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT }![\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"SendBlock"}]
                 ∧ UNCHANGED ⟨response, service_request, scan_task_status,
                                    scan_tasks, key_to_be_served, block_to_be_served,
                                    accounts, blocks, last_account_id, stack,
                                    inner_state, inner_accounts, inner_blocks,
                                    inner\_last\_account\_id
```

accounts, blocks, last_account_id, inner_state, inner_accounts,

 $\land scan_tasks' = (inner_state \cup \{key_to_be_served\})$

 $\land accounts' = (inner_accounts \cup \{[account_id \mapsto last_account_id + 1, ufvk \mapsto key_to_b]\}$

 $AddingAccount \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SCAN TASK"] = "AddingAccount"$

```
\land scan\_task\_status' = StatusWaiting
                        \land last\_account\_id' = inner\_last\_account\_id + 1
                        \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"SendBlock"}]
                        \land UNCHANGED \langle response, service\_request, key\_to\_be\_served,
                                            block_to_be_served, blocks, stack,
                                             inner_state, inner_accounts, inner_blocks,
                                             inner\_last\_account\_id \rangle
SendBlock \triangleq \land pc["SCAN TASK"] = "SendBlock"
                  \land \lor \land block\_to\_be\_served' = [height \mapsto 1, hash \mapsto "111111"]
                         \land \mathit{stack'} = [\mathit{stack} \ \mathtt{EXCEPT} \ ![ \texttt{"SCAN TASK"}] = \langle [\mathit{procedure} \mapsto \ \texttt{"put\_block\_zcash\_client\_left}] \rangle
                                                                                              \mapsto "ScanTaskLoop"]
                                                                                    pc
                                                                                    o stack["SCAN TASK"]]
                         \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"PutBlockZcashClientBackend"}]
                     \vee \wedge \text{TRUE}
                         \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"ScanTaskLoop"}]
                         \land UNCHANGED \langle block\_to\_be\_served, stack \rangle
                  \land UNCHANGED \langle response, service\_request, scan\_task\_status,
                                       scan_tasks, key_to_be_served, accounts, blocks,
                                       last_account_id, inner_state, inner_accounts,
                                       inner_blocks, inner_last_account_id
ScanTaskLoop \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SCAN TASK"] = "ScanTaskLoop"
                       \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"ScanTask"}]
                       ∧ UNCHANGED ⟨response, service_request, scan_task_status,
                                           scan_tasks, key_to_be_served,
                                            block_to_be_served, accounts, blocks,
                                            last_account_id, stack, inner_state,
                                            inner_accounts, inner_blocks,
                                           inner\_last\_account\_id
scantask \triangleq GetGlobals \lor ScanTask \lor AddingAccount \lor SendBlock
                    \vee ScanTaskLoop
CreteAccountCall \triangleq \land pc["MAIN"] = "CreteAccountCall"
                           \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ ! ["MAIN"] = \langle [procedure \mapsto "create\_account\_grpc", ]
                                                                                          \mapsto "End"]\rangle
                                                                               o stack["MAIN"]]
                           \land \mathit{pc'} = [\mathit{pc} \ \mathtt{EXCEPT} \ ![\text{``MAIN''}] = \text{``CreateAccountGrpc''}]
                           ∧ UNCHANGED ⟨response, service_request,
                                               scan\_task\_status, scan\_tasks,
                                                key_to_be_served, block_to_be_served,
                                                accounts, blocks, last_account_id,
                                                inner_state, inner_accounts, inner_blocks,
```

 $inner_last_account_id \rangle$

```
End \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc[\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"End"}
            \land TRUE
            \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"Done"}]
            \land Unchanged \langle response, service\_request, scan\_task\_status, scan\_tasks,
                                 key_to_be_served, block_to_be_served, accounts, blocks,
                                 last\_account\_id, stack, inner\_state, inner\_accounts,
                                 inner\_blocks, inner\_last\_account\_id \rangle
Main \triangleq CreteAccountCall \lor End
 Allow infinite stuttering to prevent deadlock on termination.
Terminating \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land \forall self \in ProcSet : pc[self] = "Done"
                      \land UNCHANGED vars
Next \stackrel{\triangle}{=} services \lor scantask \lor Main
                \lor (\exists self \in ProcSet : \lor create\_account\_grpc(self))
                                              \lor create\_account\_zcash\_client\_backend(self)
                                              \vee put\_block\_zcash\_client\_backend(self))
                \vee Terminating
Spec \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{vars}
Termination \triangleq \Diamond(\forall self \in ProcSet : pc[self] = "Done")
  END TRANSLATION
```