

CSE341 – Programming Languages (Fall 2019)

Homework #4

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Part 1: There is another function names *proute* which prints the *route* pretty.

```
?- route(edirne, erzincan).  
true ;  
false.  
  
?- route(edirne, edremit).  
true ;  
false.
```

```
?- proute(istanbul, X).
```

```
X = ankara ;  
X = antalya ;  
X = burdur ;  
X = gaziantep ;  
X = isparta ;  
X = izmir ;  
X = konya ;  
X = rize ;  
X = van ;  
false.  
  
?- proute(X, istanbul).  
X = ankara ;  
X = antalya ;  
X = burdur ;  
X = gaziantep ;  
X = isparta ;  
X = izmir ;  
X = konya ;  
X = rize ;  
X = van ;  
false.
```

```
?- route(istanbul, X).
```

```
X = rize ;  
X = van ;  
X = ankara ;  
X = konya ;  
X = antalya ;  
X = gaziantep ;  
X = van ;  
X = ankara ;  
X = konya ;  
X = antalya ;  
X = gaziantep ;  
X = rize ;  
X = ankara ;  
X = konya ;  
X = antalya ;  
  
X = gaziantep ;  
X = van ;  
X = rize ;  
X = antalya ;  
X = konya ;  
X = ankara ;  
X = van ;  
X = rize ;  
X = izmir ;  
X = isparta ;  
X = burdur ;  
false.
```

Part 2: The *sroute* function is using *route* function and to find routes and then gets the set of this route. After that, it selects the minimum distance. *sroute* function is using the *proute* function. *sroute* cannot get 3 undefined variables but *sroute* can.

```
?- sroute(From, istanbul, Distance).  
From = ankara,  
Distance = 351.5 ;  
From = antalya,  
Distance = 482.75 ;  
From = burdur,  
Distance = 661.95 ;  
From = gaziantep,  
Distance = 847.42 ;  
From = isparta,  
Distance = 637.35 ;  
From = izmir,  
Distance = 328.8 ;  
From = konya,  
Distance = 578.84 ;  
From = rize,  
Distance = 967.79 ;  
From = van,  
Distance = 1262.37.
```

```
?- sroute(istanbul, burdur, Distance).  
Distance = 661.95 ;  
false.
```

```
?- sroute(istanbul, burdur, Distance).  
Distance = 661.95 ;  
false.
```

Part 3: All of the functions works accordingly. There is not any conflict or meet in table at the document.

```
?- schedule(a, P, T).
```

```
P = z23,  
T = 10 ;  
P = z11,  
T = 12.  
  
?- usage(207, T).  
T = 16 ;  
T = 17.
```

```
?- conflict(X, Y).  
false.
```

```
?- meet(X, Y).  
false.
```

Part 4: All of the 4 functions are working correctly.

```
?- element(1, [1,2,3]).  
true.
```

```
?- element(1, [0,2,3]).  
false.
```

```
?- union([1,3], [2,4], X).  
X = [1, 3, 2, 4].
```

```
?- union([1,3], [2,4], [1,2,3,4]).  
false.
```

```
?- union([1,3], [2,4], [1,2,4]).  
false.
```

```
?- intersect([1,2], [2,3], X).  
X = [2].
```

```
?- intersect([1,2], [2,3], [2]).  
true.
```

```
?- intersect([1,2], [2,3], [1]).  
false.
```

```
?- equivalent([1,2,3], [2,3,4]).  
false.
```

```
?- equivalent([1,2,3], [2,3,1]).  
true ;
```