

The memory wallet integration with zebra specification. The specs simulates a call to the *create_account* grpc method as a starting point and then the grpc method calls the *create_account* procedure in the *zcash_client_backend* side. The grpc method then sends the key to the memory wallet and the memory wallet adds the key to the accounts set. The memory wallet then sends a block to the memory wallet and the memory wallet adds the block to the blocks set.

The memory wallet is a simple algorithm that listens for requests and sends adding requests to the scan task. The scan task listens for requests from the services process and adds tasks to the scan task set. The scan task also adds account to the memory wallet and either sends “scanned” blocks to the memory wallet or does nothing more.

The main process is the entry point of the model and calls the *create_account* grpc method.

EXTENDS *TLC*, *Integers*, *Sequences*, *Json*, *FiniteSets*

StatusWaiting \triangleq “waiting”

StatusAdding \triangleq “adding”

CreateAccountServiceRequest \triangleq “create_account”

--algorithm *wallet_integration*

variables

A string that will be used as a response to any of the *gRPC* method calls, initially empty.

response = “” ;

The current service request flag, initially listening for requests.

service_request = *StatusWaiting* ;

The current status of the scan task, initially listening for requests.

scan_task_status = *StatusWaiting* ;

The set of scan tasks that are currently being processed.

scan_tasks = { } ;

The key that will be served to the client after a create account request.

key_to_be_served = “” ;

The block that will be served to the client after a scan task finds a relevant block, initially empty.

block_to_be_served = [*height* \mapsto 0, *hash* \mapsto “000000”] ;

The accounts that are currently being processed, initially empty.

accounts = [*account_id* \mapsto 0, *ufvk* \mapsto “”] ;

The blocks that are currently being processed, initially empty.

blocks = $\langle \rangle$;

UTILITY PROCEDURES:

The *create_account* grpc method.

procedure *create_account_grpc*()

begin

CreateAccountGrpc:

service_request := *CreateAccountServiceRequest* ;

end procedure ;

The *create_account* in the *zcash_client_backend* side.

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procedure create_account_zcash_client_backend()
begin
    CreateAccountZcashClientBackend:
        response := "zxviews..." ;
        return ;
end procedure ;

    The put_block in the zcash_client_backend side.
procedure put_block_zcash_client_backend()
begin
    PutBlockZcashClientBackend:
        blocks := Append(blocks, block_to_be_served) ;
end procedure ;

    SERVICES PROCESS :

    Listen for requests and send adding requests to scan task.
process services = "SERVICES"
begin
    Services:
        We only have one service request in this algorithm.
        if service_request = CreateAccountServiceRequest then
            CreateAccount:
                scan_task_status := StatusAdding ;
            CallZcashClientBackend:
                call create_account_zcash_client_backend() ;
            SendKey:
                key_to_be_served := response ;
        end if ;
        ServicesLoop:
            goto Services ;
end process ;

    SCAN TASK PROCESS :

    Listen for requests from the services process and :
    – Add tasks to the scan task set.
    – Add account to the memory wallet.
    – Either send "scanned" blocks to the memory wallet or do nothing more.
process scantask = "SCAN TASK"
variables inner_state = {}, inner_accounts = {}, inner_blocks = {} ;
begin
    GetScanTasks:
        inner_state := scan_tasks ;
    GetAccounts:
        inner_accounts := accounts ;

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GetBlocks:
    inner_blocks := blocks ;
ScanTask:
    if scan_task_status = StatusAdding then
        AddingAccount:
            accounts := Append(inner_accounts, [account_id  $\mapsto$  inner_accounts[Len(inner_accounts)].a
            inner_state := inner_state  $\cup$  {key_to_be_served} ;
            scan_task_status := StatusWaiting ;
        end if ;
    SendBlock:
        either
            block_to_be_served := [height  $\mapsto$  1, hash  $\mapsto$  "111111"] ;
            call put_block_zcash_client_backend() ;
        or
            skip ;
        end either ;
    ScanTaskLoop:
        goto ScanTask ;
end process ;

MAIN PROCESS :

process Main = "MAIN"
begin
    CreateAccountCall:
        The grpc is the entry point of the model.
        call create_account_grpc() ;
    End:
        skip ;
end process ;

end algorithm ;

BEGIN TRANSLATION(chksum(pcal) = "2e1ecc63"  $\wedge$  chksum(tla) = "d770e1ae")
VARIABLES response, service_request, scan_task_status, scan_tasks,
           key_to_be_served, block_to_be_served, accounts, blocks, pc, stack,
           inner_state, inner_accounts, inner_blocks

vars  $\triangleq$  {response, service_request, scan_task_status, scan_tasks,
        key_to_be_served, block_to_be_served, accounts, blocks, pc, stack,
        inner_state, inner_accounts, inner_blocks}

ProcSet  $\triangleq$  {"SERVICES"}  $\cup$  {"SCAN TASK"}  $\cup$  {"MAIN"}

Init  $\triangleq$    Global variables
           $\wedge$  response = ""
           $\wedge$  service_request = StatusWaiting
           $\wedge$  scan_task_status = StatusWaiting

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$$\begin{aligned}
& \wedge \text{scan_tasks} = \{\} \\
& \wedge \text{key_to_be_served} = "" \\
& \wedge \text{block_to_be_served} = [\text{height} \mapsto 0, \text{hash} \mapsto "000000"] \\
& \wedge \text{accounts} = \langle [\text{account_id} \mapsto 0, \text{ufvk} \mapsto ""] \rangle \\
& \wedge \text{blocks} = \langle \rangle \\
& \text{Process scantask} \\
& \wedge \text{inner_state} = \{\} \\
& \wedge \text{inner_accounts} = \langle \rangle \\
& \wedge \text{inner_blocks} = \langle \rangle \\
& \wedge \text{stack} = [\text{self} \in \text{ProcSet} \mapsto \langle \rangle] \\
& \wedge \text{pc} = [\text{self} \in \text{ProcSet} \mapsto \text{CASE } \text{self} = \text{"SERVICES"} \rightarrow \text{"Services"} \\
& \quad \square \text{self} = \text{"SCAN TASK"} \rightarrow \text{"GetScanTasks"} \\
& \quad \square \text{self} = \text{"MAIN"} \rightarrow \text{"CreteAccountCall"}] \\
\text{CreateAccountGrpc}(\text{self}) & \triangleq \wedge \text{pc}[\text{self}] = \text{"CreateAccountGrpc"} \\
& \wedge \text{service_request}' = \text{CreateAccountServiceRequest} \\
& \wedge \text{pc}' = [\text{pc} \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{self}] = \text{"Error"}] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{response}, \text{scan_task_status}, \\
& \quad \text{scan_tasks}, \text{key_to_be_served}, \\
& \quad \text{block_to_be_served}, \text{accounts}, \\
& \quad \text{blocks}, \text{stack}, \text{inner_state}, \\
& \quad \text{inner_accounts}, \text{inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{create_account_grpc}(\text{self}) & \triangleq \text{CreateAccountGrpc}(\text{self}) \\
\text{CreateAccountZcashClientBackend}(\text{self}) & \triangleq \wedge \text{pc}[\text{self}] = \text{"CreateAccountZcashClientBackend"} \\
& \wedge \text{response}' = \text{"zxviews..."} \\
& \wedge \text{pc}' = [\text{pc} \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{self}] = \text{Head}(\text{stack}[\text{self}]).\text{pc}] \\
& \wedge \text{stack}' = [\text{stack} \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{self}] = \text{Tail}(\text{stack}[\text{self}])] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{service_request}, \\
& \quad \text{scan_task_status}, \\
& \quad \text{scan_tasks}, \\
& \quad \text{key_to_be_served}, \\
& \quad \text{block_to_be_served}, \\
& \quad \text{accounts}, \text{blocks}, \\
& \quad \text{inner_state}, \\
& \quad \text{inner_accounts}, \\
& \quad \text{inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{create_account_zcash_client_backend}(\text{self}) & \triangleq \text{CreateAccountZcashClientBackend}(\text{self}) \\
\text{PutBlockZcashClientBackend}(\text{self}) & \triangleq \wedge \text{pc}[\text{self}] = \text{"PutBlockZcashClientBackend"} \\
& \wedge \text{blocks}' = \text{Append}(\text{blocks}, \text{block_to_be_served}) \\
& \wedge \text{pc}' = [\text{pc} \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{self}] = \text{"Error"}] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{response}, \text{service_request}, \\
& \quad \text{scan_task_status},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{scan_tasks,} \\
& \text{key_to_be_served,} \\
& \text{block_to_be_served,} \\
& \text{accounts, stack,} \\
& \text{inner_state,} \\
& \text{inner_accounts,} \\
& \text{inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{put_block_zcash_client_backend}(self) & \triangleq \text{PutBlockZcashClientBackend}(self) \\
\text{Services} & \triangleq \wedge pc["\text{SERVICES}"] = "\text{Services}" \\
& \wedge \text{IF } \text{service_request} = \text{CreateAccountServiceRequest} \\
& \quad \text{THEN } \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } !["\text{SERVICES}"] = "\text{CreateAccount}"] \\
& \quad \text{ELSE } \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } !["\text{SERVICES}"] = "\text{ServicesLoop}"] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{response, service_request, scan_task_status,} \\
& \quad \text{scan_tasks, key_to_be_served, block_to_be_served,} \\
& \quad \text{accounts, blocks, stack, inner_state,} \\
& \quad \text{inner_accounts, inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{CreateAccount} & \triangleq \wedge pc["\text{SERVICES}"] = "\text{CreateAccount}" \\
& \wedge \text{scan_task_status}' = \text{StatusAdding} \\
& \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } !["\text{SERVICES}"] = "\text{CallZcashClientBackend}"] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{response, service_request, scan_tasks,} \\
& \quad \text{key_to_be_served, block_to_be_served,} \\
& \quad \text{accounts, blocks, stack, inner_state,} \\
& \quad \text{inner_accounts, inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{CallZcashClientBackend} & \triangleq \wedge pc["\text{SERVICES}"] = "\text{CallZcashClientBackend}" \\
& \wedge \text{stack}' = [\text{stack} \text{ EXCEPT } !["\text{SERVICES}"] = \langle [\text{procedure} \mapsto "\text{create_account_z} \\
& \quad \quad \quad pc \mapsto "\text{SendKey}"] \rangle \\
& \quad \quad \quad \circ \text{stack}["\text{SERVICES}"]]] \\
& \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } !["\text{SERVICES}"] = "\text{CreateAccountZcashClientBackend}"] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{response, service_request,} \\
& \quad \text{scan_task_status, scan_tasks,} \\
& \quad \text{key_to_be_served, block_to_be_served,} \\
& \quad \text{accounts, blocks, inner_state,} \\
& \quad \text{inner_accounts, inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{SendKey} & \triangleq \wedge pc["\text{SERVICES}"] = "\text{SendKey}" \\
& \wedge \text{key_to_be_served}' = \text{response} \\
& \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } !["\text{SERVICES}"] = "\text{ServicesLoop}"] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{response, service_request, scan_task_status,} \\
& \quad \text{scan_tasks, block_to_be_served, accounts, blocks,} \\
& \quad \text{stack, inner_state, inner_accounts, inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{ServicesLoop} & \triangleq \wedge pc["\text{SERVICES}"] = "\text{ServicesLoop}" \\
& \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } !["\text{SERVICES}"] = "\text{Services}"]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{response}, \text{service_request}, \text{scan_task_status}, \\
& \quad \text{scan_tasks}, \text{key_to_be_served}, \\
& \quad \text{block_to_be_served}, \text{accounts}, \text{blocks}, \text{stack}, \\
& \quad \text{inner_state}, \text{inner_accounts}, \text{inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{services} & \triangleq \text{Services} \vee \text{CreateAccount} \vee \text{CallZcashClientBackend} \vee \text{SendKey} \\
& \quad \vee \text{ServicesLoop} \\
\text{GetScanTasks} & \triangleq \wedge pc["\text{SCAN TASK}"] = "\text{GetScanTasks}" \\
& \quad \wedge \text{inner_state}' = \text{scan_tasks} \\
& \quad \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } !["\text{SCAN TASK}"] = "\text{GetAccounts}"] \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{response}, \text{service_request}, \text{scan_task_status}, \\
& \quad \quad \text{scan_tasks}, \text{key_to_be_served}, \\
& \quad \quad \text{block_to_be_served}, \text{accounts}, \text{blocks}, \text{stack}, \\
& \quad \quad \text{inner_accounts}, \text{inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{GetAccounts} & \triangleq \wedge pc["\text{SCAN TASK}"] = "\text{GetAccounts}" \\
& \quad \wedge \text{inner_accounts}' = \text{accounts} \\
& \quad \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } !["\text{SCAN TASK}"] = "\text{GetBlocks}"] \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{response}, \text{service_request}, \text{scan_task_status}, \\
& \quad \quad \text{scan_tasks}, \text{key_to_be_served}, \\
& \quad \quad \text{block_to_be_served}, \text{accounts}, \text{blocks}, \text{stack}, \\
& \quad \quad \text{inner_state}, \text{inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{GetBlocks} & \triangleq \wedge pc["\text{SCAN TASK}"] = "\text{GetBlocks}" \\
& \quad \wedge \text{inner_blocks}' = \text{blocks} \\
& \quad \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } !["\text{SCAN TASK}"] = "\text{ScanTask}"] \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{response}, \text{service_request}, \text{scan_task_status}, \\
& \quad \quad \text{scan_tasks}, \text{key_to_be_served}, \text{block_to_be_served}, \\
& \quad \quad \text{accounts}, \text{blocks}, \text{stack}, \text{inner_state}, \\
& \quad \quad \text{inner_accounts} \rangle \\
\text{ScanTask} & \triangleq \wedge pc["\text{SCAN TASK}"] = "\text{ScanTask}" \\
& \quad \wedge \text{IF } \text{scan_task_status} = \text{StatusAdding} \\
& \quad \quad \text{THEN } \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } !["\text{SCAN TASK}"] = "\text{AddingAccount}"] \\
& \quad \quad \text{ELSE } \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } !["\text{SCAN TASK}"] = "\text{SendBlock}"] \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{response}, \text{service_request}, \text{scan_task_status}, \\
& \quad \quad \text{scan_tasks}, \text{key_to_be_served}, \text{block_to_be_served}, \\
& \quad \quad \text{accounts}, \text{blocks}, \text{stack}, \text{inner_state}, \\
& \quad \quad \text{inner_accounts}, \text{inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{AddingAccount} & \triangleq \wedge pc["\text{SCAN TASK}"] = "\text{AddingAccount}" \\
& \quad \wedge \text{accounts}' = \text{Append}(\text{inner_accounts}, [\text{account_id} \mapsto \text{inner_accounts}[\text{Len}(\text{inner_accounts})]]) \\
& \quad \wedge \text{inner_state}' = (\text{inner_state} \cup \{\text{key_to_be_served}\}) \\
& \quad \wedge \text{scan_task_status}' = \text{StatusWaiting} \\
& \quad \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } !["\text{SCAN TASK}"] = "\text{SendBlock}"] \\
& \quad \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{response}, \text{service_request}, \text{scan_tasks},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{key_to_be_served}, \text{block_to_be_served}, \text{blocks}, \\
& \text{stack}, \text{inner_accounts}, \text{inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{SendBlock} & \triangleq \wedge pc[\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"SendBlock"} \\
& \wedge \vee \wedge \text{block_to_be_served}' = [\text{height} \mapsto 1, \text{hash} \mapsto \text{"111111"}] \\
& \wedge \text{stack}' = [\text{stack} \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \langle [\text{procedure} \mapsto \text{"put_block_zcash_client_} \\
& \quad pc \mapsto \text{"ScanTaskLoop"}] \rangle \\
& \quad \circ \text{stack}[\text{"SCAN TASK"}]] \\
& \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"PutBlockZcashClientBackend"}] \\
& \vee \wedge \text{TRUE} \\
& \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"ScanTaskLoop"}] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED} \langle \text{block_to_be_served}, \text{stack} \rangle \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED} \langle \text{response}, \text{service_request}, \text{scan_task_status}, \\
& \quad \text{scan_tasks}, \text{key_to_be_served}, \text{accounts}, \text{blocks}, \\
& \quad \text{inner_state}, \text{inner_accounts}, \text{inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{ScanTaskLoop} & \triangleq \wedge pc[\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"ScanTaskLoop"} \\
& \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"ScanTask"}] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED} \langle \text{response}, \text{service_request}, \text{scan_task_status}, \\
& \quad \text{scan_tasks}, \text{key_to_be_served}, \\
& \quad \text{block_to_be_served}, \text{accounts}, \text{blocks}, \text{stack}, \\
& \quad \text{inner_state}, \text{inner_accounts}, \text{inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{scantask} & \triangleq \text{GetScanTasks} \vee \text{GetAccounts} \vee \text{GetBlocks} \vee \text{ScanTask} \\
& \vee \text{AddingAccount} \vee \text{SendBlock} \vee \text{ScanTaskLoop} \\
\text{CreateAccountCall} & \triangleq \wedge pc[\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"CreateAccountCall"} \\
& \wedge \text{stack}' = [\text{stack} \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{"MAIN"}] = \langle [\text{procedure} \mapsto \text{"create_account_grpc"}, \\
& \quad pc \mapsto \text{"End"}] \rangle \\
& \quad \circ \text{stack}[\text{"MAIN"}]] \\
& \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"CreateAccountGrpc"}] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED} \langle \text{response}, \text{service_request}, \\
& \quad \text{scan_task_status}, \text{scan_tasks}, \\
& \quad \text{key_to_be_served}, \text{block_to_be_served}, \\
& \quad \text{accounts}, \text{blocks}, \text{inner_state}, \\
& \quad \text{inner_accounts}, \text{inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{End} & \triangleq \wedge pc[\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"End"} \\
& \wedge \text{TRUE} \\
& \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"Done"}] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED} \langle \text{response}, \text{service_request}, \text{scan_task_status}, \text{scan_tasks}, \\
& \quad \text{key_to_be_served}, \text{block_to_be_served}, \text{accounts}, \text{blocks}, \\
& \quad \text{stack}, \text{inner_state}, \text{inner_accounts}, \text{inner_blocks} \rangle \\
\text{Main} & \triangleq \text{CreateAccountCall} \vee \text{End}
\end{aligned}$$

Allow infinite stuttering to prevent deadlock on termination.

$$Terminating \triangleq \wedge \forall self \in ProcSet : pc[self] = \text{"Done"} \\ \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } vars$$

$$Next \triangleq services \vee scantask \vee Main \\ \vee (\exists self \in ProcSet : \vee create_account_grpc(self) \\ \vee create_account_zcash_client_backend(self) \\ \vee put_block_zcash_client_backend(self)) \\ \vee Terminating$$

$$Spec \triangleq Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{vars}$$

$$Termination \triangleq \Diamond (\forall self \in ProcSet : pc[self] = \text{"Done"})$$

END TRANSLATION