_	MODULE	arpo

Specification for the zebra-grpc crate design and it's relationship with the zebra-scanner crate and zebrad configuration file. It can handle the scan task functionality and how the grpc methods can add or delete information to the scanning database.

The spec is written in PlusCal and it's meant to be used with the TLC model checker.

The spec is divided in two parts: the first part is the *PlusCal* spec and the second part is translated TLA+ code.

The spec is divided in the following sections:

- 1. Configuration Constants
- 2. Global Variables
- 3. Type Invariants
- 4. Utility Functions
- 5. gRPC Methods
- 6. Services Process
- 7. Scan Task Process
- 8. Main Program Process

For more information visit: https://github.com/oxarbitrage/zebra-grpc-scan-spec)

EXTENDS TLC, Integers, Sequences, Randomization, FiniteSets

## CONFIGURATION CONSTANTS:

The set of keys as strings to be added to the scan task from the config file. Constant ConfigViewingKeys

We have 3 batches of keys so we can try different combinations, including duplicated keys.

A set of keys as strings.

CONSTANT GrpcViewingKeysBatch1

A second set of keys as strings.

 ${\tt CONSTANT} \ \textit{GrpcViewingKeysBatch} 2$ 

A third set of keys as strings.

CONSTANT GrpcViewingKeysBatch3

The maximum number of scan tasks that can be added to the scan task set.

CONSTANT MaxScanTasks

## GLOBAL VARIABLES:

A sequence of batches with keys to call *grpc* methods. Currently we have 3 batches.

 $GrpcViewingKeys \triangleq \langle GrpcViewingKeysBatch1, GrpcViewingKeysBatch2, GrpcViewingKeysBatch3 \rangle$ 

A dummy response to an *Info request*.

 $info\_response \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [saplingheight \mapsto 1]$ 

A random list of transations to be used as a Results response.

 $results\_response \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [transactions \mapsto RandomSetOfSubsets(1, 3, 1 ... 10)]$ 

An empty response to Register

```
register\_response \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [empty \mapsto \{\}]
 An empty response to Delete
delete\_response \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [empty \mapsto \{\}]
 An empty response to Clear
clear\_response \stackrel{\Delta}{=} [empty \mapsto \{\}]
 An empty response to Subscribe TODO: which should be a channel with updates.
subscribe\_response \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [empty \mapsto \{\}]
 An empty response to Status TODO: which should have some data from the scan task for the key.
status\_response \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [empty \mapsto \{\}]
 The set of statuses a scan task can be on at any given time.
scan\_task\_statuses \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \{ \text{"waiting"}, \text{"adding"}, \text{"deleting"} \}
  The set of valid service requests.
service\_requests \triangleq \{\text{"waiting"}, \text{"adding"}, \text{"deleting"}\}
  --algorithm grpc
variables
      The scan tasks are a set that is initially empty.
    scan\_tasks = \{\};
      A string that will be used as a response to any of the gRPC method calls.
    response = "";
      The status of the scan task, initially listening.
    scan\_task\_status = "waiting";
     A key to be passed to any of the services, and also added or deleted to/from
     the scan task at a given instant, initially empty.
    key\_to\_be\_served = "";
      The current service request flag.
    service\_request = "none";
      The number of batches the configuration has.
     number\_of\_batches = 0;
      The counter for the number of batches.
    counter = 1;
 THE TYPE INVARIANTS:
define
  TypeInvariant \triangleq
      The response is always in the STRING domain
     \land response \in STRING
      The scan task status is always in the scan task statuses set.
     \land scan\_task\_status \in scan\_task\_statuses
      The key to be served is always in the STRING domain.
     \land key\_to\_be\_served \in STRING
      The service request is always in the service requests set.
     \land service\_request \in service\_requests
end define;
```

UTILITY FUNCTIONS::

```
Helper function to get the number of non empty batches the configuration has.
procedure get_config_number_of_batches()
begin
    Check Batch 1:\\
       if GrpcViewingKeysBatch1 \neq \{\} then
           number\_of\_batches := number\_of\_batches + 1;
       end if;
    CheckBatch2:
       if GrpcViewingKeysBatch2 \neq \{\} then
           number\_of\_batches := number\_of\_batches + 1;
       end if;
    CheckBatch3:
       if GrpcViewingKeysBatch3 \neq \{\} then
           number\_of\_batches := number\_of\_batches + 1;
       end if;
       return;
end procedure;
 {\it Call the scan task to add keys coming from the config file.}
procedure \ add\_config\_keys(keys)
begin
    AddConfigKeys:
       with key \in keys do
           key\_to\_be\_served := key;
           scan\_task\_status := "adding";
           return;
       end with;
end procedure;
 GRPC\ METHODS:
 The get\_info\ grpc\ method.
procedure get_info()
begin
    InfoServiceRequest:
       service\_request := "info";
       return;
end procedure;
 The \ get\_results \ grpc \ method.
procedure get_results(keys)
begin
    Results Service Request:\\
       with key \in keys do
           key\_to\_be\_served := key;
           service\_request := "results";
```

```
return;
       end with;
end procedure;
 The\ clear\_results\ grpc\ method.
procedure clear_results(keys)
begin
    Clear Service Request:\\
       with key \in keys do
           key\_to\_be\_served := key;
           service\_request := "clear";
           return;
       end with;
end procedure;
 The\ get\_status\ grpc\ method.
procedure \ get\_status(keys)
begin
    Status Service Request:
       with key \in keys do
           key\_to\_be\_served := key;
           service\_request := "status";
           return;
       end with;
end procedure;
 The\ register\_keys\ grpc\ method.
procedure register_keys(keys)
begin
    Register Service Request:\\
       with key \in keys do
           key\_to\_be\_served := key;
           service\_request := "register";
           return;
       end with;
end procedure;
 The \ delete\_keys \ grpc \ method.
procedure delete_keys(keys)
\mathbf{begin}
    Delete Service Request:
       with key \in keys do
           key\_to\_be\_served := key;
           service\_request := "delete";
           return;
       end with;
```

```
end procedure;
 The scan grpc method.
 The method call 3 services one next to the other.
procedure scan(keys)
begin
    Register Service Request From Scan:
        with key \in keys do
            key\_to\_be\_served := key;
            service\_request := "register";
        end with;
    ResultsServiceRequestFromScan:
        with key \in keys do
            key\_to\_be\_served := key;
            service\_request := "results";
        end with;
    Subscribe Service Request From Scan: \\
        with key \in keys do
            key\_to\_be\_served := key;
            service\_request := "subscribe";
            return;
        end with:
end procedure;
 SERVICES PROCESS:
 Listen\ for\ requests,\ send\ requests\ to\ scan\ task\ where\ is\ needed\ and\ provide\ responses.
\mathbf{process}\ services = "SERVICES"
begin
    Services:
       if service\_request = "info" then
               response := info\_response;
        elsif \ service\_request = "results" \ then
            Results:
                if key\_to\_be\_served \in scan\_tasks then
                   response := results\_response;
                   response := "Error: key not found.";
                end if;
        elsif \ service\_request = "clear" \ then
            Clear:
                if key\_to\_be\_served \in scan\_tasks then
                   response := clear\_response;
                else
                   response := "Error: key not found.";
```

```
end if;
        elsif \ service\_request = "status" \ then
            Status:
               if key\_to\_be\_served \in scan\_tasks then
                   response := status\_response;
                else
                   response := "Error: key not found.";
                end if;
        elsif service\_request = "register" then
            Register:
                if key\_to\_be\_served \in scan\_tasks then
                   KeyError:
                       response := "Error: key already in scan task.";
                else
                   Success:
                        scan\_task\_status := "adding";
                        response := register\_response;
               end if;
        elsif \ service\_request = "delete" \ then
            Delete:
               if key\_to\_be\_served \in scan\_tasks then
                   scan\_task\_status := "deleting";
                   response := delete\_response;
                   response := "Error: key not found.";
                end if;
        \mathbf{elsif}\ service\_request = "subscribe"\ \mathbf{then}
            Subscribe:
                if key\_to\_be\_served \in scan\_tasks then
                   response := subscribe\_response;
                    response := "Error: key not found.";
                end if;
       end if;
     Make the process loops forever.
    ServicesLoop:
        goto Services;
end process;
 SCAN\ TASK\ PROCESS:
 Listen for requests from the services process, add or remove tasks to the scan task set.
process scantask = "SCAN TASK"
variables inner\_state = \{\};
begin
```

```
GetScanTasks:
       inner\_state := scan\_tasks;
    Scan Task:
       if Cardinality(scan\_tasks) > MaxScanTasks then
           BoundError:
               response := "Error: max scan tasks reached.";
               scan\_task\_status := "waiting";
        elsif scan_{-}task_{-}status = "adding" then
           Adding:
               inner\_state := inner\_state \cup \{key\_to\_be\_served\};
               scan\_task\_status := "waiting";
        elsif scan_task_status = "deleting" then
           Deleting:
               scan\_tasks := scan\_tasks \setminus \{key\_to\_be\_served\};
               scan\_task\_status := "waiting";
       end if;
    StoreScan Tasks:
       scan\_tasks := inner\_state;
     Make the process loops forever.
    ScanTaskLoop:
       goto ScanTask;
end process;
 MAIN PROCESS:
 Calls all grpc methods with the given keys.
process Main = \text{"MAIN"}
begin
    ConfigGuard:
       if ConfigViewingKeys \neq \{\} then
           FromZebradConfig:
               call add_config_keys(ConfigViewingKeys);
       end if;
    Listening Guard:
       if GrpcViewingKeys \neq \langle \rangle then
           GetTotalIterationsToMake:
               call get_config_number_of_batches();
           Listening Mode:
               while counter \leq number\_of\_batches do
                   GetInfoCall:
                      call get\_info();
                   RegisterKeysCall:
                      call register_keys(GrpcViewingKeys[counter]);
                   GetStatusCall:
                      call get_status(GrpcViewingKeys[counter]);
```

```
GetResultsCall:
                         call get_results(GrpcViewingKeys[counter]);
                     ClearResultsCall:
                         call clear_results(GrpcViewingKeys[counter]);
                     DeleteKeysCall:
                         call delete_keys(GrpcViewingKeys[counter]);
                     ScanCall:
                         call scan(GrpcViewingKeys[counter]);
                     Increment Counter:
                         counter := counter + 1;
                end while;
                goto End;
        end if;
    End:
        skip;
end process;
end algorithm;
 BEGIN\ TRANSLATION(chksum(pcal) = "e23a373d" \land chksum(tla) = "ca9f015")
 Parameter\ keys\ of\ procedure\ add\_config\_keys\ at\ line\ 94\ col\ 27\ changed\ to\ keys\_
 Parameter keys of procedure get_results at line 113 col 23 changed to keys_g
 Parameter keys of procedure clear_results at line 124 col 25 changed to keys_c
 Parameter keys of procedure get_status at line 135 col 22 changed to keys_ge
 Parameter keys of procedure register_keys at line 146 col 25 changed to keys_r
 Parameter keys of procedure delete_keys at line 157 col 23 changed to keys_d
CONSTANT defaultInitValue
VARIABLES scan_tasks, response, scan_task_status, key_to_be_served,
             service_request, number_of_batches, counter, pc, stack
 define\ statement
TypeInvariant \triangleq
  \land response \in STRING
  \land scan\_task\_status \in scan\_task\_statuses
  \land key\_to\_be\_served \in STRING
  \land service\_request \in service\_requests
 \mbox{Variables} \ keys\_, \ keys\_g, \ keys\_c, \ keys\_ge, \ keys\_r, \ keys\_d, \ keys, \ inner\_state \\ 
vars \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status, key\_to\_be\_served,
          service_request, number_of_batches, counter, pc, stack, keys_,
          keys\_g, keys\_c, keys\_ge, keys\_r, keys\_d, keys, inner\_state
ProcSet \triangleq \{\text{"SERVICES"}\} \cup \{\text{"SCAN TASK"}\} \cup \{\text{"MAIN"}\}
```

```
Init \stackrel{\Delta}{=} Global \ variables
          \land scan\_tasks = \{\}
          \land response = ""
          \land scan\_task\_status = "waiting"
          \land \ key\_to\_be\_served = ""
          \land service\_request = "none"
          \land number\_of\_batches = 0
          \land counter = 1
            Procedure\ add\_config\_keys
          \land keys_{-} = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto defaultInitValue]
            Procedure\ get\_results
           \land keys\_g = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto defaultInitValue]
            Procedure\ clear\_results
          \land keys\_c = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto defaultInitValue]
            Procedure\ get\_status
          \land keys\_ge = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto defaultInitValue]
            Procedure\ register\_keys
           \land keys\_r = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto defaultInitValue]
            Procedure\ delete\_keys
           \land keys\_d = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto defaultInitValue]
            Procedure scan
          \land keys = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto defaultInitValue]
           Process\ scantask
          \land inner\_state = \{\}
          \wedge \ stack = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto \langle \rangle]
          \land pc = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto CASE \ self = "SERVICES" \rightarrow "Services"]
                                              \square \quad \mathit{self} = \text{``SCAN TASK''} \rightarrow \text{``GetScanTasks''}
                                              \square self = "MAIN" \rightarrow "ConfigGuard"]
CheckBatch1(self) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc[self] = "CheckBatch1"
                             \land IF GrpcViewingKeysBatch1 <math>\neq \{\}
                                     THEN \land number\_of\_batches' = number\_of\_batches + 1
                                     ELSE \land TRUE
                                             ∧ UNCHANGED number_of_batches
                             \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [self] = \text{"CheckBatch2"}]
                             \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                                  key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                                  counter, stack, keys_, keys_g, keys_c,
                                                  keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d, keys,
                                                  inner\_state\rangle
CheckBatch2(self) \triangleq \land pc[self] = \text{``CheckBatch2''}
                             \land IF GrpcViewingKeysBatch2 <math>\neq {}
                                    Then \land number\_of\_batches' = number\_of\_batches + 1
                                     ELSE ∧ TRUE
```

```
∧ UNCHANGED number_of_batches
                           \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [self] = \text{``CheckBatch3''}]
                           \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                              key\_to\_be\_served, service\_request,
                                               counter, stack, keys_, keys_g, keys_c,
                                               keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d, keys,
                                              inner\_state\rangle
CheckBatch3(self) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc[self] = \text{``CheckBatch3''}
                           \land IF GrpcViewingKeysBatch3 <math>\neq \{\}
                                  THEN \land number\_of\_batches' = number\_of\_batches + 1
                                  ELSE ∧ TRUE
                                          ∧ UNCHANGED number_of_batches
                           \land pc' = [pc \ \text{EXCEPT} \ ![self] = Head(stack[self]).pc]
                           \wedge stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ ! [self] = Tail(stack[self])]
                           \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                              key\_to\_be\_served, service\_request,
                                               counter, keys_, keys_g, keys_c, keys_ge,
                                              keys\_r, keys\_d, keys, inner\_state\rangle
get\_config\_number\_of\_batches(self) \triangleq CheckBatch1(self)
                                                   \vee CheckBatch2(self)
                                                   \vee CheckBatch3(self)
AddConfigKeys(self) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land pc[self] = \text{``AddConfigKeys''}
                              \land \exists key \in keys\_[self]:
                                   \land key\_to\_be\_served' = key
                                   \land scan\_task\_status' = "adding"
                                   \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [self] = Head(stack[self]).pc]
                                   \land keys\_' = [keys\_ EXCEPT ! [self] = Head(stack[self]).keys\_]
                                   \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = Tail(stack[self])]
                              \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, service\_request,
                                                  number_of_batches, counter, keys_q,
                                                  keys\_c, keys\_ge, keys\_r, keys\_d, keys,
                                                  inner\_state\rangle
add\_config\_keys(self) \triangleq AddConfigKeys(self)
InfoServiceRequest(self) \triangleq \land pc[self] = "InfoServiceRequest"
                                  \land service\_request' = "info"
                                  \land pc' = [pc \text{ except } ![self] = Head(stack[self]).pc]
                                  \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ ! [self] = Tail(stack[self])]
                                  \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response,
                                                     scan_task_status, key_to_be_served,
                                                     number_of_batches, counter, keys_,
                                                     keys\_g, keys\_c, keys\_ge, keys\_r,
```

```
keys\_d, keys, inner\_state
get\_info(self) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} InfoServiceRequest(self)
ResultsServiceRequest(self) \triangleq \land pc[self] = "ResultsServiceRequest"
                                       \land \exists key \in keys\_g[self]:
                                            \land key\_to\_be\_served' = key
                                            \land service\_request' = "results"
                                            \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [self] = Head(stack[self]).pc]
                                            \land keys\_g' = [keys\_g \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = Head(stack[self]).keys\_g]
                                            \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = Tail(stack[self])]
                                       \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, \rangle
                                                           scan\_task\_status,
                                                           number\_of\_batches, counter,
                                                           keys_, keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r,
                                                           keys\_d, keys, inner\_state
get\_results(self) \triangleq ResultsServiceRequest(self)
ClearServiceRequest(self) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land pc[self] = "ClearServiceRequest"
                                    \land \exists key \in keys\_c[self]:
                                          \land key\_to\_be\_served' = key
                                          \land service\_request' = "clear"
                                          \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [self] = Head(stack[self]).pc]
                                          \land keys\_c' = [keys\_c \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = Head(stack[self]).keys\_c]
                                          \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = Tail(stack[self])]
                                    \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response,
                                                        scan\_task\_status,
                                                         number_of_batches, counter, keys_,
                                                         keys\_g, keys\_ge, keys\_r, keys\_d,
                                                         keys, inner\_state
clear\_results(self) \triangleq ClearServiceRequest(self)
StatusServiceRequest(self) \triangleq \land pc[self] = "StatusServiceRequest"
                                      \land \exists key \in keys\_ge[self]:
                                           \land key\_to\_be\_served' = key
                                           \land service\_request' = "status"
                                           \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [self] = Head(stack[self]).pc]
                                           \land keys\_ge' = [keys\_ge \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = Head(stack[self]).keys\_ge]
                                           \wedge stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = Tail(stack[self])]
                                      \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, \rangle
                                                         scan\_task\_status,
                                                          number_of_batches, counter,
```

 $keys\_$ ,  $keys\_g$ ,  $keys\_c$ ,  $keys\_r$ ,  $keys\_d$ , keys,  $inner\_state$ 

```
qet\_status(self) \triangleq StatusServiceRequest(self)
RegisterServiceRequest(self) \triangleq \land pc[self] = "RegisterServiceRequest"
                                        \land \exists key \in keys\_r[self]:
                                             \land key\_to\_be\_served' = key
                                              \land service\_request' = "register"
                                             \land \ pc' = [pc \ \texttt{EXCEPT} \ ![self] = Head(stack[self]).pc]
                                              \land keys\_r' = [keys\_r \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = Head(stack[self]).keys\_r]
                                              \wedge stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = Tail(stack[self])]
                                        \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response,
                                                            scan\_task\_status,
                                                            number_of_batches, counter,
                                                            keys_-, keys_-g, keys_-c, keys_-ge,
                                                             keys\_d, keys, inner\_state
register\_keys(self) \triangleq RegisterServiceRequest(self)
DeleteServiceRequest(self) \triangleq \land pc[self] = "DeleteServiceRequest"
                                      \land \exists key \in keys\_d[self]:
                                           \land key\_to\_be\_served' = key
                                            \land service\_request' = "delete"
                                            \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [self] = Head(stack[self]).pc]
                                            \land keys\_d' = [keys\_d \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = Head(stack[self]).keys\_d]
                                            \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = Tail(stack[self])]
                                      \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, \rangle
                                                          scan\_task\_status,
                                                          number\_of\_batches, counter,
                                                          keys\_, keys\_g, keys\_c, keys\_ge,
                                                          keys\_r, keys, inner\_state
delete\_keys(self) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} DeleteServiceRequest(self)
RegisterServiceRequestFromScan(self) \triangleq \land pc[self] = "RegisterServiceRequestFromScan"
                                                    \land \exists key \in keys[self]:
                                                          \land \textit{key\_to\_be\_served'} = \textit{key}
                                                          \land service\_request' = "register"
                                                    \land pc' = [pc \ \text{EXCEPT} \ ![self] = \text{``ResultsServiceRequestFromScan''}]
                                                    \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response,
                                                                        scan\_task\_status,
                                                                        number\_of\_batches,
                                                                         counter, stack, keys_,
                                                                        keys\_g, keys\_c,
                                                                        keys\_ge, keys\_r,
                                                                         keys\_d, keys,
                                                                         inner\_state\rangle
```

 $ResultsServiceRequestFromScan(self) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc[self] = \text{``ResultsServiceRequestFromScan''}$ 

```
\wedge \exists key \in keys[self]:
                                                          \land key\_to\_be\_served' = key
                                                          \land service\_request' = "results"
                                                    \land pc' = [pc \ \text{EXCEPT} \ ! [self] = \text{"SubscribeServiceRequestFromScan"}]
                                                    \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response,
                                                                         scan\_task\_status,
                                                                         number\_of\_batches,
                                                                         counter, stack, keys_,
                                                                         keys\_g, keys\_c, keys\_ge,
                                                                         keys\_r, keys\_d, keys,
                                                                         inner\_state\rangle
SubscribeServiceRequestFromScan(self) \triangleq \land pc[self] = \text{``SubscribeServiceRequestFromScan''}
                                                       \land \exists key \in keys[self]:
                                                             \land key\_to\_be\_served' = key
                                                             \land service\_request' = "subscribe"
                                                             \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = Head(stack[self]).pc]
                                                             \land keys' = [keys \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = Head(stack[self]).keys]
                                                             \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = Tail(stack[self])]
                                                       \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response,
                                                                           scan\_task\_status,
                                                                           number\_of\_batches,
                                                                           counter, keys_,
                                                                           keys\_g, keys\_c,
                                                                           keys\_ge, keys\_r,
                                                                           keys\_d, inner\_state
scan(self) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} RegisterServiceRequestFromScan(self)
                      \lor ResultsServiceRequestFromScan(self)
                      \lor SubscribeServiceRequestFromScan(self)
Services \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SERVICES"] = "Services"
                \land IF service\_request = "info"
                       THEN \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"Info"}]
                       ELSE \land IF service\_request = "results"
                                       THEN \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ except } ![\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"Results"}]
                                       ELSE \land IF service\_request = "clear"
                                                      THEN \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"Clear"}]
                                                      ELSE \land IF service\_request = "status"
                                                                      THEN \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"Sta}]
                                                                      ELSE \land IF service\_request = "register"
                                                                                     Then \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ except } ![\text{"SERVIC"}]]
                                                                                      ELSE \land IF service\_request = "delete"
                                                                                                     THEN \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEP}]
```

ELSE  $\land$  IF  $service\_reque$ 

THEN  $\wedge pc'$ 

```
\land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                   key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                   number_of_batches, counter, stack, keys_, keys_g,
                                   keys\_c, keys\_ge, keys\_r, keys\_d, keys, inner\_state
Info \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SERVICES"] = "Info"
           \land response' = info\_response
           \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"ServicesLoop"}]
           \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, scan\_task\_status, key\_to\_be\_served,
                              service_request, number_of_batches, counter, stack,
                              keys_, keys_g, keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d, keys,
                              inner\_state\rangle
Results \triangleq \land pc["SERVICES"] = "Results"
              \land IF key\_to\_be\_served \in scan\_tasks
                     THEN \land response' = results\_response
                     ELSE \land response' = "Error: key not found."
              \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"ServicesLoop"}]
              \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, scan\_task\_status, key\_to\_be\_served,
                                  service_request, number_of_batches, counter, stack,
                                  keys\_, keys\_g, keys\_c, keys\_ge, keys\_r, keys\_d,
                                  keys, inner\_state \rangle
Clear \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SERVICES"] = "Clear"
            \land IF key\_to\_be\_served \in scan\_tasks
                   THEN \land response' = clear\_response
                   ELSE \land response' = "Error: key not found."
            \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"ServicesLoop"}]
            \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, scan\_task\_status, key\_to\_be\_served,
                                service_request, number_of_batches, counter, stack,
                                keys_, keys_g, keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d, keys,
                                inner\_state\rangle
Status \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SERVICES"] = "Status"
             \land IF key\_to\_be\_served \in scan\_tasks
                    THEN \land response' = status\_response
                    ELSE \land response' = "Error: key not found."
             \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"ServicesLoop"}]
             \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, scan\_task\_status, key\_to\_be\_served,
                                 service_request, number_of_batches, counter, stack,
                                 keys_, keys_g, keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d, keys,
                                 inner\_state\rangle
Register \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SERVICES"] = "Register"
```

 $\land$  IF  $key\_to\_be\_served \in scan\_tasks$ 

```
THEN \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"KeyError"}]
                        ELSE \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT }![\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"Success"}]
                 \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                    key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                     number_of_batches, counter, stack, keys_, keys_g,
                                    keys\_c, keys\_ge, keys\_r, keys\_d, keys, inner\_state\rangle
KeyError \triangleq \land pc["SERVICES"] = "KeyError"
                 \land response' = "Error: key already in scan task."
                 \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"ServicesLoop"}]
                 \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, scan\_task\_status, key\_to\_be\_served,
                                     service_request, number_of_batches, counter, stack,
                                     keys_, keys_g, keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d,
                                    keys, inner\_state
Success \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land pc["SERVICES"] = "Success"
              \land scan\_task\_status' = "adding"
              \land response' = register\_response
              \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"ServicesLoop"}]
              ∧ UNCHANGED ⟨scan_tasks, key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                  number_of_batches, counter, stack, keys_, keys_g,
                                  keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d, keys, inner_state\rangle
Delete \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land pc["SERVICES"] = "Delete"
             \land IF key\_to\_be\_served \in scan\_tasks
                    THEN \wedge scan\_task\_status' = "deleting"
                            \land response' = delete\_response
                    ELSE \land response' = "Error: key not found."
                            \land UNCHANGED scan\_task\_status
             \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"ServicesLoop"}]
             \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, key\_to\_be\_served, service\_request,
                                 number_of_batches, counter, stack, keys_, keys_g,
                                 keys\_c, keys\_qe, keys\_r, keys\_d, keys, inner\_state
Subscribe \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SERVICES"] = "Subscribe"
                 \land IF key\_to\_be\_served \in scan\_tasks
                       THEN \land response' = subscribe\_response
                       ELSE \land response' = "Error: key not found."
                 \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"ServicesLoop"}]
                 \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, scan\_task\_status, key\_to\_be\_served,
                                    service_request, number_of_batches, counter,
                                    stack, keys_, keys_g, keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r,
                                    keys\_d, keys, inner\_state
ServicesLoop \triangleq \land pc["SERVICES"] = "ServicesLoop"
                     \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SERVICES"}] = \text{"Services"}]
```

```
\land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                          key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                          number_of_batches, counter, stack, keys_,
                                          keys_g, keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d, keys,
                                          inner\_state\rangle
services \triangleq Services \lor Info \lor Results \lor Clear \lor Status \lor Register
                   \lor KeyError \lor Success \lor Delete \lor Subscribe
                   \lor ServicesLoop
GetScanTasks \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc[\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"GetScanTasks"}
                       \land inner\_state' = scan\_tasks
                       \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"ScanTask"}]
                       \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                           key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                           number_of_batches, counter, stack, keys_,
                                           keys\_g, keys\_c, keys\_ge, keys\_r, keys\_d, keys
ScanTask \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SCAN TASK"] = "ScanTask"
                 \land PrintT(Cardinality(scan\_tasks))
                 \land IF Cardinality(scan\_tasks) > MaxScanTasks
                        THEN \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"BoundError"}]
                        ELSE \land IF scan\_task\_status = "adding"
                                       THEN \land pc' = [pc \text{ except } ![\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"Adding"}]
                                       ELSE \land IF scan\_task\_status = "deleting"
                                                       THEN \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"Deleting"}]
                                                       ELSE \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"StoreScanTast}]
                 \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                      key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                     number_of_batches, counter, stack, keys_, keys_g,
                                     keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d, keys, inner_state⟩
BoundError \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SCAN TASK"] = "BoundError"
                    \land response' = "Error: max scan tasks reached."
                    \land scan\_task\_status' = "waiting"
                    \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"StoreScanTasks"}]
                    \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, key\_to\_be\_served, service\_request,
                                         number_of_batches, counter, stack, keys_, keys_g,
                                         keys\_c,\; keys\_ge,\; keys\_r,\; keys\_d,\; keys,
                                         inner\_state\rangle
Adding \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SCAN TASK"] = "Adding"
              \land inner\_state' = (inner\_state \cup \{key\_to\_be\_served\})
              \land scan\_task\_status' = "waiting"
              \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"StoreScanTasks"}]
```

∧ UNCHANGED ⟨scan\_tasks, response, key\_to\_be\_served,

```
keys\_, keys\_g, keys\_c, keys\_ge, keys\_r, keys\_d, keys
Deleting \triangleq \land pc["SCAN TASK"] = "Deleting"
                \land scan\_tasks' = scan\_tasks \setminus \{key\_to\_be\_served\}
                \land scan\_task\_status' = "waiting"
                \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"StoreScanTasks"}]
                ∧ UNCHANGED ⟨response, key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                    number_of_batches, counter, stack, keys_, keys_g,
                                    keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d, keys, inner_state\rangle
StoreScanTasks \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SCAN TASK"] = "StoreScanTasks"]
                        \land scan\_tasks' = inner\_state
                        \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"ScanTaskLoop"}]
                        \land UNCHANGED \langle response, scan\_task\_status, key\_to\_be\_served,
                                            service_request, number_of_batches, counter,
                                            stack, keys_, keys_g, keys_c, keys_ge,
                                            keys\_r, keys\_d, keys, inner\_state
ScanTaskLoop \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["SCAN TASK"] = "ScanTaskLoop"
                       \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT }![\text{"SCAN TASK"}] = \text{"ScanTask"}]
                       \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                           key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                           number_of_batches, counter, stack, keys_,
                                           keys_g, keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d, keys,
                                           inner\_state\rangle
scantask \triangleq GetScanTasks \lor ScanTask \lor BoundError \lor Adding \lor Deleting
                   \lor StoreScanTasks \lor ScanTaskLoop
ConfigGuard \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["MAIN"] = "ConfigGuard"
                     \land IF ConfigViewingKeys <math>\neq \{\}
                            THEN \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"FromZebradConfig"}]
                            ELSE \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"ListeningGuard"}]
                     \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                         key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                         number_of_batches, counter, stack, keys_,
                                         keys_g, keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d, keys,
                                         inner\_state\rangle
FromZebradConfig \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land pc["MAIN"] = "FromZebradConfig"
                            \land \land keys\_' = [keys\_ EXCEPT ! ["MAIN"] = ConfigViewingKeys]
                               \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ ! ["MAIN"] = \langle [procedure \mapsto "add\_config\_keys", ]
                                                                                              \mapsto \text{ ``ListeningGuard''}\,,
                                                                                              \mapsto keys_{-}["MAIN"]]\rangle
                                                                                  o stack["MAIN"]]
                            \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"AddConfigKeys"}]
```

service\_request, number\_of\_batches, counter, stack,

```
\land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                               key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                              number_of_batches, counter, keys_g, keys_c,
                                              keys\_ge, keys\_r, keys\_d, keys, inner\_state\rangle
ListeningGuard \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["MAIN"] = "ListeningGuard"
                        \land IF GrpcViewingKeys <math>\neq \langle \rangle
                              THEN \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT }![\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"GetTotalIterationsToMake"}]
                              ELSE \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"End"}]
                        \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                           key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                           number_of_batches, counter, stack, keys_,
                                           keys\_g, keys\_c, keys\_ge, keys\_r, keys\_d,
                                           keys, inner\_state
GetTotalIterationsToMake \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land pc [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"GetTotalIterationsToMake"}
                                    o stack["MAIN"]]
                                    \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"CheckBatch1"}]
                                    \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, \rangle
                                                        scan\_task\_status, key\_to\_be\_served,
                                                        service_request, number_of_batches,
                                                        counter, keys_, keys_g, keys_c,
                                                        keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d, keys,
                                                        inner\_state
ListeningMode \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["MAIN"] = "ListeningMode"
                       \land IF counter \leq number\_of\_batches
                             Then \land pc' = [pc \text{ except } ![\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"GetInfoCall"}]
                             ELSE \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"End"}]
                       \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                          key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                          number_of_batches, counter, stack, keys_,
                                          keys_g, keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d, keys,
                                          inner\_state\rangle
GetInfoCall \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land pc["MAIN"] = "GetInfoCall"
                   \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ !["MAIN"] = \langle [procedure \mapsto "get\_info", ]
                                                                               \mapsto "RegisterKeysCall"]
                                                                    o stack["MAIN"]]
                   \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"InfoServiceRequest"}]
                    \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                       key\_to\_be\_served, service\_request,
                                       number_of_batches, counter, keys_, keys_g,
```

keys\_c, keys\_qe, keys\_r, keys\_d, keys,

## $inner\_state\rangle$

```
RegisterKeysCall \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land pc["MAIN"] = "RegisterKeysCall"
                           \land \land keys\_r' = [keys\_r \ \text{EXCEPT} \ ![\text{"MAIN"}] = GrpcViewingKeys[counter]]
                              \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ !["MAIN"] = \langle [procedure \mapsto "register\_keys", ]
                                                                                              \mapsto "GetStatusCall".
                                                                                  keys\_r \mapsto keys\_r[\text{"MAIN"}]
                                                                                  o stack["MAIN"]]
                           \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"RegisterServiceRequest"}]
                           \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                                key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                               number_of_batches, counter, keys_, keys_g,
                                               keys_c, keys_ge, keys_d, keys, inner_state
GetStatusCall \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc[\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"GetStatusCall"}
                       \land \land keys\_ge' = [keys\_ge \ EXCEPT \ !["MAIN"] = GrpcViewingKeys[counter]]
                          \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ !["MAIN"] = \langle [procedure \mapsto "get\_status",
                                                                                        \mapsto "GetResultsCall"
                                                                              keys\_ge \mapsto keys\_ge["MAIN"]]\rangle
                                                                              o stack["MAIN"]]
                       \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"StatusServiceRequest"}]
                       \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                            key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                            number_of_batches, counter, keys_, keys_g,
                                            keys\_c, keys\_r, keys\_d, keys, inner\_state
GetResultsCall \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land pc[\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"GetResultsCall"}
                        \land \land keys\_g' = [keys\_g \ \texttt{EXCEPT} \ ! [ \texttt{"MAIN"} ] = GrpcViewingKeys[counter] ]
                            \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ !["MAIN"] = \langle [procedure \mapsto "get\_results",

→ "ClearResultsCall",

                                                                                         \mapsto keys_g[\text{"MAIN"}]\rangle
                                                                               keys\_g
                                                                               o stack["MAIN"]]
                        \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"ResultsServiceRequest"}]
                        \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                             key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                             number_of_batches, counter, keys_, keys_c,
                                             keys\_ge, keys\_r, keys\_d, keys, inner\_state\rangle
ClearResultsCall \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc["MAIN"] = "ClearResultsCall"
                          \land \land keys\_c' = [keys\_c \ \text{EXCEPT} \ ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = GrpcViewingKeys[counter]]
                             \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ !["MAIN"] = \langle [procedure \mapsto "clear\_results", ]
                                                                                             \mapsto "DeleteKeysCall".
                                                                                 keys\_c \mapsto keys\_c[\text{"MAIN"}]\rangle
                                                                                 o stack["MAIN"]]
                          \land pc' = [pc \ \text{EXCEPT} \ ![\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"ClearServiceRequest"}]
                          \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
```

```
number_of_batches, counter, keys_, keys_g,
                                              keys\_ge, keys\_r, keys\_d, keys, inner\_state\rangle
DeleteKeysCall \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc[\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"DeleteKeysCall"}
                        \land \land keys\_d' = [keys\_d \ EXCEPT \ !["MAIN"] = GrpcViewingKeys[counter]]
                           \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ ! ["MAIN"] = \langle [procedure \mapsto "delete\_keys", ]
                                                                                          \mapsto "ScanCall",
                                                                              keys\_d \mapsto keys\_d["MAIN"]]\rangle
                                                                              o stack["MAIN"]]
                        \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"DeleteServiceRequest"}]
                        \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                            key\_to\_be\_served, service\_request,
                                            number_of_batches, counter, keys_, keys_q,
                                            keys\_c, keys\_ge, keys\_r, keys, inner\_state
ScanCall \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc[\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"ScanCall"}
                \land \land keys' = [keys \ EXCEPT \ !["MAIN"] = GrpcViewingKeys[counter]]
                   \land stack' = [stack \ EXCEPT \ ! ["MAIN"] = \langle [procedure \mapsto "scan", ]
                                                                                 \mapsto \text{ "IncrementCounter"}\,,
                                                                                 \mapsto keys["MAIN"]]\rangle
                                                                      keys
                                                                      ∘ stack["MAIN"]]
                \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"RegisterServiceRequestFromScan"}]
                \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                    key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                    number_of_batches, counter, keys_, keys_q, keys_c,
                                    keys_qe, keys_r, keys_d, inner_state
IncrementCounter \triangleq \land pc["MAIN"] = "IncrementCounter"
                            \wedge counter' = counter + 1
                            \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"ListeningMode"}]
                            \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                                                key_to_be_served, service_request,
                                                number_of_batches, stack, keys_, keys_g,
                                                keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r, keys_d, keys,
                                                inner\_state \rangle
End \triangleq \wedge pc[\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"End"}
           \land TRUE
           \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{"MAIN"}] = \text{"Done"}]
           \land UNCHANGED \langle scan\_tasks, response, scan\_task\_status,
                              key_to_be_served, service_request, number_of_batches,
                              counter, stack, keys_, keys_g, keys_c, keys_ge, keys_r,
                              keys\_d, keys, inner\_state
```

key\_to\_be\_served, service\_request,

 $Main \stackrel{\triangle}{=} ConfigGuard \vee FromZebradConfig \vee ListeningGuard$ 

```
\lor \ GetTotalIterationsToMake \lor ListeningMode \lor \ GetInfoCall
                 \lor RegisterKeysCall \ \lor GetStatusCall \lor GetResultsCall
                 \lor \ ClearResultsCall \quad \lor \ DeleteKeysCall \lor ScanCall
                 \lor IncrementCounter \lor End
 Allow infinite stuttering to prevent deadlock on termination.
Terminating \triangleq \land \forall self \in ProcSet : pc[self] = "Done"
                      \land UNCHANGED vars
Next \; \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \; services \vee scantask \vee Main
                \lor (\exists self \in ProcSet : \lor get\_config\_number\_of\_batches(self)
                                             \lor add\_config\_keys(self) \lor get\_info(self)
                                             \lor get\_results(self) \lor clear\_results(self)
                                             \lor get\_status(self) \lor register\_keys(self)
                                             \lor delete\_keys(self) \lor scan(self))
                \vee Terminating
Spec \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{vars}
Termination \triangleq \Diamond(\forall self \in ProcSet : pc[self] = "Done")
 END TRANSLATION
```

 $<sup>\ \ \, \</sup>backslash \, * Modification \,\, History$ 

 $<sup>\</sup>backslash$  \* Last modified Thu Mar 07 18:13:46 UYT 2024 by alfredo