

Figure 1 is a lower triangular heatmap showing the pairwise Pearson correlation coefficients between nine plant species. The species are listed on the y-axis and x-axis: *Campanula rotundifolia*, *Centaurea jacea*, *Clinopodium vulgare*, *Euphrasia stricta*, *Hypericum maculatum*, *Knautia arvensis*, *Prunella vulgaris*, *Trifolium pratense*, and *Trifolium repens*. The diagonal elements are all 1.0 (red). The off-diagonal elements show varying degrees of positive correlation, with the strongest correlations (darkest red) between *Campanula rotundifolia* and *Centaurea jacea*, and between *Trifolium pratense* and *Trifolium repens*. The color scale ranges from -1 (blue) to 1 (red).

