



Thailand-born

Victorian Community Profiles: 2016 Census

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements

Notes on the data

Tables

- 1 Distribution within Australia of Thailand-born: 2016, 2011
- 2 Number of Thailand-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and their Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016
- 3 Number of Thailand-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 4 Year of Arrival of Thailand-born and Total Victorian Overseas-born: 2016
- 5 Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016
- 6 Age Groups of Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 7 Total Persons Identified with Thai Ancestry by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 8 Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Thai Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 9 Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011.
- 10 Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria, 2016
- 11 Proficiency in Spoken English, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 12 Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016
- 13 Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 14 Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016
- 15 Type of Internet Connection, Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 16 Type of Internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016
- 17 Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 18 Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016
- 19 Labour Force Participation, Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 20 Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016
- 21 Occupation of Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 22 Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016
- 23 Industry of Employment, Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 24 Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016
- 25 Voluntary Work, Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011
- 26 Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016
- 27 Total Personal Income (Weekly), Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016
- 28 Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016
- 29 Housing Tenure Type, Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 30 Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016
- 31 Family Composition, Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 32 Citizenship Status, Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016
- 33 Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born: 2016, 2011
- 34 Core Activity Need for Assistance, Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
- 35 Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016
- 36 Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016

Figures and Maps

Figure 1 - Geographic Distribution of Thailand-born in Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

Figure 2 - Age and Gender Distribution of Thailand-born and of the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011
(including tables on age in five year groups, and sex distribution, persons and percentage)

Map 1 - Victoria State, Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016

Map 2 - Metropolitan Melbourne, Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016

Acknowledgements

The Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, would like to acknowledge the valuable contribution made by the Australian Bureau of Statistics in the preparation of this report. The report is based on data from the 2016, 2011 and 2006 Census of Population and Housing. The Census provides the the Australian community, including planners and policy makers, with a detailed source of information about the composition of Australian society and how it has changed over time.

© The State of Victoria, Department of Premier and Cabinet 2018

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 international licence. You are free to re-use the work under that licence, on the condition that you credit the State of Victoria (Department of Premier and Cabinet) as author. This license does not apply to any images or branding, including the Victorian Coat of Arms and the Victorian logo. To view a copy of this license, visit [http: creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/](http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)

ISBN 987-1-92551-84-6 Online (pdf)

Accessibility

If you would like to receive this publication in an alternative format, please email the Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division, Department of Premier and Cabinet, on multicultural@dpc.vic.gov.au. This document is available in PDF format on the internet at www.multicultural.vic.gov.au.

Disclaimer

This publication has been prepared with data and terminology supplied by the Australian Bureau of Statistics only for the purpose of disseminating information for the benefit of the public. No warranty is given as to the accuracy, reliability, currency or completeness of the information. The State of Victoria accepts no liability for any loss or damage that may be incurred by any person from the use, interpretation or reliance on the information provided.

Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

Images by: Artificial Studios (Jorge de Araugo)

Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

2011

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)
Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of
Bolivia, Plurinational State of
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

2016

FYR of Macedonia
Myanmar
Bolivia
Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1**Distribution within Australia of Thailand-born: 2016 and 2011 Census**

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Thailand-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	26,719	40.3	17,542	38.6	52.3	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	23,224	35.1	15,161	33.3	53.2	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	3,492	5.3	2,380	5.2	46.7	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	15,979	24.1	10,767	23.7	48.4	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	13,909	21.0	9,518	20.9	46.1	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	2,073	3.1	1,243	2.7	66.8	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	9,978	15.1	7,023	15.4	42.1	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	5,436	8.2	3,851	8.5	41.2	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	4,543	6.9	3,168	7.0	43.4	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	2,846	4.3	2,212	4.9	28.7	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	2,417	3.6	1,927	4.2	25.4	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	423	0.6	284	0.6	48.9	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	7,806	11.8	5,663	12.5	37.8	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	6,584	9.9	4,853	10.7	35.7	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	1,216	1.8	815	1.8	49.2	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	609	0.9	476	1.0	27.9	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	370	0.6	268	0.6	38.1	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	235	0.4	204	0.4	15.2	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	959	1.4	731	1.6	31.2	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	805	1.2	622	1.4	29.4	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	152	0.2	108	0.2	40.7	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	1,309	2.0	1,045	2.3	25.3	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	66,229	100.0	45,464	100.0	45.7	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	52,761	79.7	36,200	79.6	45.7	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	13,467	20.3	9,260	20.4	45.4	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in *italics* adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2**Number of Thailand-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas
and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Thailand-born, ranked
1	3	Melbourne (C)	Melbourne, Southbank, Carlton (Vic.), West Melbourne, Docklands
2	1	Wyndham (C)	Werribee, Hoppers Crossing, Wyndham Vale, Point Cook, Tarneit
3	2	Greater Dandenong (C)	Springvale (Vic.), Noble Park, Springvale South, Keysborough, Dandenong North
4	4	Casey (C)	Hampton Park, Endeavour Hills, Cranbourne North, Narre Warren South, Cranbourne West
5	9	Greater Geelong (C)	Corio, Norlane, Bell Park, Belmont (Vic.), Lara
6	6	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Mount Waverley, Clayton, Chadstone, Mulgrave (Vic.)
7	7	Brimbank (C)	St Albans (Vic.), Deer Park, Sunshine West, Sunshine (Vic.), Sunshine North
8	8	Whitehorse (C)	Nunawading, Forest Hill (Vic.), Box Hill (Vic.), Burwood (Vic.), Mitcham (Vic.)
9	5	Boroondara (C)	Hawthorn (Vic.), Kew (Vic.), Hawthorn East, Camberwell (Vic.), Balwyn
10	17	Moreland (C)	Coburg, Glenroy (Vic.), Pascoe Vale, Brunswick East, Brunswick (Vic.)
11	24	Greater Bendigo (C)	Kangaroo Flat (Vic.), Golden Square, California Gully, Long Gully, Flora Hill
12	11	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Northcote, Thornbury, Bundoora (Vic.)
13	18	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Sunbury, Greenvale (Vic.), Broadmeadows (Vic.), Roxburgh Park
14	10	Stonnington (C)	South Yarra, Malvern East, Armadale (Vic.), Prahran, Glen Iris (Vic.)
15	20	Whittlesea (C)	Epping (Vic.), Bundoora (Vic.), Mernda, Doreen, South Morang
16	14	Kingston (C)	Clayton South, Cheltenham (Vic.), Mentone, Patterson Lakes, Dingley Village
17	15	Maroondah (C)	Ringwood (Vic.), Croydon (Vic.), Ringwood East, Bayswater North, Croydon South
18	13	Hobsons Bay (C)	Laverton (Vic.), Altona North, Altona Meadows, Altona (Vic.), Williamstown (Vic.)
19	16	Glen Eira (C)	Carnegie, Bentleigh East, Bentleigh, Murrumbeena, Elsternwick
20	12	Knox (C)	Boronia, Ferntree Gully, Rowville, Bayswater (Vic.), Wantirna South

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Thailand-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

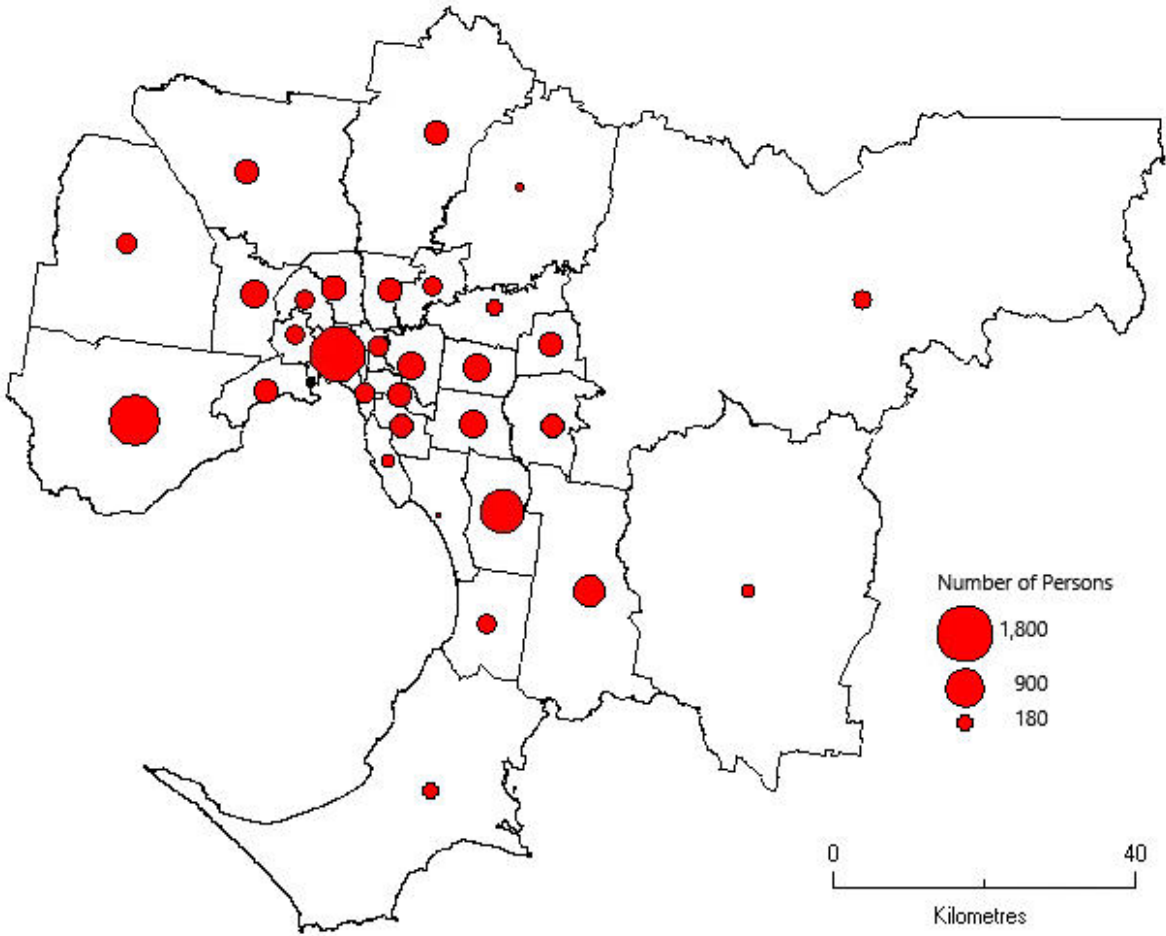


Table 3**Number of Thailand-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Thailand-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Thailand-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Melbourne (C)	1,738	10.9	853	7.9	885	103.8	75,797	44,532	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.9
Wyndham (C)	1,466	9.2	903	8.4	563	62.3	90,248	54,404	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.6
Gter Dandenong (C)	1,178	7.4	854	7.9	324	37.9	87,766	76,130	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6
Casey (C)	655	4.1	458	4.3	197	43.0	114,422	88,108	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
Greater Geelong (C)	550	3.4	372	3.5	178	47.8	37,981	33,542	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.2
Monash (C)	541	3.4	429	4.0	112	26.1	89,590	75,806	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
Brimbank (C)	534	3.3	420	3.9	114	27.1	93,001	84,291	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
Whitehorse (C)	515	3.2	413	3.8	102	24.7	62,353	50,637	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
Boroondara (C)	462	2.9	451	4.2	11	2.4	51,744	45,028	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3
Moreland (C)	435	2.7	258	2.4	177	68.6	55,227	49,754	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
Greater Bendigo (C)	408	2.6	183	1.7	225	123.0	8,817	7,027	4.6	2.6	0.4	0.2
Darebin (C)	404	2.5	325	3.0	79	24.3	48,848	46,081	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2
Hume (C)	397	2.5	250	2.3	147	58.8	70,535	53,970	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
Stonnington (C)	392	2.5	338	3.1	54	16.0	32,732	27,409	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4
Whittlesea (C)	391	2.4	221	2.1	170	76.9	70,138	52,007	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Kingston (C)	385	2.4	267	2.5	118	44.2	47,252	43,005	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2
Maroondah (C)	384	2.4	265	2.5	119	44.9	25,599	21,807	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.3
Hobsons Bay (C)	368	2.3	276	2.6	92	33.3	27,099	25,871	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.3
Glen Eira (C)	358	2.2	258	2.4	100	38.8	51,747	45,927	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2
Knox (C)	346	2.2	278	2.6	68	24.5	46,510	41,497	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2
Other LGAs ^(a)	4,072	25.5	2,695	25.0	1,377	51.1	492,868	438,504	-	-	-	-
Victoria	15,979	100.0	10,767	100.0	5,212	48.4	1,680,274	1,405,337	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.2

^(a) Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Thailand-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Thailand-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	3	0.0	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	9	0.1	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	51	0.3	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	347	2.2	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	1,644	10.3	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	1,777	11.1	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	5,702	35.7	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	5,575	34.9	381,130	22.7
Not stated	864	5.4	58,517	3.5
Total	15,979	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016**

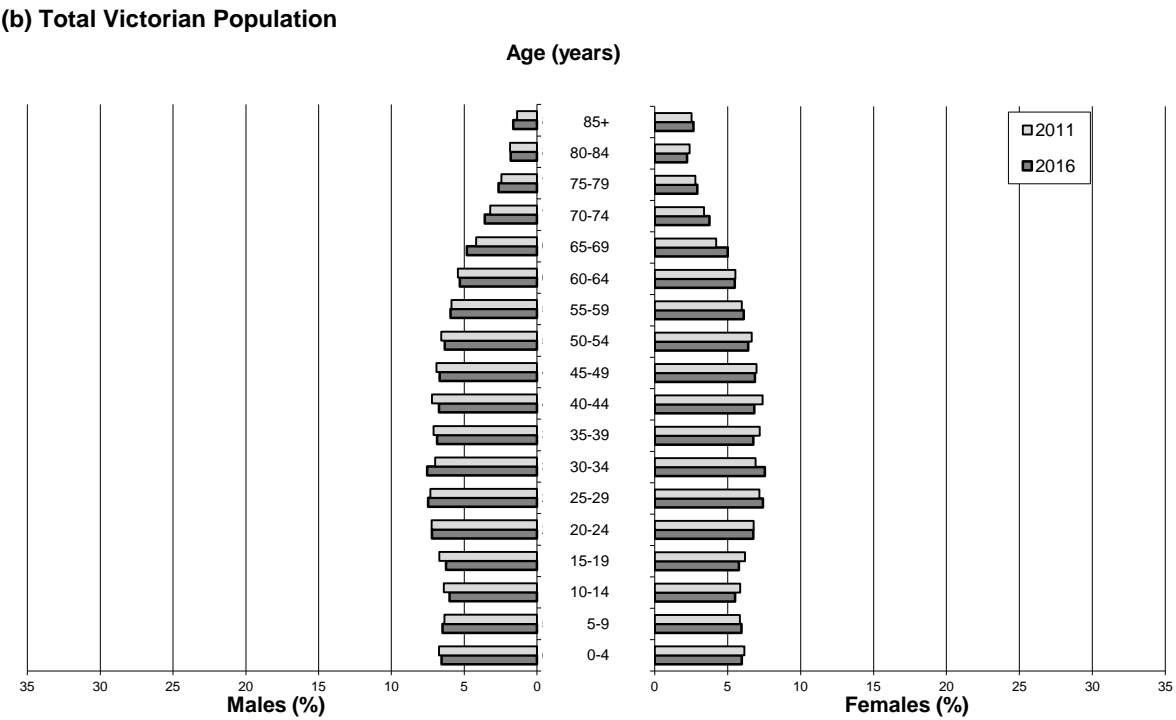
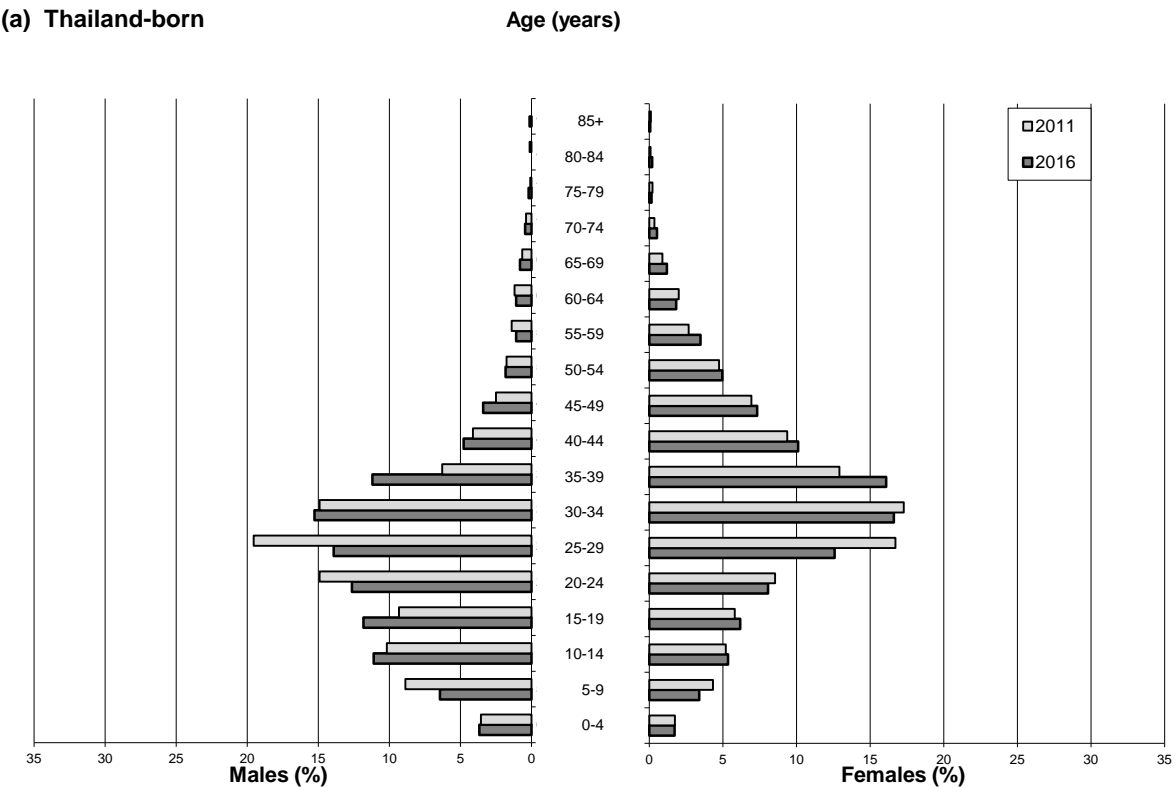
Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Thailand-born													
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	3	0.7	116	3.4	1,419	12.6	203	23.5	1,738	10.9
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	18	4.5	155	4.5	1,260	11.2	40	4.6	1,466	9.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	14	3.5	409	12.0	716	6.3	40	4.6	1,178	7.4
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	10	2.5	278	8.1	346	3.1	24	2.8	655	4.1
Greater Geelong (C)	-	-	-	-	9	2.2	59	1.7	460	4.1	24	2.8	550	3.4
Monash (C)	-	-	3	23.1	37	9.2	144	4.2	329	2.9	25	2.9	541	3.4
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	16	4.0	182	5.3	316	2.8	20	2.3	534	3.3
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	-	-	22	5.5	151	4.4	319	2.8	20	2.3	515	3.2
Boroondara (C)	-	-	-	-	24	6.0	95	2.8	319	2.8	22	2.5	462	2.9
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	6	1.5	81	2.4	316	2.8	31	3.6	435	2.7
Greater Bendigo (C)	-	-	-	-	3	0.7	13	0.4	373	3.3	24	2.8	408	2.6
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	3	0.7	98	2.9	287	2.5	22	2.5	404	2.5
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	3	0.7	142	4.2	230	2.0	21	2.4	397	2.5
Stonnington (C)	-	-	-	-	16	4.0	74	2.2	280	2.5	16	1.9	392	2.5
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	5	1.2	101	3.0	267	2.4	20	2.3	391	2.4
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	17	4.2	129	3.8	221	2.0	21	2.4	385	2.4
Maroondah (C)	-	-	-	-	5	1.2	70	2.0	291	2.6	12	1.4	384	2.4
Hobsons Bay (C)	-	-	-	-	5	1.2	59	1.7	290	2.6	15	1.7	368	2.3
Glen Eira (C)	-	-	-	-	13	3.2	74	2.2	253	2.2	17	2.0	358	2.2
Knox (C)	-	-	-	-	17	4.2	122	3.6	195	1.7	15	1.7	346	2.2
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	10	76.9	155	38.7	869	25.4	2,793	24.8	232	26.9	4,072	25.5
Victoria	-	-	13	100.0	401	100.0	3,421	100.0	11,280	100.0	864	100.0	15,979	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Age group (years)	Thailand-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	386	2.4	263	2.4	123	46.8	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	1,188	7.4	934	8.7	254	27.2	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	1,710	10.7	1,044	9.7	666	63.8	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	2,231	14.0	1,658	15.4	573	34.6	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	4,257	26.6	3,346	31.1	911	27.2	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	3,629	22.7	1,962	18.2	1,667	85.0	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	1,578	9.9	978	9.1	600	61.3	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	684	4.3	420	3.9	264	62.9	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	253	1.6	122	1.1	131	107.4	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	46	0.3	35	0.3	11	31.4	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	16	0.1	9	0.1	7	77.8	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	4	0.0	-	-	4	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	15,979	100.0	10,767	100.0	5,212	48.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age	31		30				37		37			
(in years)												
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)												
	52		53				96		97			

Figure 2
Age and Gender Distribution of Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011



(a) Thailand-born

Age and Sex distribution (Persons)

	2016		2011		2016		2011	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0-4	201	181	134	123	190,593	180,626	177,098	167,636
5-9	351	358	333	303	189,076	179,563	167,232	158,884
10-14	605	563	382	364	174,905	166,160	168,458	159,482
15-19	644	650	350	407	181,849	174,492	177,010	168,334
20-24	689	850	559	600	209,733	204,065	190,684	184,422
25-29	758	1,327	733	1,172	217,558	223,709	193,086	195,580
30-34	832	1,751	559	1,212	219,603	228,322	183,991	188,224
35-39	610	1,695	236	906	199,919	204,112	187,277	196,145
40-44	260	1,066	155	658	196,059	205,832	189,809	201,391
45-49	186	773	94	487	194,774	207,268	182,084	190,276
50-54	100	522	66	332	184,595	193,778	173,117	180,994
55-59	59	366	53	188	173,172	184,447	155,034	162,397
60-64	59	194	45	141	154,397	165,445	143,188	150,621
65-69	45	127	25	63	140,089	151,307	110,011	114,894
70-74	25	55	15	25	104,739	113,466	84,892	92,421
75-79	11	17	4	15	76,920	88,198	64,473	75,864
80-84	-	20	5	7	52,533	67,356	48,895	65,128
85+	8	8	-	8	47,567	80,427	36,269	68,727
Total	5,448	10,535	3,749	7,012	2,908,077	3,018,549	2,632,617	2,721,423

(b) Total Victoria

Age and Sex distribution (Persons)

(c) Thailand-born

Age and Sex distribution (Percentage)

	2016		2011		2016		2011	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0-4	3.7	1.7	3.6	1.8	6.6	6.0	6.7	6.2
5-9	6.4	3.4	8.9	4.3	6.5	5.9	6.4	5.8
10-14	11.1	5.3	10.2	5.2	6.0	5.5	6.4	5.9
15-19	11.8	6.2	9.3	5.8	6.3	5.8	6.7	6.2
20-24	12.6	8.1	14.9	8.6	7.2	6.8	7.2	6.8
25-29	13.9	12.6	19.6	16.7	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2
30-34	15.3	16.6	14.9	17.3	7.6	7.6	7.0	6.9
35-39	11.2	16.1	6.3	12.9	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.2
40-44	4.8	10.1	4.1	9.4	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.4
45-49	3.4	7.3	2.5	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0
50-54	1.8	5.0	1.8	4.7	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7
55-59	1.1	3.5	1.4	2.7	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.0
60-64	1.1	1.8	1.2	2.0	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.5
65-69	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.2
70-74	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.4
75-79	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.8
80-84	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.4
85+	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	1.6	2.7	1.4	2.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(d) Total Victoria

Age and Sex distribution (Percentage)

Table 7**Thai Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Thai ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Melbourne (C)	1,632	10.9	778	8.1	854	109.8
Wyndham (C)	699	4.7	389	4.1	310	79.7
Greater Dandenong (C)	669	4.5	378	4.0	291	77.0
Casey (C)	665	4.4	382	4.0	283	74.1
Monash (C)	573	3.8	445	4.7	128	28.8
Brimbank (C)	559	3.7	352	3.7	207	58.8
Whitehorse (C)	556	3.7	419	4.4	137	32.7
Boroondara (C)	532	3.5	478	5.0	54	11.3
Moreland (C)	497	3.3	287	3.0	210	73.2
Darebin (C)	482	3.2	343	3.6	139	40.5
Kingston (C)	452	3.0	276	2.9	176	63.8
Whittlesea (C)	431	2.9	200	2.1	231	115.5
Stonnington (C)	412	2.7	325	3.4	87	26.8
Hume (C)	408	2.7	220	2.3	188	85.5
Knox (C)	404	2.7	284	3.0	120	42.3
Greater Geelong (C)	377	2.5	262	2.7	115	43.9
Glen Eira (C)	376	2.5	273	2.9	103	37.7
Frankston (C)	367	2.4	207	2.2	160	77.3
Melton (C)	352	2.3	191	2.0	161	84.3
Yarra (C)	326	2.2	222	2.3	104	46.8
Other LGAs ^(a)	4,231	28.2	2,837	29.7	1,394	49.1
Victoria	15,000	100.0	9,548	100.0	5,452	57.1

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Thailand-born subgroup) identifying with Thai ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Thailand-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Thai Ancestry,
Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Thai ancestry	Persons identifying with Thai ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	3,370	22.5	2,036	21.3	1,334	65.5
Thailand	10,920	72.8	7,110	74.5	3,810	53.6
Malaysia	109	0.7	53	0.6	56	105.7
Laos	68	0.5	41	0.4	27	65.9
New Zealand	64	0.4	52	0.5	12	23.1
Singapore	44	0.3	24	0.3	20	83.3
Cambodia	39	0.3	16	0.2	23	143.8
England	35	0.2	20	0.2	15	75.0
Myanmar	25	0.2	13	0.1	12	92.3
USA	24	0.2	21	0.2	3	14.3
Hong Kong	21	0.1	12	0.1	9	75.0
Vietnam	18	0.1	-	-	18	-
Philippines	13	0.1	4	0.0	9	225.0
Japan	13	0.1	7	0.1	6	85.7
India	11	0.1	6	0.1	5	83.3
Germany	8	0.1	3	0.0	5	166.7
China	7	0.0	-	-	7	-
Indonesia	5	0.0	8	0.1	-3	-37.5
Sri Lanka	5	0.0	3	0.0	2	66.7
Italy	4	0.0	-	-	4	-
Austria	3	0.0	-	-	3	-
Other countries	44	0.3	36	0.4	8	22.2
Not stated etc ^(a)	150	1.0	83	0.9	67	80.7
Total responses, Thai ancestry	15,000	100.0	9,548	100.0	5,452	57.1

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Thai ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Thailand-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Thailand-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Thai	9,625	60.2	6,251	58.1	3,374	54.0	11,669	0.2	7,637	0.1	4,032	52.8
Karen	1,944	12.2	1,156	10.7	788	68.2	5,175	0.1	3,036	0.1	2,139	70.5
Khmer	501	3.1	552	5.1	-51	-9.2	14,720	0.2	11,841	0.2	2,879	24.3
Burmese	370	2.3	165	1.5	205	124.2	4,176	0.1	2,316	0.0	1,860	80.3
Vietnamese	174	1.1	198	1.8	-24	-12.1	103,430	1.7	86,592	1.6	16,838	19.4
Hmong	95	0.6	106	1.0	-11	-10.4	573	0.0	606	0.0	-33	-5.4
Mandarin	85	0.5	77	0.7	8	10.4	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Cantonese	67	0.4	86	0.8	-19	-22.1	78,079	1.3	72,902	1.4	5,177	7.1
Lao	65	0.4	85	0.8	-20	-23.5	1,999	0.0	1,996	0.0	3	0.2
Min Nan	34	0.2	40	0.4	-6	-15.0	5,749	0.1	5,286	0.1	463	8.8
Mon-Khmer, nec	17	0.1	-	-	17	-	128	0.0	9	0.0	119	1,322.2
Burmese & rel langs, nec	16	0.1	-	-	16	-	1,828	0.0	628	0.0	1,200	191.1
Chinese, nfd	13	0.1	15	0.1	-2	-13.3	7,095	0.1	7,061	0.1	34	0.5
Japanese	13	0.1	3	0.0	10	333.3	11,480	0.2	8,551	0.2	2,929	34.3
Hindi	12	0.1	12	0.1	-	-	51,241	0.9	32,704	0.6	18,537	56.7
French	10	0.1	-	-	10	-	19,313	0.3	16,283	0.3	3,030	18.6
German	9	0.1	3	0.0	6	200.0	19,714	0.3	20,081	0.4	-367	-1.8
Punjabi	8	0.1	6	0.1	2	33.3	56,171	0.9	31,068	0.6	25,103	80.8
Tamil	7	0.0	8	0.1	-1	-12.5	25,662	0.4	17,452	0.3	8,210	47.0
Malay	7	0.0	4	0.0	3	75.0	4,948	0.1	4,317	0.1	631	14.6
Speaks English only	2,738	17.1	1,863	17.3	875	47.0	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	108	0.7	70	0.7	38	54.3	923,896	15.6	801,325	15.0	122,571	15.3
Not stated	61	0.4	67	0.6	-6	-9.0	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	15,979	100.0	10,767	100.0	5,212	48.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Thailand-born												Total Thailand-born	
	Thai		Karen		Khmer		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	1,514	15.7	-	-	6	1.2	175	6.4	37	3.3	6	9.8	1,738	10.9
Wyndham (C)	411	4.3	907	46.7	12	2.4	95	3.5	31	2.8	10	16.4	1,466	9.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	434	4.5	34	1.7	185	36.9	140	5.1	385	34.7	-	-	1,178	7.4
Casey (C)	368	3.8	3	0.2	125	25.0	127	4.6	29	2.6	3	4.9	655	4.1
Greater Geelong (C)	232	2.4	214	11.0	-	-	81	3.0	19	1.7	4	6.6	550	3.4
Monash (C)	384	4.0	-	-	3	0.6	111	4.1	43	3.9	-	-	541	3.4
Brimbank (C)	314	3.3	26	1.3	6	1.2	97	3.5	88	7.9	3	4.9	534	3.3
Whitehorse (C)	370	3.8	-	-	18	3.6	102	3.7	25	2.3	-	-	515	3.2
Boroondara (C)	326	3.4	-	-	-	-	112	4.1	24	2.2	-	-	462	2.9
Moreland (C)	319	3.3	-	-	6	1.2	72	2.6	38	3.4	-	-	435	2.7
Greater Bendigo (C)	55	0.6	336	17.3	-	-	18	0.7	-	-	-	-	408	2.6
Darebin (C)	303	3.1	-	-	-	-	84	3.1	17	1.5	-	-	404	2.5
Hume (C)	241	2.5	-	-	4	0.8	62	2.3	85	7.7	5	8.2	397	2.5
Stonnington (C)	302	3.1	-	-	-	-	80	2.9	10	0.9	-	-	392	2.5
Whittlesea (C)	256	2.7	-	-	29	5.8	93	3.4	13	1.2	-	-	391	2.4
Kingston (C)	254	2.6	-	-	20	4.0	96	3.5	15	1.4	-	-	385	2.4
Maroondah (C)	150	1.6	154	7.9	13	2.6	41	1.5	26	2.3	-	-	384	2.4
Hobsons Bay (C)	168	1.7	140	7.2	-	-	40	1.5	20	1.8	-	-	368	2.3
Glen Eira (C)	284	3.0	-	-	7	1.4	66	2.4	-	-	-	-	358	2.2
Knox (C)	218	2.3	11	0.6	16	3.2	77	2.8	24	2.2	-	-	346	2.2
Other LGAs ^(b)	2,722	28.3	119	6.1	51	10.2	969	35.4	181	16.3	30	49.2	4,072	25.5
Victoria	9,625	100.0	1,944	100.0	501	100.0	2,738	100.0	1,110	100.0	61	100.0	15,979	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Thailand-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	2,738	17.1	1,863	17.3	875	47.0	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	4,154	26.0	2,882	26.8	1,272	44.1	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	6,162	38.6	4,033	37.5	2,129	52.8	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	2,552	16.0	1,641	15.2	911	55.5	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	248	1.6	204	1.9	44	21.6	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	130	0.8	140	1.3	-10	-7.1	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	15,979	100.0	10,767	100.0	5,212	48.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a) :</i>										Total Thailand- born	
			Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	175	10.1	297	17.1	908	52.2	344	19.8	8	0.5	15	0.9	1,738	100.0
Wyndham (C)	95	6.5	409	27.9	588	40.1	315	21.5	57	3.9	10	0.7	1,466	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	140	11.9	417	35.4	353	30.0	229	19.4	44	3.7	4	0.3	1,178	100.0
Casey (C)	127	19.4	243	37.1	205	31.3	69	10.5	8	1.2	11	1.7	655	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	81	14.7	149	27.1	208	37.8	95	17.3	15	2.7	10	1.8	550	100.0
Monash (C)	111	20.5	161	29.8	198	36.6	60	11.1	3	0.6	3	0.6	541	100.0
Brimbank (C)	97	18.2	153	28.7	204	38.2	67	12.5	8	1.5	-	-	534	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	102	19.8	146	28.3	198	38.4	75	14.6	5	1.0	-	-	515	100.0
Boroondara (C)	112	24.2	123	26.6	186	40.3	32	6.9	3	0.6	3	0.6	462	100.0
Moreland (C)	72	16.6	92	21.1	183	42.1	89	20.5	-	-	-	-	435	100.0
Greater Bendigo (C)	18	4.4	96	23.5	173	42.4	100	24.5	27	6.6	3	0.7	408	100.0
Darebin (C)	84	20.8	83	20.5	160	39.6	77	19.1	-	-	5	1.2	404	100.0
Hume (C)	62	15.6	125	31.5	146	36.8	70	17.6	4	1.0	3	0.8	397	100.0
Stonnington (C)	80	20.4	89	22.7	151	38.5	69	17.6	-	-	4	1.0	392	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	93	23.8	117	29.9	138	35.3	42	10.7	3	0.8	4	1.0	391	100.0
Kingston (C)	96	24.9	107	27.8	130	33.8	48	12.5	3	0.8	3	0.8	385	100.0
Maroondah (C)	41	10.7	118	30.7	134	34.9	72	18.8	15	3.9	5	1.3	384	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	40	10.9	81	22.0	131	35.6	101	27.4	11	3.0	-	-	368	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	66	18.4	99	27.7	143	39.9	50	14.0	-	-	-	-	358	100.0
Knox (C)	77	22.3	93	26.9	129	37.3	48	13.9	-	-	3	0.9	346	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	969	23.8	956	23.5	1,496	36.7	500	12.3	34	0.8	44	1.1	4,072	100.0
Victoria	2,738	17.1	4,154	26.0	6,162	38.6	2,552	16.0	248	1.6	130	0.8	15,979	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Thailand-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Buddhism	10,545	66.0	7,418	68.9	3,127	42.2	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Baptist	1,127	7.1	709	6.6	418	59.0	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Catholic	553	3.5	441	4.1	112	25.4	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Anglican	467	2.9	417	3.9	50	12.0	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Islam	420	2.6	175	1.6	245	140.0	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Christian, nfd	257	1.6	122	1.1	135	110.7	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Seventh-day Adventist	96	0.6	71	0.7	25	35.2	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Nature Religions	54	0.3	9	0.1	45	500.0	6,195	0.1	7,095	0.1	-900	-12.7
Hinduism	45	0.3	29	0.3	16	55.2	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Jehovah's Witnesses	43	0.3	36	0.3	7	19.4	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Eastern Orthodox	42	0.3	35	0.3	7	20.0	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Pentecostal	42	0.3	30	0.3	12	40.0	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Uniting Church	39	0.2	42	0.4	-3	-7.1	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Presbyterian and Reformed	32	0.2	29	0.3	3	10.3	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Sikhism	20	0.1	15	0.1	5	33.3	52,762	0.9	29,442	0.5	23,320	79.2
Secular Beliefs	18	0.1	11	0.1	7	63.6	16,753	0.3	27,734	0.5	-10,981	-39.6
Other Protestant	14	0.1	17	0.2	-3	-17.6	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Other Spiritual Beliefs	11	0.1	9	0.1	2	22.2	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
Latter-day Saints	7	0.0	6	0.1	1	16.7	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Chinese Religions	6	0.0	7	0.1	-1	-14.3	1,866	0.0	1,357	0.0	509	37.5
No religion	1,709	10.7	835	7.8	874	104.7	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	55	0.3	62	0.6	-7	-11.3	159,509	2.7	186,644	3.5	-27,135	-14.5
Not stated	377	2.4	242	2.2	135	55.8	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	15,979	100.0	10,767	100.0	5,212	48.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Thailand-born										Not stated etc ^(a)		Total Thailand-born	
	Buddhism		Baptist		Catholic		No religion		Other religions					
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	1,482	85.3	-	-	31	1.8	131	7.5	59	3.4	35	2.0	1,738	100.0
Wyndham (C)	548	37.4	362	24.7	50	3.4	63	4.3	424	28.9	19	1.3	1,466	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	645	54.8	21	1.8	36	3.1	141	12.0	310	26.3	25	2.1	1,178	100.0
Casey (C)	469	71.6	9	1.4	25	3.8	94	14.4	47	7.2	11	1.7	655	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	285	51.8	129	23.5	21	3.8	44	8.0	63	11.5	8	1.5	550	100.0
Monash (C)	397	73.4	9	1.7	17	3.1	62	11.5	40	7.4	16	3.0	541	100.0
Brimbank (C)	361	67.6	45	8.4	30	5.6	48	9.0	30	5.6	20	3.7	534	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	384	74.6	15	2.9	4	0.8	60	11.7	44	8.5	8	1.6	515	100.0
Boroondara (C)	335	72.5	5	1.1	22	4.8	60	13.0	25	5.4	15	3.2	462	100.0
Moreland (C)	298	68.5	7	1.6	16	3.7	62	14.3	44	10.1	8	1.8	435	100.0
Greater Bendigo (C)	128	31.4	167	40.9	17	4.2	12	2.9	77	18.9	7	1.7	408	100.0
Darebin (C)	315	78.0	3	0.7	13	3.2	38	9.4	25	6.2	10	2.5	404	100.0
Hume (C)	251	63.2	-	-	8	2.0	85	21.4	43	10.8	10	2.5	397	100.0
Stonnington (C)	296	75.5	5	1.3	20	5.1	47	12.0	15	3.8	9	2.3	392	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	302	77.2	3	0.8	10	2.6	44	11.3	24	6.1	8	2.0	391	100.0
Kingston (C)	276	71.7	3	0.8	20	5.2	66	17.1	11	2.9	9	2.3	385	100.0
Maroondah (C)	185	48.2	118	30.7	3	0.8	37	9.6	30	7.8	11	2.9	384	100.0
Hobsons Bay (C)	190	51.6	121	32.9	15	4.1	23	6.3	8	2.2	11	3.0	368	100.0
Glen Eira (C)	278	77.7	3	0.8	19	5.3	40	11.2	7	2.0	11	3.1	358	100.0
Knox (C)	241	69.7	15	4.3	14	4.0	45	13.0	19	5.5	12	3.5	346	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	2,879	70.7	87	2.1	162	4.0	507	12.5	323	7.9	114	2.8	4,072	100.0
Victoria	10,545	66.0	1,127	7.1	553	3.5	1,709	10.7	1,668	10.4	377	2.4	15,979	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Thailand-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	13,755	88.2	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	1,111	7.1	461,723	8.2
Not stated	509	3.3	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	217	1.4	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	15,595	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16**Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Thailand-born								Total Thailand-born	
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	1,416	83.2	110	6.5	110	6.5	65	3.8	1,701	100.0
Wyndham (C)	1,231	85.4	172	11.9	36	2.5	7	0.5	1,442	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	1,019	88.9	80	7.0	39	3.4	3	0.3	1,146	100.0
Casey (C)	598	93.0	29	4.5	13	2.0	-	-	643	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	436	80.4	58	10.7	17	3.1	35	6.5	542	100.0
Monash (C)	475	90.5	11	2.1	17	3.2	19	3.6	525	100.0
Brimbank (C)	478	92.5	25	4.8	11	2.1	-	-	517	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	460	91.3	27	5.4	17	3.4	7	1.4	504	100.0
Boroondara (C)	421	92.7	13	2.9	11	2.4	7	1.5	454	100.0
Moreland (C)	380	90.3	31	7.4	11	2.6	-	-	421	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	6,841	88.8	555	7.2	227	2.9	74	1.0	7,700	100.0
Victoria ^(c)	13,755	88.2	1,111	7.1	509	3.3	217	1.4	15,595	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Thailand-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	1,299	9.5	1,011	11.1	288	28.5	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	135	1.0	97	1.1	38	39.2	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	3,421	24.9	2,126	23.3	1,295	60.9	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	1,189	8.7	692	7.6	497	71.8	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	1,091	8.0	635	7.0	456	71.8	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	5,504	40.1	3,728	40.9	1,776	47.6	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	236	1.7	138	1.5	98	71.0	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	847	6.2	693	7.6	154	22.2	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	13,722	100.0	9,126	100.0	4,596	50.4	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Thailand-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	198	5	814	119	66	407	3	103	1,718	12.5
Wyndham (C)	49	10	118	85	128	540	28	40	984	7.2
Greater Dandenong (C)	44	8	161	89	86	463	28	56	933	6.8
Casey (C)	30	-	103	57	60	299	13	45	608	4.4
Greater Geelong (C)	16	3	36	16	40	215	10	31	367	2.7
Monash (C)	97	19	152	32	22	164	5	21	509	3.7
Brimbank (C)	38	-	88	56	57	199	19	34	482	3.5
Whitehorse (C)	76	10	125	36	30	177	6	18	482	3.5
Boroondara (C)	79	11	162	47	20	102	5	15	432	3.1
Moreland (C)	40	4	111	34	23	149	4	28	397	2.9
Other LGAs ^(e)	632	65	1,551	618	559	2,789	115	456	6,810	49.6
Victoria	1,299	135	3,421	1,189	1,091	5,504	236	847	13,722	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Thailand-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	11.5	0.3	47.4	6.9	3.8	23.7	0.2	6.0	1,718	100.0
Wyndham (C)	5.0	1.0	12.0	8.6	13.0	54.9	2.8	4.1	984	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	4.7	0.9	17.3	9.5	9.2	49.6	3.0	6.0	933	100.0
Casey (C)	4.9	-	16.9	9.4	9.9	49.2	2.1	7.4	608	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	4.4	0.8	9.8	4.4	10.9	58.6	2.7	8.4	367	100.0
Monash (C)	19.1	3.7	29.9	6.3	4.3	32.2	1.0	4.1	509	100.0
Brimbank (C)	7.9	-	18.3	11.6	11.8	41.3	3.9	7.1	482	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	15.8	2.1	25.9	7.5	6.2	36.7	1.2	3.7	482	100.0
Boroondara (C)	18.3	2.5	37.5	10.9	4.6	23.6	1.2	3.5	432	100.0
Moreland (C)	10.1	1.0	28.0	8.6	5.8	37.5	1.0	7.1	397	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	9.3	1.0	22.8	9.1	8.2	41.0	1.7	6.7	6,810	100.0
Victoria	9.5	1.0	24.9	8.7	8.0	40.1	1.7	6.2	13,722	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Labour force participation ^(a)	Thailand-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>In the labour force</i>	8,802	55.1	5,755	53.5	3,047	52.9	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	7,918	49.6	5,223	48.5	2,695	51.6	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	884	5.5	532	4.9	352	66.2	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	4,817	30.1	3,280	30.5	1,537	46.9	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	97	0.6	92	0.9	5	5.4	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable</i> ^(b)	2,259	14.1	1,640	15.2	619	37.7	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	15,979	100.0	10,767	100.0	5,212	48.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate</i> ^(c)	64.2		63.1				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate</i> ^(d)	10.0		9.2				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Thailand-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Melbourne (C)	957	12.1	144	16.3	588	12.2	23	23.7	23	1.0	1,738	10.9	64.2	13.1
Wyndham (C)	450	5.7	72	8.1	455	9.4	7	7.2	483	21.4	1,466	9.2	53.1	13.8
Gter Dandenong (C)	528	6.7	54	6.1	339	7.0	7	7.2	249	11.0	1,178	7.4	62.6	9.3
Casey (C)	403	5.1	34	3.8	165	3.4	3	3.1	51	2.3	655	4.1	72.4	7.8
Greater Geelong (C)	179	2.3	21	2.4	158	3.3	5	5.2	185	8.2	550	3.4	54.8	10.5
Monash (C)	301	3.8	38	4.3	173	3.6	-	-	35	1.5	541	3.4	67.0	11.2
Brimbank (C)	262	3.3	37	4.2	176	3.7	3	3.1	50	2.2	534	3.3	61.8	12.4
Whitehorse (C)	288	3.6	29	3.3	161	3.3	-	-	35	1.5	515	3.2	66.0	9.1
Boroondara (C)	265	3.3	25	2.8	141	2.9	-	-	29	1.3	462	2.9	67.0	8.6
Moreland (C)	231	2.9	28	3.2	131	2.7	-	-	42	1.9	435	2.7	65.9	10.8
Other LGAs ^(c)	4,054	51.2	402	45.5	2,330	48.4	49	50.5	1,077	47.7	7,905	49.5	65.3	9.0
Victoria	7,918	100.0	884	100.0	4,817	100.0	97	100.0	2,259	100.0	15,979	100.0	64.2	10.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21
Occupation of Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011

Occupation ^(a)	Thailand-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	712	9.0	435	8.3	277	63.7	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	881	11.1	735	14.1	146	19.9	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	1,388	17.5	935	17.9	453	48.4	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	1,762	22.3	881	16.9	881	100.0	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	693	8.8	545	10.4	148	27.2	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	442	5.6	317	6.1	125	39.4	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	335	4.2	247	4.7	88	35.6	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	1,572	19.9	997	19.1	575	57.7	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	146	1.8	125	2.4	21	16.8	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	7,918	100.0	5,223	100.0	2,695	51.6	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Thailand-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	55	102	164	316	56	44	14	187	25	957	12.1
Wyndham (C)	39	39	78	102	39	30	34	82	8	450	5.7
Greater Dandenong (C)	38	62	66	67	63	47	54	123	13	528	6.7
Casey (C)	39	23	61	62	46	19	43	102	6	403	5.1
Greater Geelong (C)	18	15	34	39	11	4	17	45	3	179	2.3
Monash (C)	33	66	36	54	28	18	8	48	3	301	3.8
Brimbank (C)	17	38	42	50	26	21	22	45	9	262	3.3
Whitehorse (C)	29	40	47	59	31	18	9	51	3	288	3.6
Boroondara (C)	29	45	45	62	27	19	4	27	5	265	3.3
Moreland (C)	7	37	47	63	23	13	11	35	9	231	2.9
Other LGAs ^(c)	408	414	768	888	343	209	119	827	62	4,054	51.2
Victoria	712	881	1,388	1,762	693	442	335	1,572	146	7,918	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Thailand-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	5.7	10.7	17.1	33.0	5.9	4.6	1.5	19.5	2.6	957	100.0
Wyndham (C)	8.7	8.7	17.3	22.7	8.7	6.7	7.6	18.2	1.8	450	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	7.2	11.7	12.5	12.7	11.9	8.9	10.2	23.3	2.5	528	100.0
Casey (C)	9.7	5.7	15.1	15.4	11.4	4.7	10.7	25.3	1.5	403	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	10.1	8.4	19.0	21.8	6.1	2.2	9.5	25.1	1.7	179	100.0
Monash (C)	11.0	21.9	12.0	17.9	9.3	6.0	2.7	15.9	1.0	301	100.0
Brimbank (C)	6.5	14.5	16.0	19.1	9.9	8.0	8.4	17.2	3.4	262	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	10.1	13.9	16.3	20.5	10.8	6.3	3.1	17.7	1.0	288	100.0
Boroondara (C)	10.9	17.0	17.0	23.4	10.2	7.2	1.5	10.2	1.9	265	100.0
Moreland (C)	3.0	16.0	20.3	27.3	10.0	5.6	4.8	15.2	3.9	231	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	10.1	10.2	18.9	21.9	8.5	5.2	2.9	20.4	1.5	4,054	100.0
Victoria	9.0	11.1	17.5	22.3	8.8	5.6	4.2	19.9	1.8	7,918	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.^(a)Includes "Inadequately described".^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Thailand-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	179	2.3	106	2.0	73	68.9	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	657	8.3	617	11.8	40	6.5	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	35	0.4	33	0.6	2	6.1	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	182	2.3	124	2.4	58	46.8	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	703	8.9	589	11.3	114	19.4	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	2,426	30.6	1,571	30.1	855	54.4	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	180	2.3	120	2.3	60	50.0	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	79	1.0	84	1.6	-5	-6.0	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	214	2.7	184	3.5	30	16.3	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	63	0.8	48	0.9	15	31.3	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	761	9.6	477	9.1	284	59.5	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	117	1.5	99	1.9	18	18.2	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	284	3.6	210	4.0	74	35.2	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	1,186	15.0	547	10.5	639	116.8	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	398	5.0	257	4.9	141	54.9	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	469	5.9	150	2.9	319	212.7	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	7,918	100.0	5,223	100.0	2,695	51.6	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24**Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Thailand-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Melbourne (C)	-	13	3	5	60	470	10	5	23	79	5	146	50	76	957	12.1	
Wyndham (C)	14	65	5	10	32	84	20	6	11	31	11	105	22	35	450	5.7	
Gter Dandenong (C)	23	74	5	28	77	52	18	14	33	44	7	82	36	47	528	6.7	
Casey (C)	24	68	3	19	41	87	11	6	18	29	10	59	20	26	403	5.1	
Greater Geelong (C)	9	14	4	3	26	47	3	-	-	10	3	36	8	17	179	2.3	
Monash (C)	-	25	-	4	25	74	6	3	12	40	3	68	13	13	301	3.8	
Brimbank (C)	3	26	-	14	22	54	15	4	13	36	3	44	23	13	262	3.3	
Whitehorse (C)	-	12	3	9	27	107	9	5	14	28	6	57	10	7	288	3.6	
Boroondara (C)	-	13	-	3	24	109	-	-	14	25	3	55	8	8	265	3.3	
Moreland (C)	-	7	-	3	16	87	9	4	9	16	6	35	16	18	231	2.9	
Other LGAs ^(c)	106	340	12	84	353	1,255	79	32	146	423	60	783	192	209	4,054	51.2	
Victoria	179	657	35	182	703	2,426	180	79	293	761	117	1,470	398	469	7,918	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Thailand-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Melbourne (C)	-	1.4	0.3	0.5	6.3	49.1	1.0	0.5	2.4	8.3	0.5	15.3	5.2	7.9	957	100.0	
Wyndham (C)	3.1	14.4	1.1	2.2	7.1	18.7	4.4	1.3	2.4	6.9	2.4	23.3	4.9	7.8	450	100.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	4.4	14.0	0.9	5.3	14.6	9.8	3.4	2.7	6.3	8.3	1.3	15.5	6.8	8.9	528	100.0	
Casey (C)	6.0	16.9	0.7	4.7	10.2	21.6	2.7	1.5	4.5	7.2	2.5	14.6	5.0	6.5	403	100.0	
Greater Geelong (C)	5.0	7.8	2.2	1.7	14.5	26.3	1.7	-	-	5.6	1.7	20.1	4.5	9.5	179	100.0	
Monash (C)	-	8.3	-	1.3	8.3	24.6	2.0	1.0	4.0	13.3	1.0	22.6	4.3	4.3	301	100.0	
Brimbank (C)	1.1	9.9	-	5.3	8.4	20.6	5.7	1.5	5.0	13.7	1.1	16.8	8.8	5.0	262	100.0	
Whitehorse (C)	-	4.2	1.0	3.1	9.4	37.2	3.1	1.7	4.9	9.7	2.1	19.8	3.5	2.4	288	100.0	
Boroondara (C)	-	4.9	-	1.1	9.1	41.1	-	-	5.3	9.4	1.1	20.8	3.0	3.0	265	100.0	
Moreland (C)	-	3.0	-	1.3	6.9	37.7	3.9	1.7	3.9	6.9	2.6	15.2	6.9	7.8	231	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	2.6	8.4	0.3	2.1	8.7	31.0	1.9	0.8	3.6	10.4	1.5	19.3	4.7	5.2	4,054	100.0	
Victoria	2.3	8.3	0.4	2.3	8.9	30.6	2.3	1.0	3.7	9.6	1.5	18.6	5.0	5.9	7,918	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Thailand-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	11,989	87.4	7,871	86.2	4,118	52.3	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	1,459	10.6	892	9.8	567	63.6	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	265	1.9	362	4.0	-97	-26.8	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	13,722	100.0	9,126	100.0	4,596	50.4	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Thailand-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	1,499	86.2	172	9.9	41	2.4	23	1.3	1,738	100.0
Wyndham (C)	867	59.1	93	6.3	25	1.7	483	32.9	1,466	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	844	71.6	78	6.6	12	1.0	249	21.1	1,178	100.0
Casey (C)	564	86.1	38	5.8	8	1.2	51	7.8	655	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	282	51.3	63	11.5	23	4.2	185	33.6	550	100.0
Monash (C)	427	78.9	76	14.0	6	1.1	35	6.5	541	100.0
Brimbank (C)	426	79.8	51	9.6	7	1.3	50	9.4	534	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	393	76.3	73	14.2	8	1.6	35	6.8	515	100.0
Boroondara (C)	367	79.4	60	13.0	-	-	29	6.3	462	100.0
Moreland (C)	352	80.9	39	9.0	4	0.9	42	9.7	435	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	5,968	75.5	716	9.1	131	1.7	1,077	13.6	7,905	100.0
Victoria	11,989	75.0	1,459	9.1	265	1.7	2,259	14.1	15,979	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Thailand-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	39	0.9	88	0.9	128	0.9	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	707	16.5	2,060	21.8	2,763	20.1	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	321	7.5	708	7.5	1,027	7.5	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	386	9.0	1,070	11.3	1,457	10.6	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	297	6.9	952	10.1	1,242	9.1	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	261	6.1	741	7.9	1,000	7.3	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	349	8.1	822	8.7	1,172	8.5	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	417	9.7	865	9.2	1,278	9.3	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	429	10.0	722	7.7	1,152	8.4	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	380	8.9	527	5.6	902	6.6	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	207	4.8	253	2.7	456	3.3	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	118	2.8	168	1.8	287	2.1	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	78	1.8	88	0.9	165	1.2	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	123	2.9	98	1.0	221	1.6	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	51	1.2	50	0.5	104	0.8	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	122	2.8	231	2.4	351	2.6	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	4,289	100.0	9,429	100.0	13,722	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Thailand-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	384	301	232	186	151	108	90	80	82	22	15	75	1,718	12.5
Wyndham (C)	188	315	56	69	82	83	66	41	51	7	12	24	984	7.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	167	155	60	57	93	88	96	66	87	15	6	29	933	6.8
Casey (C)	110	94	39	42	49	76	82	52	44	9	-	6	608	4.4
Greater Geelong (C)	78	85	32	33	25	37	18	21	9	4	-	24	367	2.7
Monash (C)	113	90	42	17	35	33	41	41	55	14	8	10	509	3.7
Brimbank (C)	108	80	31	28	44	53	36	44	37	6	-	7	482	3.5
Whitehorse (C)	102	73	58	33	46	39	46	24	40	10	5	5	482	3.5
Boroondara (C)	103	68	30	30	36	41	50	27	22	16	9	7	432	3.1
Moreland (C)	68	89	43	33	38	34	32	31	20	7	3	10	397	2.9
Other LGAs ^(b)	1,473	1,137	619	472	573	686	595	475	467	111	46	154	6,810	49.6
Victoria	2,894	2,487	1,242	1,000	1,172	1,278	1,152	902	914	221	104	351	13,722	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Thailand-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	22.4	17.5	13.5	10.8	8.8	6.3	5.2	4.7	4.8	1.3	0.9	4.4	1,718	100.0
Wyndham (C)	19.1	32.0	5.7	7.0	8.3	8.4	6.7	4.2	5.2	0.7	1.2	2.4	984	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	17.9	16.6	6.4	6.1	10.0	9.4	10.3	7.1	9.3	1.6	0.6	3.1	933	100.0
Casey (C)	18.1	15.5	6.4	6.9	8.1	12.5	13.5	8.6	7.2	1.5	-	1.0	608	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	21.3	23.2	8.7	9.0	6.8	10.1	4.9	5.7	2.5	1.1	-	6.5	367	100.0
Monash (C)	22.2	17.7	8.3	3.3	6.9	6.5	8.1	8.1	10.8	2.8	1.6	2.0	509	100.0
Brimbank (C)	22.4	16.6	6.4	5.8	9.1	11.0	7.5	9.1	7.7	1.2	-	1.5	482	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	21.2	15.1	12.0	6.8	9.5	8.1	9.5	5.0	8.3	2.1	1.0	1.0	482	100.0
Boroondara (C)	23.8	15.7	6.9	6.9	8.3	9.5	11.6	6.3	5.1	3.7	2.1	1.6	432	100.0
Moreland (C)	17.1	22.4	10.8	8.3	9.6	8.6	8.1	7.8	5.0	1.8	0.8	2.5	397	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	21.6	16.7	9.1	6.9	8.4	10.1	8.7	7.0	6.9	1.6	0.7	2.3	6,810	100.0
Victoria	21.1	18.1	9.1	7.3	8.5	9.3	8.4	6.6	6.7	1.6	0.8	2.6	13,722	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Thailand-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	2,204	14.1	1,688	16.1	516	30.6	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	5,060	32.4	3,302	31.5	1,758	53.2	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	30	0.2	97	0.9	-67	-69.1	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	7,355	47.2	4,851	46.2	2,504	51.6	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	150	1.0	102	1.0	48	47.1	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	37	0.2	12	0.1	25	208.3	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	56	0.4	44	0.4	12	27.3	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	472	3.0	212	2.0	260	122.6	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	217	1.4	184	1.8	33	17.9	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	15,595	100.0	10,492	100.0	5,103	48.6	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Thailand-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	96	114	10	1,259	26	17	3	112	65	1,701	10.9
Wyndham (C)	114	557	3	711	9	5	8	30	7	1,442	9.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	165	349	3	571	10	-	7	32	3	1,146	7.3
Casey (C)	82	433	-	105	-	-	4	18	-	643	4.1
Greater Geelong (C)	56	190	-	230	7	3	-	13	35	542	3.5
Monash (C)	99	164	-	213	8	-	8	15	19	525	3.4
Brimbank (C)	98	220	-	183	8	-	-	9	-	517	3.3
Whitehorse (C)	76	165	-	238	5	5	4	15	7	504	3.2
Boroondara (C)	69	100	-	254	3	3	3	12	7	454	2.9
Moreland (C)	64	96	-	251	3	-	-	10	-	421	2.7
Other LGAs ^(d)	1,285	2,672	14	3,340	71	4	19	206	74	7,700	49.4
Victoria	2,204	5,060	30	7,355	150	37	56	472	217	15,595	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Thailand-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	5.6	6.7	0.6	74.0	1.5	1.0	0.2	6.6	3.8	1,701	100.0
Wyndham (C)	7.9	38.6	0.2	49.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	2.1	0.5	1,442	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	14.4	30.5	0.3	49.8	0.9	-	0.6	2.8	0.3	1,146	100.0
Casey (C)	12.8	67.3	-	16.3	-	-	0.6	2.8	-	643	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	10.3	35.1	-	42.4	1.3	0.6	-	2.4	6.5	542	100.0
Monash (C)	18.9	31.2	-	40.6	1.5	-	1.5	2.9	3.6	525	100.0
Brimbank (C)	19.0	42.6	-	35.4	1.5	-	-	1.7	-	517	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	15.1	32.7	-	47.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	3.0	1.4	504	100.0
Boroondara (C)	15.2	22.0	-	55.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.6	1.5	454	100.0
Moreland (C)	15.2	22.8	-	59.6	0.7	-	-	2.4	-	421	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	16.7	34.7	0.2	43.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	2.7	1.0	7,700	100.0
Victoria	14.1	32.4	0.2	47.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	3.0	1.4	15,595	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Thailand-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	3,351	21.0	2,322	21.6	1,029	44.3	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	7,188	45.0	4,702	43.7	2,486	52.9	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	1,482	9.3	1,050	9.8	432	41.1	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	316	2.0	248	2.3	68	27.4	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	3,643	22.8	2,441	22.7	1,202	49.2	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	15,979	100.0	10,767	100.0	5,212	48.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Thailand-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	7,626	47.7	4,998	46.4	2,628	52.6	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	8,097	50.7	5,500	51.1	2,597	47.2	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	262	1.6	264	2.5	-2	-0.8	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	15,979	100.0	10,767	100.0	5,212	48.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Thailand-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Melbourne (C)	256	1,468	17	1,738	166	676	11	853	90	54.2
Wyndham (C)	762	667	41	1,466	286	565	52	903	476	166.4
Greater Dandenong (C)	672	491	19	1,178	541	295	23	854	131	24.2
Casey (C)	414	233	5	655	278	167	13	458	136	48.9
Greater Geelong (C)	249	279	16	550	114	239	12	372	135	118.4
Monash (C)	285	255	3	541	227	193	3	429	58	25.6
Brimbank (C)	324	200	3	534	260	162	7	420	64	24.6
Whitehorse (C)	301	214	5	515	222	187	3	413	79	35.6
Boroondara (C)	233	228	4	462	199	251	3	451	34	17.1
Moreland (C)	184	242	7	435	127	128	7	258	57	44.9
Other LGAs ^(a)	3,946	3,820	142	7,905	2,578	2,637	130	5,356	1,368	53.1
Victoria	7,626	8,097	262	15,979	4,998	5,500	264	10,767	2,628	52.6

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Thailand-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Thailand-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	218	1.4	141	1.3	77	54.6	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	15,509	97.1	10,436	96.9	5,073	48.6	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	250	1.6	188	1.7	62	33.0	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	15,979	100.0	10,767	100.0	5,212	48.4	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a) Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Thailand-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Thailand-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Melbourne (C)	6	0.3	1,681	96.7	55	3.2	1,738	100.0
Wyndham (C)	19	1.3	1,429	97.5	17	1.2	1,466	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	29	2.5	1,139	96.7	16	1.4	1,178	100.0
Casey (C)	8	1.2	635	96.9	15	2.3	655	100.0
Greater Geelong (C)	8	1.5	529	96.2	13	2.4	550	100.0
Monash (C)	7	1.3	530	98.0	-	-	541	100.0
Brimbank (C)	21	3.9	507	94.9	4	0.7	534	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	10	1.9	496	96.3	6	1.2	515	100.0
Boroondara (C)	7	1.5	458	99.1	3	0.6	462	100.0
Moreland (C)	11	2.5	419	96.3	-	-	435	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	92	1.2	7,686	97.2	121	1.5	7,905	100.0
Victoria	218	1.4	15,509	97.1	250	1.6	15,979	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Thailand-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Thailand-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Melbourne (C)	191	361	1,105	74	1,731	25,930	42,814	46,763	16,061	131,574
Wyndham (C)	483	541	393	12	1,427	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Greater Dandenong (C)	431	407	299	13	1,156	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Casey (C)	285	253	96	11	647	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Greater Geelong (C)	154	215	142	24	536	117,028	79,277	6,942	15,838	219,081
Monash (C)	196	164	169	3	533	92,461	45,407	26,613	8,845	173,332
Brimbank (C)	257	155	106	11	533	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Whitehorse (C)	205	167	120	5	503	87,044	41,462	17,808	6,950	153,259
Boroondara (C)	155	139	166	-	462	85,258	51,055	15,046	8,129	159,493
Moreland (C)	121	126	165	4	427	76,589	49,883	15,513	10,313	152,293
Other LGAs ^(b)	2,684	2,546	2,315	128	7,636	2,092,404	1,220,285	189,382	270,115	3,772,192
Victoria	5,162	5,074	5,076	285	15,591	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

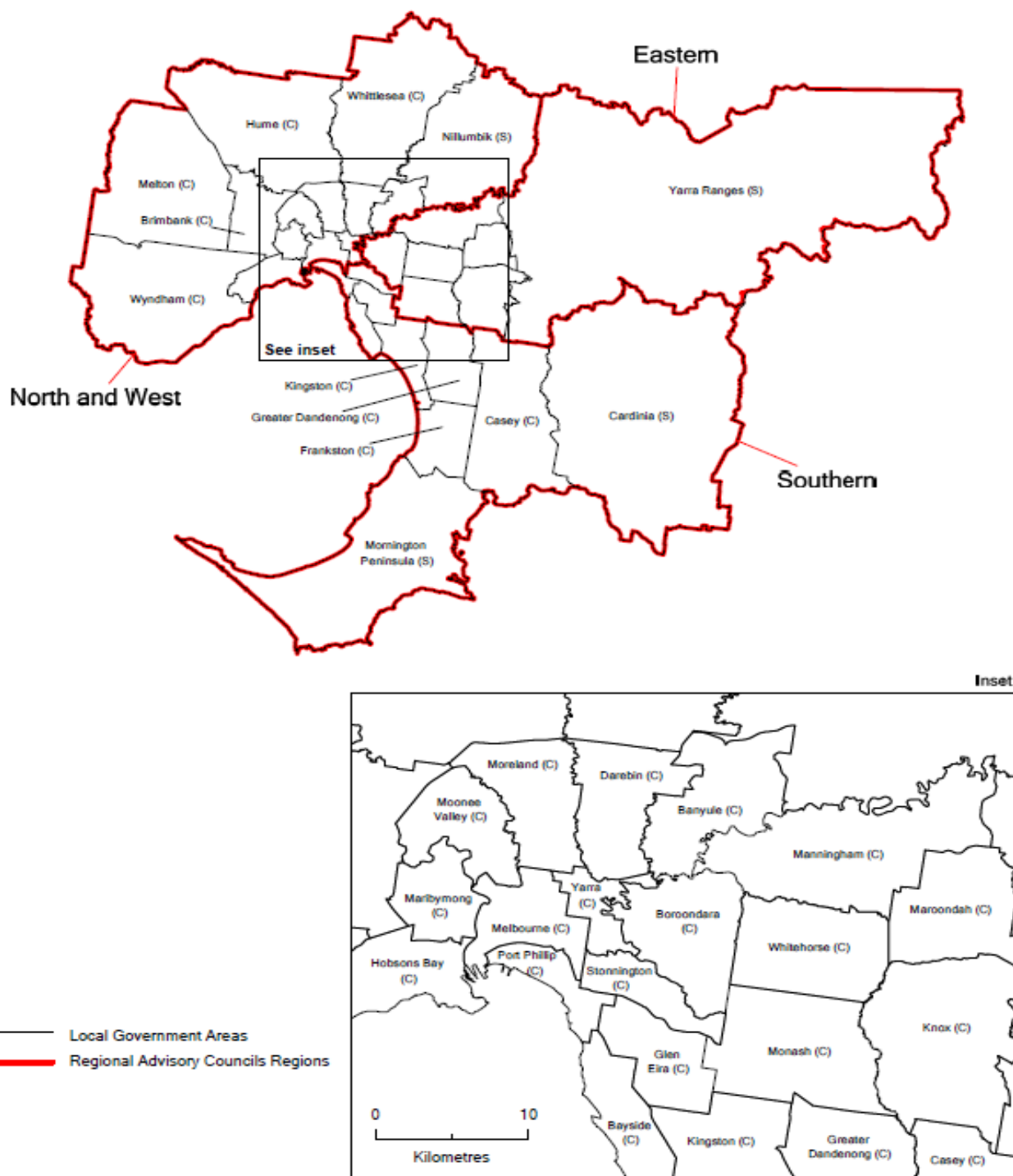
^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Map 1: Victoria State - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions 2016



Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics



© The State of Victoria,
Department of Premier and Cabinet 2018
ISBN 978-1-925551-84-6 Online (pdf)

ACCESSIBILITY

If you would like to receive this publication in an alternative format, please contact the Multicultural Affairs and Social Cohesion Division of the Department of Premier and Cabinet Victoria on multicultural@dpc.vic.gov.au.

This publication is only available in PDF format on the internet at www.multicultural.vic.gov.au.

Images by Artificial Studios – Jorge de Araujo, except for front cover middle photo