

#1: CaseMode := Sensitive

#2: InputMode := Word

tuition by college B and college A

#3: $t_a \in \text{Real } (0, \infty)$

#4: $t_b \in \text{Real } (0, \infty)$

Time discount factor

#5: $\delta \in \text{Real } (0, 1)$

interest rate

#6: $r \in \text{Real } (0, \infty)$

consumer ability index a

#7: $a \in \text{Real } [0, 1]$

earning wage parameters college 1 and 2 and nondegree

#8: $\mu_a \in \text{Real } (0, \infty)$

#9: $\mu_b \in \text{Real } (0, \infty)$

#10: $\mu_n \in \text{Real } (0, \infty)$

prob getting a degree job

#11: $\rho \in \text{Real } (0, 1)$

Enrollment capacity constraints

#12: $k_a \in \text{Real } (0, \infty)$

#13: $k_b \in \text{Real } (0, \infty)$

*** Section 3, equation (2) expected utility $U(a)$

(2): enrolled in A

$$\#14: \delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_a \cdot a + (1 - \rho) \cdot \mu_n \cdot a) - (t_a - c) - \delta \cdot c \cdot (1 + r)$$

(2): enrolled in B

$$\#15: \delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_b \cdot a + (1 - \rho) \cdot \mu_n \cdot a) - (t_b - c) - \delta \cdot c \cdot (1 + r)$$

(2) not enrolled

$$\#16: \mu_n \cdot a + \delta \cdot \mu_n \cdot a$$

*** Section 4: Equilibrium tuition with enrollment capacity constraints

eq (3) \bar{a} and \hat{a}

$$\#17: \delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_b \cdot \bar{a} + (1 - \rho) \cdot \mu_n \cdot \bar{a}) - (t_b - c) - \delta \cdot c \cdot (1 + r) = \mu_n \cdot \bar{a} + \delta \cdot \mu_n \cdot \bar{a}$$

$$\#18: \text{SOLVE}(\delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_b \cdot \bar{a} + (1 - \rho) \cdot \mu_n \cdot \bar{a}) - (t_b - c) - \delta \cdot c \cdot (1 + r) = \mu_n \cdot \bar{a} + \delta \cdot \mu_n \cdot \bar{a}, \bar{a})$$

$$\#19: \bar{a} = \frac{c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + t_b}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n) - \mu_n}$$

$$\#20: \delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_a \cdot \hat{a} + (1 - \rho) \cdot \mu_n \cdot \hat{a}) - (t_a - c) - \delta \cdot c \cdot (1 + r)$$

$$\#21: \delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_a \cdot \hat{a} + (1 - \rho) \cdot \mu_n \cdot \hat{a}) - (t_a - c) - \delta \cdot c \cdot (1 + r) = \delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_b \cdot \hat{a} + (1 - \rho) \cdot \mu_n \cdot \hat{a}) - (t_b - c) - \delta \cdot c \cdot (1 + r)$$

$$\#22: \text{SOLVE}(\delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_a \cdot \hat{a} + (1 - \rho) \cdot \mu_n \cdot \hat{a}) - (t_a - c) - \delta \cdot c \cdot (1 + r) = \delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_b \cdot \hat{a} + (1 - \rho) \cdot \mu_n \cdot \hat{a}) - (t_b - c) - \delta \cdot c \cdot (1 + r), \hat{a})$$

$$\#23: \hat{a} = \frac{t_a - t_b}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)}$$

try ahat - abar =

$$\#24: \frac{ta - tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)} - \frac{c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n) - \mu_n}$$

$$\#25: \frac{c \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b) \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + ta \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n)) + tb \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_n) - \mu_n)}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_a) \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n) - \mu_n)}$$

equation (4) capacities

$$\#26: ka = 1 - ahat$$

$$\#27: kb = ahat - abar$$

$$\#28: ka = 1 - \frac{ta - tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)}$$

$$\#29: kb = \frac{ta - tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)} - \frac{c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n) - \mu_n}$$

$$\#30: \text{SOLVE} \left(\left[ka = 1 - \frac{ta - tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)}, kb = \frac{ta - tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)} - \frac{c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n) - \mu_n} \right], [ta, tb] \right)$$

eq (5): equilibrium ta and tb

$$\#31: [ta = -c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + ka \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_n)) + kb \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n)) + \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_n) - \mu_n \wedge \\ tb = (ka + kb - 1) \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n)) - c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1)]$$

$$\#32: ta - tb = ka \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_a) + \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)$$

$$\#33: ta - tb = (-c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + ka \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_n)) + kb \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n)) + \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_n) -$$

$$\mu_n) - ((k_a + k_b - 1) \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n)) - c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1))$$

Result 1

$$\#34: \frac{d}{dc} (t_a = -c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + k_a \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_n)) + k_b \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n)) + \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_n) -$$

$$\mu_n)$$

$$\#35: \quad \quad \quad 0 < -r \cdot \delta - \delta + 1$$

$$\#36: \frac{d}{dc} (t_b = (k_a + k_b - 1) \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n)) - c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1))$$

$$\#37: \quad \quad \quad 0 < -r \cdot \delta - \delta + 1$$

$$\#38: \frac{d}{dr} (t_a = -c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + k_a \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_n)) + k_b \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n)) + \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_n) -$$

$$\mu_n)$$

$$\#39: \quad \quad \quad 0 > -c \cdot \delta$$

$$\#40: \frac{d}{dr} (t_b = (k_a + k_b - 1) \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n)) - c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1))$$

$$\#41: \quad \quad \quad 0 > -c \cdot \delta$$

*** Section 5: Introducing loan defaults

equation (6): Utility function [modifying (2)]

enrolled in A

$$\#42: \delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_a \cdot a) - (t_a - c) - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot c \cdot (1 + r)$$

enrolled in B

$$\#43: \delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_b \cdot a) - (t_b - c) - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot c \cdot (1 + r)$$

not enrolled

$$\#44: \mu_n \cdot a + \delta \cdot \mu_n \cdot a$$

equation (7): \bar{a} and \hat{a}

$$\#45: \delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_b \cdot \bar{a}) - (t_b - c) - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot c \cdot (1 + r) = \mu_n \cdot \bar{a} + \delta \cdot \mu_n \cdot \bar{a}$$

$$\#46: \text{SOLVE}(\delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_b \cdot \bar{a}) - (t_b - c) - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot c \cdot (1 + r) = \mu_n \cdot \bar{a} + \delta \cdot \mu_n \cdot \bar{a}, \bar{a})$$

$$\#47: \bar{a} = \frac{c \cdot (r \cdot \delta \cdot \rho + \delta \cdot \rho - 1) + t_b}{\delta \cdot (\mu_b \cdot \rho - \mu_n) - \mu_n}$$

$$\#48: \delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_a \cdot \hat{a}) - (t_a - c) - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot c \cdot (1 + r) = \delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_b \cdot \hat{a}) - (t_b - c) - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot c \cdot (1 + r)$$

$$\#49: \text{SOLVE}(\delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_a \cdot \hat{a}) - (t_a - c) - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot c \cdot (1 + r) = \delta \cdot (\rho \cdot \mu_b \cdot \hat{a}) - (t_b - c) - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot c \cdot (1 + r), \hat{a})$$

$$\#50: \hat{a} = \frac{t_a - t_b}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)}$$

deriving equation (8)

$$\#51: k_a = 1 - \hat{a}$$

$$\#52: k_b = \hat{a} - \bar{a}$$

$$\#53: k_a = 1 - \frac{t_a - t_b}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)}$$

$$\#54: \quad kb = \frac{ta - tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu a - \mu b)} - \frac{c \cdot (r \cdot \delta \cdot \rho + \delta \cdot \rho - 1) + tb}{\delta \cdot (\mu b \cdot \rho - \mu n) - \mu n}$$

$$\#55: \quad \text{SOLVE} \left(\left[ka = 1 - \frac{ta - tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu a - \mu b)}, kb = \frac{ta - tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu a - \mu b)} - \frac{c \cdot (r \cdot \delta \cdot \rho + \delta \cdot \rho - 1) + tb}{\delta \cdot (\mu b \cdot \rho - \mu n) - \mu n} \right], [ta, tb] \right)$$

$$\#56: \quad [ta = -c \cdot (r \cdot \delta \cdot \rho + \delta \cdot \rho - 1) + ka \cdot (\mu n - \delta \cdot (\mu a \cdot \rho - \mu n)) + kb \cdot (\mu n - \delta \cdot (\mu b \cdot \rho - \mu n)) + \delta \cdot (\mu a \cdot \rho - \mu n) - \mu n \wedge tb = (ka + kb - 1) \cdot (\mu n - \delta \cdot (\mu b \cdot \rho - \mu n)) - c \cdot (r \cdot \delta \cdot \rho + \delta \cdot \rho - 1)]$$

Deriving (A.3) [abar and ahat under default] => not finished, not in the paper

$$\#57: \quad abar = \frac{c \cdot \delta \cdot (r + 1) \cdot (\rho - 1) + (ka + kb - 1) \cdot (\delta \cdot (\mu b \cdot \rho - \mu n) - \mu n)}{\mu n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu b - \mu n)}$$

$$\#58: \quad ahat = 1 - ka$$

$$ahat - abar =$$

$$\#59: \quad 1 - ka - \frac{c \cdot \delta \cdot (r + 1) \cdot (\rho - 1) + (ka + kb - 1) \cdot (\delta \cdot (\mu b \cdot \rho - \mu n) - \mu n)}{\mu n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu b - \mu n)}$$

$$\#60: \quad \frac{c \cdot \delta \cdot (r + 1) \cdot (\rho - 1) + ka \cdot \delta \cdot \mu n \cdot (\rho - 1) + kb \cdot (\delta \cdot (\mu b \cdot \rho - \mu n) - \mu n) + \delta \cdot \mu n \cdot (1 - \rho)}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu b - \mu n) - \mu n}$$

$$ta - tb =$$

$$\#61: \quad (-c \cdot (r \cdot \delta \cdot \rho + \delta \cdot \rho - 1) + ka \cdot (\mu n - \delta \cdot (\mu a \cdot \rho - \mu n)) + kb \cdot (\mu n - \delta \cdot (\mu b \cdot \rho - \mu n)) + \delta \cdot (\mu a \cdot \rho - \mu n) - \mu n) - ((ka + kb - 1) \cdot (\mu n - \delta \cdot (\mu b \cdot \rho - \mu n)) - c \cdot (r \cdot \delta \cdot \rho + \delta \cdot \rho - 1))$$

$$\#62: \quad ka \cdot \delta \cdot (\mu b \cdot \rho - \mu a \cdot \rho) + \delta \cdot (\mu a \cdot \rho - \mu b \cdot \rho)$$

$$\#63: \quad \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (ka - 1) \cdot (\mu b - \mu a)$$

Result 2:

$$\#64: \frac{d}{dc} (ta = -c \cdot (r \cdot \delta \cdot \rho + \delta \cdot \rho - 1) + ka \cdot (\mu n - \delta \cdot (\mu a \cdot \rho - \mu n)) + kb \cdot (\mu n - \delta \cdot (\mu b \cdot \rho - \mu n)) + \delta \cdot (\mu a \cdot \rho - \mu n) - \mu n)$$

$$\#65: 0 < -r \cdot \delta \cdot \rho - \delta \cdot \rho + 1$$

$$\#66: \frac{d}{dc} (tb = (ka + kb - 1) \cdot (\mu n - \delta \cdot (\mu b \cdot \rho - \mu n)) - c \cdot (r \cdot \delta \cdot \rho + \delta \cdot \rho - 1))$$

$$\#67: 0 < -r \cdot \delta \cdot \rho - \delta \cdot \rho + 1$$

$$\#68: \text{SOLVE}(0 < -r \cdot \delta \cdot \rho - \delta \cdot \rho + 1, r)$$

$$\#69: r < \frac{1 - \delta \cdot \rho}{\delta \cdot \rho}$$

below I use Assumption 2(a) to show that the above < holds by Assumption 2(a).

$$\#70: \frac{1 - \delta \cdot \rho}{\delta \cdot \rho} - \frac{1 - \delta}{\delta}$$

$$\#71: \frac{1 - \rho}{\delta \cdot \rho} > 0$$

$$\#72: \frac{d}{dr} (ta = -c \cdot (r \cdot \delta \cdot \rho + \delta \cdot \rho - 1) + ka \cdot (\mu n - \delta \cdot (\mu a \cdot \rho - \mu n)) + kb \cdot (\mu n - \delta \cdot (\mu b \cdot \rho - \mu n)) + \delta \cdot (\mu a \cdot \rho - \mu n) - \mu n)$$

$$- \mu_n)$$

$$\#73: \quad 0 > -c \cdot \delta \cdot \rho$$

$$\#74: \quad \frac{d}{dr} (t_b = (k_a + k_b - 1) \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot (\mu_b \cdot \rho - \mu_n)) - c \cdot (r \cdot \delta \cdot \rho + \delta \cdot \rho - 1))$$

$$\#75: \quad 0 > -c \cdot \delta \cdot \rho$$

*** Section 6: Profit and ability maximizng colleges.

$$\#76: \quad g_a = t_a \cdot (1 - a_{\text{hat}}) + \frac{1 - a_{\text{hat}}}{2}$$

$$\#77: \quad g_b = t_b \cdot (a_{\text{hat}} - a_{\text{bar}}) + \frac{a_{\text{hat}} - a_{\text{bar}}}{2}$$

$$\#78: \quad g_a = t_a \cdot \left(1 - \frac{t_a - t_b}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)} \right) + \frac{1 - \frac{t_a - t_b}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)}}{2}$$

$$\#79: \quad g_b = t_b \cdot \left(\frac{t_a - t_b}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)} - \frac{c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + t_b}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n) - \mu_n} \right) + \frac{\frac{t_a - t_b}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)} - \frac{c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + t_b}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n) - \mu_n}}{2}$$

$$\#80: \quad \frac{d}{d t_a} \left(g_a = t_a \cdot \left(1 - \frac{t_a - t_b}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)} \right) + \frac{1 - \frac{t_a - t_b}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)}}{2} \right)$$

eq (A.3)

$$\#81: \quad 0 = \frac{4 \cdot ta - 2 \cdot tb + 2 \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu b - \mu a) + 1}{2 \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu b - \mu a)}$$

$$\#82: \quad \frac{d}{d \ ta} \frac{d}{d \ tb} \left(ga = ta \cdot \left(1 - \frac{ta - tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu a - \mu b)} \right) + \frac{1 - \frac{ta - tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu a - \mu b)}}{2} \right)$$

$$\#83: \quad 0 > \frac{2}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu b - \mu a)}$$

$$\#84: \quad \frac{d}{d \ tb} \left(gb = tb \cdot \left(\frac{ta - tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu a - \mu b)} - \frac{c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu b - \mu n) - \mu n} \right) + \frac{\frac{ta - tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu a - \mu b)} - \frac{c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu b - \mu n) - \mu n}}{2} \right)$$

equation (A.4)

$$\#85: \quad 0 = \frac{2 \cdot c \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu a - \mu b) \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + 2 \cdot ta \cdot (\mu n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu b - \mu n)) + (4 \cdot tb + 1) \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu a - \mu n) - \mu n)}{2 \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu b - \mu a) \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu b - \mu n) - \mu n)}$$

$$\#86: \quad \frac{d}{d \ tb} \frac{d}{d \ tb} \left(gb = tb \cdot \left(\frac{ta - tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu a - \mu b)} - \frac{c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + tb}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu b - \mu n) - \mu n} \right) + \right)$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{t_a - t_b}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b)} - \frac{c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + t_b}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n) - \mu_n}}{2} \right)$$

equation (A.5)

#87:
$$0 > \frac{2 \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_n) - \mu_n)}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_a) \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n) - \mu_n)}$$

by Assumption 1(c)

#88: SOLVE
$$\left(\left[0 = \frac{4 \cdot t_a - 2 \cdot t_b + 2 \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_a) + 1}{2 \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_a)}, 0 = \frac{2 \cdot c \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b) \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + 2 \cdot t_a \cdot (\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n)) + (4 \cdot t_b + 1) \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_n) - \mu_n)}{2 \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_a) \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n) - \mu_n)} \right] \right)$$

, [t_a, t_b]

Equations (12), (13) and (14)

#89:
$$\left[t_a = \frac{2 \cdot c \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b) \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + 4 \cdot \delta^2 \cdot \rho^2 \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b) \cdot (\mu_n - \mu_a) + \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_n + 3) - \mu_n \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_b + 3))}{2 \cdot (3 \cdot \mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_a - \mu_b - 3 \cdot \mu_n))} \right]$$

$$\frac{3)) - 3 \cdot \mu n}{\wedge \text{tb}} =$$

$$\frac{4 \cdot c \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu a - \mu b) \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + 2 \cdot \delta^2 \cdot \rho^2 \cdot (\mu a - \mu b) \cdot (\mu n - \mu b) + \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (2 \cdot \mu a \cdot (\mu n + 1) + \mu b \cdot (1 - 2 \cdot \mu n))}{2 \cdot (3 \cdot \mu n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu a - \mu b - 3 \cdot \mu n))}$$

$$\left[\frac{\mu n) - 3 \cdot \mu n) - 3 \cdot \mu n}{\wedge} \right]$$

Result 3:

$$\#90: \frac{d}{dc} \left(\text{ta} = \right.$$

$$\frac{2 \cdot c \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu a - \mu b) \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + 4 \cdot \delta^2 \cdot \rho^2 \cdot (\mu a - \mu b) \cdot (\mu n - \mu a) + \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu a \cdot (4 \cdot \mu n + 3) - \mu n \cdot (4 \cdot \mu b + 3))}{2 \cdot (3 \cdot \mu n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu a - \mu b - 3 \cdot \mu n))}$$

$$\left. \frac{3)) - 3 \cdot \mu n}{\wedge} \right)$$

#91:

$$0 < \frac{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu b - \mu a) \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1)}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu a - \mu b - 3 \cdot \mu n) - 3 \cdot \mu n}$$

$$\#92: \frac{d}{dc} \left(t_b = \frac{4 \cdot c \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b) \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + 2 \cdot \delta^2 \cdot \rho^2 \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b) \cdot (\mu_n - \mu_b) + \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (2 \cdot \mu_a \cdot (\mu_n + 1) + \mu_b \cdot (1 - 2 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n}{2 \cdot (3 \cdot \mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_a - \mu_b - 3 \cdot \mu_n))} \right)$$

$$\#93: 0 = \frac{2 \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_a) \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1)}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_a - \mu_b - 3 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n}$$

$$\#94: \frac{d}{dr} \left(t_a = \frac{2 \cdot c \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b) \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + 4 \cdot \delta^2 \cdot \rho^2 \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b) \cdot (\mu_n - \mu_a) + \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_n + 3) - \mu_n \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_b + 3)) - 3 \cdot \mu_n}{2 \cdot (3 \cdot \mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_a - \mu_b - 3 \cdot \mu_n))} \right)$$

$$\#95: 0 > \frac{c \cdot \delta^2 \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_a)}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_a - \mu_b - 3 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n}$$

$$\#96: \frac{d}{dr} \left(t_b = \frac{4 \cdot c \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b) \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + 2 \cdot \delta^2 \cdot \rho^2 \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b) \cdot (\mu_n - \mu_b) + \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (2 \cdot \mu_a \cdot (\mu_n + 1) + \mu_b \cdot (1 - 2 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n}{2 \cdot (3 \cdot \mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_a - \mu_b - 3 \cdot \mu_n))} \right)$$

$$\#97: 0 > \frac{2 \cdot c \cdot \delta^2 \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_a)}{\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_a - \mu_b - 3 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n}$$

need to show that $\bar{a} < \hat{a}$

$$\#98: \bar{a} =$$

$$\frac{2 \cdot c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (2 \cdot \mu_a + \mu_b - 3 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n) + 2 \cdot \delta^2 \cdot \rho^2 \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b) \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n) - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (2 \cdot \mu_a \cdot (\mu_n + 1) + \mu_b \cdot (1 - 2 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n) + 3 \cdot \mu_n}{2 \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n) - \mu_n) \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_a - \mu_b - 3 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n)}$$

$$\#99: \quad \text{ahat} = \frac{2 \cdot c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + 2 \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (2 \cdot \mu_a - \mu_b - \mu_n) - 2 \cdot \mu_n - 1}{2 \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_a - \mu_b - 3 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n)}$$

ahat - abar = [hard to evaluate: use simulations]

$$\#100: \quad \frac{2 \cdot c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + 2 \cdot \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (2 \cdot \mu_a - \mu_b - \mu_n) - 2 \cdot \mu_n - 1}{2 \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_a - \mu_b - 3 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n)} -$$

$$\frac{2 \cdot c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (2 \cdot \mu_a + \mu_b - 3 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n) + 2 \cdot \delta^2 \cdot \rho^2 \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_b) \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n) - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (2 \cdot \mu_a \cdot (\mu_n \sim$$

$$2 \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n) - \mu_n) \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_a - \mu_b - 3 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n) \sim$$

$$+ 1) + \mu_b \cdot (1 - 2 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n) + 3 \cdot \mu_n}{}$$

$$\#101: \quad \frac{(2 \cdot c \cdot (r \cdot \delta + \delta - 1) + \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_n - \mu_b) + \mu_n - 1) \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_a - \mu_n) - \mu_n)}{(\mu_n - \delta \cdot \rho \cdot (\mu_b - \mu_n)) \cdot (\delta \cdot \rho \cdot (4 \cdot \mu_a - \mu_b - 3 \cdot \mu_n) - 3 \cdot \mu_n)}$$