```
a="helloworld"
index_position=0
for i in a:
  print(f"at index position {index_position} the element is {i}")
  index_position+=1
o/p
at index position 0 the element is h
at index position 1 the element is e
at index position 2 the element is 1
at index position 3 the element is 1
at index position 4 the element is o
at index position 5 the element is w
at index position 6 the element is o
at index position 7 the element is r
at index position 8 the element is 1
at index position 9 the element is d
a="helloworld"
for i in enumerate(a):
  print(i)
o/p
(0, 'h')
(1, 'e')
(2, 1')
(3, 1)
```

```
(4, 'o')
(5, 'w')
(6, 'o')
(7, 'r')
(8, 1')
(9, 'd')
a=[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]
b=[]
for i in a:
  b.append(i**3)
b
[1, 8, 27, 64, 125, 216, 343, 512, 729, 1000]
b=[i**3 for i in a]
b
[1, 8, 27, 64, 125, 216, 343, 512, 729, 1000]
a=[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]
b=[]
for i in a:
  if i%2==0:
     b.append(i**3)
b=[i**3 \text{ for i in a if } i\%2==0]
b
[8, 64, 216, 512, 1000]
```

```
a=[1,2,3,4,5]
b=[1,2,3,4,5]
c=[i*j for i in a for j in b]
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25]
Function
def test():
  print("we are learning python")
test()
we are learning python
def test(name):
  print("hello "+name)
test()
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "<pyshell#17>", line 1, in <module>
  test()
TypeError: test() missing 1 required positional argument: 'name'
test("ankit")
helloankit
test("shruti")
hello shruti
Default Argument
def test(name='nielit'):
```

```
test("ankit")
hello ankit
test()
hello nielit
def test(a,b):
  print(a+b)
test(10,20)
30
c=test(10,20)
30
c
type(c)
<class 'NoneType'>
def test(a,b):
  return a+b
test(10,20)
30
c=test(10,20)
c
```

30

def test(a):

print("hello "+name)

```
for i in a:
    if i%2==0:
        return 'EVEN'
    else:
        pass
    return 'ODD'

test([2,3,4])
'EVEN'

test([1,2,3])
'ODD'

test([1,3,5])

'EVEN'

test([1,3,5])
```