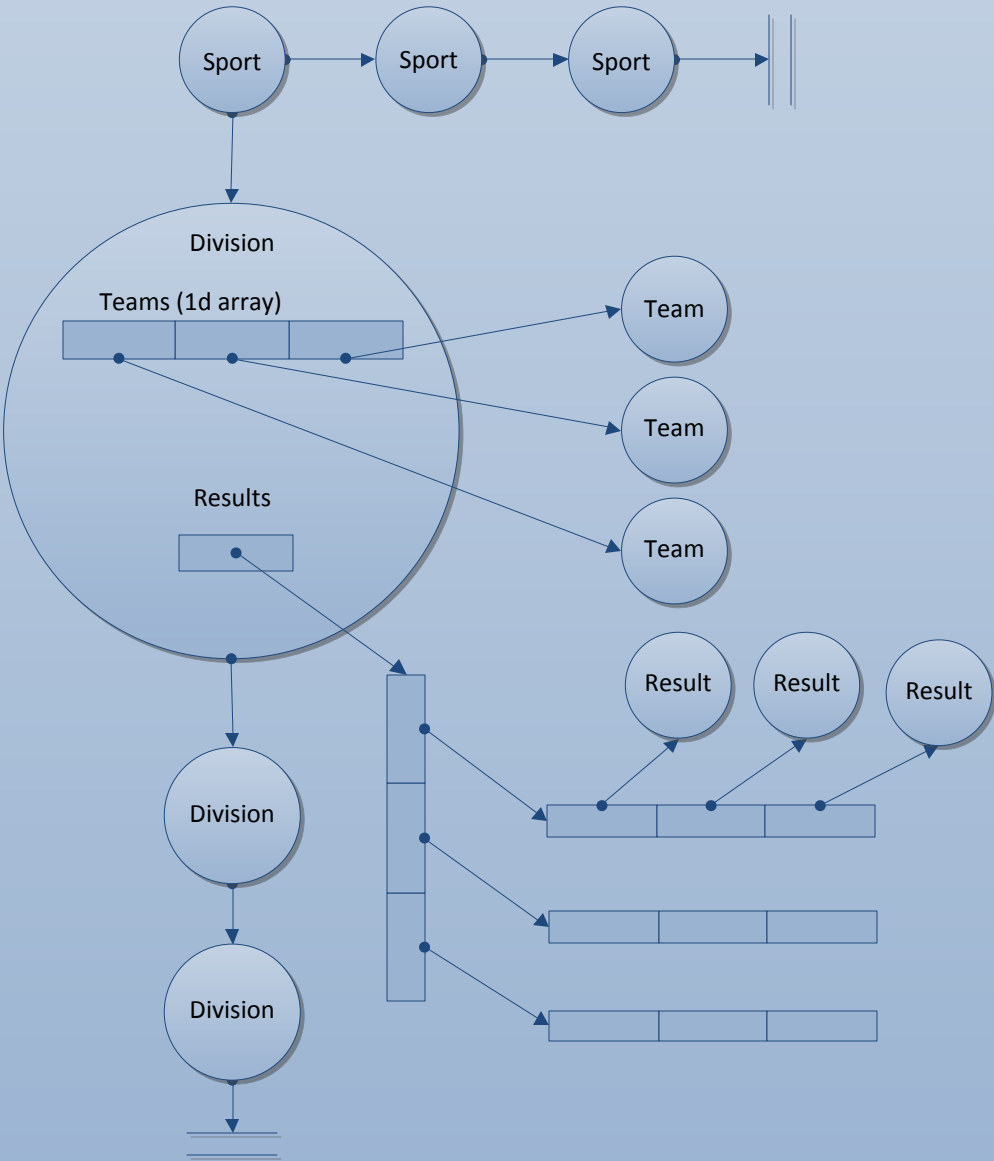


Sports



Players

