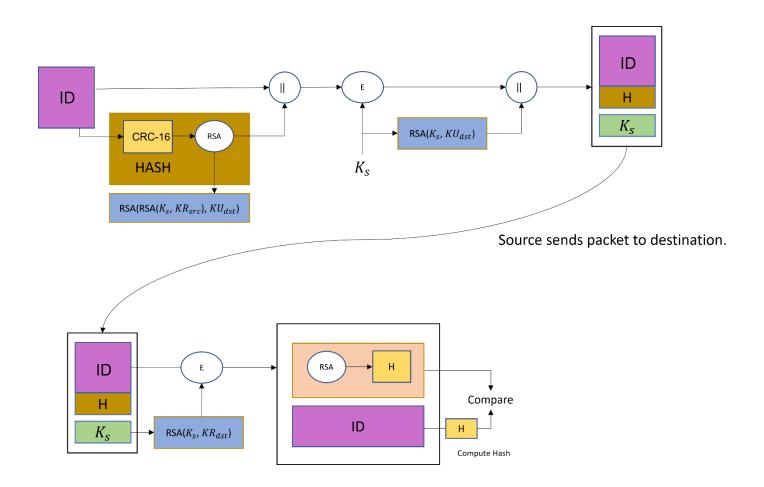
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CE 340 PROJECT 3 – SECURE AUTHENTICATION PROTOCOL REPORT



For RSA algorithm, we need to generate a public and a private key.

- 1. Choosing two distinct prime numbers: p = 6733, q = 6073
- **2.** Computing $n = p \times q = 6733 \times 6073 = 40889509$
- **3.** Computing least common multiple of (p-1) and (q-1): lcm(6732, 6072) = 309672
- **4.** Selecting any number that ensure 1 < e < 123200 and coprime to 309672. Then let e = 7.
- 5. Computing d, the modular multiplicative inverse of e (mod (lcm(p-1, q-1))). Then d = 44239.
- **6.** Now, public key = $\{e, n\} = \{7, 40889509\}$ and private key = $\{d, n\} = \{44239, 40889509\}$
- **7.** For encryyting the message, we can pick the public key. " $message^e \mod (n)$ " will return us the cipher text.
- **8.** For decrpyting the message, we should pick the private key. " $message^d \mod (n)$ " will return us the plain text.
- **9.** Our hash function returns a hexadeciamal value. We need to convert it into decimals so we can do the calculations. Decimal value of "b9a2" is "47522".
- **10.** $47522^7 \mod (40889509) = 15279871$
- **11.** $434054^{136889} \mod (2469981) = 47522$
- 12. This is how RSA algorithm works.

SAMPLE RUN 1)

ID: 29438745367

Prime numbers for source keys: (5501, 4481)

Source public key: {9;24649981}

Source private key: {136889;24649981}

Prime numbers for destination keys: (6733, 6073)

Destination public key: {7;40889509}

Destination private key: {44239;40889509}

Original ID: 29438745367 Source Public Key: {9;24649981} Source Private Key: {136889;24649981} Destination Public Key: {7;40889509} Destination Private Key: {44239;40889509} Session Key: 4480919969 Returned Session Key: 4480919969 Original Hashed ID (CRC-16/MODBUS): 0xb9a2 Computed Hash: 0xb9a2 Verified

SAMPLE RUN 2)

ID: 74543222905

Prime numbers for source keys: (5501, 4481)

Source public key: {9;24649981}

Source private key: {136889;24649981}

Prime numbers for destination keys: (6733, 6073)

Destination public key: {7;40889509} **Destination private key:** {44239;40889509}

Original ID: 74543222905 Source Public Key: {9;24649981} Source Private Key: {136889;24649981} Destination Public Key: {7;40889509} Destination Private Key: {44239;40889509} Session Key: 2376444027 Returned Session Key: 2376444027 Original Hashed ID (CRC-16/MODBUS): 0x7bff Computed Hash: 0x7bff Verified

For the first 2 samples, e value in RSA algorithm is set to 7.

For the next 2 run samples, we decreased the value of e in RSA algorithm to 3, for making it run faster.

SAMPLE RUN 3)

ID: 29438745367

Prime numbers for source keys: (4507, 3491)

Source public key: {7;15733937}

Source private key: {2246563;15733937}

Prime numbers for destination keys: (5737, 5077)

Destination public key: {5;29126749}

Destination private key: {1455797;29126749}

Original ID: 29438745367

Source Public Key: {7;15733937}
Source Private Key: {2246563;15733937}
Destination Public Key: {5;29126749}
Destination Private Key: {1455797;29126749}

Session Key: 3126343501
Returned Session Key: 3126343501

Original Hashed ID (CRC-16/MODBUS): 0xb9a2
Computed Hash: 0xb9a2

Verified

SAMPLE RUN 4)

ID: 74543222905

Prime numbers for source keys: (4507, 3491)

Source public key: {7;15733937}

Source private key: {2246563;15733937}

Prime numbers for destination keys: (5737, 5077)

Destination public key: {5;29126749}

Destination private key: {1455797;29126749}