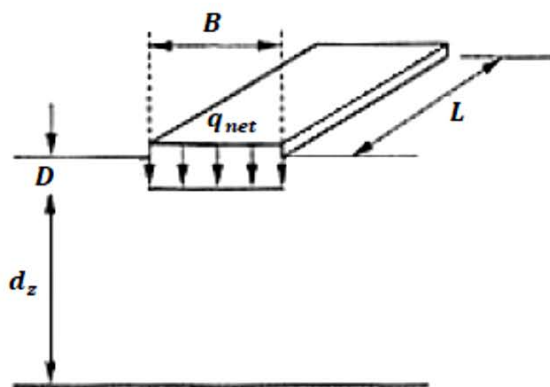
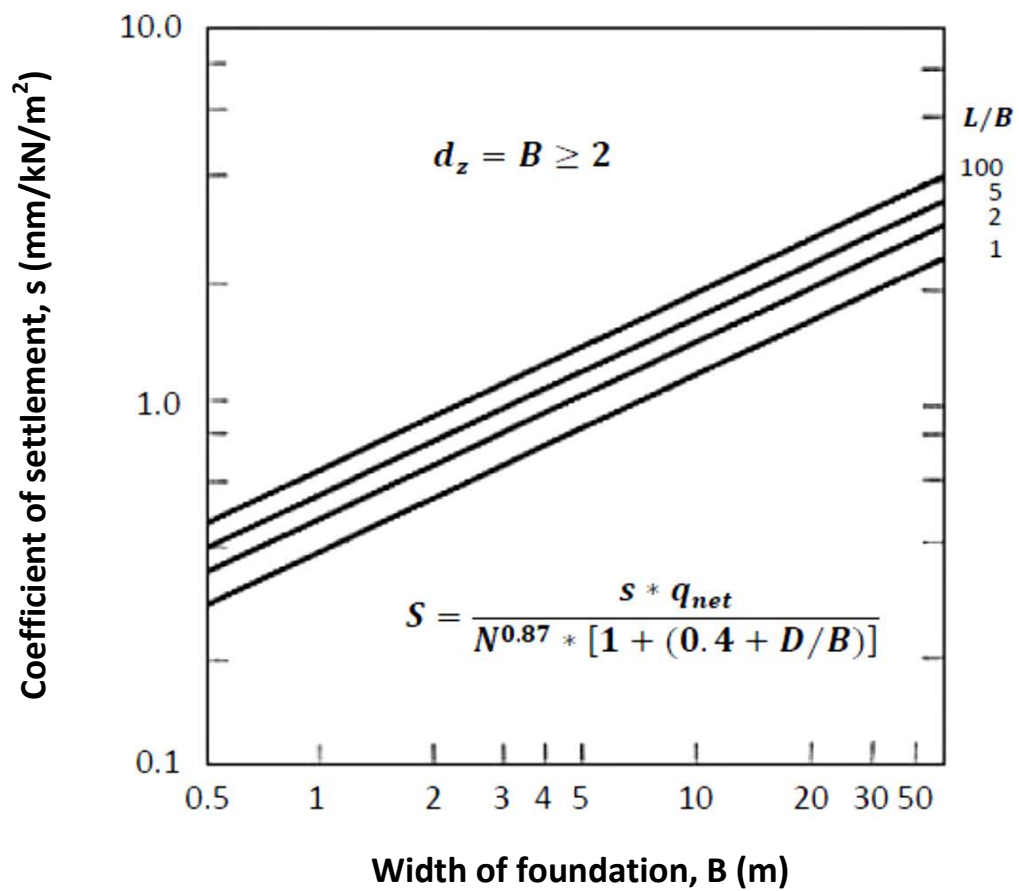


### 3.2. SPT

#### 1) Schultze and Sherif (1973)



$d_z/B$	$L/B$			
	1	2	5	100
1.5	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.85
1.0	0.76	0.72	0.69	0.65
0.5	0.52	0.48	0.43	0.39

Figure 1. Settlement prediction from SPT (Schultz and Sherif, 1973)

### 3.2. Burland et al. (1977)

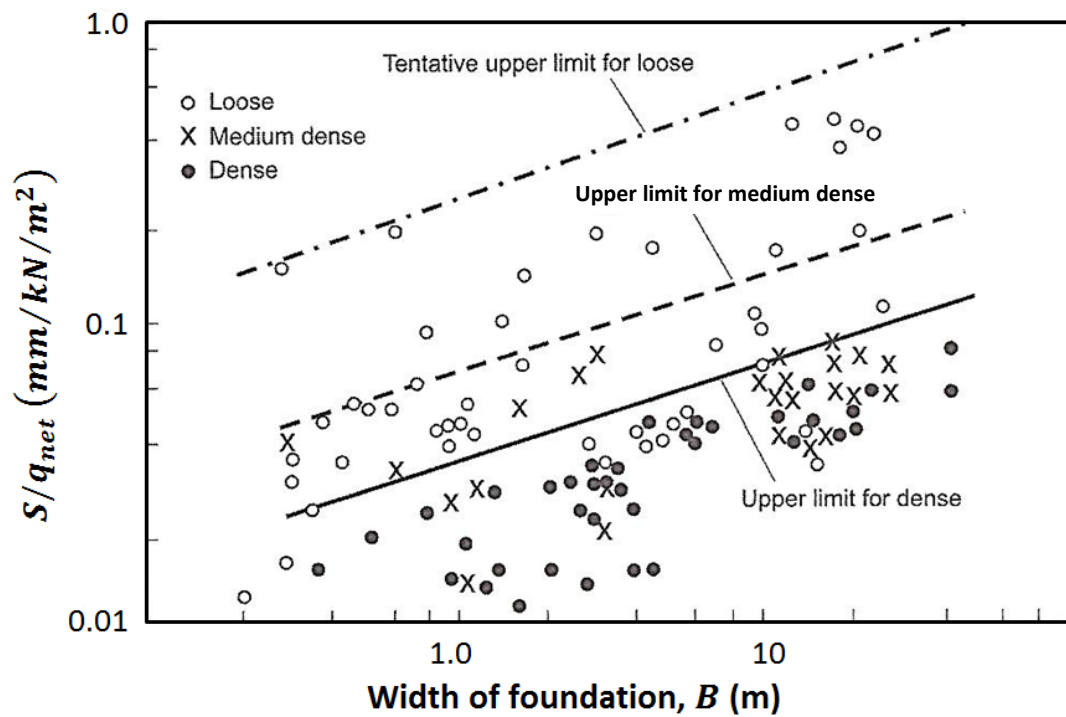


Figure 2. Settlement prediction from SPT (Burland et al., 1977)

### 3.3. Burland and Burbidge (1985)

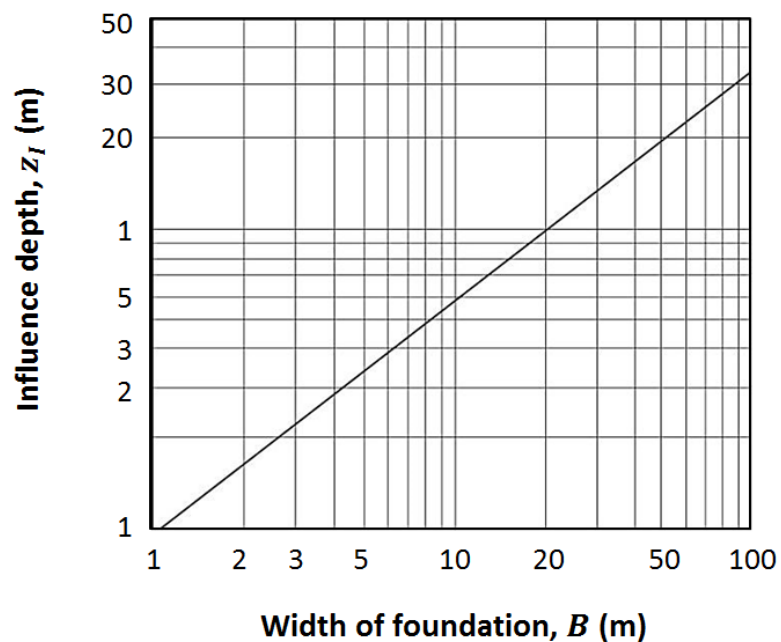


Figure 3. Relationship between influence depth and foundation width  
(Burland and Burbidge, 1985)

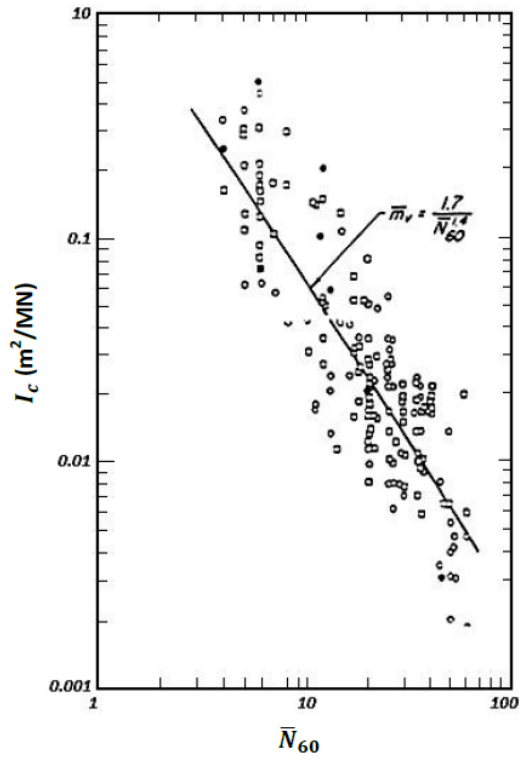


Figure 4. Relationship between  $\bar{N}_{60}$  and  $I_c$  (Burland and Burbidge, 1985)

### 3.3. CPT

#### 3.3.3. Schmertmann et al. (1978)

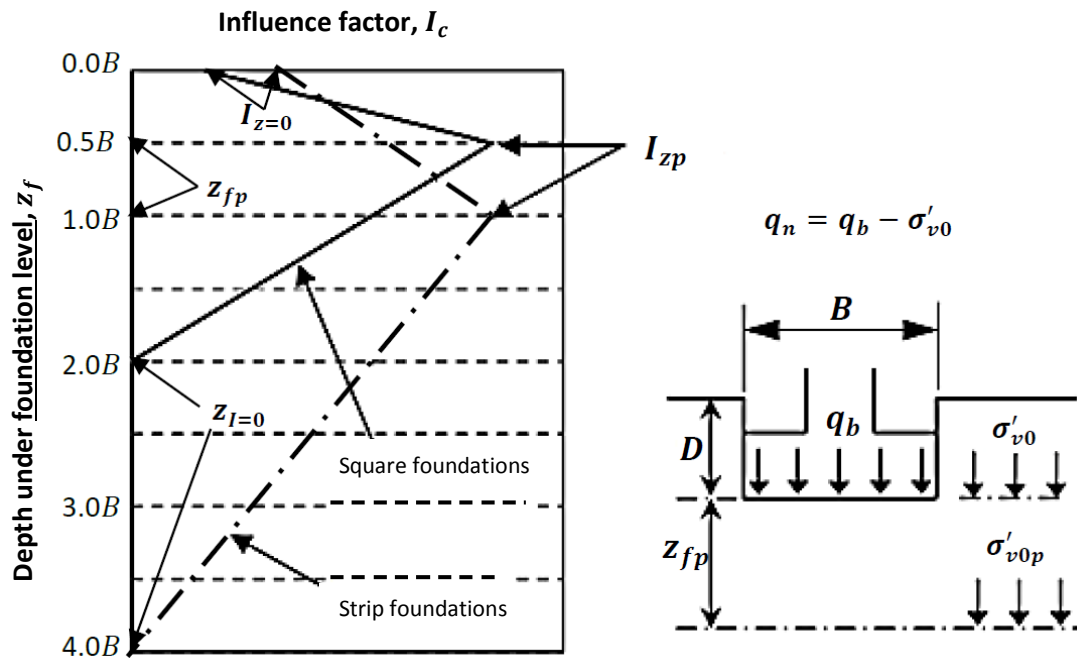
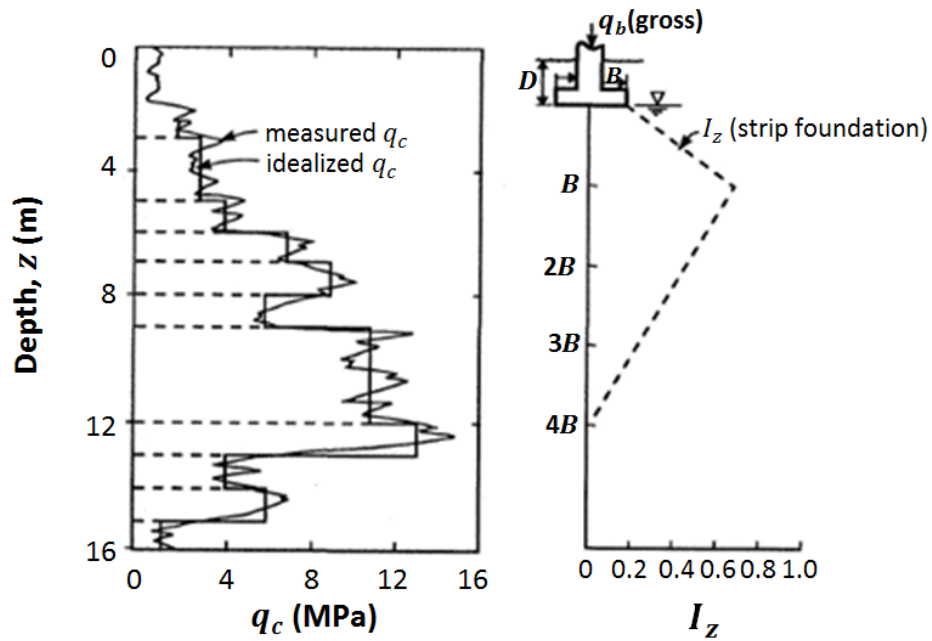


Figure 5. Influence factor chart (Schmertmann et al., 1978)

**Table 1. Values for the parameters defined in Figure 5 (Schmertmann et al., 1978)**

	<b>Square Found.</b> ( $L/B = 1$ )	<b>Strip Found.</b> ( $L/B \geq 10$ )	<b>Rectangular Found.</b> ( $1 < L/B < 10$ )
$I_{z=0}$	0.1	0.2	$0.1 + 0.01 \left( \frac{L}{B} \right)$
$I_{zp}$	$0.5 + 0.1 (q_{net} / \sigma'_{v0p})^{0.5}$		
$z_{I=0}$	$2B$	$4B$	$B \left[ 2 + 0.22 \left( \frac{L}{B} - 1 \right) \right]$
$z_{fp}$	$0.5B$	$B$	$B \left[ 0.5 + 0.05 \left( \frac{L}{B} - 1 \right) \right]$



**Figure 6. Example for influence factor chart and idealization of  $q_c$  values  
(for strip foundation)**

### 3.4. PMT

Menard and Rousseau (1962)

Table 2. Menard's rheological factor

Soil Type	Peat		Clay		Silt		Sand		Sand and Gravel	
	$E_M/P_{LN}$	$\alpha_M$	$E_M/P_{LN}$	$\alpha_M$	$E_M/P_{LN}$	$\alpha_M$	$E_M/P_{LN}$	$\alpha_M$	$E_M/P_{LN}$	$\alpha_M$
Over Consolidated	All values	1	> 16	1	> 14	2/3	> 12	1/2	> 10	1/3
Normally Consolidated		1	9 – 16	2/3	8 – 14	1/2	7 - 12	1/3	6 – 10	1/4
Weathered and/or Remoulded		1	7 – 9	1/2		1/2		1/3		1/4
Rock	Extremely fractured				Others			Slightly fractured or extremely weathered		
	$\alpha_M = 1/3$				$\alpha_M = 1/2$			$\alpha_M = 2/3$		

$$E_M = 2.66[V_0 + 0.5(V_B - V_A)][\Delta P/\Delta V] = 2.66 V_m \frac{\Delta P}{\Delta V}$$

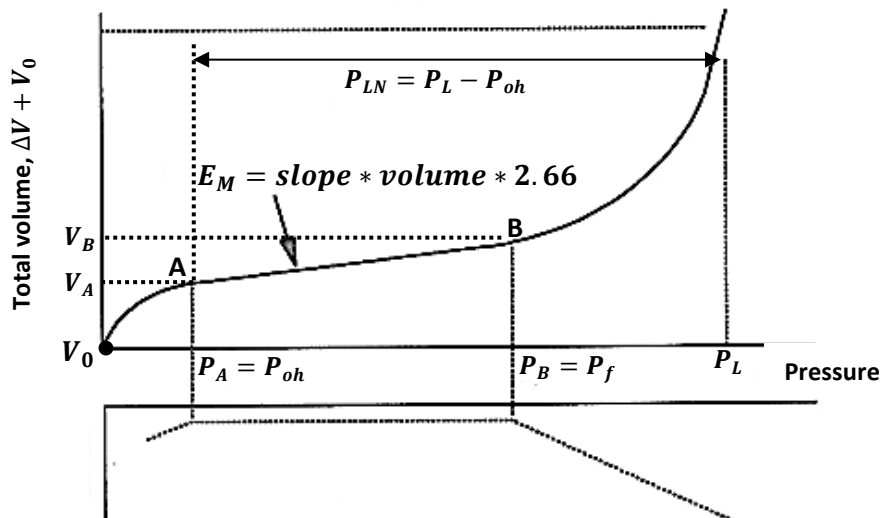


Figure 7. PMT pressure-unit deformation and creep curves

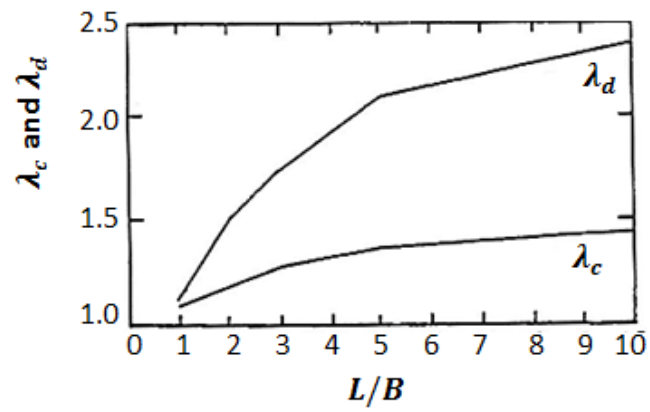


Figure 8. Shape factors

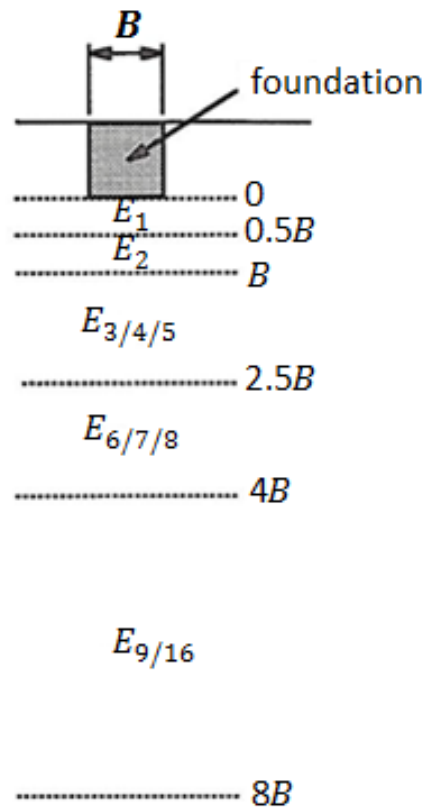


Figure 9. Calculation of  $E_d$  value