$$S = \begin{pmatrix} r_{1}(c) \\ r_{2}(l) \\ r_{3}(l) \\ r_{4}(l) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(a) \gamma (b) \gamma (c) \gamma$$

$$\frac{\chi_{2}}{\sqrt{\lambda_{0}}} = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\chi(k)}{\sqrt{\lambda_{0}}} + \frac{\chi(k)}{\sqrt{\lambda_{0}}} + \frac{\chi(k)}{\sqrt{\lambda_{0}}} \right] + \frac{\chi(k)}{\sqrt{\lambda_{0}}} = \frac{\chi(k)}{\sqrt{\lambda_{0}}} + \frac{\chi(k)}{$$